

POLS0016: British Politics

[View Online](#)

[1]

'Course Overview'.

[2]

M. Garnett and P. Lynch, Exploring British politics, Fourth edition. London: Routledge, 2016.

[3]

B. Jones and P. Norton, Politics UK, 8th ed. London: Routledge, 2014.

[4]

R. Leach, B. Coxall, and L. Robins, British Politics, 2nd ed., vol. Palgrave foundations. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

[5]

J. Kingdom and P. Fairclough, Government and Politics in Britain, 4th ed. Cambridge: Polity, 2014.

[6]

M. Moran, Politics and Governance in the UK, 3rd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.

[7]

Bogdanor, Vernon, *The New British Constitution*. Oxford: Hart, 2009.

[8]

Anthony King, *Who Governs Britain?* Pelican, 2015.

[9]

A. S. King, *The British constitution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199576982.001.0001>

[10]

R. Heffernan, C. Hay, M. Russell, and P. Cowley, Eds, *Developments in British Politics 10*, 10th edition. London: Palgrave, 2016.

[11]

P. Cowley and R. Ford, Eds, *Sex, Lies, and the Ballot Box: 50 Things You Need to Know about British Elections*. London: Biteback Publishing, 2014. [Online]. Available: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1824617>

[12]

G. Evans and A. Menon, *Brexit and British politics*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2017.

[13]

'The Political Quarterly', [Online]. Available: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/%28ISSN%291467-923X>

[14]

'Parliamentary Affairs'.

[15]

'British Politics', [Online]. Available:
<http://www.palgrave-journals.com/bp/archive/index.html>

[16]

'Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties', [Online]. Available:
<http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fbep20#.VkoDULH2qhh>

[17]

'Political Insight', [Online]. Available:
[http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/\(ISSN\)2041-9066](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)2041-9066)

[18]

'UK Parliament – Homepage'.

[19]

'UK Parliament – Research Briefings'. [Online]. Available:
<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/>

[20]

'How Government Works – gov.uk'. [Online]. Available:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/how-government-works>

[21]

'Prime Minister's Office, 10 Downing Street – gov.uk'. [Online]. Available:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/prime-ministers-office-10-downing-street>

[22]

'Palgrave Macmillan - Politics and Governance in the UK - Michael Moran'. [Online].

Available:

<https://www.macmillanihe.com/companion/Moran-Politics-And-Governance-In-The-Uk-3e/>

[23]

'Constitution Unit'.

[24]

'The Constitution Unit Blog'. [Online]. Available: <http://constitution-unit.com/>

[25]

'LSE British Politics and Policy blog'. [Online]. Available: <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/>

[26]

'UK Constitutional Law Association blog'. [Online]. Available: <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/>

[27]

'Democratic Audit UK blog'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.democraticaudit.com/>

[28]

'Open Democracy UK'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/opendemocracyuk/>

[29]

'BBC News'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news>

[30]

'Sky News'. [Online]. Available: <http://news.sky.com/>

[31]

'Channel 4 News'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.channel4.com/news/>

[32]

'The Guardian'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk>

[33]

'The Times'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/news/>

[34]

'Daily Telegraph'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/>

[35]

'Financial Times'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ft.com/home/uk>

[36]

'Daily Mail'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/home/index.html>

[37]

'Daily Express'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.express.co.uk/>

[38]

'The Sun'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.thesun.co.uk/sol/homepage/>

[39]

'Daily Mirror'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.mirror.co.uk/>

[40]

'The Huffington Post UK'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk/>

[41]

'politics.co.uk'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.politics.co.uk/>

[42]

'Politico UK'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.politico.eu/country/united-kingdom/>

[43]

G. Evans and J. Tilley, *The new politics of class: the political exclusion of the British working class*, First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017. [Online]. Available: <https://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198755753.001.0001/acprof-9780198755753>

[44]

J. Curtice, "'Why Leave Won the UK's EU Referendum'", *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 55, pp. 19–37, doi: 10.1111/jcms.12613.

[45]

R. Ford and M. Goodwin, 'Britain After Brexit A Nation Divided', *Journal of Democracy*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 17–30, 2017, doi: 10.1353/jod.2017.0002.

[46]

Sara B. Hobolt, 'The Brexit vote: a divided nation, a divided continent', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 23, no. 9, pp. 1259–1277, doi: 10.1080/13501763.2016.1225785.

[47]

Ailsa Henderson, Charlie Jeffery, Dan Wincott, and Richard Wyn Jones, 'How Brexit was made in England', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 631–646, doi: 10.1177/1369148117730542.

[48]

Sascha O Becker, Thiemo Fetzer, and Dennis Novy, 'Who voted for Brexit? A comprehensive district-level analysis', *Economic Policy*, vol. 32, no. 92, pp. 601–650, doi: 10.1093/epolic/eix012.

[49]

Lord Ashcroft, 'How the United Kingdom voted on Thursday... and why - Lord Ashcroft Polls'. [Online]. Available: <https://lordashcroftpolls.com/2016/06/how-the-united-kingdom-voted-and-why/#more-14746>

[50]

Harold D. Clarke, Matthew Goodwin, and Paul Whiteley, 'Why Britain Voted for Brexit: An Individual-Level Analysis of the 2016 Referendum Vote', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 70, no. 3, pp. 439–464, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx005.

[51]

M. Goodwin and C. Milazzo, 'Taking back control? Investigating the role of immigration in the 2016 vote for Brexit', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 450–464, doi: 10.1177/1369148117710799.

[52]

Richard Ashcroft and Mark Bevir, 'Pluralism, National Identity and Citizenship: Britain after Brexit', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 87, no. 3, pp. 355–359, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12293.

[53]

S. Virdee and B. McGeever, 'Racism, Crisis, Brexit', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, vol. 41, no. 10, pp. 1802–1819, doi: 10.1080/01419870.2017.1361544.

[54]

Neil Lee, Katy Morris, and Thomas Kemeny, 'Immobility and the Brexit vote', *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 143–163, doi: 10.1093/cjres/rsx027.

[55]

Lorenza Antonucci, Laszlo Horvath, Yordan Kutiyski, and André Krouwel, 'The malaise of the squeezed middle: Challenging the narrative of the "left behind" Brexiter', *Competition & Change*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 211–229, doi: 10.1177/1024529417704135.

[56]

E. Kaufmann, "'It's NOT the economy, stupid: Brexit as a story of personal values", LSE British Politics and Policy blog'. [Online]. Available: <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/personal-values-brexit-vote/>

[57]

D. Jackson, E. Thorsen, and D. Wring, Eds, *EU Referendum Analysis 2016: Media, Voters and the Campaign*. CSJCC (Bournemouth University), CRCC (Loughborough University), and Political Studies Association. [Online]. Available: <http://www.referendumanalysis.eu/>

[58]

D. Beetham, 'What is Britishness? Citizenship, Values and Identity, Red Pepper'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.redpepper.org.uk/what-is-britishness-citizenship/>

[59]

L. Colley, 'Britishness in the 21st Century'. 8 AD. [Online]. Available: <https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20040809182858/http://www.pm.gov.uk/output/Page3049.asp>

[60]

Krishan Kumar, 'Nation and Empire: English and British National Identity in Comparative Perspective', *Theory and Society*, vol. 29, no. 5, pp. 575–608, 2000, [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3108547>

[61]

J. Atkins, '(Re)imagining Magna Carta: Myth, Metaphor and the Rhetoric of Britishness', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 69, no. 3, pp. 603–620, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv057.

[62]

M. Kenny, C. Gifford, E. Vines, and B. Wellings, 'Roundtable on English Nationalism and Euroscepticism, *British Politics*, September 2015', *British Politics*, vol. 10, no. 3, [Online]. Available: <http://link.springer.com/journal/41293/10/3/page/1>

[63]

H. D. Clarke, E. Kaufmann, R. Reeves, M. Savage, J. Tilley, and G. Evans, 'Symposium: James Tilley and Geoffrey Evans, *The New Politics of Class*', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 88, no. 4, 2017, [Online]. Available: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/1467923x/2017/88/4>

[64]

F. Devine, 'Class', in *The Oxford Handbook of British Politics*, Oxford University Press, 2009. doi: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199230952.003.0033.

[65]

E. Harmer and R. Southern, 'More Stable than Strong: Women's Representation, Voters and Issues', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 71, no. suppl_1, pp. 237–254, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx072.

[66]

M. Sobolewska, 'Party Strategies and the Descriptive Representation of Ethnic Minorities: The 2010 British General Election', *West European Politics*, vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 615–633, doi: 10.1080/01402382.2013.773729.

[67]

F. MacKay, 'Gender', in *The Oxford Handbook of British Politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009, pp. 646–662. doi: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199230952.003.0035.

[68]

A. Catalano, "'Women Acting for Women? An Analysis of Gender and Debate Participation in the British House of Commons, 2005–2007'", *Politics & Gender*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 45–68, [Online]. Available: <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=4495300&jid=PAG&volumeId=5&issueId=01&aid=4495292>

[69]

J. C. Smith, 'Politics and Parenthood: An Examination of UK Party Leadership Elections', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 71, no. 1, pp. 196–217, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx016.

[70]

K. Ross, E. Evans, L. Harrison, M. Shears, and K. Wadia, 'The Gender of News and News of Gender: A Study of Sex, Politics, and Press Coverage of the 2010 British General Election', *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, vol. 18, no. 1, pp. 3–20, doi: 10.1177/1940161212457814.

[71]

Emily Harmer, 'Men Writing about Men: Media and the UK General Election 2015'. [Online]. Available: <https://blog.lboro.ac.uk/crcc/general-election/men-writing-about-men-media-and-the-uk-general-election-2015/>

[72]

'UK Election Analysis 2017: Media, Voters and the Campaign'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.electionanalysis.uk/>

[73]

M. Higgins and F. M. McKay, 'Gender and the Development of a Political Persona: The Case of Scottish First Minister Nicola Sturgeon', *British Politics*, pp. 283–300, 2015, doi: 10.1057/bp.2015.44.

[74]

'Intimidation in Public Life: A Review by the Committee on Standards in Public Life'.

[Online]. Available:

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/666927/6.3637_CO_v6_061217_Web3.1__2_.pdf

[75]

'World Economic Forum, Global Gender Gap Report 2017'. World Economic Forum, 2017.

[Online]. Available: <https://www.weforum.org/reports/the-global-gender-gap-report-2017>

[76]

Ben Clements and Clive D. Field, 'Public Opinion toward Homosexuality and Gay Rights in Great Britain', *Public Opinion Quarterly*, vol. 78, no. 2, pp. 523–547, doi: 10.1093/poq/nfu018.

[77]

B. Clements, 'Partisan Attachments and Attitudes towards Same-Sex Marriage in Britain', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 67, no. 1, pp. 232–244, Jan. 2014, doi: 10.1093/pa/gst003.

[78]

P. Chaney, "'Institutionally Homophobic? Political Parties and the Substantive Representation of LGBT People: Westminster and Regional UK Elections 1945–2011'", *Policy & Politics*, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 101–121, doi: 10.1332/030557312X645793.

[79]

J. Evans and J. Tonge, 'Partisan and religious drivers of moral conservatism: Same-sex marriage and abortion in Northern Ireland', *Party Politics*, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 335–346, 13 AD, doi: 10.1177/1354068816656665.

[80]

R. Ford, 'Is Racial Prejudice Declining in Britain?', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 59, no. 4, pp. 609–636, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2008.00212.x.

[81]

Magne Flemmen, Mike Savage, 'The politics of nationalism and white racism in the UK', *The British Journal of Sociology*, vol. 68, no. S1, pp. S233–S264, 2017, [Online]. Available: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/1468-4446.12311>

[82]

M. Thrasher, G. Borisyuk, C. Rallings, and R. Webber, 'Candidate Ethnic Origins and Voter Preferences: Examining Name Discrimination in Local Elections in Britain', *British Journal of Political Science*, vol. 47, no. 02, pp. 413–435, doi: 10.1017/S0007123415000125.

[83]

N. Meer, 'The Politics of Voluntary and Involuntary Identities: Are Muslims in Britain an Ethnic, Racial or Religious Minority?', *Patterns of Prejudice*, vol. 42, no. 1, pp. 61–81, doi: 10.1080/00313220701805901.

[84]

Parveen Akhtar and Timothy Peace, 'Ethnic minorities in British politics: candidate selection and clan politics in the Labour Party', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, pp. 1–17, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2018.1443804.

[85]

A. F. Heath, S. D. Fisher, D. Sanders, and M. Sobolewska, 'Ethnic Heterogeneity in the Social Bases of Voting at the 2010 British General Election', *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 255–277, doi: 10.1080/17457289.2011.562611.

[86]

T. Saalfeld and D. B. Bischof, 'Minority-Ethnic MPs and the Substantive Representation of

Minority Interests in the House of Commons, 2005-2011', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 66, no. 2, pp. 305-328, doi: 10.1093/pa/gss084.

[87]

N. Meer and T. Modood, 'The Multicultural State We're In: Muslims, "Multiculture" and the "Civic Re-balancing" of British Multiculturalism', *Political Studies*, vol. 57, no. 3, pp. 473-497, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00745.x.

[88]

David Sanders, Stephen D. Fisher, Anthony Heath, and Maria Sobolewska, 'The democratic engagement of Britain's ethnic minorities', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, vol. 37, no. 1, pp. 120-139, doi: 10.1080/01419870.2013.827795.

[89]

S. Shulman, 'Challenging the Civic/Ethnic and West/East Dichotomies in the Study of Nationalism', *Comparative Political Studies*, vol. 35, no. 5, pp. 554-585, doi: 10.1177/0010414002035005003.

[90]

P. Taylor-Gooby and E. Waite, 'Toward a More Pragmatic Multiculturalism? How the U.K. Policy Community Sees the Future of Ethnic Diversity Policies', *Governance*, vol. 27, no. 2, pp. 267-289, doi: 10.1111/gove.12030.

[91]

A. Hirsch, *Brit(ish): on race, identity and belonging*. London: Jonathan Cape, 2018.

[92]

David Olusoga, 'The reality of being black in today's Britain', *Guardian*, Guardian, 29 AD, [Online]. Available: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/oct/30/what-it-means-to-be-black-in-britain-today>

[93]

D. Olusoga, *Black and British: a forgotten history*. London: Macmillan, 2016.

[94]

J. Crouch and P. Minhas, 'Multicultural Britain in the 21st Century - Opinion research'. 2017. [Online]. Available: <https://www.opinium.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Multicultural-Britain-2017-v6.pdf>

[95]

J. Squires, 'Intersecting Inequalities: Britain's Equality Review', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, vol. 11, no. 4, pp. 496–512, doi: 10.1080/14616740903237459.

[96]

E. Evans, 'Diversity Matters: Intersectionality and Women's Representation in the USA and UK', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 69, no. 3, pp. 569–585, Jul. 2016, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv063.

[97]

O. Ward, 'Intersectionality and Press Coverage of Political Campaigns', *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 43–66, doi: 10.1177/1940161216673195.

[98]

M. L. Krook and M. K. Nugent, 'Intersectional institutions: Representing women and ethnic minorities in the British Labour Party', *Party Politics*, vol. 22, no. 5, pp. 620–630, doi: 10.1177/1354068816655564.

[99]

A. Lijphart, *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt32bg23>

[100]

M. Russell and P. Cowley, "'The Policy Power of the Westminster Parliament: The 'Parliamentary State' and the Empirical Evidence'", *Governance*, pp. 121–137, doi: 10.1111/gove.12149.

[101]

D. Howarth, "'Westminster versus Whitehall: Two Incompatible Views of the Constitution'", *UK Constitutional Law Association blog*. [Online]. Available: <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2019/04/10/david-howarth-westminster-versus-whitehall-two-incompatible-views-of-the-constitution/>

[102]

K. Dowding, "'The Prime Ministerialisation of the British Prime Minister'", *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 66, no. 3, pp. 617–635, doi: 10.1093/pa/gss007.

[103]

R. Heffernan, 'Prime Ministerial Predominance? Core Executive Politics in the UK', *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 347–372, doi: 10.1111/1467-856X.00110.

[104]

R. Heffernan and P. Webb, 'The British Prime Minister: Much More Than 'First Among Equals'', in *The Presidentialization of Politics: A Comparative Study of Modern Democracies*, vol. Comparative politics, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 26–62.

[105]

Richard Heffernan and Paul Webb, 'The British Prime Minister: Much More Than 'First Among Equals'', in *The presidentialization of politics: a comparative study of modern democracies*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005, pp. 26–62. doi: DOI:10.1093/0199252017.003.0002.

[106]

Richard Heffernan, 'Exploring (and Explaining) the British Prime Minister', *The British*

Journal of Politics and International Relations, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 605–620, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856x.2005.00203.x.

[107]

M. Bevir and R. A. W. Rhodes, 'Prime Ministers, Presidentialism and Westminster Smokescreens', *Political Studies*, vol. 54, no. 4, pp. 671–690, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2006.00632.x.

[108]

M. Bennister and R. Heffernan, 'Cameron as Prime Minister: The Intra-Executive Politics of Britain's Coalition Government', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 65, no. 4, pp. 778–801, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr061.

[109]

C. Byrne and K. Theakston, 'Understanding the power of the prime minister: structure and agency in models of prime ministerial power', *British Politics*, pp. 1–18, doi: 10.1057/s41293-018-0087-7.

[110]

M. Foley, *The British Presidency: Tony Blair and the Politics of Public Leadership*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2000.

[111]

M. Russell and P. Cowley, 'Modes of UK Executive-Legislative Relations Revisited', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 89, no. 1, pp. 18–28, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12463.

[112]

M. Russell, D. Gover, K. Wollter, and M. Benton, 'Actors, Motivations and Outcomes in the Legislative Process: Policy Influence at Westminster', *Government and Opposition*, vol. 52, no. 01, pp. 1–27, doi: 10.1017/gov.2015.25.

[113]

Meg Russell, Bob Morris, and Phil Larkin, 'Fitting the Bill: Bringing Commons Legislation Committees into Line with Best Practice'. UCL Constitution Unit report. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/parliament/legislative-committees>

[114]

M. Russell, '"Never Allow a Crisis Go To Waste: The Wright Committee Reforms to Strengthen the House of Commons"', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 64, no. 4, pp. 612–633, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr026.

[115]

M. Russell, 'A Stronger Second Chamber? Assessing the Impact of House of Lords Reform in 1999 and the Lessons for Bicameralism', *Political Studies*, vol. 58, no. 5, pp. 866–885, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2009.00810.x.

[116]

P. Dunleavy, 'Audit 2017: How effective is the Westminster Parliament in scrutinising central government policy-making?' : Democratic Audit UK'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.democraticaudit.com/2017/08/31/audit-2017-how-effective-is-the-westminster-parliament-in-scrutinising-central-government-policy-making/>

[117]

F. Matthews, 'Majoritarianism Reinterpreted: Effective Representation and the Quality of Westminster Democracy', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 71, no. 1, pp. 50–72, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx011.

[118]

S. Kalitowski, 'Rubber Stamp or Cockpit? The Impact of Parliament on Government Legislation', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 61, no. 4, pp. 694–708, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsn030.

[119]

Joni Lovenduski, 'Prime Minister's questions as political ritual', *British Politics*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 314–340, doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.13.

[120]

L. Thompson, 'More of the Same or a Period of Change? The Impact of Bill Committees in the Twenty-First Century House of Commons', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 66, no. 3, pp. 459-479, doi: 10.1093/pa/gss016.

[121]

L. Thompson, 'Debunking the Myths of Bill Committees in the British House of Commons', *Politics*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 36-48, doi: 10.1111/1467-9256.12094.

[122]

F. Wolkenstein, 'The Labour party, Momentum and the problem with intra-party democracy: Democratic Audit UK'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.democraticaudit.com/2016/10/31/the-labour-party-momentum-and-the-problem-with-intra-party-democracy/>

[123]

S. B. Hobolt, 'Brexit and the 2017 UK General Election', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 56, pp. 39-50, doi: 10.1111/jcms.12751.

[124]

L. Audickas, N. Dempsey, and R. Keen, 'Membership of UK political parties - House of Commons Library report'. 3 AD. [Online]. Available: <https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05125>

[125]

T. Bale, P. Webb, and M. Poletti, '"Grassroots: Britain's party members: who they are, what they think and what they do" - Mile End Institute report'. Mile End Institute: Queen Mary University of London. [Online]. Available: https://esrcpartymembersprojectorg.files.wordpress.com/2018/01/grassroots-pmp_final.pdf

[126]

R. T. Pettitt, 'The "how" of election manifestos in the British Labour Party', *Party Politics*,

vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 289–295, doi: 10.1177/1354068816678889.

[127]

P. Dorey and A. Denham, '“The Longest Suicide Vote in History”: The Labour Party Leadership Election of 2015', *British Politics*, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 259–282, 2016, doi: 10.1057/s41293-016-0001-0.

[128]

P. Seyd and P. Whiteley, 'British Party Members: An Overview', *Party Politics*, vol. 10, no. 4, pp. 355–366, 2004, doi: 10.1177/1354068804043903.

[129]

D. Kavanagh, 'Power in British political parties: Iron law or special pleading?', *West European Politics*, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 5–22, doi: 10.1080/01402388508424538.

[130]

R. S. Katz, 'No man can serve two masters', *Party Politics*, vol. 20, no. 2, pp. 183–193, doi: 10.1177/1354068813519967.

[131]

P. Norris, 'May's Law of Curvilinear Disparity Revisited', *Party Politics*, vol. 1, no. 1, pp. 29–47, 1995, doi: 10.1177/1354068895001001002.

[132]

R. Lehrer, 'Intra-Party Democracy and Party Responsiveness', *West European Politics*, vol. 35, no. 6, pp. 1295–1319, doi: 10.1080/01402382.2012.713747.

[133]

E. Shaw, 'Mandatory reselection: lessons from Labour's past'. [Online]. Available: <https://constitution-unit.com/2018/11/08/mandatory-reselection-lessons-from-labours-past/>

[134]

D. Denver, "'Valence Politics': How Britain Votes Now'", *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*, vol. 7, no. 2, pp. 292–299, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856x.2005.00171.x.

[135]

H. Clarke, D. Sanders, M. Stewart, and P. Whiteley, "'Valence Politics and Electoral Choice in Britain, 2010'", *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 237–253, doi: 10.1080/17457289.2011.562614.

[136]

Harold D. Clarke, et al, 'Valence Politics', in *Political choice in Britain*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 1–16. doi: DOI:10.1093/019924488X.003.0010.

[137]

J. Green and S. B. Hobolt, 'Owning the Issue Agenda: Party Strategies and Vote Choices in British Elections', *Electoral Studies*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 460–476, doi: 10.1016/j.electstud.2008.02.003.

[138]

G. Rabinowitz and S. E. Macdonald, 'A Directional Theory of Issue Voting', *The American Political Science Review*, vol. 83, no. 1, doi: 10.2307/1956436.

[139]

H. Brandenburg and R. Johns, 'The Declining Representativeness of the British Party System, and Why It Matters', *Political Studies*, vol. 62, no. 4, pp. 704–725, doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12050.

[140]

K. Dommett, 'Ideological Quietism? Ideology and Party Politics in Britain', *Political Studies*, p. n/a-n/a, doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12160.

[141]

Bernard Grofman, 'Downs and Two-Party Convergence', *Annual Review of Political Science*, vol. 7, pp. 25–46, 2004, doi: 10.1146/annurev.polisci.7.012003.104711.

[142]

J. Lees-Marshment, 'The Marriage of Politics and Marketing', *Political Studies*, vol. 49, no. 4, pp. 692–713, doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.00337.

[143]

Jonathan Mellon, Geoffrey Evans, Edward Fieldhouse, Jane Green, and Christopher Prosser, 'Brexit or Corbyn? Campaign and Inter-Election Vote Switching in the 2017 UK General Election', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 71, no. 4, pp. 719–737, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsy001.

[144]

Ivor Crewe and Donald D. Searing, 'Ideological Change in the British Conservative Party', *The American Political Science Review*, vol. 82, no. 2, doi: 10.2307/1957391.

[145]

B. Jessop, 'Margaret Thatcher and Thatcherism: Dead but not buried', *British Politics*, vol. 10, no. S1, pp. 16–30, doi: 10.1057/bp.2014.22.

[146]

Steve Buckler and David Dolowitz, 'Ideology Matters: Party Competition, Ideological Positioning and the Case of the Conservative Party under David Cameron', *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*, vol. 14, no. 4, pp. 576–594, 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2011.00482.x.

[147]

Peter Kerr, Christopher Byrne, and Emma Foster, 'Theorising Cameronism', *Political Studies Review*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 193–207, doi: 10.1111/j.1478-9302.2011.00232.x.

[148]

Richard Hayton, 'Constructing a New Conservatism: Ideology and Values', in David Cameron and Conservative renewal: the limits of modernisation?, G. Peele and J. Francis, Eds, Manchester University Press, 2016, pp. 41–57.

[149]

R. Hayton and L. McEnhill, 'Cameron's Conservative Party, social liberalism and social justice', *British Politics*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 131–147, doi: 10.1057/bp.2015.19.

[150]

Timothy Heppell, 'Cameron and Liberal Conservatism: Attitudes within the Parliamentary Conservative Party and Conservative Ministers', *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations*, vol. 15, no. 3, pp. 340–361, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2012.00546.x.

[151]

Martin Smith and Rhonda Jones, 'From big society to small state: Conservatism and the privatisation of government', *British Politics*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 226–248, doi: 10.1057/bp.2015.23.

[152]

Tim Bale, *The Conservative Party: From Thatcher to Cameron*, 2nd edn. Cambridge: Polity, 2016.

[153]

P. Dorey and M. Garnett, 'The weaker-willed, the craven-hearted: the decline of One Nation Conservatism', *Global discourse*, vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 69–91, 2015, [Online]. Available: <https://doi.org/10.1080/23269995.2014.914823>

[154]

A. Heath, 'Theresa May's speech shows that free-market ideas are in decline - Daily

Telegraph'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/business/2016/10/05/no-prime-minister-the-government-doesn-t-always-know-whats-best/>

[155]

M. Hall, 'Theresa May promises bright future for all in conference speech - Daily Express'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.express.co.uk/news/politics/718107/Theresa-May-promises-bright-future-for-all>

[156]

S. Kriss, 'Theresa May's Conference Speech Gave a Monstrous Ideology a Human Face, Vice UK'. [Online]. Available:
http://www.vice.com/en_uk/read/theresa-may-conference-speech-2016

[157]

'Theresa May's speech to the Conservative Party Conference, 5 October 2016'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-37563510>

[158]

A. Vincent, 'New Ideologies for Old?', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 69, no. 1, pp. 48–58, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.00136.

[159]

Michael Freeden, 'The Ideology of New Labour', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 70, no. 1, pp. 42–51, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.00203.

[160]

R. Heffernan, "'Labour's New Labour Legacy: Politics after Blair and Brown'", *Political Studies Review*, vol. 9, no. 2, pp. 163–177, doi: 10.1111/j.1478-9302.2011.00230.x.

[161]

J. Atkins, 'Narrating One Nation: The Ideology and Rhetoric of the Miliband Labour Party', *Politics*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 19–31, doi: 10.1111/1467-9256.12076.

[162]

Peter Dorey and Andrew Denham, 'The Longest Suicide Vote in History: The Labour Party Leadership Election of 2015', *British Politics*, vol. Volume 11, no. 3, pp. 259–282, doi: 10.1057/s41293-016-0001-0.

[163]

Ben Jackson, 'Labour's ideology: towards common ground', *Renewal - A Journal of Social Democracy*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 5–10, 2015, [Online]. Available: https://renewal.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/09/jackson_23.4_final-1.pdf

[164]

Nadia Khomami, 'What does Jeremy Corbyn think? - The Guardian'. [Online]. Available: <https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2015/sep/12/what-does-jeremy-corbyn-think>

[165]

Tom Quinn, 'What did Corbyn say in his Conference speech? - Prospect Magazine'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.prospectmagazine.co.uk/politics/what-did-corbyn-say-in-his-conference-speech>

[166]

M. Wilkinson, 'Jeremy Corbyn pledges socialism for 21st century as he plans business tax hike and benefits free-for-all.' [Online]. Available: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/09/28/jeremy-corbyn-immigration-labour-conference-speech-live/>

[167]

'Jeremy Corbyn's speech to the Labour Party conference, 28 September 2016'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-37500290>

[168]

'The Conservative Party'.

[169]

'Labour Party'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.labour.org.uk/>

[170]

'The Liberal Democrats'.

[171]

'SNP (Scottish National Party)'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.snp.org/>

[172]

'UKIP (the United Kingdom Independence Party)'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ukip.org/>

[173]

'UK Polling Report'.

[174]

Ros Taylor, 'How well does the UK's media system support democratic politics and represent citizens' interests? - Democratic Audit UK'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/08/30/2018audit-how-well-does-the-uks-media-system-support-democratic-politics-and-represent-citizens-interests/>

[175]

A. Chadwick, C. Vaccari, and B. O'Loughlin, 'Do tabloids poison the well of social media? Explaining democratically dysfunctional news sharing'', *New Media & Society*, doi: 10.1177/1461444818769689.

[176]

Stephen Ward and Dominic Wring, 'Out with the Old, In with the New? The Media Campaign', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 71, no. suppl_1, pp. 203–221, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx057.

[177]

Tony Blair and others, 'Tony Blair's Reuters Speech on the Media and responses', *Political Quarterly*, vol. Volume 78, no. 4, pp. 471–498, [Online]. Available: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00877.x>

[178]

'The Political Quarterly : Vol 78 , No 4', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 78, no. 4, [Online]. Available: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/toc/1467923x/2007/78/4>

[179]

Ken Newton, 'Public Service and Commercial Broadcasting: Impacts on Politics and Society', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 87, no. 1, pp. 31–38, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12214.

[180]

S. Barnett and J. Seaton, 'Why the BBC Matters: Memo to the New Parliament about a Unique British Institution', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 81, no. 3, pp. 327–332, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2010.02117.x.

[181]

K. Newton, 'May the Weak Force Be with You: The Power of the Mass Media in Modern Politics', *European Journal of Political Research*, vol. 45, no. 2, pp. 209–234, doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00296.x.

[182]

S. Ringen, 'Why the British Press Is Brilliant', *British Journalism Review*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp.

31–37, Sep. 2003, doi: 10.1177/09564748030143007.

[183]

Paul Baker, Costas Gabrielatos, and Tony McEnery, 'Sketching Muslims: A Corpus Driven Analysis of Representations Around the Word "Muslim" in the British Press 1998–2009', *Applied Linguistics*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 255–278, doi: 10.1093/applin/ams048.

[184]

V. Narayanan, P. N. Howard, B. Kollanyi, and M. Elswah, 'Russian Involvement and Junk News during Brexit – Oxford Internet Institute'. [Online]. Available: <https://blogs.oii.ox.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/sites/93/2017/12/Russia-and-Brexit-v27.pdf>

[185]

Monica Kaminska, John D. Gallacher, Bence Kollanyi, Taha Yasseri, and Philip N. Howard, 'Social Media and News Sources during the 2017 UK General Election – Oxford Internet Institute'. [Online]. Available: <http://comprop.oii.ox.ac.uk/research/social-media-and-news-sources-during-the-2017-uk-general-election/>

[186]

Stephen Ward and Dominic Wring, 'Out with the Old, In with the New? The Media Campaign', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 71, no. suppl_1, pp. 203–221, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx057.

[187]

K. Dommett and L. Temple, 'Digital Campaigning: The Rise of Facebook and Satellite Campaigns', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 71, no. suppl_1, pp. 189–202, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx056.

[188]

Elizabeth Dubois and Grant Blank, 'The echo chamber is overstated: the moderating effect of political interest and diverse media', *Information, Communication & Society*, vol. 21, no. 5, pp. 729–745, doi: 10.1080/1369118X.2018.1428656.

[189]

R. Breeze, "'Enemies of the people": Populist performances in the Daily Mail reporting of the Article 50 case'', *Discourse, Context & Media*, vol. 25, pp. 60–67, doi: 10.1016/j.dcm.2018.03.008.

[190]

Julianne Kerr Morrison, Ravi Naik, and Stephanie Hankey, 'Data and Democracy in the Digital Age, The Constitution Society'. 10 AD. [Online]. Available: <https://consoc.org.uk/publications/data-and-democracy-in-the-digital-age/>

[191]

'House of Commons Digital, Culture, Media and Sport Committee, "Disinformation and 'Fake News': Final Report", Eighth Report of Session 2017-19'. 14 AD. [Online]. Available: <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201719/cmselect/cmcumeds/1791/1791.pdf>

[192]

Colm O'Cinneide, 'Human rights and the UK constitution, British Academy'. British Academy, London, 2012. [Online]. Available: <http://www.britac.ac.uk/policy/Human-rights.cfm>

[193]

Mark Bevir, 'The Westminster Model, Governance and Judicial Reform', *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 61, no. 4, pp. 559–577, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsn025.

[194]

R. Masterman, "'Labour's 'Juridification' of the Constitution'", *Parliamentary Affairs*, vol. 62, no. 3, pp. 476–492, doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp013.

[195]

Anthony King, 'The Judges Come Out', in *The British Constitution*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 115–149.

[196]

Anthony King, 'The Judges Come Out', in *The British constitution*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009, pp. 116–150. [Online]. Available: <https://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199576982.001.0001/acprof-9780199576982-chapter-6>

[197]

Colm O'Cinneide, 'Human Rights and the UK Constitution', in *The Changing Constitution*, 8th edn, Oxford University Press, 2015, pp. 67–103.

[198]

'Ministry of Justice, "Responding to Human Rights judgments: Report to the Joint Committee on Human Rights on the Government's response to Human Rights judgments 2017–18", November 2018'. [Online]. Available: https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/756346/responding-human-rights-judgments-2017-18.pdf

[199]

K. D. Ewing, 'The Human Rights Act and Parliamentary Democracy', *Modern Law Review*, vol. 62, no. 1, pp. 79–99, doi: 10.1111/1468-2230.00192.

[200]

K. D. Ewing and J.-C. Tham, 'The Continuing Futility of the Human Rights Act', *Public Law*, pp. 668–693, 2008, [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Joo-Cheong_Tham/publication/237405461_The_Continuing_Futility_of_the_Human_Rights_Act/links/02e7e52de10a605042000000.pdf

[201]

K.D. Ewing, 'The Resilience of the Political Constitution', *German Law Journal*, vol. 14, pp. 2111–2136, 2013, [Online]. Available: http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/germlajo14&div=111&g_sent=1&collection=journals

[202]

Aileen Kavanagh, "'What's so Weak About 'Weak-Form Review'? The Case of the UK Human Rights Act 1998'", SSRN Electronic Journal, 2015, doi: <https://academic.oup.com/icon/article/13/4/1008/2450828>.

[203]

Stephen Gardbaum, 'What's so weak about "weak-form review"? A reply to Aileen Kavanagh', *International Journal of Constitutional Law*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 1040–1048, doi: 10.1093/icon/mov063.

[204]

Adrian Vermeule, 'The Atrophy of Constitutional Powers', *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 421–444, doi: 10.1093/ojls/gqs010.

[205]

Neil Johnston, 'Prisoners' voting rights: developments since May 2015 - House of Commons Library briefing paper CBP-7461'. 11 AD. [Online]. Available: <https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7461>

[206]

E. Adams, 'Prisoners' Voting Rights: Case Closed?', UK Constitutional Law Association blog'. [Online]. Available: <https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2019/01/30/elizabeth-adams-prisoners-voting-rights-case-closed/>

[207]

Vernon Bogdanor, 'Brexit and our unprotected constitution - The Constitution Society'. [Online]. Available: <https://consoc.org.uk/publications/brexit-unprotected-british-constitution/>

[208]

Young, Alison L., 'The Constitutional Implications of Brexit', *European Public Law*, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 757–786, 2017, [Online]. Available:

<http://www.kluwerlawonline.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/abstract.php?area=Journals&id=EURO2017043>

[209]

Michael Blauberger and Susanne K. Schmidt, 'The European Court of Justice and its political impact', *West European Politics*, vol. 40, no. 4, pp. 907–918, doi: 10.1080/01402382.2017.1281652.

[210]

Michael Blauberger et al., 'ECJ Judges Read the Morning Papers. Explaining the Turnaround of European Citizenship Jurisprudence', *SSRN Electronic Journal*, pp. 1–41, doi: 10.2139/ssrn.3123003.

[211]

A. Donald, J. Gordon, and P. Leach, 'The UK and the European Court of Human Rights – Equality and Human Rights Commission Research Report 83'. 2012. [Online]. Available: http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/sites/default/files/documents/research/83._european_court_of_human_rights.pdf

[212]

R. Hazell and M. Sandford, 'English Question or Union Question? Neither Has Easy Answers', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 86, no. 1, pp. 16–23, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12132.

[213]

J. Sheldon, 'Intergovernmental relations and the English question: options for reform. Constitution Unit Blog'. [Online]. Available: <https://constitution-unit.com/2018/08/16/intergovernmental-relations-and-the-english-question-options-for-reform/>

[214]

D. Torrance, 'Intergovernmental relations in the United Kingdom, House of Commons Library briefing'. [Online]. Available: <https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-8371>

[215]

'House of Commons Public Administration and Constitutional Affairs Committee, Devolution and Exiting the EU: Reconciling Differences and Building Strong Relationships, Eighth Report of Session 2017-19'. 31 AD. [Online]. Available: <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201719/cmselect/cmpubadm/1485/1485.pdf>

[216]

Anthony King, 'John Bull's Other Lands', in *The British Constitution*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 179–214. [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199576982.001.0001>

[217]

A. King, *The British constitution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199576982.001.0001>

[218]

J. Curtice, 'A Stronger or Weaker Union? Public Reactions to Asymmetric Devolution in the United Kingdom', *Publius: The Journal of Federalism*, vol. 36, no. 1, pp. 95–113, doi: 10.1093/publius/pjj006.

[219]

Nicola McEwen, 'Still better together? Purpose and power in intergovernmental councils in the UK', *Regional & Federal Studies*, vol. 27, no. 5, pp. 667–690, doi: 10.1080/13597566.2017.1389724.

[220]

C. Jeffery, 'As devolution has progressed the centre has failed to imagine a new rationale for the union, UCL Constitution Unit Blog'. [Online]. Available: <https://constitution-unit.com/2015/10/06/as-devolution-has-progressed-the-centre-has-failed-to-imagine-a-new-rationale-for-the-union/>

[221]

'The Political Quarterly', vol. 86, no. 2, [Online]. Available:
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/poqu.2015.86.issue-2/issuetoc>

[222]

A. Trench, 'Devolution in the Round: Can Britain Continue to Muddle through?', *Political Insight*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 4–7, doi: 10.1111/2041-9066.12066.

[223]

'The Smith Commission'. [Online]. Available:
<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20151202171017/http://www.smith-commission.scot/>

[224]

'House of Commons Public Administration and Constitutional Affairs Committee, Devolution and Exiting the EU: Reconciling Differences and Building Strong Relationships, Eighth Report of Session 2017-19'. 31 AD. [Online]. Available:
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201719/cmselect/cmpubadm/1485/1485.pdf>

[225]

Meg Russell and Jack Sheldon, 'Options for an English Parliament - UCL Constitution Unit report'. 2018. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/parliament/english-parliament>

[226]

'Campaign for an English Parliament'. [Online]. Available: <http://thecep.org.uk/>

[227]

John Denham, 'A nation divided? The identities, politics and governance of England, openDemocracy UK blog'. [Online]. Available:
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/uk/john-denham/nation-divided-identities-politics-and-governance-of-england>

[228]

R. Hazell, *The English Question*, vol. Devolution series. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2006.

[229]

Richard Kelly, 'English votes for English laws - House of Commons Library briefing', 20 AD, [Online]. Available:
<https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7339>

[230]

Daniel Gover and Michael Kenny, 'One year of EVEL: evaluating "English votes for English laws" in the House of Commons - The UCL Constitution Unit Blog'. [Online]. Available:
<https://constitution-unit.com/2016/11/28/one-year-of-evel-evaluating-english-votes-for-english-laws-in-the-house-of-commons/>

[231]

Vaughne Miller, 'How much legislation comes from Europe? - House of Commons Library Research Briefing'. 13 AD. [Online]. Available:
<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/RP10-62>

[232]

Simon Bulmer and Martin Burch, 'The Europeanization of UK Government: from Quiet Revolution to Explicit Step-Change?', *Public Administration*, vol. 83, no. 4, pp. 861–890, doi: 10.1111/j.0033-3298.2005.00481.x.

[233]

John Curtice and Sarah Tipping, 'A more informed public? The impact of the Brexit debate', in *British Social Attitudes*, no. 35, NatCen Social Research, 2018, pp. 1–33. [Online]. Available:
http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-35/europe.aspx?_ga=2.213850324.1750374658.1538224605-1637657831.1537625703

[234]

HMG, Review of the Balance of Competences. Foreign & Commonwealth Office, 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/review-of-the-balance-of-competences>

[235]

Mark Elliott, 'United Kingdom: Parliamentary Sovereignty under Pressure', *International Journal of Constitutional Law*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 545–555, 2004, [Online]. Available: http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/injcl2&div=30&g_sent=1&collection=journals#

[236]

John Curtice, 'Euroscepticism', in *British Social Attitudes 33*, vol. 33, NatCen Social Research, 2016, pp. 1–19. [Online]. Available: <http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-33/euroscepticism.aspx>

[237]

John Curtice and Sarah Tipping, 'A more informed public? The impact of the Brexit debate', in *British Social Attitudes*, no. 35, NatCen Social Research, 2018, pp. 1–33. [Online]. Available: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-35/europe.aspx?_ga=2.213850324.1750374658.1538224605-1637657831.1537625703

[238]

'Eurobarometer - European Commission'. [Online]. Available: <http://ec.europa.eu/commfrontoffice/publicopinion/index.cfm/General/index>

[239]

Lord Ashcroft, 'You Should Hear What They Say about You, Lord Ashcroft polling report'. [Online]. Available: <https://lordashcroftpolls.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/02/LORD-ASHCROFT-POLLS-You-Should-Hear-What-They-Say-About-You-EU28-Poll-Report-Feb-2016.pdf>

[240]

J. Buller, 'Britain as an Awkward Partner: Reassessing Britain's Relations with the EU', *Politics*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 33–42, Feb. 1995, [Online]. Available: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/abs/10.1111/j.1467-9256.1995.tb00018.x>

[241]

Stephen George, 'A Reply to Buller', *Politics*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 43–47, [Online]. Available: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9256.1995.tb00019.x>

[242]

S. Wilks, 'Britain and Europe: An Awkward Partner or an Awkward State?', *Politics*, vol. 16, no. 3, pp. 159–165, [Online]. Available: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9256.1996.tb00035.x>

[243]

Oliver Daddow and Tim Oliver, 'A not so awkward partner: the UK has been a champion of many causes in the EU, LSE Brexit blog'. [Online]. Available: <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/brexit/2016/04/15/a-not-so-awkward-partner-the-uk-has-been-a-champion-of-many-causes-in-the-eu/>

[244]

Vivien A. Schmidt, 'Procedural democracy in the EU: the Europeanization of national and sectoral policy-making processes', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 13, no. 5, pp. 670–691, doi: 10.1080/13501760600808444.

[245]

Oliver Daddow, 'The UK media and "Europe": from permissive consensus to destructive dissent', *International Affairs*, vol. 88, no. 6, pp. 1219–1236, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2012.01129.x.

[246]

Nicholas Startin, 'Have we reached a tipping point? The mainstreaming of Euroscepticism in the UK', *International Political Science Review*, vol. 36, no. 3, pp. 311–323, doi: 10.1177/0192512115574126.

[247]

Lori Thorlakson, 'Britain's Place in the European Union', in *Developments in British Politics*, vol. 9, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011, pp. 257–279.

[248]

Vernon Bogdanor, 'Europe and the Sovereignty of the People', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 87, no. 3, pp. 348–351, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12297.

[249]

Deborah Mabbett, 'Parliamentary Sovereignty and Brexit', *The Political Quarterly*, vol. 88, no. 2, pp. 167–169, doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12364.

[250]

Keith Ewing, 'Brexit and Parliamentary Sovereignty', *The Modern Law Review*, vol. 80, no. 4, pp. 711–726, doi: 10.1111/1468-2230.12281.

[251]

J. Owen, L. Lloyd, and J. Rutter, 'Preparing Brexit: How ready is Whitehall? - Institute for Government report', 10 AD, [Online]. Available: <https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/publications/preparing-brexit-how-ready-whitehall>

[252]

Joe Owen, Tim Durrant, Lewis Lloyd, and Jill Rutter, 'Brexit: six months to go - Institute for Government report', 17 AD, [Online]. Available: <https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/publications/brexit-six-months-go>

[253]

John Curtice, 'Do voters still want to leave the EU? How they view the Brexit process two years on - UK in a changing Europe report'. [Online]. Available: <http://ukandeu.ac.uk/research-papers/do-voters-still-want-to-leave-the-eu-how-they-view-t>

he-brexiteer-process-two-years-on/

[254]

Matthew Bevington, Jack Simson Caird, and Alan Wager, 'The Brexit Endgame: A Short Guide - UK in a Changing Europe report'. Bingham Centre for the Rule of Law, 29 AD. [Online]. Available: <http://ukandeu.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/Brexit-endgame-a-short-guide.pdf>

[255]

'House of Commons Exiting the EU Committee, "Parliamentary Scrutiny and Approval of the Withdrawal Agreement and Negotiations on a Future Relationship", Sixth Report of Session 2017-19'. 28 AD. [Online]. Available: <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201719/cmselect/cmexeu/1240/1240.pdf>

[256]

'Constitution Unit Blog - Brexit theme'. [Online]. Available: <https://constitution-unit.com/category/europe/>

[257]

Alan Renwick and Meg Russell, 'Monitor 64: Brexit and the transformation of British politics. UCL Constitution Unit Blog'. [Online]. Available: <https://constitution-unit.com/2016/10/24/monitor-64-brexiteer-and-the-transformation-of-british-politics/>

[258]

Alan Renwick, 'The process of Brexit: what comes next? UCL Constitution Unit Blog'. [Online]. Available: <https://constitution-unit.com/2017/02/08/the-process-of-brexiteer-what-comes-next/>

[259]

Philip Lynch and Richard Whitaker, 'Divided but influential? The Exiting the European Union select committee. UCL Constitution Unit Blog'. [Online]. Available: <https://constitution-unit.com/2018/05/10/divided-but-influential-the-exiting-the-european-union-select-committee/>

[260]

Nicola McEwen, 'Crisis, headache, or sideshow: how should the UK government respond to the Scottish parliament's decision to withhold consent for the Withdrawal Bill? UCL Constitution Unit Blog'. [Online]. Available: <https://constitution-unit.com/2018/05/30/crisis-headache-or-sideshow-how-should-the-uk-government-respond-to-the-scottish-parliaments-decision-to-withhold-consent-for-the-withdrawal-bill/>

[261]

Mark Elliott, Jack Williams, and Alison Young, 'The executive's Brexit: the UK Constitution after Miller. UCL Constitution Unit Blog'. [Online]. Available: <https://constitution-unit.com/2018/08/21/the-executives-brexit-the-uk-constitution-after-miller/#more-6958>

[262]

D. Wincott, 'Brexit and the territorial constitution: déjà vu all over again? UCL Constitution Unit Blog'. [Online]. Available: <https://constitution-unit.com/2018/09/11/brexit-and-the-territorial-constitution-deja-vu-all-over-again/>

[263]

Jess Sargeant, Alan Renwick, and Meg Russell, 'The Mechanics of a Further Referendum on Brexit. UCL Constitution Unit report'. [Online]. Available: https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/electionsandreferendums/The_Mechanics_of_a_Further_Referendum_on_Brexit

[264]

Vernon Bogdanor, Dominic Grieve, Joe Owen, and Tony Travers, 'Brexit: the impact on government and parliament - seminar at the LSE'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.lse.ac.uk/european-institute/events/2018-19/Impact-on-Government/Brexit-the-impact-on-government-and-parliament>