

SECU0036: Prevention and Disruption

[View Online](#)

1.

College of Policing. Disrupting Serious and Organised Criminals: Menu of Tactics [Internet]. London: College of Policing. Available from: <https://www.college.police.uk/research/menu-of-tactics>

2.

Levi M, Maguire M. Reducing and preventing organised crime: An evidence-based critique. *Crime, Law and Social Change*. 2004 Jun;41(5):397–469. doi:10.1023/B:CRIS.0000039600.88691.af

3.

Lum C, Kennedy LW, Sherley A. Are counter-terrorism strategies effective? The results of the Campbell systematic review on counter-terrorism evaluation research. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*. 2007 Jan 10;2(4):489–516. doi:10.1007/s11292-006-9020-y

4.

Van Der Laan P, Smit M, Busschers I, Aarten P. Cross-border trafficking in human beings: Prevention and intervention strategies for reducing sexual exploitation. doi:10.4073/csr.2011.9

5.

EVIL DONE Terrorism Vulnerability Assessment - YouTube [Internet]. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=1&v=MI7qqRhNr5w

6.

von Lampe K. The application of the framework of Situational Crime Prevention to 'organized crime'. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*. 2011 Apr 1;11(2):145-63. doi:10.1177/1748895811398459

7.

Kleemans ER, Soudijn MRJ, Weenink AW. Organized crime, situational crime prevention and routine activity theory. *Trends in Organized Crime*. 2012 Sep;15(2-3):87-92. doi:10.1007/s12117-012-9173-1

8.

Newman GR. Situational Approaches to Terrorism. In: Bruinsma G, Weisburd D, editors. *Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice* [Internet]. New York, NY: Springer New York; 2014. p. 4853-64. Available from: http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-1-4614-5690-2_95 doi:10.1007/978-1-4614-5690-2_95

9.

Perry S, Apel R, Newman GR, Clarke RV. The Situational Prevention of Terrorism: An Evaluation of the Israeli West Bank Barrier. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. 2017 Dec;33(4):727-51. doi:10.1007/s10940-016-9309-6

10.

Richard Wortley and Michael Townsley. *Environmental Criminology and Crime Analysis*. In. Routledge; 2016. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/reader.action?docID=4717777&ppg=22>

11.

Cockbain E, Laycock G. *Crime Science* [Internet]. Vol. 1. Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from: <http://criminology.oxfordre.com/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.001.0001/acrefore-9780190264079-e-4> doi:10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.013.4

12.

Ronald V. Clarke. Situational Crime Prevention. In. Routledge; 2016. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/reader.action?docID=4717777&pg=307>

13.

Bullock K, Clarke RVG, Tilley N. Situational prevention of organised crimes. Cullompton, Devon: Willan; 2010. doi:10.4324/9781843929727

14.

Newman GR, Clarke RV. Policing Terrorism: an Executive Guide [Internet]. Office of Community Oriented Policing Services; 2008. Available from: <http://www.popcenter.org/library/reading/PDFs/PolicingTerrorism.pdf>

15.

Weisburd D, Feucht T, Hakimi I, Mock L, Perry S. To Protect and To Serve. Policing in an Age of Terrorism [Internet]. London: Springer; 2009. Available from: <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007%2F978-0-387-73685-3>

16.

Freilich JD, Gruenewald J, Mandala M. Situational Crime Prevention and Terrorism: An Assessment of 10 Years of Research. Criminal Justice Policy Review. 2018 Oct 12. doi:10.1177/0887403418805142

17.

Great expectations but little evidence: policing money laundering [Internet]. doi:10.1108/IJSSP-06-2016-007610.1108/IJSSP-06-2016-0076

18.

SHIELDING THE COMPASS: HOW TO FIGHT TERRORISM WITHOUT DEFEATING THE LAW [Internet]. Available from: <https://terrorismlegislationreviewer.independent.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/04/SHIELDING-THE-COMPASS1.pdf>

19.

Beekarry, N. International Anti-Money Laundering and Combating the Financing of Terrorism Regulatory Strategy: A Critical Analysis of Compliance Determinants in International Law. *Northwestern Journal of International Law & Business* [Internet]. 2011. Available from: <http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/nwjilb31&id=139>

20.

King C. Anti-Money Laundering: An Overview. In: King C, Walker C, Gurulé J, editors. *The Palgrave Handbook of Criminal and Terrorism Financing Law* [Internet]. Cham: Springer International Publishing; 2018. p. 15–31. Available from: http://link.springer.com/10.1007/978-3-319-64498-1_2 doi:10.1007/978-3-319-64498-1_2

21.

Bricknell S. Misuse of the non-profit sector for money laundering and terrorism financing. *Trends & issues in crime and criminal justice* [Internet]. 2011 Sep;(424). Available from: <https://aic.gov.au/publications/tandi/tandi424>

22.

J. C. Sharman. *The Despot's Guide to Wealth Management* [Internet]. Cornell University Press; 2017. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7591/j.ctt1mtz7wd>

23.

Jordan J. When Heads Roll: Assessing the Effectiveness of Leadership Decapitation. *Security Studies*. 2009 Dec 2;18(4):719–55. doi:10.1080/09636410903369068

24.

LAFREE G, DUGAN L, KORTE R. THE IMPACT OF BRITISH COUNTERTERRORIST STRATEGIES ON POLITICAL VIOLENCE IN NORTHERN IRELAND: COMPARING DETERRENCE AND BACKLASH MODELS. *Criminology*. 2009 Feb;47(1):17–45. doi:10.1111/j.1745-9125.2009.00138.x

25.

Smith M, Walsh JI. Do Drone Strikes Degrade Al Qaeda? Evidence From Propaganda Output. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. 2013 Apr;25(2):311–27. doi:10.1080/09546553.2012.664011

26.

Johnston PB, Sarbahi AK. The Impact of US Drone Strikes on Terrorism in Pakistan. *International Studies Quarterly*. 2016 Jun;60(2):203–19. doi:10.1093/isq/sqv004

27.

Benmelech, Efraim^{1,2}Berrebi, Claude³Klor, Esteban F.^{3,4}. Counter-Suicide-Terrorism: Evidence from House Demolitions. *Journal of Politics*. 2015;77(1):27–43. doi:10.1086/678765

28.

Braithwaite A, Johnson SD. Space–Time Modeling of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in Iraq. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. 2012 Mar;28(1):31–48. doi:10.1007/s10940-011-9152-8

29.

Laura Dugan and Erica Chenoweth. Moving Beyond Deterrence: The Effectiveness of Raising the Expected Utility of Abstaining from Terrorism in Israel. *American Sociological Review* [Internet]. 2012;77(4):597–624. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/41723051?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

30.

Gill P, Piazza JA, Horgan J. Counterterrorism Killings and Provisional IRA Bombings, 1970–1998. *Terrorism and Political Violence*. 2016 May 26;28(3):473–96. doi:10.1080/09546553.2016.1155932

31.

Hafez MM, Hatfield JM. Do Targeted Assassinations Work? A Multivariate Analysis of Israel's Controversial Tactic during Al-Aqsa Uprising. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. 2006

Jul;29(4):359–82. doi:10.1080/10576100600641972

32.

Mannes, Aaron. Testing the Snake Head Strategy: Does Killing or Capturing Its Leaders Reduce a Terrorist Group's Activity? [Internet]. Available from: https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2988670

33.

Woods C. Sudden Justice: America's Secret Drone Wars. New York, NY: Oxford University Press; 2015.

34.

University of Oxford Podcasts - Targeted Killing: Exploring its Legality, Morality and Effectiveness [Internet]. Available from: <https://podcasts.ox.ac.uk/targeted-killing-exploring-its-legality-morality-and-effectiveness>

35.

Godlee F, Hurley R. The war on drugs has failed: doctors should lead calls for drug policy reform. BMJ. 2016 Nov 14. doi:10.1136/bmj.i6067

36.

Werb D, Rowell G, Guyatt G, Kerr T, Montaner J, Wood E. Effect of drug law enforcement on drug market violence: A systematic review. International Journal of Drug Policy. 2011 Mar;22(2):87–94. doi:10.1016/j.drugpo.2011.02.002

37.

Collins J. Ending the Drug Wars: Report of the LSE Expert Group on the Economics of Drug Policy. [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.lse.ac.uk/ideas/Assets/Documents/reports/LSE-IDEAS-Ending-the-Drug-Wars.pdf>

38.

Rolles S. An alternative to the war on drugs. *BMJ*. 2010 Jul 14;341(jul13 1):c3360–c3360. doi:10.1136/bmj.c3360

39.

Count the costs: the alternative world drug report. Second edition [Internet]. Available from: <https://transformdrugs.org/publications/the-alternative-world-drug-report-2nd-edition>

40.

Hughes CE, Stevens A. What Can We Learn From The Portuguese Decriminalization of Illicit Drugs? *British Journal of Criminology*. 2010 Nov 1;50(6):999–1022. doi:10.1093/bjc/azq038

41.

Thornton A, Bouhana N. Preventing Radicalization in the UK: Expanding the Knowledge-Base on the Channel Programme. *Policing: A Journal of Policy and Practice*. 2017 Jun 7. doi:10.1093/polic/pax036

42.

Channel guidance [Internet]. Home Office; 2012. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/channel-guidance>

43.

PREVENT Strategy Review 2011 [Internet]. Available from: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/97976/prevent-strategy-review.pdf

44.

Bringing it Home Community-based approaches to counter-terrorism [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.demos.co.uk/files/Bringing%20it%20Home%20-%20web.pdf>

45.

Christakis NA, Fowler JH. Social contagion theory: examining dynamic social networks and human behavior. *Statistics in Medicine*. 2013 Feb 20;32(4):556–77. doi:10.1002/sim.5408

46.

BRAGA AA, KENNEDY DM, WARING EJ, PIEHL AM. Problem-Oriented Policing, Deterrence, and Youth Violence: An Evaluation of Boston's Operation Ceasefire. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. 2001 Aug;38(3):195–225. doi:10.1177/0022427801038003001

47.

Braga AA, Weisburd DL. The Effects of Focused Deterrence Strategies on Crime. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. 2012 Aug;49(3):323–58. doi:10.1177/0022427811419368

48.

Kennedy DM. Deterrence and crime prevention: reconsidering the prospect of sanction. Vol. 2. London: Routledge; 2009. doi:10.4324/9780203892022

49.

Papachristos AV, Wildeman C. Network Exposure and Homicide Victimization in an African American Community. *American Journal of Public Health*. 2014 Jan;104(1):143–50. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2013.301441

50.

Horn JV, Eisenberg M, Nicholls CM, Mulder J, Webster S, Paskell C, et al. Stop It Now! A Pilot Study Into the Limits and Benefits of a Free Helpline Preventing Child Sexual Abuse. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*. 2015 Nov 17;24(8):853–72. doi:10.1080/10538712.2015.1088914

51.

Cockbain E, Knutsson J, editors. *Applied police research: challenges and opportunities* [Internet]. Vol. 16. London: Routledge; 2015. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781315815305>

52.

Nick Tilley. Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety [Internet]. Available from:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do;jsessionid=5B9503A3D5327174EC559A1B836AB9CC?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_dawson9781843926146&indx=1&reclds=TN_dawson9781843926146&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&query=any%2Ccontains%2Cany%2Ccontains%2CHandbook+of+Crime+Prevention+and+Community+Safety&dscnt=0&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl\(2235343UI0\)=any&vl\(freeText0\)=any%2Ccontains%2CHandbook%20of%20Crime%20Prevention%20and%20Community%20Safety&dstmp=1522063223332](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do;jsessionid=5B9503A3D5327174EC559A1B836AB9CC?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_dawson9781843926146&indx=1&reclds=TN_dawson9781843926146&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&query=any%2Ccontains%2Cany%2Ccontains%2CHandbook+of+Crime+Prevention+and+Community+Safety&dscnt=0&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl(2235343UI0)=any&vl(freeText0)=any%2Ccontains%2CHandbook%20of%20Crime%20Prevention%20and%20Community%20Safety&dstmp=1522063223332)

53.

Tillyer MS, Kennedy DM. Locating Focused Deterrence Approaches within a Situational Crime Prevention Framework. *Crime Prevention and Community Safety*. 2008 Apr;10(2):75–84. doi:10.1057/cpcs.2008.5

54.

Carnochan, J., McCluskey, K. Violence, culture and policing in Scotland. In: Donnelly D, Scott K, editors. *Policing Scotland*. Abington, Oxon: New York; 2010. p. 399–424.

55.

Abt, Thomas. What Works in Reducing Community Violence: A Meta-Review and Field Study for the Northern Triangle [Internet]. 2016. Available from: <https://ncvc.dspacedirect.org/handle/20.500.11990/1043>

56.

Offender Focused Domestic Violence Initiative: The First Two Years [Internet]. High Point, North Carolina. Available from: <https://www.highpointnc.gov/DocumentCenter/View/1246/Offender-Focused-Domestic-Violence-Initiative---The-First-Two-Years-PDF?bidId=>

57.

Molly Smith, Juno Mac. Revolting Prostitutes: The Fight for Sex Workers' Rights [Internet]. Available from:
https://books.google.co.uk/books?hl=en&lr=&id=HypyDwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA1&dq=Revolting+Prostitutes,+Molly+Smith+and+Juno+Mac&ots=dLoE9C_UQj&sig=sghQQU9Q00_qRUhzqjHblfGk6kA#v=onepage&q&f=false

58.

Saunders J. Tackling cybercrime – the UK response. Journal of Cyber Policy. 2017 Jan 2;2(1):4–15. doi:10.1080/23738871.2017.1293117

59.

National Cyber Security Strategy 2016 to 2021 - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-cyber-security-strategy-2016-to-2021>

60.

Understanding the costs of cyber crime - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/understanding-the-costs-of-cyber-crime>

61.

Attacks in London and Manchester between March and June 2017 - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/attacks-in-london-and-manchester-between-march-and-june-2017>

62.

Operation of police powers under the Terrorism Act 2000 statistics - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/operation-of-police-powers-under-the-terrorism-act-2000>

63.

Noel Dempsey. Terrorism in Great Britain: the statistics [Internet]. Available from: <http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7613>

64.

National Security Strategy and Strategic Defence and Security Review 2015 - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-security-strategy-and-strategic-defence-and-security-review-2015>

65.

Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015 [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2015/6/contents/enacted>

66.

Counter-terrorism strategy (CONTEST) - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/counter-terrorism-strategy-contest>

67.

Independent Reviewer of Terrorism Legislation « [Internet]. Available from: <https://terrorismlegislationreviewer.independent.gov.uk/>

68.

New power to target hostile state activity - GOV.UK [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/new-power-to-target-hostile-state-activity>

69.

Organized Crime and its Role in Contemporary Conflict – an Analysis of UN Security Council Resolutions [Internet]. The Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. Available from: <https://globalinitiative.net/wp-content/uploads/2018/09/TGIATOC-UNSC-Policy-Note-1962-web.pdf>

70.

Global Initiative Briefing to the UN Security Council [Internet]. The Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. Available from: <https://globalinitiative.net/global-initiative-briefing-to-the-un-security-council/>

71.

Reitano T, Shaw M. Atlantic Currents and their Illicit Undertow: Fragile States and Transnational Security Implications [Internet]. The German Marshall Fund of the United States. Available from: <https://globalinitiative.net/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/reitano-and-shaw-atlantic-currents-and-their-illicit-undertow-october-2015.pdf>

72.

Hunter M. Curbing Illicit Mercury and Gold Flows in West Africa [Internet]. The Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. Available from: https://globalinitiative.net/gold_mercury_ecowas/

73.

Haysom S. Where crime compounds conflict: Understanding northern Mozambique's vulnerabilities [Internet]. The Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. Available from: https://globalinitiative.net/northern_mozambique_violence/

74.

The nexus of conflict and illicit drug trafficking – Syria and the wider region [Internet]. The Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. Available from: <https://globalinitiative.net/the-nexus-of-conflict-and-drug-trafficking-in-syria/>

75.

Matfess H. Power, elitism and history: Analyzing trends in targeted killings in Nigeria, 2000-2017 [Internet]. The Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. Available from: <https://globalinitiative.net/analyzing-trends-in-targeted-killings-in-nigeria/>

76.

Shaw M, Nellemann C, Stock J. World Atlas of Illicit Flows: Organized crime underpins major conflicts and terrorism [Internet]. The Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. Available from: <https://globalinitiative.net/world-atlas-of-illicit-flows/>

77.

Ellis S, Shaw M. Does organized crime exist in Africa? *African Affairs*. 2015 Oct;114(457):505–28. doi:10.1093/afraf/adv035

78.

Mogelson L. Bad Guys vs. Worse Guys in Afghanistan [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.nytimes.com/2011/10/23/magazine/bad-guys-vs-worse-guys-in-afghanistan.html>

79.

Jones, Derek. Understanding the Form, Function, and Logic of Clandestine Cellular Networks: The First Step in Effective Counternetwork Operations [Internet]. 2009. Available from: <https://apps.dtic.mil/docs/citations/ADA505161>

80.

Heuer RJ. Psychology of Intelligence Analysis [Internet]. Central Intelligence Agency. Available from: <https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/books-and-monographs/psychology-of-intelligence-analysis/index.html>

81.

A Tradecraft Primer: Structured Analytic Techniques for Improving Intelligence Analysis [Internet]. US Government. Available from: <https://www.cia.gov/library/center-for-the-study-of-intelligence/csi-publications/books-and-monographs/Tradecraft%20Primer-apr09.pdf>

82.

Levi M, Maguire M. Reducing and preventing organised crime: An evidence-based critique. *Crime, Law and Social Change*. 2004 Jun;41(5):397–469. doi:10.1023/B:CRIS.0000039600.88691.af

83.

Lum C, Kennedy LW, Sherley A. Are counter-terrorism strategies effective? The results of the Campbell systematic review on counter-terrorism evaluation research. *Journal of Experimental Criminology*. 2007 Jan 10;2(4):489–516. doi:10.1007/s11292-006-9020-y

84.

GTRcC Public Seminar - Tore Bjørge on Strategies for Preventing Terrorism [Internet]. 30 AD. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fRfIcUPZILw>

85.

R. V. G. Clarke, Graeme R. Newman. Outsmarting the Terrorists [Internet]. Available from: https://books.google.co.uk/books?hl=en&lr=&id=nkP9aU1dMFQC&oi=fnd&pg=PP5&dq=terrorism+situational+crime+prevention&ots=3XgC5eMZ4h&sig=rxvLNRpgBHUgnHSHu-DMggamlrs&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=terrorism%20situational%20crime%20prevention&f=false

86.

Freilich J. The Intersections of Criminology and Terrorism Studies with Joshua Freilich [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.tandfonline.com/sda/4890/audioclip-ftp3.mp3>

87.

Kleemans ER, Soudijn MRJ, Weenink AW. Organized crime, situational crime prevention and routine activity theory. *Trends in Organized Crime*. 2012 Sep;15(2–3):87–92. doi:10.1007/s12117-012-9173-1

88.

Chiu YN, Leclerc B, Townsley M. Crime Script Analysis of Drug Manufacturing In Clandestine Laboratories: Implications for Prevention. *British Journal of Criminology*. 2011 Mar 1;51(2):355–74. doi:10.1093/bjc/azr005

89.

von Lampe K. The application of the framework of Situational Crime Prevention to 'organized crime'. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*. 2011 Apr 1;11(2):145–63. doi:10.1177/1748895811398459

90.

Extending our reach: a comprehensive approach to tackling serious organised crime [Internet]. Home Office; 2009. Available from: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/extending-our-reach-a-comprehensive-approach-to-tackling-serious-organised-crime>

91.

Braithwaite A, Johnson SD. Space–Time Modeling of Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in Iraq. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*. 2012 Mar;28(1):31–48. doi:10.1007/s10940-011-9152-8

92.

Cockbain E, Laycock G. *Crime Science* [Internet]. Vol. 1. Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from: <http://criminology.oxfordre.com/view/10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.001.0001/acrefore-9780190264079-e-4> doi:10.1093/acrefore/9780190264079.013.4

93.

EVIL DONE Terrorism Vulnerability Assessment [Internet]. 29 AD. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MI7qqRhNr5w>

94.

Professor Kate Bowers on Situational Crime Prevention, 27 February 2013, Sydney [Internet]. 14 AD. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=t2Jw-YTiulg>

95.

Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design [Internet]. 16 AD. Available from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TSRCWxGK7tl>

96.

Criminal Assets Bureau [Internet]. 29 AD. Available from:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R6a3s6BuWr0>

97.

Borgers M, Moors J. Targeting the Proceeds of Crime: Bottlenecks in International Cooperation. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*. 2007 Mar 1;15(1):1-22. doi:10.1163/092895607X193515

98.

Levi M, Gilmore W. Terrorist Finance, Money Laundering and the Rise and Rise of Mutual Evaluation: A New Paradigm for Crime Control? In: Pieth M, editor. *Financing Terrorism* [Internet]. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic Publishers; 2003. p. 87-114. Available from:
http://link.springer.com/10.1007/0-306-48044-1_6 doi:10.1007/0-306-48044-1_6

99.

Levi M. Taking the Profit Out of Crime: The UK Experience. *European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*. 1997 Jan 1;5(3):228-39. doi:10.1163/157181797X00347

100.

Levi, Michael ; Michael Levi. COMBATING THE FINANCING OF TERRORISM: A History and Assessment of the Control of 'Threat Finance' [Internet]. Available from:
[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersion=11&tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_1243610773&indx=1&reclds=TN_jstor_archive_1243610773&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=11&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=COMBATING%20THE%20FINANCING%20OF%20TERRORISM%20A%20History%20and%20Assessment%20of%20the%20Control%20of%20%E2%80%98Threat%20Finance%E2%80%99&dstmp=1472744563464](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersion=11&tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_1243610773&indx=1&reclds=TN_jstor_archive_1243610773&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=11&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=COMBATING%20THE%20FINANCING%20OF%20TERRORISM%20A%20History%20and%20Assessment%20of%20the%20Control%20of%20%E2%80%98Threat%20Finance%E2%80%99&dstmp=1472744563464)

101.

Sproat PA. An evaluation of the UK's anti-money laundering and asset recovery regime. *Crime, Law and Social Change*. 2007 Oct 12;47(3):169-84.

doi:10.1007/s10611-007-9076-2

102.

Jordan J. When Heads Roll: Assessing the Effectiveness of Leadership Decapitation. *Security Studies*. 2009 Dec 2;18(4):719–55. doi:10.1080/09636410903369068

103.

Jordan J. When Heads Roll: Assessing the Effectiveness of Leadership Decapitation. *Security Studies*. 2009 Dec 2;18(4):719–55. doi:10.1080/09636410903369068

104.

Walker C. Clamping Down on Terrorism in the United Kingdom. *Journal of International Criminal Justice*. 2006 Nov 1;4(5):1137–51. doi:10.1093/jicj/mql056

105.

Braddock K, Horgan J. Towards a Guide for Constructing and Disseminating Counternarratives to Reduce Support for Terrorism. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*. 2016 May 3;39(5):381–404. doi:10.1080/1057610X.2015.1116277

106.

Ending Gang and Youth Violence - Mick McNally [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.policyreview.tv/video/832/6018>

107.

Baines M. Winning Hearts and Minds: Managing Community Tensions [Internet]. Available from: <http://policing.oxfordjournals.org/content/1/3/316.full.pdf>

108.

Bloom, Mia ; Horgan, John ; Mia Bloom ; John Horgan. Missing Their Mark: The IRA's Proxy Bomb Campaign [Internet]. Available from: http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersio

n=9&tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_jstor_archive_1040972076&indx=1&recIds=TN_jstor_archive_1040972076&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=9&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&duum=true&vl(freeText0)=Missing%20Their%20Mark%3A%20The%20IRA%27s%20Proxy%20Bomb%20Campaign&dstmp=1472746537719

109.

Bullock K, Tilley N. Understanding and Tackling Gang Violence. *Crime Prevention & Community Safety*. 2008 Feb;10(1):36–47. doi:10.1057/palgrave.cpcs.8150057

110.

Thornton S, Mason L. Community Cohesion in High Wycombe: a Case Study of Operation Overt. *Policing*. 2007 Jan 1;1(1):57–60. doi:10.1093/police/pam012

111.

Vertigans S. Routes into 'Islamic' Terrorism: Dead Ends and Spaghetti Junctions. *Policing*. 2007 Nov 7;1(4):447–59. doi:10.1093/police/pam054