

ANTH7032: Humans, Ecosystems and Conservation

[View Online](#)

A safe operating space for humanity | Nature. (n.d.).
<http://www.nature.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/articles/461472a>

A, Sumner, J.A., McGregor. (2010). Beyond Business as Usual: What Might 3-D Wellbeing Contribute to MDG Momentum? IDS Bulletin, 41(1).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2010.00111.x>

Adams, William. M. (2004). Biodiversity Conservation and the Eradication of Poverty. Science, 306(5699), 1146–1149. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1097920>

Adams, William. M., & Sandbrook, C. (2013). Conservation, evidence and policy. Oryx, 47 (03), 329–335. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605312001470>

Agrawal, A. (1995). Dismantling the Divide Between Indigenous and Scientific Knowledge. Development and Change, 26(3), 413–439.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.1995.tb00560.x>

Agrawal, A., & Gibson, C. C. (1999). Enchantment and Disenchantment: The Role of Community in Natural Resource Conservation. World Development, 27(4), 629–649.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(98\)00161-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(98)00161-2)

Andrea Sáenz-Arroyo. (2005). Rapidly shifting environmental baselines among fishers of the Gulf of California. Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences, 272(1575). <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2005.3175>

Apostolopoulou, E., & Adams, W. M. (n.d.). Cutting nature to fit: Urbanization, neoliberalism and biodiversity offsetting in England. Geoforum, 98.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2017.05.013>

Apostolopoulou, E., & Adams, W. M. (2017). Biodiversity offsetting and conservation: reframing nature to save it. Oryx, 51(01), 23–31.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605315000782>

Armitage, D., Berkes, F., Dale, A., Kocho-Schellenberg, E., & Patton, E. (2011). Co-management and the co-production of knowledge: Learning to adapt in Canada's Arctic. Global Environmental Change, 21(3), 995–1004.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2011.04.006>

Armsworth, P. R., Chan, K. M. A., Daily, G. C., Ehrlich, P. R., Kremen, C., Ricketts, T. H., & Sanjayan, M. A. (2007). Ecosystem-Service Science and the Way Forward for Conservation.

Conservation Biology, 21(6), 1383–1384.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2007.00821.x>

Barnosky, A. D., Matzke, N., Tomiya, S., Wogan, G. O. U., Swartz, B., Quental, T. B., Marshall, C., McGuire, J. L., Lindsey, E. L., Maguire, K. C., Mersey, B., & Ferrer, E. A. (2011). Has the Earth's sixth mass extinction already arrived? *Nature*, 471(7336), 51–57.
<https://doi.org/10.1038/nature09678>

BASSETT, T. J. (2005). Card-carrying hunters, rural poverty, and wildlife decline in northern Cote d'Ivoire. *The Geographical Journal*, 171(1), 24–35.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-4959.2005.00147.x>

Bauer, K. (2005). Development and the Enclosure Movement in Pastoral Tibet Since the 1980s. *Nomadic Peoples*, 9(1), 53–81. <https://doi.org/10.3167/082279405781826119>

Behnke, R. (1994). Natural Resource Management in Pastoral Africa. *Development Policy Review*, 12(1), 5–28. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7679.1994.tb00053.x>

Biodiversity Scenarios: Projections Of 21st Century Change In Biodiversity And Associated Ecosystem Services - UNEP-WCMC. (n.d.).
<https://www.unep-wcmc.org/resources-and-data/biodiversity-scenarios--projections-of-21st-century-change-in-biodiversity-and-associated-ecosystem-services>

BIRD, M. I., HUTLEY, L. B., LAWES, M. J., LLOYD, J., LULY, J. G., RIDD, P. V., ROBERTS, R. G., ULM, S., & WURSTER, C. M. (2013). Humans, megafauna and environmental change in tropical Australia. *Journal of Quaternary Science*, 28(5), 439–452.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/jqs.2639>

Blaikie, P. (2006). Is Small Really Beautiful? Community-based Natural Resource Management in Malawi and Botswana. *World Development*, 34(11), 1942–1957.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.11.023>

Blaser, M. (2009). The Threat of the Yrmo: The Political Ontology of a Sustainable Hunting Program. *American Anthropologist*, 111(1), 10–20.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-1433.2009.01073.x>

Blige Bird, R., Bird, D. W., Codding, B. F., Parker, C. H., & Jones, J. H. (2008). The “fire stick farming” hypothesis: Australian Aboriginal foraging strategies, biodiversity, and anthropogenic fire mosaics. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 105(39), 14796–14801. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0804757105>

Bluwstein, J., Moyo, F., & Kicheleri, R. (2016). Austere conservation: understanding conflicts over resource governance in tanzanian wildlife management areas. *Conservation and Society*, 14(3). <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.191156>

Bowman, D. M. J. S., & Haberle, S. G. (2010). Paradise burnt: How colonizing humans transform landscapes with fire. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 107(50), 21234–21235. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1016393108>

Brashares, J. S., Golden, C. D., Weinbaum, K. Z., Barrett, C. B., & Okello, G. V. (2011). Economic and geographic drivers of wildlife consumption in rural Africa. *Proceedings of the*

National Academy of Sciences, 108(34), 13931–13936.
<https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1011526108>

Brockington, D. (2007). Forests, Community Conservation, and Local Government Performance: The Village Forest Reserves of Tanzania. *Society & Natural Resources*, 20(9), 835–848. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08941920701460366>

Brockington, D., Duffy, R., & Igoe, J. (2008). Nature unbound: conservation, capitalism and the future of protected areas. Earthscan.

Bull, J. W., Suttle, K. B., Gordon, A., Singh, N. J., & Milner-Gulland, E. J. (2013). Biodiversity offsets in theory and practice. *Oryx*, 47(03), 369–380.
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/oryx/article/biodiversity-offsets-in-theory-and-practice/EDBF70717C273662B6D8EE0876370095>

Bunnefeld, N., Nicholson, E., & Milner-Gulland, E. J. (Eds.). (2017). Decision-Making in Conservation and Natural Resource Management. Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316135938>

Burney, D., & Flannery, T. (2005). Fifty millennia of catastrophic extinctions after human contact. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 20(7), 395–401.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2005.04.022>

Büscher, B., Fletcher, R., Brockington, D., Sandbrook, C., Adams, W. M., Campbell, L., Corson, C., Dressler, W., Duffy, R., Gray, N., Holmes, G., Kelly, A., Lunstrum, E., Ramutsindela, M., & Shanker, K. (2017). Half-Earth or Whole Earth? Radical ideas for conservation, and their implications. *Oryx*, 51(03), 407–410.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605316001228>

Büscher, B., Sullivan, S., Neves, K., Igoe, J., & Brockington, D. (2012). Towards a Synthesized Critique of Neoliberal Biodiversity Conservation. *Capitalism Nature Socialism*, 23(2), 4–30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10455752.2012.674149>

by Bill Cooke, Uma Kothari. (n.d.). Participation: the New Tyranny?
https://books.google.co.uk/books?hl=en&lr=&id=aoeTa00WDnMC&oi=fnd&pg=PR8&dq=Participation:+The+new+tyranny%3F&ots=WdtyBUMxbj&sig=JU16UpaHDopFim_D5XdSRaN-ALo#v=onepage&q=Participation%3A%20The%20new%20tyranny%3F&f=false

Calvet-Mir, L., Corbera, E., Martin, A., Fisher, J., & Gross-Camp, N. (2015). Payments for ecosystem services in the tropics: a closer look at effectiveness and equity. *Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability*, 14, 150–162.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cosust.2015.06.001>

Cao, J., Yeh, E. T., Holden, N. M., Yang, Y., & Du, G. (2013). The effects of enclosures and land-use contracts on rangeland degradation on the Qinghai-Tibetan plateau. *Journal of Arid Environments*, 97, 3–8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaridenv.2013.05.002>

Cavendish, W. (2000). Empirical Regularities in the Poverty-Environment Relationship of Rural Households: Evidence from Zimbabwe. *World Development*, 28(11), 1979–2003.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(00\)00066-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00066-8)

Ceballos, G., Ehrlich, P. R., Barnosky, A. D., Garcia, A., Pringle, R. M., & Palmer, T. M. (2015). Accelerated modern human-induced species losses: Entering the sixth mass extinction. *Science Advances*, 1(5), e1400253–e1400253.
<https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.1400253>

Ceballos, G., Ehrlich, P. R., & Dirzo, R. (2017). Biological annihilation via the ongoing sixth mass extinction signaled by vertebrate population losses and declines. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, E6089–E6096. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1704949114>

Cécile Bidaud, Julia. P.G. Jones, Kate Schreckenberg, Manolotsoa Rabeharison, Patrick Ranjatson, & James Gibbons. (2017). The Sweet and the Bitter: Intertwined Positive and Negative Social Impacts of a Biodiversity Offset. *Conservation and Society*, 15(1), 1–13.
<https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.196315>

Chan, K. M. A., Balvanera, P., Benessaiah, K., Chapman, M., Díaz, S., Gómez-Baggethun, E., Gould, R., Hannahs, N., Jax, K., Klain, S., Luck, G. W., Martín-López, B., Muraca, B., Norton, B., Ott, K., Pascual, U., Satterfield, T., Tadaki, M., Taggart, J., & Turner, N. (2016). Opinion: Why protect nature? Rethinking values and the environment. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 113(6), 1462–1465. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1525002113>

Codding, B. F., Bliege Bird, R., Kauhanen, P. G., & Bird, D. W. (2014). Conservation or Co-evolution? Intermediate Levels of Aboriginal Burning and Hunting Have Positive Effects on Kangaroo Populations in Western Australia. *Human Ecology*, 42(5), 659–669.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10745-014-9682-4>

Colchester, M. (2004). Conservation policy and indigenous peoples. *Environmental Science & Policy*, 7(3), 145–153. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2004.02.004>

Coolsaet, B. (2016). Towards an agroecology of knowledges: Recognition, cognitive justice and farmers' autonomy in France. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 47, 165–171.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2016.07.012>

Cooney, R., Roe, D., Dublin, H., Phelps, J., Wilkie, D., Keane, A., Travers, H., Skinner, D., Challender, D. W. S., Allan, J. R., & Biggs, D. (2017). From Poachers to Protectors: Engaging Local Communities in Solutions to Illegal Wildlife Trade. *Conservation Letters*, 10(3), 367–374. <https://doi.org/10.1111/conl.12294>

Corlett, R. T. (2015). The Anthropocene concept in ecology and conservation. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 30(1), 36–41. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2014.10.007>

Costanza, R., de Groot, R., Sutton, P., van der Ploeg, S., Anderson, S. J., Kubiszewski, I., Farber, S., & Turner, R. K. (2014). Changes in the global value of ecosystem services. *Global Environmental Change*, 26, 152–158.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2014.04.002>

Cowling, R. M. (2000). Challenges to the 'new' rangeland science. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 15(8), 303–304. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-5347\(00\)01890-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-5347(00)01890-5)

COWLISHAW, G., MENDELSON, S., & ROWCLIFFE, J. M. (2005). Evidence for post-depletion sustainability in a mature bushmeat market. *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 42(3), 460–468.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2664.2005.01046.x>

Cronon, W. (1996). The Trouble with Wilderness: Or, Getting Back to the Wrong Nature. *Environmental History*, 1(1), 7–28. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3985059>

de Merode, E., Homewood, K., & Cowlishaw, G. (2004). The value of bushmeat and other wild foods to rural households living in extreme poverty in Democratic Republic of Congo. *Biological Conservation*, 118(5), 573–581. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2003.10.005>

Dempsey, J. (2016). The Problem and Promise of Biodiversity Loss. In *Enterprising Nature* (pp. 28–55). John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118640517.ch2>

Dempsey, Jessica. (n.d.). *Enterprising Nature : Economics, Markets and Finance in Global Biodiversity Politics*.

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_pq_ebook_centralEBC4592113&indx=1&recIds=TN_pq_ebook_centralEBC4592113&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&query=any%2Ccontains%2Centerprising+nature&dsct=0&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl\(2235343UI0\)=any&vl\(freeText0\)=enterprising%20nature&dstmp=1513942324219](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_pq_ebook_centralEBC4592113&indx=1&recIds=TN_pq_ebook_centralEBC4592113&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&query=any%2Ccontains%2Centerprising+nature&dsct=0&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl(2235343UI0)=any&vl(freeText0)=enterprising%20nature&dstmp=1513942324219)

Derry, J. F., & Boone, R. B. (2010). Grazing systems are a result of equilibrium and non-equilibrium dynamics. *Journal of Arid Environments*, 74(2), 307–309. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaridenv.2009.07.010>

Dissent or libel in resistance to a conservancy in north-west Namibia | Sian Sullivan. (n.d.). <https://siansullivan.net/publications/capitalism-and-biodiversity-conservation/neoliberalism-and-biodiversity-conservation/dissent-or-libel-in-resistance-to-a-conservancy-in-north-west-namibia/>

D.J., McCauley. (n.d.-a). Selling out on nature | Nature. <https://www.nature.com/articles/443027a>

Dove, M., & Carpenter, C. (2008). Environmental anthropology: a historical reader: Vol. Blackwell anthologies in social and cultural anthropology. Blackwell.

Dove, M. R. (2006). Indigenous People and Environmental Politics. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 35(1), 191–208. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.35.081705.123235>

Dressler, W., Buscher, B., Schoon, M., Brockington, D., Hayes, T., Kull, C. A., M'Carthy, J., & Shrestha, K. (2010). From hope to crisis and back again? A critical history of the global CBNRM narrative. *Environmental Conservation*, 37(01), 5–15. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0376892910000044>

Duffy, R. (2014). Waging a war to save biodiversity: the rise of militarized conservation. *International Affairs*, 90(4), 819–834. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12142>

Duffy, R., St John, F. A. V., Büscher, B., & Brockington, D. (2016). Toward a new understanding of the links between poverty and illegal wildlife hunting. *Conservation Biology*, 30(1), 14–22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12622>

Ecosystems and Human Well-being: Biodiversity Synthesis. (n.d.).
<https://www.millenniumassessment.org/documents/document.354.aspx.pdf>

EDGAR, G. J., SAMSON, C. R., & BARRETT, N. S. (2005). Species Extinction in the Marine Environment: Tasmania as a Regional Example of Overlooked Losses in Biodiversity. *Conservation Biology*, 19(4), 1294–1300.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2005.00159.x>

Effects of payment for environmental services (PES) on deforestation and poverty in low- and middle-income countries - The Campbell Collaboration. (n.d.).
<https://www.campbellcollaboration.org/library/payment-for-environmental-services-deforestation-poverty.html>

Fairhead, J., & Leach, M. (1996). Misreading the African landscape: society and ecology in a forest-savanna mosaic: Vol. v. 90. Cambridge University Press.

Fairhead, J., Leach, M., & Scoones, I. (2012). Green Grabbing: a new appropriation of nature? *Journal of Peasant Studies*, 39(2), 237–261.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150.2012.671770>

Ferraro, P. J. (2002). Direct Payments to Conserve Biodiversity. *Science*, 298(5599), 1718–1719. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1078104>

Ferraro, P. J., Hanauer, M. M., Miteva, D. A., Canavire-Bacarreza, G. J., Pattanayak, S. K., & Sims, K. R. E. (2013). More strictly protected areas are not necessarily more protective: evidence from Bolivia, Costa Rica, Indonesia, and Thailand. *Environmental Research Letters*, 8(2). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/8/2/025011>

Fire & Biodiversity. (n.d.). https://conbio.org/images/content_publications/Chapter9.pdf

Galafassi, D., Daw, T. M., Munyi, L., Brown, K., Barnaud, C., & Fazey, I. (2017). Learning about social-ecological trade-offs. *Ecology and Society*, 22(1).
<https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-08920-220102>

Galaty, J. G. (2014). 'Unused' Land and Unfulfilled Promises: Justifications for Displacing Communities in East Africa. *Nomadic Peoples*, 18(1), 80–93.
<https://doi.org/10.3197/np.2014.180106>

Galvin, K. A. (2009). Transitions: pastoralists living with change. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 38(1), 185–198. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-anthro-091908-164442>

Gavin, M. C., McCarter, J., Mead, A., Berkes, F., Stepp, J. R., Peterson, D., & Tang, R. (2015). Defining biocultural approaches to conservation. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 30(3), 140–145. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2014.12.005>

Gibbons, P., Macintosh, A., Constable, A. L., & Hayashi, K. (n.d.). Outcomes from 10 years of biodiversity offsetting. *Global Change Biology*, 24(2), e643–e654.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.13977>

Goldman, M. (2003). Partitioned Nature, Privileged Knowledge: Community-based Conservation in Tanzania. *Development and Change*, 34(5), 833–862.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2003.00331.x>

Goldman, M. (2011). Strangers in their own land: Maasai and wildlife conservation in Northern Tanzania. *Conservation and Society*, 9(1).
<https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.79194>

Goldman, M. J., de Pinho, J. R., & Perry, J. (2013). Beyond ritual and economics: Maasai lion hunting and conservation politics. *Oryx*, 47(04), 490–500.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605312000907>

Goldman, M. J., & Riosmena, F. (2013). Adaptive capacity in Tanzanian Maasailand: Changing strategies to cope with drought in fragmented landscapes. *Global Environmental Change*, 23(3), 588–597. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2013.02.010>

Gross-Camp, N. (2017). Tanzania's community forests: their impact on human well-being and persistence in spite of the lack of benefit. *Ecology and Society*, 22(1).
<https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-09124-220137>

Gufu Oba, Nils Chr. Stenseth, & Walter J. Lusigi. (2000). New Perspectives on Sustainable Grazing Management in Arid Zones of Sub-Saharan Africa. *BioScience*, 50(1), 35–51.
[https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1641/0006-3568\(2000\)050\[0035:npsogm\]2.3.co;2](https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1641/0006-3568(2000)050[0035:npsogm]2.3.co;2)

Guha, R. (1989). *The unquiet woods: ecological change and peasant resistance in the Himalaya*. Oxford University Press.

Gurney, G. G., Cinner, J., Ban, N. C., Pressey, R. L., Pollnac, R., Campbell, S. J., Tasidjawa, S., & Setiawan, F. (2014). Poverty and protected areas: An evaluation of a marine integrated conservation and development project in Indonesia. *Global Environmental Change*, 26, 98–107. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2014.04.003>

Hackett, R. (2015). Offsetting dispossession? Terrestrial conservation offsets and First Nation treaty rights in Alberta, Canada. *GeoForum*, 60, 62–71.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2015.01.005>

Harris, R. B. (2010). Rangeland degradation on the Qinghai-Tibetan plateau: A review of the evidence of its magnitude and causes. *Journal of Arid Environments*, 74(1), 1–12.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaridenv.2009.06.014>

Hawkes, K., Hill, K., & O'Connell, J. F. (1982). Why hunters gather: optimal foraging and the Aché of Eastern Paraguay. *American Ethnologist*, 9(2), 379–398.
<https://doi.org/10.1525/ae.1982.9.2.02a00100>

Heinen, J. T., & Low, R. ('Bobbi') S. (1992). Human Behavioural Ecology and Environmental Conservation. *Environmental Conservation*, 19(02).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0376892900030575>

Holmes, G. (n.d.). What Do We Talk About When We Talk About Biodiversity Conservation in the Anthropocene?
http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_whiterose89254&indx=1&reclDs=TN_whiterose89254&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=

&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=What%20do%20we%20talk%20about%20when%20we%20talk%20about%20biodiversity%20conservation%20in%20the%20Anthropocene%3F%20Environment%20and%20Society%3A&dstmp=1508084229667

Holt, F. L. (2005). The Catch-22 of Conservation: Indigenous peoples, biologists, and cultural change. *Human Ecology*, 33(2), 199–215.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/4603566?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Homewood, K., Lambin, E. F., Coast, E., Kariuki, A., Kikula, I., Kivelia, J., Said, M., Serneels, S., & Thompson, M. (2001). Long-term changes in Serengeti-Mara wildebeest and land cover: Pastoralism, population, or policies? *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 98(22), 12544–12549. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.221053998>

Homewood, K. M., Trench, P., & Brockington, D. (2012). Pastoralist livelihoods and wildlife revenues in East Africa: a case for coexistence? *Pastoralism: Research, Policy and Practice*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/2041-7136-2-19>

Hübschle, A. M. (2017). The social economy of rhino poaching: Of economic freedom fighters, professional hunters and marginalized local people. *Current Sociology*, 65(3), 427–447. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011392116673210>

Ilan Kapoor. (2002). The Devil's in the Theory: A Critical Assessment of Robert Chambers' Work on Participatory Development. *Third World Quarterly*, 23(1), 101–117.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3993578>

J. Marcus Rowcliffe. (2004). Do wildlife laws work? Species protection and the application of a prey choice model to poaching decisions. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, 271(1557). <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2004.2915>

Jim Igoe. (2007). Conservation, Commerce, and Communities: The Story of Community-Based Wildlife Management Areas in Tanzania's Northern Tourist Circuit. *Conservation and Society*, 5(4).
<http://www.conservationandsociety.org/article.asp?issn=0972-4923;year=2007;volume=5;issue=4;spage=534;epage=561;aulast=Igoe>

Jim Igoe. (2017). Neoliberal Conservation: A Brief Introduction. *Conservation and Society*, 5(4), 432–449.
<http://www.conservationandsociety.org/article.asp?issn=0972-4923;year=2007;volume=5;issue=4;spage=432;epage=449;aulast=Igoe;type=0>

John Mbaria. (15 C.E.). *The Big Conservation Lie*. Lens&Pens Publishing LLC.

Johnson, C. N. (2009). Ecological consequences of late quaternary extinctions of megafauna. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, 276(1667), 2509–2519. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2008.1921>

Julia P. G. Jones, Mijasoa M. Andriamarovololona, & Neal Hockley. (2008). The Importance of Taboos and Social Norms to Conservation in Madagascar. *Conservation Biology*, 22(4), 976–986. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2008.00970.x>

Justin Kenrick, & Jerome Lewis. (n.d.-b). Indigenous peoples' rights and the politics of the term 'indigenous'.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.0268-540X.2004.00256.x/epdf>

Kareiva, P., & Marvier, M. (2012). What Is Conservation Science? *BioScience*, 62(11), 962–969. <https://doi.org/10.1525/bio.2012.62.11.5>

Katherine, Homewood. (2008). Pastoral Environments, Constraints and Strategies. In *Ecology of African pastoralist societies* (pp. 50–93). James Currey.

Khatun, K., Gross-Camp, N., Corbera, E., Martin, A., Ball, S., & Massao, G. (2015). When Participatory Forest Management makes money: insights from Tanzania on governance, benefit sharing, and implications for REDD+. *Environment and Planning A*, 47(10), 2097–2112. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0308518X15595899>

Khoury, C. K., Bjorkman, A. D., Dempewolf, H., Ramirez-Villegas, J., Guarino, L., Jarvis, A., Rieseberg, L. H., & Struik, P. C. (2014). Increasing homogeneity in global food supplies and the implications for food security. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 111(11), 4001–4006. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1313490111>

Khumalo, K., & Yung, L. (2015). Women, Human-Wildlife Conflict, and CBNRM: Hidden Impacts and Vulnerabilities in Kwandu Conservancy, Namibia. *Conservation and Society*, 13(3). <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.170395>

Knight, J. & European Association of Social Anthropologists. (2000). *Natural enemies: people-wildlife conflicts in anthropological perspective*. Routledge.

Kormos, R., Kormos, C. F., Humle, T., Lanjouw, A., Rainer, H., Victurine, R., Mittermeier, R. A., Diallo, M. S., Rylands, A. B., & Williamson, E. A. (2014). Great Apes and Biodiversity Offset Projects in Africa: The Case for National Offset Strategies. *PLoS ONE*, 9(11). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0111671>

Kosoy, N., & Corbera, E. (2010). Payments for ecosystem services as commodity fetishism. *Ecological Economics*, 69(6), 1228–1236. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2009.11.002>

Lapeyre, R. (2010). Community-based tourism as a sustainable solution to maximise impacts locally? The Tsiseb Conservancy case, Namibia. *Development Southern Africa*, 27(5), 757–772. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0376835X.2010.522837>

Lele, S., Springate-Baginski, O., Lakerveld, R., Deb, D., & Dash, P. (2013). Ecosystem Services: Origins, Contributions, Pitfalls, and Alternatives. *Conservation and Society*, 11(4), 343–358. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.125752>

Lenzen, M., Moran, D., Kanemoto, K., Foran, B., Lobefaro, L., & Geschke, A. (2012). International trade drives biodiversity threats in developing nations. *Nature*, 486(7401), 109–112. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature11145>

Lindsey, P. A., Balme, G., Becker, M., Begg, C., Bento, C., Bocchino, C., Dickman, A., Diggle, R. W., Eves, H., Henschel, P., Lewis, D., Marnewick, K., Mattheus, J., Weldon McNutt, J., McRobb, R., Midlane, N., Milanzi, J., Morley, R., Murphree, M., ... Zisadza-Gandiwa, P. (2013). The bushmeat trade in African savannas: Impacts, drivers, and possible solutions.

Biological Conservation, 160, 80–96. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2012.12.020>

López-i-Gelats, F., Fraser, E. D. G., Morton, J. F., & Rivera-Ferre, M. G. (2016). What drives the vulnerability of pastoralists to global environmental change? A qualitative meta-analysis. *Global Environmental Change*, 39, 258–274.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2016.05.011>

Lorenzen, E. D., Nogués-Bravo, D., Orlando, L., Weinstock, J., Binladen, J., Marske, K. A., Ugan, A., Borregaard, M. K., Gilbert, M. T. P., Nielsen, R., Ho, S. Y. W., Goebel, T., Graf, K. E., Byers, D., Stenderup, J. T., Rasmussen, M., Campos, P. F., Leonard, J. A., Koepfli, K.-P., ... Cooper, A. (2011). Species-specific responses of Late Quaternary megafauna to climate and humans. *Nature*, 479(7373), 359–364. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature10574>

Lund, J. F., Balooni, K., & Casse, T. (2009). Change We can Believe in? Reviewing Studies on the Conservation Impact of Popular Participation in Forest Management. *Conservation and Society*, 7(2), 71–82. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.58640>

Lund, J. F., & Treue, T. (2008). Are We Getting There? Evidence of Decentralized Forest Management from the Tanzanian Miombo Woodlands. *World Development*, 36(12), 2780–2800. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.01.014>

Maan, Barua, Shonil. A. Bhagwat, & Sushrut, Jadhav. (2013). The hidden dimensions of human–wildlife conflict: Health impacts, opportunity and transaction costs. *Biological Conservation*, 157(January), 309–316. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2012.07.014>

Madhav Gadgil, Fikret Berkes and Carl Folke. (1993). Indigenous Knowledge for Biodiversity Conservation. *Ambio*, 22(2), 151–156.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/4314060?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Maron, M., Ives, C. D., Kujala, H., Bull, J. W., Maseyk, F. J. F., Bekessy, S., Gordon, A., Watson, J. E. M., Lentini, P. E., Gibbons, P., Possingham, H. P., Hobbs, R. J., Keith, D. A., Wintle, B. A., & Evans, M. C. (2016). Taming a Wicked Problem: Resolving Controversies in Biodiversity Offsetting. *BioScience*, 66(6), 489–498. <https://doi.org/10.1093/biosci/biw038>
Martin, A. (2017). Just conservation: biodiversity, wellbeing and sustainability. Routledge.
Martin, A., Coolsaet, B., Corbera, E., Dawson, N. M., Fraser, J. A., Lehmann, I., & Rodriguez, I. (2016). Justice and conservation: The need to incorporate recognition. *Biological Conservation*, 197, 254–261. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2016.03.021>

Martin, A., Gross-Camp, N., Kebede, B., & McGuire, S. (2014). Measuring effectiveness, efficiency and equity in an experimental Payments for Ecosystem Services trial. *Global Environmental Change*, 28, 216–226. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2014.07.003>

Martin, A., Gross-Camp, N., Kebede, B., McGuire, S., & Munyarukaza, J. (2014). Whose environmental justice? Exploring local and global perspectives in a payments for ecosystem services scheme in Rwanda. *Geoforum*, 54, 167–177.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2013.02.006>

McAfee, K. (1999). Selling Nature to save It? Biodiversity and Green Developmentalism. *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 17(2), 133–154.
<https://doi.org/10.1088/d170133>

McAfee, K. (2012). The Contradictory Logic of Global Ecosystem Services Markets. *Development and Change*, 43(1), 105–131.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-7660.2011.01745.x>

McCabe, J Terrence. (2003). Sustainability and livelihood diversification among the Maasai of Northern Tanzania. *Human Organization*, 62, 100–111.
<https://search.proquest.com/docview/201031108?accountid=14511>

McElwee, P., Nghiem, T., Le, H., Vu, H., & Tran, N. (2014). Payments for environmental services and contested neoliberalisation in developing countries: A case study from Vietnam. *Journal of Rural Studies*, 36, 423–440.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrurstud.2014.08.003>

McKinney, M. L., & Lockwood, J. L. (1999). Biotic homogenization: a few winners replacing many losers in the next mass extinction. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 14(11), 450–453.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-5347\(99\)01679-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-5347(99)01679-1)

McShane, T. O., Hirsch, P. D., Trung, T. C., Songorwa, A. N., Kinzig, A., Monteferri, B., Mutekanga, D., Thang, H. V., Dammert, J. L., Pulgar-Vidal, M., Welch-Devine, M., Peter Brosius, J., Coppolillo, P., & O'Connor, S. (2011). Hard choices: Making trade-offs between biodiversity conservation and human well-being. *Biological Conservation*, 144(3), 966–972.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2010.04.038>

Michael Alvard, Janis B. Alcorn, Richard E. Bodmer, Raymond Hames, Kim Hill, Jean Hudson, R. Lee Lyman, Rajendra K. Puri, Eric A. Smith and Allyn Maclean Stearman. (1995). Intraspecific Prey Choice by Amazonian Hunters [and Comments and Reply]. *Current Anthropology*, 36(5), 789–818.
https://www.jstor.org/stable/2744021?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Mikkel Funder, Yonika Ngaga, Martin. R Nielsen, Michael. K Poulsen, & Finn Danielsen. (2013). Reshaping Conservation: The Social Dynamics of Participatory Monitoring in Tanzania's Community-managed Forests. *Conservation and Society*, 11(3), 218–232.
<https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.121011>

Miller, T. R., Minteer, B. A., & Malan, L.-C. (2011). The new conservation debate: The view from practical ethics. *Biological Conservation*, 144(3), 948–957.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2010.04.001>

Milner-Gulland, E. J., & Rowcliffe, J. M. (2007). Conservation and sustainable use: a handbook of techniques: Vol. Techniques in ecology and conservation series. Oxford University Press.

Moller, H., Berkes, F., Lyver, P. O., & Kislalioglu, M. (2004). Combining Science and Traditional Ecological Knowledge: Monitoring Populations for Co-Management. *Ecology and Society*, 9(3). <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-00675-090302>

Mulder, M. B., & Coppolillo, P. (2005a). Conservation: linking ecology, economics, and culture. Princeton University Press.

Mulder, M. B., & Coppolillo, P. (2005b). Conservation: linking ecology, economics, and culture. Princeton University Press.

Muradian, R., Corbera, E., Pascual, U., Kosoy, N., & May, P. H. (2010). Reconciling theory and practice: An alternative conceptual framework for understanding payments for environmental services. *Ecological Economics*, 69(6), 1202–1208.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2009.11.006>

Myers, N., Mittermeier, R. A., Mittermeier, C. G., da Fonseca, G. A. B., & Kent, J. (2000). Biodiversity hotspots for conservation priorities. *Nature*, 403(6772), 853–858.
<https://doi.org/10.1038/35002501>

Nadasdy, P. (2005a). Transcending the Debate over the Ecologically Noble Indian: Indigenous Peoples and Environmentalism. *Ethnohistory*, 52(2), 291–331.
<https://doi.org/10.1215/00141801-52-2-291>

Nadasdy, P. (2005b). Transcending the Debate over the Ecologically Noble Indian: Indigenous Peoples and Environmentalism. *Ethnohistory*, 52(2), 291–331.
<https://doi.org/10.1215/00141801-52-2-291>

Naeem, S., Duffy, J. E., & Zavaleta, E. (2012). The Functions of Biological Diversity in an Age of Extinction. *Science*, 336(6087), 1401–1406.
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1215855>

Neuteleers, S., & Engelen, B. (2015). Talking money: How market-based valuation can undermine environmental protection. *Ecological Economics*, 117, 253–260.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2014.06.022>

Niamir-Fuller, M., Kerven, C., Reid, R., & Milner-Gulland, E. (2012). Co-existence of wildlife and pastoralism on extensive rangelands: competition or compatibility? *Pastoralism: Research, Policy and Practice*, 2(1), 8–21. <https://doi.org/10.1186/2041-7136-2-8>

Nigel Dudley, Liza Higgins-Zogib, & Stephanie Mansourian. (2009). The Links between Protected Areas, Faiths, and Sacred Natural Sites. *Conservation Biology*, 23(3), 568–577.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2009.01201.x>

Noe, C., & Kangalawe, RichardY. M. (2015). Wildlife Protection, Community Participation in Conservation, and (Dis) Empowerment in Southern Tanzania. *Conservation and Society*, 13 (3). <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.170396>

Nolte, C., Agrawal, A., Silvius, K. M., & Soares-Filho, B. S. (2013). Governance regime and location influence avoided deforestation success of protected areas in the Brazilian Amazon. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 110(13), 4956–4961.
<https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1214786110>

Norgaard, R. B. (2010). Ecosystem services: From eye-opening metaphor to complexity blinder. *Ecological Economics*, 69(6), 1219–1227.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2009.11.009>

Oldekop, J. A., Holmes, G., Harris, W. E., & Evans, K. L. (2016). A global assessment of the social and conservation outcomes of protected areas. *Conservation Biology*, 30(1), 133–141. <https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12568>

ORMSBY, A. A., & BHAGWAT, S. A. (2010). Sacred forests of India: a strong tradition of

community-based natural resource management. *Environmental Conservation*, 37(03), 320–326. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0376892910000561>

Ostrom, E. (1990). Chapter 1: Reflections on the Commons. In *Governing the Commons: The evolution of institutions for collective action*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316423936>

Ostrom, E. (2008). INSTITUTIONS AND THE ENVIRONMENT. *Economic Affairs*, 28(3), 24–31. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0270.2008.00840.x>

Ostrom, E. (2015). *Governing the commons: the evolution of institutions for collective action*: Vol. Canto classics. Cambridge University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316423936>

Palomo, I., Montes, C., Martín-López, B., González, J. A., García-Llorente, M., Alcorlo, P., & Mora, M. R. G. (2014). Incorporating the Social-Ecological Approach in Protected Areas in the Anthropocene. *BioScience*, 64(3), 181–191. <https://doi.org/10.1093/biosci/bit033>

Pascual, U., Phelps, J., Garmendia, E., Brown, K., Corbera, E., Martin, A., Gomez-Baggethun, E., & Muradian, R. (2014). Social Equity Matters in Payments for Ecosystem Services. *BioScience*, 64(11), 1027–1036. <https://doi.org/10.1093/biosci/biu146>

Paul C. Stern. (2005). Deliberative Methods for Understanding Environmental Systems. *BioScience*, 55(11), 976–982. [https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1641/0006-3568\(2005\)055\[0976:dmfues\]2.0.co;2](https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1641/0006-3568(2005)055[0976:dmfues]2.0.co;2)

Paul D. Hirsch, William M. Adams, J. Peter Brosius, Asim Zia, Nino Bariola, & Juan Luis Dammert. (2010). Acknowledging Conservation Trade-Offs and Embracing Complexity. *Conservation Biology*, 25(2), 259–264. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2010.01608.x>
Paul Nadasdy. (1999). The Politics of Tek: Power and the 'Integration' of Knowledge. *Arctic Anthropology*, 36(1), 1–18.

https://www.jstor.org/stable/40316502?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

Persha, L., Agrawal, A., & Chhatre, A. (2011). Social and Ecological Synergy: Local Rulemaking, Forest Livelihoods, and Biodiversity Conservation. *Science*, 331(6024), 1606–1608. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1199343>

Pimm, S. L., Jenkins, C. N., Abell, R., Brooks, T. M., Gittleman, J. L., Joppa, L. N., Raven, P. H., Roberts, C. M., & Sexton, J. O. (2014). The biodiversity of species and their rates of extinction, distribution, and protection. *Science*, 344(6187), 1246752–1246752. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1246752>

Posey, D. A. (1985). Indigenous management of tropical forest ecosystems: the case of the Kayapó Indians of the Brazilian Amazon. *Agroforestry Systems*, 3(2), 139–158. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF00122640>

Pretty, J., Adams, B., Berkes, F., de Athayde, S. F., Dudley, N., Hunn, E., Maffi, L., Milton, K., Rapport, D., Robbins, P., Sterling, E., Stolton, S., Tsing, A., & Vintinnerk, E. (2009). The Intersections of Biological Diversity and Cultural Diversity: Towards Integration. *Conservation and Society*, 7(2), 100–112. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0972-4923.58642>

Purvis, A. (2000). Predicting extinction risk in declining species. *Proceedings: Biological Sciences*, 267(1456), 1947–1952.

Purvis, A., & Hector, A. (2000). Getting the measure of biodiversity. *Nature*, 405(6783), 212–219. <https://doi.org/10.1038/35012221>

Raymond, H. (2007). The Ecologically Noble Savage Debate. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 36(1), 177–190. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.35.081705.123321>

Redpath, S. M., Young, J., Evely, A., Adams, W. M., Sutherland, W. J., Whitehouse, A., Amar, A., Lambert, R. A., Linnell, J. D. C., Watt, A., & Gutiérrez, R. J. (2013). Understanding and managing conservation conflicts. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 28(2), 100–109. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2012.08.021>

Reed, M. S. (2008). Stakeholder participation for environmental management: A literature review. *Biological Conservation*, 141(10), 2417–2431.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2008.07.014>

Reed, M. S., & Ceno, J. S. D. (2015). Mediation and conservation conflicts: from top-down to bottom-up. In S. M. Redpath, R. J. Gutierrez, K. A. Wood, J. C. Young, A. Evely, & M. Reed (Eds.), *Conflicts in Conservation* (pp. 226–239). Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139084574.017>

Reid, R. S., Nkedianye, D., Said, M. Y., Kaelo, D., Neselle, M., Makui, O., Onetu, L., Kiruswa, S., Kamuaro, N. O., Kristjanson, P., Ongutu, J., BurnSilver, S. B., Goldman, M. J., Boone, R. B., Galvin, K. A., Dickson, N. M., & Clark, W. C. (2016). Evolution of models to support community and policy action with science: Balancing pastoral livelihoods and wildlife conservation in savannas of East Africa. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 113(17), 4579–4584. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0900313106>

Robbins, P. (2012a). Political ecology: a critical introduction: Vol. Critical introductions to geography (2nd ed). Wiley-Blackwell.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781119953340>

Robbins, P. (2012b). Political ecology: a critical introduction: Vol. Critical introductions to geography (2nd ed). Wiley-Blackwell.

Rode, J., Gómez-Baggethun, E., & Krause, T. (2015). Motivation crowding by economic incentives in conservation policy: A review of the empirical evidence. *Ecological Economics*, 117, 270–282. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ecolecon.2014.11.019>

Rodriguez, I. (2017). Linking well-being with cultural revitalization for greater cognitive justice in conservation: lessons from Venezuela in Canaima National Park. *Ecology and Society*, 22(4). <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-09758-220424>

Rodríguez, I., Sletto, B., Bilbao, B., Sánchez-Rose, I., & Leal, A. (2013). Speaking of Fire: Reflexive Governance in Landscapes of Social Change and Shifting Local Identities. *Journal of Environmental Policy & Planning*, 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1523908X.2013.766579>

Rodríguez, I., Sletto, B., Bilbao, B., Sánchez-Rose, I., & Leal, A. (2018). Speaking of Fire: Reflexive Governance in Landscapes of Social Change and Shifting Local Identities. *Journal of Environmental Policy & Planning*, 20(6), 1–20.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1523908X.2013.766579>

Roe, D. (2008a). The origins and evolution of the conservation-poverty debate: a review of key literature, events and policy processes. *Oryx*, 42(04).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605308002032>

Roe, D. (2008b). The origins and evolution of the conservation-poverty debate: a review of key literature, events and policy processes. *Oryx*, 42(04).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0030605308002032>

Rule, S., Brook, B. W., Haberle, S. G., Turney, C. S. M., Kershaw, A. P., & Johnson, C. N. (2012). The Aftermath of Megafaunal Extinction: Ecosystem Transformation in Pleistocene Australia. *Science*, 335(6075), 1483–1486. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1214261>

S. Pooley, M. Barua, W. Beinart, A. Dickman, G. Holmes, J. Lorimer, A.J. Loveridge, D.W. Macdonald, G. Marvin, S. Redpath, C. Sillero-Zubiri, A. Zimmermann, & E.J. Milner-Gulland. (2017). An interdisciplinary review of current and future approaches to improving human-predator relations. *Conservation Biology*, 31(3), 513–523.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/cobi.12859>

Salafsky, N., & Wollenberg, E. (2000). Linking Livelihoods and Conservation: A Conceptual Framework and Scale for Assessing the Integration of Human Needs and Biodiversity. *World Development*, 28(8), 1421–1438. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(00\)00031-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00031-0)

Saltré, F., Rodríguez-Rey, M., Brook, B. W., Johnson, C. N., Turney, C. S. M., Alroy, J., Cooper, A., Beeton, N., Bird, M. I., Fordham, D. A., Gillespie, R., Herrando-Pérez, S., Jacobs, Z., Miller, G. H., Nogués-Bravo, D., Prideaux, G. J., Roberts, R. G., & Bradshaw, C. J. A. (2016). Climate change not to blame for late Quaternary megafauna extinctions in Australia. *Nature Communications*, 7. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms10511>

Sandom, C., Faurby, S., Sandel, B., & Svenning, J.-C. (2014). Global late Quaternary megafauna extinctions linked to humans, not climate change. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, 281(1787), 20133254–20133254.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rspb.2013.3254>

Scanlon, L. J., & Kull, C. A. (2009). Untangling the links between wildlife benefits and community-based conservation at Torra Conservancy, Namibia. *Development Southern Africa*, 26(1), 75–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03768350802640107>

Schlosberg, D. (2013). Theorising environmental justice: the expanding sphere of a discourse. *Environmental Politics*, 22(1), 37–55.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09644016.2013.755387>

Sidaway, R. (2005). Resolving environmental disputes: from conflict to consensus. Earthscan.

Smith, E. A., & Wishnie, M. (2000). Conservation and Subsistence in Small-Scale Societies. *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 29(1), 493–524.

<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.anthro.29.1.493>

Smith, L. T. (1999). Decolonizing methodologies: research and Indigenous peoples. Zed.

Sodhi, N. S., & Ehrlich, P. R. (2009). Conservation biology for all. Oxford University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199554232.001.0001>

Spash, C. L. (2015). Bulldozing biodiversity: The economics of offsets and trading-in Nature. *Biological Conservation*, 192, 541–551.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2015.07.037>

Steffen, W., Grinevald, J., Crutzen, P., & McNeill, J. (2011). The Anthropocene: conceptual and historical perspectives. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences*, 369(1938), 842–867.
<https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2010.0327>

Stork, N. E. (2010). Re-assessing current extinction rates. *Biodiversity and Conservation*, 19(2), 357–371. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10531-009-9761-9>

Sullivan, S. (2002). How sustainable is the communalising discourse of 'new' conservation? Masking difference, inequality and aspiration in the fledgling 'conservancies' of Namibia. In *Conservation and mobile indigenous peoples: displacement, forced settlement and sustainable development*: Vol. Studies in forced migration. Berghahn.

Sutherland, W. J., Pullin, A. S., Dolman, P. M., & Knight, T. M. (2004). The need for evidence-based conservation. *Trends in Ecology & Evolution*, 19(6), 305–308.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2004.03.018>

T. Haller, H. Van Dijk, M. Bollig, C. Greiner, N. Schareika, & C. Gabbert. (2016). Conflicts, security and marginalisation: institutional change of the pastoral commons in a 'glocal' world. *Revue Scientifique et Technique de l'OIE*, 35(2), 405–416.
<https://doi.org/10.20506/rst.35.2.2532>

Tania Murray Li. (2000). Articulating Indigenous Identity in Indonesia: Resource Politics and the Tribal Slot. *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 42(1), 149–179.
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/comparative-studies-in-society-and-history/article/articulating-indigenous-identity-in-indonesia-resource-politics-and-the-tribal-slot/B29DF276077F42F44CCCA6F3CE5B622A>

Tengö, M., Brondizio, E. S., Elmquist, T., Malmer, P., & Spierenburg, M. (2014). Connecting Diverse Knowledge Systems for Enhanced Ecosystem Governance: The Multiple Evidence Base Approach. *AMBIO*, 43(5), 579–591. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13280-014-0501-3>

The Anthropology of Conservation NGOs - | Peter Bille Larsen | Palgrave Macmillan. (n.d.).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-60579-1978-3-319-60578-41>

The Tragedy of the Commons. (1968). *Science*, 162(3859), 1243–1248.
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.162.3859.1243>

Thirgood, S., & Redpath, S. (2008). Hen harriers and red grouse: science, politics and human-wildlife conflict. *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 45(5), 1550–1554.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2664.2008.01519.x>

Tim Ingold & Terhi Kurtila. (2000). Perceiving the Environment in Finnish Lapland. *Body & Society*, 6(3-4), 183-196. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1357034X00006003010>

Tomasz, P. (n.d.). Property Concepts, Herding Patterns and Management of Natural Resources Among the Ngorongoro and Salei Maasai of Tanzania.
<http://pubs.iied.org/7325IIED/>

Tsing, A. L. (2005). Friction: an ethnography of global connection. Princeton University Press.

Urban, M. C. (2015). Accelerating extinction risk from climate change. *Science*, 348(6234), 571-573. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aaa4984>

van Vliet, N., Fa, J., & Nasi, R. (2015). Managing hunting under uncertainty: from one-off ecological indicators to resilience approaches in assessing the sustainability of bushmeat hunting. *Ecology and Society*, 20(3). <https://doi.org/10.5751/ES-07669-200307>

Vetter, S. (2005). Rangelands at equilibrium and non-equilibrium: recent developments in the debate. *Journal of Arid Environments*, 62(2), 321-341.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaridenv.2004.11.015>

W. M. Adams. (2004a). Poachers to Partners. In Against extinction: the story of conservation (pp. 101-124). Earthscan Publications.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cbb3acfa-8503-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

W. M. Adams. (2004b). Poachers to Partners. In Against extinction: the story of conservation (pp. 101-124). Earthscan Publications.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=cbb3acfa-8503-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

Wadley, R. L., & Colfer, C. J. P. (2004). Sacred Forest, Hunting, and Conservation in West Kalimantan, Indonesia. *Human Ecology*, 32(3), 313-338.
<https://doi.org/10.1023/B:HUEC.0000028084.30742.d0>

Wangui, E. E. (2008). Development interventions, changing livelihoods, and the making of female Maasai pastoralists. *Agriculture and Human Values*, 25(3), 365-378.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10460-007-9111-z>

Waters, C. N., Zalasiewicz, J., Summerhayes, C., Barnosky, A. D., Poirier, C., Ga uszka, A., Cearreta, A., Edgeworth, M., Ellis, E. C., Ellis, M., Jeandel, C., Leinfelder, R., McNeill, J. R., Richter, D. d., Steffen, W., Syvitski, J., Vidas, D., Wagreich, M., Williams, M., ... Wolfe, A. P. (2016). The Anthropocene is functionally and stratigraphically distinct from the Holocene. *Science*, 351(6269), aad2622-aad2622. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aad2622>

WAYLEN, K. A., FISCHER, A., MCGOWAN, P. J. K., THIRGOOD, S. J., & MILNER-GULLAND, E. J. (2010). Effect of Local Cultural Context on the Success of Community-Based Conservation Interventions. *Conservation Biology*, 24(4), 1119-1129.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1739.2010.01446.x>

West, P. (2006a). Conservation is our government now: the politics of ecology in Papua

New Guinea: Vol. New ecologies for the twenty-first century. Duke University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1215/9780822388067>

West, P. (2006b). Conservation is our government now: the politics of ecology in Papua New Guinea: Vol. New ecologies for the twenty-first century. Duke University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1215/9780822388067>

What Is Conservation Biology? (1985). BioScience, 35(11), 727-734.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/1310054>

Willis, K. J., & Birks, H. J. B. (2006). What Is Natural? The Need for a Long-Term Perspective in Biodiversity Conservation. Science, 314(5803), 1261-1265.
<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1122667>

Witter, R., Marion Suiseeya, K. R., Gruby, R. L., Hitchner, S., Maclin, E. M., Bourque, M., & Brosius, J. P. (2015). Moments of influence in global environmental governance. Environmental Politics, 24(6), 894-912. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644016.2015.1060036>
Woinarski, J. C. Z., Burbidge, A. A., & Harrison, P. L. (2015). Ongoing unraveling of a continental fauna: Decline and extinction of Australian mammals since European settlement. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 112(15), 4531-4540.
<https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1417301112>

Woodhouse, E., Mills, M. A., McGowan, P. J. K., & Milner-Gulland, E. J. (2015). Religious Relationships with the Environment in a Tibetan Rural Community: Interactions and Contrasts with Popular Notions of Indigenous Environmentalism. Human Ecology, 43(2), 295-307. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10745-015-9742-4>

Wright, V., Corey. (2017). Turbulent Terrains: The Contradictions and Politics of Decentralised Conservation. Conservation and Society, 15(2), 157-167.
https://doi.org/10.4103/cs.cs_15_33

Wunder, S. (2013). When payments for environmental services will work for conservation. Conservation Letters, 6(4), 230-237. <https://doi.org/10.1111/conl.12034>

Ye, Y., & Gutierrez, N. L. (2017). Ending fishery overexploitation by expanding from local successes to globalized solutions. Nature Ecology & Evolution, 1.
<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41559-017-0179>

Yeh, E. T. (2005). Green Governmentality and Pastoralism in Western China: 'Converting Pastures to Grasslands'. Nomadic Peoples, 9(1), 9-30.
<https://doi.org/10.3167/082279405781826164>

Yeh, E. T. (2013). The politics of conservation in contemporary rural China. Journal of Peasant Studies, 40(6), 1165-1188. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150.2013.859575>

Yeh, E. T., Samberg, L. H., Volkmar, E., & Harris, R. B. (2017). Pastoralist Decision-Making on the Tibetan Plateau. Human Ecology, 45(3), 333-343.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10745-017-9891-8>

ZINSSTAG, J., SCHELLING, E., BONFOH, B., CRUMP, L., & KRÄTLI, S. (2016). The future of pastoralism: an introduction. Revue Scientifique et Technique de l'OIE, 35(2), 335-355.

<https://doi.org/10.20506/rst.35.2.2520>