

IFWHG006: Prenatal Diagnosis and Screening

[View Online](#)

Abramsky, Lenore, and Jean Chapple. 2003. *Prenatal Diagnosis: The Human Side*. 2nd ed. Cheltenham, U.K.: Nelson Thornes.

Agathokleous, M., P. Chaveeva, L. C. Y. Poon, and Et al. 2013. 'Meta-Analysis of Second-Trimester Markers for Trisomy 21'. *Ultrasound in Obstetrics & Gynecology* 41 (3): 247–61. <https://doi.org/10.1002/uog.12364>.

Alessandra Cacciatore. 2009. 'Obstetric Management in Rh Alloimmunized Pregnancy'. *Journal of Prenatal Medicine* 3 (2). <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3279102/>.

American Association for Clinical Chemistry. n.d. 'Clinical Chemistry'. <http://www.clinchem.org/content/by/year>.

'Baillière's Clinical Obstetrics and Gynaecology'. 1987 1 (3). <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/09503552/1/3>.

Barrett, A. N., T. C. R. McDonnell, K. C. A. Chan, and L. S. Chitty. 2012. 'Digital PCR Analysis of Maternal Plasma for Noninvasive Detection of Sickle Cell Anemia'. *Clinical Chemistry* 58 (6): 1026–32. <https://doi.org/10.1373/clinchem.2011.178939>.

Benn, Peter A. 2009. 'Practical and Ethical Considerations of Noninvasive Prenatal Diagnosis'. *JAMA* 301 (20). <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2009.707>.

Bianchi, Diana W., Lawrence D. Platt, James D. Goldberg, and Et al. 2012. 'Genome-Wide Fetal Aneuploidy Detection by Maternal Plasma DNA Sequencing'. *Obstetrics & Gynecology* 119 (5): 890–901. <http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC=Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00006250-201205000-00004&LSLINK=80&D=ovft>.

Celik, E., M. To, L. C. Y. Poon, and Et al. 2008. 'Cervical Length and Obstetric History Predict Spontaneous Preterm Birth: Development and Validation of a Model to Provide Individualized Risk Assessment'. *Ultrasound in Obstetrics and Gynecology* 31 (5): 549–54. <https://doi.org/10.1002/uog.5333>.

Chitty, Lyn S., C. Ellen van der Schoot, Sinuhe Hahn, and Neil D. Avent. 2008. 'SAFE—The Special Non-invasive Advances in Fetal and Neonatal Evaluation Network: Aims and Achievements'. *Prenatal Diagnosis* 28 (2): 83–88. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pd.1929>.

Chudleigh, Patricia, and Basky Thilaganathan. 2004. *Obstetric Ultrasound: How, Why and When*. 3rd ed. Edinburgh: Elsevier Churchill Livingstone.

Deans, Zuzana, Angus J. Clarke, and Ainsley J. Newson. 2015. 'For Your Interest? The Ethical Acceptability of Using Non-Invasive Prenatal Testing to Test "Purely for Information"'. *Bioethics* 29 (1): 19–25. <https://doi.org/10.1111/bioe.12125>.

Deprest, Jan, Alessandro Ghidini, Tim Van Mieghem, Diana W. Bianchi, Brigitte Faas, and Lyn S. Chitty. 2016. 'In Case You Missed It: The Editors Bring You the Most Significant Advances of 2015'. *Prenatal Diagnosis* 36 (1): 3–9. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pd.4758>.

European Society of Human Genetics. n.d. 'European Journal of Human Genetics: EJHG.' Electronic resource. <http://www.nature.com/ejhg/archive/index.html>.

Gallo, Dahiana Marcela, Leona C. Poon, Ranjit Akolekar, and Et al. 2013. 'Prediction of Preeclampsia by Uterine Artery Doppler at 20-24 Weeks' Gestation'. *Fetal Diagnosis and Therapy* 34 (4): 241–47. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000356171>.

Gallo, Dahiana, Leona C. Poon, Mariana Fernandez, and Et al. 2014. 'Prediction of Preeclampsia by Mean Arterial Pressure at 11-13 and 20-24 Weeks' Gestation'. *Fetal Diagnosis and Therapy* 36 (1): 28–37. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000360287>.

Harrison, Michael R., Mitchell S. Golbus, Roy A. Filly, and Michael R. Harrison. 2001. *The Unborn Patient: The Art and Science of Fetal Therapy*. 3rd ed. Philadelphia: Saunders.

Hill, Melissa, Angela N. Barrett, Helen White, and Lyn S. Chitty. 2012. 'Uses of Cell Free Fetal DNA in Maternal Circulation'. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Obstetrics & Gynaecology* 26 (5): 639–54. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bpobgyn.2012.03.004>.

International Fetal Medicine and Surgery Society. n.d. 'Fetal Diagnosis and Therapy'. <http://www.karger.com/Journal/Home/224239>.

International Society for Prenatal Diagnosis. n.d. 'Prenatal Diagnosis' Wiley medical publication. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1002/%28ISSN%291097-0223/issues>.

'Journal of Medical Ethics'. 1975. <http://www.jstor.org/journal/jmedethics>.

'Journal of Prenatal Medicine'. n.d. <https://www.degruyter.com/journal/key/jpme/html?lang=en>.

Massachusetts Medical Society. n.d. 'The New England Journal of Medicine'. <http://www.nejm.org/medical-index>.

Milunsky, Aubrey, and Jeff M. Milunsky, eds. 2021. *Genetic Disorders and the Fetus*. Oxford, UK: John Wiley & Sons Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119676980>.

Nicolaides, Kypros H. 2011. 'Turning the Pyramid of Prenatal Care'. *Fetal Diagnosis and Therapy* 29 (3): 183–96. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000324320>.

'Nipd_june_2016.Pdf'. n.d. http://www.labs.gosh.nhs.uk/media/764057/nipd_june_2016.pdf.

Pandya, Pranav P., Ronald Wapner, Dick Oepkes, and N. J. Sebire, eds. 2020. *Fetal Medicine: Basic Science and Clinical Practice*. Third edition. [London?]: Elsevier.

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/book/9780702069567>.

'PloS One'. n.d. <https://journals.plos.org/plosone/>.

Ravitsky, Vardit. 2009. 'Non-Invasive Prenatal Diagnosis: An Ethical Imperative'. *Nature Reviews Genetics* 10 (10): 733–733. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrg2631-c1>.

Sadler, T. W. 2015. *Langman's Medical Embryology*. Thirteenth edition, International edition. Philadelphia: Wolters Kluwer.

Simpson, Joe Leigh, and Sherman Elias. 1993. *Essentials of Prenatal Diagnosis*. New York: Churchill Livingstone.

Smith, N. C., A. Pat M. Smith, and N. C. Smith. 2006. *Obstetric and Gynaecological Ultrasound Made Easy*. 2nd ed. Edinburgh: Elsevier Churchill Livingstone.

Sparks, Andrew B., Eric T. Wang, Craig A. Struble, and Et al. 2012. 'Selective Analysis of Cell-Free DNA in Maternal Blood for Evaluation of Fetal Trisomy'. *Prenatal Diagnosis* 32 (1): 3–9. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pd.2922>.

Syngelaki, Argyro, Teodora Chelemen, Themistoklis Dagklis, and Et al. 2011. 'Challenges in the Diagnosis of Fetal Non-Chromosomal Abnormalities at 11-13 Weeks'. *Prenatal Diagnosis* 31 (1): 90–102. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pd.2642>.

Syngelaki, Argyro, Eugene Pergament, Tessa Homfray, and Et al. 2014. 'Replacing the Combined Test by Cell-Free DNA Testing in Screening for Trisomies 21, 18 and 13: Impact on the Diagnosis of Other Chromosomal Abnormalities'. *Fetal Diagnosis and Therapy* 35 (3): 174–84. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000358388>.

Wald, Nicholas J, and Jonathan P Bestwick. 2015. 'Performance of Antenatal Reflex DNA Screening for Down's Syndrome'. *Journal of Medical Screening* 22 (4): 168–74. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0969141315581005>.

Wright, C. F., and H. Burton. 2008. 'The Use of Cell-Free Fetal Nucleic Acids in Maternal Blood for Non-Invasive Prenatal Diagnosis'. *Human Reproduction Update* 15 (1): 139–51. <https://doi.org/10.1093/humupd/dmn047>.