

# HISTG024: From Renaissance to Republic: The Netherlands c.1555-1609

View Online



---

[1]

'Course information'.

[2]

L. W. Spitz, *The religious Renaissance of the German Humanists*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1963. Available: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02261>

[3]

L. W. Spitz, *The religious Renaissance of the German humanists*. [New York]: ACLS History E-book Project, 2003.

[4]

P. Arblaster, 'Chapter 3', in *A history of the Low Countries* / Paul Arblaster.,

[5]

Philip Benedict, *Reformation, revolt and civil war in France and the Netherlands 1555-1585* / edited by Philip Benedict ... [et al.].

[6]

J. C. H. Blom and E. Lamberts, *History of the Low Countries*. New York: Berghahn Books, 1999.

[7]

G. N. Clark, *The Birth of the Dutch Republic*. London: Hollowbrook Publisher, 1975.

[8]

G. Darby, *The origins and development of the Dutch revolt*. London: Routledge, 2001.

[9]

A. C. Duke, *Reformation and revolt in the Low Countries* / Alastair Duke.

[10]

Geyl, Pieter, *The revolt of the Netherlands, 1555-1609*. London: Williams and Norgate, 1932.

[11]

Jonathan I. Israel (Jonathan Irvine), 1946-, *The Dutch Republic : its rise, greatness, and fall, 1477-1806* / Jonathan Israel.

[12]

Renée Kistemaker Roelof van Gelder, *Amsterdam : the golden age, 1275-1795* / Renée Kistemaker and Roelof van Gelder ; [translated from the Italian by Paul Foulkes].

[13]

Peter Limm, *The Dutch revolt, 1559-1648* / Peter Limm.

[14]

H. van Nierop, 'Similar problems, different outcomes: the Revolt of the Netherlands and the Wars of Religion in France', in *A miracle mirrored : the Dutch Republic in European*

perspective / edited by Karel Davids and Jan Lucassen, pp. 26–56.

[15]

J. W. Smit, 'The Netherlands Revolution', in *Preconditions of revolution in early modern Europe* / edited with an introduction by Robert Forster and Jack P. Greene.,

[16]

Parker, Geoffrey, *The Dutch Revolt*, Rev. ed. London: Penguin, 1990.

[17]

Geoffrey Parker 1943-, *Spain and the Netherlands, 1559-1659 : ten studies* / Geoffrey Parker.

[18]

Simon Schama, *The embarrassment of riches : an interpretation of Dutch culture in the golden age* / Simon Schama.

[19]

'V. Schedule of Classes & Readings'.

[20]

L. Guicciardini, *The description of the Low countreys and of the prouinces thereof, gathered into an epitome out of the historie of Lodouico Guicchardini. 1593.* Available: [http://eebo.chadwyck.com/search/fulltext?SOURCE=var\\_spell.cfg&ACTION=ByID&ID=D00000998392740000&WARN=N&SIZE=414&FILE=../session/1383153739\\_25879&SEARCHSCREEN=CITATIONS&DISPLAY=AUTHOR&ECCO=undefined](http://eebo.chadwyck.com/search/fulltext?SOURCE=var_spell.cfg&ACTION=ByID&ID=D00000998392740000&WARN=N&SIZE=414&FILE=../session/1383153739_25879&SEARCHSCREEN=CITATIONS&DISPLAY=AUTHOR&ECCO=undefined)

[21]

C. V. Holy Roman Empire Emperour, *The ioyfull entrie of the Dukedome of Brabant & the articles agreed vpon, and graunted by their lordes, and confirmed by the Emperour*

Charles the Fifte, and solemnely sworne by Philippe his sonne King of Spaine. 1581.

Available:

[http://eebo.chadwyck.com/search/fulltext?SOURCE=var\\_spell.cfg&ACTION=ByID&ID=D00000998571170000&WARN=N&SIZE=53&FILE=../session/1383154409\\_28317&SEARCHSCREEN=CITATIONS&DISPLAY=AUTHOR&ECCO=N](http://eebo.chadwyck.com/search/fulltext?SOURCE=var_spell.cfg&ACTION=ByID&ID=D00000998571170000&WARN=N&SIZE=53&FILE=../session/1383154409_28317&SEARCHSCREEN=CITATIONS&DISPLAY=AUTHOR&ECCO=N)

[22]

Geoffrey Parker 1943-, The Dutch Revolt / Geoffrey Parker.

[23]

Jonathan I. Israel (Jonathan Irvine), 1946-, The Dutch Republic : its rise, greatness, and fall, 1477-1806 / Jonathan Israel.

[24]

A. Duke, 'The elusive Netherlands. The question of national identity in the early modern Low Countries on the eve of the Revolt | Duke | BMGN - Low Countries Historical Review'.

Available:

<http://www.bmgn-lchr.nl/index.php/bmgn/article/view/URN%253ANBN%253ANL%253AUI%253A10-1-106842>

[25]

A. Duke, "'The Elusive Netherlands. The question of national identity in the Early Modern Low Countries on the Eve of the Revolt.'", *Bijdragen en Mededelingen van het Historisch Genootschap*, vol. 119, no. 1, pp. 10-38, 2004.

[26]

James D. Tracy, The founding of the Dutch republic : war, finance, and politics in Holland, 1572-1588 / James Tracy.

[27]

James D. Tracy, Holland under Habsburg rule 1506-1566 : the formation of a body politic / James D. Tracy.

[28]

H. G. Koenigsberger, "'The States-General of the Netherlands before the Revolt.'", in *Estates and revolutions : essays in early modern European history* / by H.G. Koenigsberger.

[29]

M. Prak and M. Boone, "'Rulers, patricians and burghers: the Great and the Little traditions of urban revolt in the Low Countries'", in *A miracle mirrored : the Dutch Republic in European perspective* / edited by Karel Davids and Jan Lucassen, pp. 99-134.

[30]

W. P. Blockmans, "'Alternatives to monarchical Centralisation: The Great Tradition of Revolt in Flanders and Brabant.'", in *Republiken und Republikanismus im Europa der Frühen Neuzeit* / herausgegeben von Helmut G. Koenigsberger ; unter Mitarbeit von Elisabeth Müller-Luckner., pp. 145-54. Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS001027209&indx=1&reclids=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS001027209&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377185320858&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=%2520Republiken%2520und%2520Republikanismus%2520im%2520Europa%2520der%2520fruehen%2520Neuzeit&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS001027209&indx=1&reclids=UCL_LMS_DS001027209&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377185320858&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=%2520Republiken%2520und%2520Republikanismus%2520im%2520Europa%2520der%2520fruehen%2520Neuzeit&vid=UCL_VU1)

[31]

W. Prevenier and W. P. Blockmans, *The Burgundian Netherlands*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

[32]

H. G. Koenigsberger, *Monarchies, states generals and parliaments: the Netherlands in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries*, vol. *Cambridge studies in early modern history*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 2001.

[33]

W. Prevenier, "'Officials in Town and Countryside in the Low Countries: Social and Professional Developments from the Fourteenth to the Sixteenth-Century.'" , *Acta Historiae Neerlandicae*, vol. 7, 1974.

[34]

W. Blockmans and R. van Uytven, "'Constitutions and their Application in the Netherlands during the Middle Ages,'" *Belgisch Tijdschrift voor Filologie en Geschiedenis*, vol. 48, pp. 399-424, 1969.

[35]

Desiderius Erasmus d. 1536. John Patrick Dolan, 'Enchiridion Militis Christiani [The Handbook of the Militant Christian] -', in *The essential Erasmus / selected and translated with introduction and commentary by John P. Dolan.*, Available:  
[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS001156732&indx=1&reclds=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS001156732&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377186178848&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=The%2520Essential%2520Erasmus%2520&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS001156732&indx=1&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS001156732&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377186178848&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=The%2520Essential%2520Erasmus%2520&vid=UCL_VU1)

[36]

L. William Spitz, 'Chapter on Erasmus', in *The religious Renaissance of the German humanists / Lewis W. Spitz.*, Available:  
[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS001586770&indx=1&reclds=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS001586770&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377187145232&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=The%2520Religious%2520Renaissance%2520of%2520the%2520German%2520Humanists&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS001586770&indx=1&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS001586770&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377187145232&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=The%2520Religious%2520Renaissance%2520of%2520the%2520German%2520Humanists&vid=UCL_VU1)

[37]

C. Augustijn, *Erasmus: his life, works and influence*. Toronto, Ont: University of Toronto Press, 1991.

[38]

L. Jardine, *Erasmus, man of letters: the construction of charisma in print*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1993.

[39]

J. D. Tracy, *Erasmus of the Low Countries*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996.

[40]

M. E. H. N. Mout, H. Smolinsky, J. Trapman, and Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen, *Erasmianism: idea and reality*, vol. Koninklijke nederlandse akademie van Wetenschappen Verhandelingen, Afd. Letterkunde. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1997.

[41]

J. Ijsewijn, "'The Coming of Humanism to the Low Countries,'" in *Itinerarium Italicum: the profile of the Italian renaissance in the mirror of its European transformations*, dedicated to Paul Oskar Kristeller on the occasion of his 70th birthday / ed. by Heiko A. Oberman with Thomas A. Brady, Jr, pp. 193-301. Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000275409&indx=1&recIds=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000275409&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377187479813&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=Itinerarium%2520Italicum&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000275409&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS000275409&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377187479813&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=Itinerarium%2520Italicum&vid=UCL_VU1)

[42]

J. K. Cameron, 'Chapter 7: "Humanism in the Low Countries."' in *The impact of humanism on Western Europe* / edited by Anthony Goodman and Angus MacKay, Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg7050604&indx=1&recIds=dedupmrg7050604&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377187594374&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=The%2520impact%2520of%2520humanism%2520on%2520Western%2520Europe&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg7050604&indx=1&recIds=dedupmrg7050604&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377187594374&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=The%2520impact%2520of%2520humanism%2520on%2520Western%2520Europe&vid=UCL_VU1)

[43]

J. I. Israel, 'Chapter 3', in *The Dutch Republic: its rise, greatness, and fall, 1477-1806* /

Jonathan Israel., Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000038039&indx=1&reclids=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000038039&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=2&fctN=facet\\_frbrgroupid&rfrGrp=frbr&rfrbg=7237459&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&fctV=7237459&tab=local&dstmp=1377187706851&srt=rank&cs=frb&mode=Basic&lastPagIndx=1&dum=true&lastPag=&frbrSrt=date&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=The%2520Dutch%2520Republic%253A%2520Its%2520Rise%252C%2520Greatness%252C%2520and%2520Fall&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000038039&indx=1&reclids=UCL_LMS_DS000038039&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=2&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&rfrGrp=frbr&rfrbg=7237459&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&fctV=7237459&tab=local&dstmp=1377187706851&srt=rank&cs=frb&mode=Basic&lastPagIndx=1&dum=true&lastPag=&frbrSrt=date&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=The%2520Dutch%2520Republic%253A%2520Its%2520Rise%252C%2520Greatness%252C%2520and%2520Fall&vid=UCL_VU1)

[44]

P. O. Kristeller, Renaissance thought: the classic, scholastic, and humanistic strains, A rev. and enl. Ed. of "The classics and Renaissance thought.", vol. Harper torchbooks, TB1048. The Academy library. New York: Harper, 1961.

[45]

A. Grafton and L. Jardine, 'Chapter. 6', in From humanism to the humanities : education and the liberal arts in fifteenth- and sixteenth-century Europe / Anthony Grafton & Lisa Jardine, Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000140391&indx=1&reclids=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000140391&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&rfrbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377187948269&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=From%2520Humanism%2520to%2520the%2520Humanities%253A%2520Education%2520and%2520the%2520Liberal%2520Arts%2520in%2520Fifteenth-%2520and%2520Sixteenth-Century%2520Europe.%2520%2520&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000140391&indx=1&reclids=UCL_LMS_DS000140391&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&rfrbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377187948269&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=From%2520Humanism%2520to%2520the%2520Humanities%253A%2520Education%2520and%2520the%2520Liberal%2520Arts%2520in%2520Fifteenth-%2520and%2520Sixteenth-Century%2520Europe.%2520%2520&vid=UCL_VU1)

[46]

Van Engen, John H., Sisters and brothers of the common life: the Devotio Moderna and the world of the later Middle Ages, vol. The Middle Ages series. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2008.

[47]

J. H. Van Engen, Devotio moderna: basic writings, vol. The Classics of Western spirituality. New York: Paulist Press, 1988.

[48]

R. R. Post, *The modern devotion: confrontation with reformation and humanism*, vol. *Studies in medieval and Reformation thought*. Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1968.

[49]

H. A. E. van Gelder, *The two reformations in the 16. century: a study of the religious aspects and consequences of renaissance and humanism*. The Hague: Nijhoff, 1961.

[50]

Brandt, Geeraert, *The history of the Reformation and other ecclesiastical transactions in and about the Low-Countries: from the beginning of the eighth century, down to the famous synod of Dort, inclusive. ... By the Reverend and Learned Mr. Gerard Brandt, ... Faithfully translated from the original Low-Dutch*. London: printed by T. Wood, for Timothy Childe, 1720. Available:  
[http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/ECCO?c=1&stp=Author&ste=11&af=BN&ae=T146488&tiPG=1&dd=0&dc=flc&docNum=CW121755838&vrsn=1.0&srchtp=a&d4=0.33&n=10&SU=0LRF&locID=ucl\\_ttda](http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/ECCO?c=1&stp=Author&ste=11&af=BN&ae=T146488&tiPG=1&dd=0&dc=flc&docNum=CW121755838&vrsn=1.0&srchtp=a&d4=0.33&n=10&SU=0LRF&locID=ucl_ttda)

[51]

T. van Braght, *The Bloody Theater or Martyr's Mirror*. Available:  
<http://www.homecomers.org/mirror/index-old.htm>

[52]

A. C. Duke, 'Chapter One', in *Reformation and revolt in the Low Countries* / Alastair Duke, Available:  
[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000223448&indx=1&reclds=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000223448&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377188709252&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=Reformation%2520and%2520Revolt%2520in%2520the%2520Low%2520Countries%2520&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000223448&indx=1&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS000223448&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377188709252&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=Reformation%2520and%2520Revolt%2520in%2520the%2520Low%2520Countries%2520&vid=UCL_VU1)

[53]

J. I. Israel, 'Chapter 5', in *The Dutch Republic : its rise, greatness, and fall, 1477-1806* /

Jonathan Israel., Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000038039&indx=1&recIds=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000038039&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=2&fctN=facet\\_frbrgroupid&rfrGrp=frbr&frbg=7237459&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&fctV=7237459&tab=local&dstmp=1377188829743&srt=rank&cs=frb&mode=Basic&lastPagIndx=1&dum=true&lastPag=&frbrSrt=date&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=%2520The%2520Dutch%2520Republic%253A%2520Its%2520Rise%252C%2520Greatness%252C%2520and%2520Fall%252C%25201477-1806%2520&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000038039&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS000038039&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=2&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&rfrGrp=frbr&frbg=7237459&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&fctV=7237459&tab=local&dstmp=1377188829743&srt=rank&cs=frb&mode=Basic&lastPagIndx=1&dum=true&lastPag=&frbrSrt=date&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=%2520The%2520Dutch%2520Republic%253A%2520Its%2520Rise%252C%2520Greatness%252C%2520and%2520Fall%252C%25201477-1806%2520&vid=UCL_VU1)

[54]

A. C. Duke, 'Chapters 2 - 5', in *Reformation and revolt in the Low Countries* / Alastair Duke, Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000223448&indx=1&recIds=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000223448&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377188918563&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=Reformation%2520and%2520Revolt%2520in%2520the%2520Low%2520Countries%2520%2520&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000223448&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS000223448&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377188918563&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=Reformation%2520and%2520Revolt%2520in%2520the%2520Low%2520Countries%2520%2520&vid=UCL_VU1)

[55]

Arie-Jan Gelderblom; Jan L. de Jong; M Vaeck, "'Totius Mundi Emporium": Antwerp as a Centre for Vernacular Bible Translations 1523-1545', in *The Low Countries as a crossroads of religious beliefs* / edited by Arie-Jan Gelderblom, Jan L. de Jong, Marc van Vaeck., pp. 9-31. Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS001041713&indx=1&recIds=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS001041713&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377189005485&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=The%2520Low%2520Countries%2520as%2520a%2520Crossroads%2520of%2520Religious%2520Beliefs&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS001041713&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS001041713&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377189005485&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=The%2520Low%2520Countries%2520as%2520a%2520Crossroads%2520of%2520Religious%2520Beliefs&vid=UCL_VU1)

[56]

G. Marnef, 'Chapter 4', in *Antwerp in the age of Reformation : underground Protestantism in a commercial metropolis, 1550-1577* / Guido Marnef ; translated by J.C. Grayson., Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000156512&indx=1&recIds=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000156512&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377189005485&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=Antwerp%2520in%2520the%2520age%2520of%2520Reformation%253A%2520underground%2520Protestantism%2520in%2520a%2520commercial%2520metropolis%252C%25201550-1577&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000156512&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS000156512&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377189005485&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=Antwerp%2520in%2520the%2520age%2520of%2520Reformation%253A%2520underground%2520Protestantism%2520in%2520a%2520commercial%2520metropolis%252C%25201550-1577&vid=UCL_VU1)

Version=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\_LMS\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377189112746&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=Antwerp%2520in%2520the%2520Age%2520of%2520Reformation%253A%2520Underground%2520Protestantism%2520in%2520a%2520Commercial%2520Metropolis%252C%25201550-1577%2520&vid=UCL\_VU1

[57]

J. D. Tracy, 'Chapter 6', in *Holland under Habsburg rule 1506-1566 : the formation of a body politic* / James D. Tracy, Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000102553&indx=1&reclids=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000102553&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377189231061&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=Holland%2520under%2520Habsburg%2520rule%2520&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000102553&indx=1&reclids=UCL_LMS_DS000102553&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377189231061&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=Holland%2520under%2520Habsburg%2520rule%2520&vid=UCL_VU1)

[58]

Gary K. Waite, 'The Anabaptist Movement in Amsterdam and the Netherlands, 1531-1535: An Initial Investigation into its Genesis and Social Dynamics', *The Sixteenth Century Journal*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 249-265, 1987, Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2541180>

[59]

G. K. Waite, "'Vernacular drama and the early urban Reformation: the chambers of rhetoric in Amsterdam, 1520-1550.'", *Journal of Medieval and Renaissance Studies*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 187-206, 1991.

[60]

C. Augustijn, "'Anabaptism in the Netherlands: Another Look.'", *Mennonite Quarterly Review*, vol. 62, pp. 197-210, 1988.

[61]

G. K. Waite, *David Joris and Dutch Anabaptism, 1524-1543*. Waterloo, Ont: Wilfrid Laurier University Press, 1990.

[62]

T. James, "'Heresy Law and Centralization in Habsburg Holland: Conflicts Between the Council of Holland and the Central Government under Mary of Hungary,'" in *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte*, 1982, pp. 284–308.

[63]

A. L. E. Verheyden, *Anabaptism in Flanders, 1530-1650: a century of struggle*. Eugene Oregon: Wipf & Stock, 2008.

[64]

I. B. Horst, *Dutch Dissenters: a critical companion to their history and ideas, with a bibliographical survey of recent research pertaining to the early Reformation in the Netherlands*, vol. *Kerkhistorische bijdragen*. Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1986.

[65]

Walter S. Gibson, 'Artists and Rederijkers in the Age of Bruegel', *The Art Bulletin*, vol. 63, no. 3, pp. 426–446, 1981, Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3050144>

[66]

S. Andriessoon, M. A. Meadow, A. C. G. Fleurkens, S. A. C. Dudok van Heel, and H. Roodenburg, *Duytsche adagia ofte sprecwoorden: Antwerp, Heynrick Alssens, 1550 : in facsimile, transcription of the Dutch text, and English translation*. Hilversum: Verloren, 2003.

[67]

J. J. Murray, *Antwerp in the age of Plantin and Brueghel*. Newton Abbot: David and Charles, 1972.

[68]

G. K. Waite, "'Reformers on stage: Rhetorician drama and Reformation propaganda in the Netherlands of Charles V, 1519-1555.'", *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte*, vol. 83, pp. 209–39, 1992.

[69]

E. Strietman and P. Happé, *Urban theatre in the Low Countries, 1400-1625*, vol. *Medieval texts and cultures of Northern Europe*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2006.

[70]

G. Marnef, 'Chapter 3', in *Antwerp in the age of Reformation : underground Protestantism in a commercial metropolis, 1550-1577* / Guido Marnef ; translated by J.C. Grayson.,

Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000156512&indx=1&reclids=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000156512&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377192424842&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=Antwerp%2520in%2520the%2520Age%2520of%2520Reformation%253A%2520Underground%2520Protestantism%2520in%2520a%2520Commercial%2520Metropolis%252C%25201550-1577%2520&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000156512&indx=1&reclids=UCL_LMS_DS000156512&reclidx=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377192424842&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=Antwerp%2520in%2520the%2520Age%2520of%2520Reformation%253A%2520Underground%2520Protestantism%2520in%2520a%2520Commercial%2520Metropolis%252C%25201550-1577%2520&vid=UCL_VU1)

[71]

I. M. Veldman, *Maarten van Heemskerck and Dutch humanism in the sixteenth century*. Amsterdam: Meulenhoff, 1977.

[72]

W. S. Gibson, *Bruegel*, vol. *World of art*. London: Thames & Hudson, 2002.

[73]

Erwin Panofsky, 'Erasmus and the Visual Arts', *Journal of the Warburg and Courtauld Institutes*, vol. 32, pp. 200-227, 1969, Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/750613>

[74]

M. A. Meadow, *Pieter Bruegel the Elder's Netherlandisch Proverbs and the practice of rhetoric*. Zwolle: Waanders publishers, 2002.

[75]

E. M. Kavalier, Pieter Bruegel: parables of order and enterprise, vol. Cambridge studies in Netherlandish visual culture. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999.

[76]

Van Bruaene, Anne-Laure, 'Brotherhood and Sisterhood in the Chambers of Rhetoric in the Southern Low Countries', *The Sixteenth Century Journal*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 11–35, 2005, Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20477240>

[77]

Parker, Geoffrey, *The Dutch Revolt*, Rev. ed. London: Penguin, 1990.

[78]

Graham Darby, 'Chapter 4: The Origins and Development of the Dutch Revolt', in *The origins and development of the Dutch revolt* / edited by Graham Darby., Available: [http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo\\_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000940102&indx=1&reclds=UCL\\_LMS\\_DS000940102&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL\\_LMS\\_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377264015042&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=The%2520Origins%2520and%2520Development%2520of%2520the%2520Dutch%2520Revolt&vid=UCL\\_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000940102&indx=1&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS000940102&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1377264015042&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=The%2520Origins%2520and%2520Development%2520of%2520the%2520Dutch%2520Revolt&vid=UCL_VU1)

[79]

Kossmann, E. H. and Mellink, A. F., *Texts concerning the revolt of the Netherlands*, vol. Cambridge studies in the history and theory of politics. London: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

[80]

A. Duke, 'Select documents for the Reformation and the Revolt of the Low Countries, 1555-1609'. Available: <http://www.dutchrevolt.leiden.edu/english/sources/Pages/default.aspx>

[81]

G. Parker, *The Dutch revolt*, Rev. ed., vol. A Pelican book. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1985.

[82]

A. C. Duke, *Reformation and revolt in the Low Countries*. London: Hambledon Press, 1990.

[83]

J. Pollmann, 'Countering the Reformation in France and the Netherlands: Clerical Leadership and Catholic Violence 1560 -1585', *Past & Present*, vol. 190, no. 1, pp. 83-120, Feb. 2006, doi: 10.1093/pastj/gtj003

[84]

J. J. Woltjer, 'Violence During the Wars of Religion in France and the Netherlands: a Comparison', *Nederlands Archief voor Kerkgeschiedenis*, vol. 76, no. 1, pp. 26-45, Jan. 1996, doi: 10.1163/002820396X00109

[85]

G. Marnef, J. C. Grayson, and Huguenot Library, *Antwerp in the age of Reformation: underground Protestantism in a commercial metropolis, 1550-1577*, vol. Johns Hopkins University studies in historical and political science. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996.

[86]

P. M. Crew, *Calvinist preaching and iconoclasm in the Netherlands, 1544-1569*, vol. Cambridge studies in early modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978.

[87]

J. J. Woltjer, "'Dutch Privileges, Real and Imaginary,'" in *Britain and the Netherlands Vol.5, Some political mythologies.*,

[88]

Pieter Geyl 1887-1966., *The revolt of the Netherlands, 1555-1609* / Pieter Geyl.

[89]

F. E. Beemon, "'The Myth of the Spanish Inquisition and the Preconditions for the Dutch Revolt.'", *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte*, vol. 85, 1994.

[90]

J. Tracy, "'Heresy Law and Centralization in Habsburg Holland: Conflicts Between the Council of Holland and the Central Government under Mary of Hungary,'" *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte*, vol. 73, pp. 284-308, 1982.

[91]

J. D. Tracy, 'Chapter 6', in *Holland under Habsburg rule 1506-1566 : the formation of a body politic* / James D. Tracy,

[92]

A. Duke, "'The `Inquisition' and the repression of religious dissent in the Habsburg Netherlands (1521-1566).'", *L'inquisizione. Atti del Simposio internazionale, Città del Vaticano*, 29-31 ottobre, 2003.

[93]

A. C. Duke, 'Posters, Pamphlets and Prints: The Ways and Means of Disseminating Dissident Opinions on the Eve of the Dutch Revolt', *Dutch Crossing: Journal of Low Countries Studies*, vol. 27, pp. 23-44, 2003.

[94]

Parker, Geoffrey, *The Dutch Revolt*, Rev. ed. London: Penguin, 1990.

[95]

Israel, Jonathan I., *The Dutch Republic: its rise, greatness, and fall, 1477-1806*, vol. Oxford history of early modern Europe. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998.

[96]

Kossmann, E. H. and Mellink, A. F., *Texts concerning the revolt of the Netherlands*, vol. Cambridge studies in the history and theory of politics. London: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

[97]

Darby, Graham, *The origins and development of the Dutch revolt*. London: Routledge, 2001.

[98]

Tracy, James D., *The founding of the Dutch republic: war, finance, and politics in Holland, 1572-1588*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008. Available:  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199209118.001.0001>

[99]

P. Arnade and H. van Nierop, 'The Political Culture of the Dutch Revolt', *Journal of Early Modern History*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 253-261, Sept. 2007, doi:  
10.1163/157006507782263353

[100]

Swart, K. W., Duke, A. C., Israel, Jonathan I., Fagel, R. P., Mout, M. E. H. N., and Nierop, Henk F. K. van, *William of Orange and the revolt of the Netherlands, 1572-84*, vol. St. Andrews studies in Reformation history. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2003.

[101]

J. J. Woltjer, 'Political moderates and religious moderates in the revolt of the Netherlands', in *Reformation, revolt and civil war in France and the Netherlands 1555-1585*, Amsterdam: Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1999, pp. 185-200.

[102]

Hibben, C. C., *Gouda in revolt: particularism and pacifism in the revolt of the Netherlands 1572-1588*, vol. HES studia historica. Utrecht: HES Publishers, 1983.

[103]

Gelderen, Martin van, *The political thought of the Dutch revolt, 1555-1590*, vol. Ideas in context. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

[104]

M. Van Gelderen, 'Conceptions of liberty during the Dutch revolt 1555-1590', *Parliaments, Estates and Representation*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 137-153, Dec. 1989, doi: 10.1080/02606755.1989.9525759

[105]

M. Stensland, 'Not as bad as all that: the strategies and effectiveness of loyalist propaganda in the early years of Alexander Farnese's governorship', *Dutch crossing: a journal of Low Countries studies*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 91-112, 2007.

[106]

Duke, A. C., Pollmann, Judith, and Spicer, Andrew, *Public opinion and changing identities in the early modern Netherlands: essays in honour of Alastair Duke*, vol. Studies in medieval and Reformation traditions. Leiden: Brill, 2007.

[107]

C. Grayson, 'The Civic Militia in the County of Holland, 1560-1581: Politics and Public Order in the Dutch Revolt', *Bijdragen en Mededelingen betreffende de Geschiedenis der Nederlanden. Deel 95* · dbnl, vol. 95, pp. 35-63, 1985, Available: [http://www.dbnl.org/tekst/\\_bij005198001\\_01/\\_bij005198001\\_01\\_0002.php](http://www.dbnl.org/tekst/_bij005198001_01/_bij005198001_01_0002.php)

[108]

Israel, Jonathan I., *The Dutch Republic: its rise, greatness, and fall, 1477-1806*, vol. Oxford history of early modern Europe. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998.

[109]

Parker, Geoffrey, *The Dutch Revolt*, Rev. ed. London: Penguin, 1990.

[110]

Kossmann, E. H. and Mellink, A. F., *Texts concerning the revolt of the Netherlands*, vol. Cambridge studies in the history and theory of politics. London: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

[111]

Tracy, James D., *The founding of the Dutch republic: war, finance, and politics in Holland, 1572-1588*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008. Available:  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199209118.001.0001>

[112]

Tex, Jan den and Powell, Ralph Baden, *Oldenbarnevelt*. London: Cambridge University Press, 1973.

[113]

Hart, Marjolein C. 't, *The making of a bourgeois state: war, politics and finance during the Dutch revolt*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1993.

[114]

O. J. de Jong, 'Union and religion', *Acta historiae neerlandicae*, vol. 14, 1981.

[115]

Simon Adams, 'Elizabeth I and the Sovereignty of the Netherlands 1576-1585', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, vol. 14, pp. 309-319, 2004, Available:

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3679323>

[116]

Kaplan, Benjamin J., *Calvinists and Libertines: confession and community in Utrecht, 1578-1620*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1995. Available:  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202837.001.0001>

[117]

Oosterhoff, F. G., *Leicester and the Netherlands, 1586-1587*, vol. HES studia historica. Utrecht: HES, 1988.

[118]

A. Th. van Deursen, 'Between unity and independence: the application of the Union as a fundamental law', *Acta historiae neerlandicae*, vol. 14, 1981.

[119]

H. Wansink, 'Holland and Six Allies: The Republic of the Seven United Provinces', in *Britain and the Netherlands: vol. 4: metropolis, dominion and province*. Papers delivered to the fourth Anglo-Dutch Historical Conference, Hague: M. Nijhoff, 1971.

[120]

Reitsma, Rients., *Centrifugal and centripetal forces in the early Dutch republic: the states of Overijssel 1566-1600*. Amsterdam: Rodopi, 1982. Available:  
<http://copac.ac.uk/search?title=Centrifugal%20and%20centripetal%20forces%20in%20the%20early%20Dutch%20Republic&sort-order=rank&rn=1>

[121]

Price, J. L., *Holland and the Dutch Republic in the seventeenth century: the politics of particularism*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1994. Available:  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198203834.001.0001>

[122]

Rowen, Herbert Harvey, *The princes of Orange: the stadholders in the Dutch republic*, vol. Cambridge studies in early modern history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.

[123]

H. Schilling, 'Dutch Republicanism in its Historical Context', in *The princes of Orange: the stadholders in the Dutch republic*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.

[124]

W. R. E. Velema, "'That a Republic is Better than a Monarchy": Anti-monarchism in Early Modern Dutch Political Thought', in *Republicanism: a shared European heritage*, Volume 1: Republicanism and constitutionalism in early modern Europe, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002, pp. 9–26.

[125]

A. Pettegree, 'The politics of toleration in the Free Netherlands, 1572-1620', in *Tolerance and intolerance in the European Reformation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002, pp. 182–198.

[126]

Benjamin J. Kaplan, "'Remnants of the Papal Yoke": Apathy and Opposition in the Dutch Reformation', *The Sixteenth Century Journal*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 653–669, 1994, Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2542640>

[127]

A. Duke, 'Select documents for the Reformation and the Revolt of the Low Countries, 1555-1609'. Available: <http://www.dutchrevolt.leiden.edu/english/sources/Pages/default.aspx>

[128]

Kossmann, E. H. and Mellink, A. F., *Texts concerning the revolt of the Netherlands*, vol.

Cambridge studies in the history and theory of politics. London: Cambridge University Press, 1974.

[129]

Brandt, Geeraert, The history of the Reformation and other ecclesiastical transactions in and about the Low-Countries: from the beginning of the eighth century, down to the famous synod of Dort, inclusive. ... By the Reverend and Learned Mr. Gerard Brandt, ... Faithfully translated from the original Low-Dutch. London: printed by T. Wood, for Timothy Childe, 1720. Available:  
[http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/ECCO?c=1&stp=Author&ste=11&af=BN&ae=T146488&tiPG=1&dd=0&dc=fic&docNum=CW121755838&vrsn=1.0&srchtp=a&d4=0.33&n=10&SU=0LRF&locID=ucl\\_ttda](http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/ECCO?c=1&stp=Author&ste=11&af=BN&ae=T146488&tiPG=1&dd=0&dc=fic&docNum=CW121755838&vrsn=1.0&srchtp=a&d4=0.33&n=10&SU=0LRF&locID=ucl_ttda)

[130]

W. Nijenhuis, 'Variants within Dutch Calvinism in the Sixteenth Century', *Acta historiae neerlandicae*, vol. 12, pp. 48-64, 1979.

[131]

Israel, Jonathan I., *The Dutch Republic: its rise, greatness, and fall, 1477-1806*, vol. Oxford history of early modern Europe. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998.

[132]

Kaplan, Benjamin J., *Calvinists and Libertines: confession and community in Utrecht, 1578-1620*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1995. Available:  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202837.001.0001>

[133]

Kooi, Christine, *Liberty and religion: church and state in Leiden's Reformation, 1572-1620*, vol. *Studies in medieval and Reformation thought*. Leiden: Brill, 2000.

[134]

Parker, Charles H., *The reformation of community: social welfare and Calvinist charity in Holland, 1572-1620*, vol. *Cambridge studies in early modern history*. Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[135]

C. H. Parker, 'Calvinism and Poor Relief in Reformation Holland', *The Reformation of Charity: The Secular and the Religious in Early Modern Poor Relief*, 2003, Available: <http://copac.ac.uk/search?title=The%20Reformation%20of%20Charity%3A%20The%20Secular%20and%20the%20Religious%20in%20Early%20Modern%20Poor%20Relief&sort-order=rank&rn=1>

[136]

Duke, A. C., *Reformation and revolt in the Low Countries*. London: Hambledon Press, 1990.

[137]

Pollmann, Judith, *Religious choice in the Dutch Republic: the reformation of Arnoldus Buchelius, 1565-1641*, vol. *Studies in early modern European history*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1999.

[138]

Hamilton, Alastair, *The Family of Love*. Cambridge: James Clark, 1981.

[139]

C. H. PARKER, 'Public Church and Household of Faith: Competing Visions of the Church in Post-Reformation Delft, 1572-1617', *Journal of Religious History*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 418-438, Dec. 1993, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9809.1993.tb00733.x

[140]

Kooi, Christine, *Liberty and religion: church and state in Leiden's Reformation, 1572-1620*, vol. *Studies in medieval and Reformation thought*. Leiden: Brill, 2000.

[141]

C. Kooi, 'Pharisees and Hypocrites: A Public Debate over Church Discipline in Leiden, 1586', *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte*, vol. 1997, pp. 1–21, Available: <http://copac.ac.uk/search?title=Archiv%20f%C3%BCr%20Reformationsgeschichte&sort-order=rank&rn=2>

[142]

Hsia, R. Po-chia, Nierop, Henk F. K. van, and Huguenot Library, *Calvinism and religious toleration in the Dutch Golden Age*. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

[143]

H. Schilling, 'Religion and Society in the Northern Netherlands', in *Religion, political culture and the emergence of early modern society: Essays in German and Dutch history*, Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1992.

[144]

W. Nijenhuis, 'Religious Life in the Northern Netherlands Between the Union of Utrecht (1579) and the Peace of Munster (1648)', in *Ecclesia reformata : studies on the Reformation*, Leiden: Brill, 1972, pp. 125–162. Available: <http://copac.ac.uk/search?title=Ecclesia%20Reformata.%20Studies%20on%20the%20Reformation&sort-order=rank&rn=1>

[145]

Deursen, Arie Theodorus van, *Plain lives in a golden age: popular culture, religion, and society in seventeenth-century Holland*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991.

[146]

Rowen, Herbert Harvey, *The Low Countries in early modern times*, vol. *Documentary history of Western civilization*. New York: Walker, 1972.

[147]

Brandt, Geeraert, *The history of the Reformation and other ecclesiastical transactions in and about the Low-Countries: from the beginning of the eighth century, down to the famous synod of Dort, inclusive. ... By the Reverend and Learned Mr. Gerard Brandt, ...*

Faithfully translated from the original Low-Dutch. London: printed by T. Wood, for Timothy Childe, 1720. Available:  
[http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/ECCO?c=1&stp=Author&ste=11&af=BN&ae=T146488&tiPG=1&dd=0&dc=flc&docNum=CW121755838&vrsn=1.0&srchtp=a&d4=0.33&n=10&SU=0LRF&locID=ucl\\_ttda](http://galenet.galegroup.com/servlet/ECCO?c=1&stp=Author&ste=11&af=BN&ae=T146488&tiPG=1&dd=0&dc=flc&docNum=CW121755838&vrsn=1.0&srchtp=a&d4=0.33&n=10&SU=0LRF&locID=ucl_ttda)

[148]

Milton, Anthony.j and Church of England, The British delegation and the Synod of Dort (1618-1619), vol. Church of England Record Society. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2005.

[149]

Israel, Jonathan I., The Dutch Republic: its rise, greatness, and fall, 1477-1806, vol. Oxford history of early modern Europe. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998.

[150]

Kaplan, Benjamin J., Calvinists and Libertines: confession and community in Utrecht, 1578-1620. Oxford: Clarendon, 1995. Available:  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198202837.001.0001>

[151]

Tex, Jan den and Powell, Ralph Baden, Oldenbarnevelt. London: Cambridge University Press, 1973.

[152]

Bangs, Carl, Arminius: a study in the Dutch Reformation, 2nd ed. Eugene, Oregon: Wipf and Stock, 1998.

[153]

Milton, Anthony.j and Church of England, The British delegation and the Synod of Dort (1618-1619), vol. Church of England Record Society. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2005.

[154]

Kooi, Christine, *Liberty and religion: church and state in Leiden's Reformation, 1572-1620*, vol. *Studies in medieval and Reformation thought*. Leiden: Brill, 2000.

[155]

Herbert Darling Foster, 'Liberal Calvinism; The Remonstrants at the Synod of Dort in 1618', *The Harvard Theological Review*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 1-37, 1923, Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1507804>

[156]

Geyl, Pieter, *The Netherlands in the seventeenth century: Part 1: 1609-1648*. London: Benn, 1961.

[157]

M. A. Hakkenberg, *The predestinarian controversy in the Netherlands, 1600-1620*. 1989. Available: [http://www.worldcat.org/title/predestinarian-controversy-in-the-netherlands-1600-1620/oclc/489933960?start\\_holding=7&loc=London&tab=holdings#tabs](http://www.worldcat.org/title/predestinarian-controversy-in-the-netherlands-1600-1620/oclc/489933960?start_holding=7&loc=London&tab=holdings#tabs)

[158]

Richard A. Muller, *God, creation, and providence in the thought of Jacob Arminius*. Grand Rapids, Mich: Baker Book House, 1991.

[159]

K. D. Stanglin, *Arminius on the assurance of salvation: the context, roots, and shape of the Leiden debate, 1603-1609*, vol. *Brill's series in church history*. Leiden: Brill, 2007.