

ARCL3049: Caribbean Archaeology: Jose Oliver

[View Online](#)

1.

Rouse, I. *The Tainos: Rise & Decline of the People Who Greeted Columbus*. (Yale University Press, New Haven, 1992).

2.

Wilson, S. M. *The Archaeology of the Caribbean*. vol. *Cambridge world archaeology* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007).

3.

Hofman, C. L., Hoogland, M. L. P., Gijn, A. L. van, & Society for American Archaeology. *Crossing the Borders: New Methods and Techniques in the Study of Archaeological Materials from the Caribbean*. vol. *Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory* (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2008).

4.

Reid, B. A. *Archaeology and Geoinformatics: Case Studies from the Caribbean*. vol. *Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory* (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2008).

5.

Oliver, J. R. *Caciques and Cemí Idols: The Web Spun by Taíno Rulers between Hispaniola and Puerto Rico*. vol. *Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory* (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2009).

6.

Rodríguez Ramos, R. Rethinking Puerto Rican Precolonial History. vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2010).

7.

Kepecs, S., Curet, L. A. & La Rosa Corzo, G. Beyond the Blockade: New Currents in Cuban Archaeology. vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2010).

8.

Fitzpatrick, S. M. & Ross, A. H. Island Shores, Distant Pasts: Archaeological and Biological Approaches to the Pre-Columbian Settlement of the Caribbean. vol. Bioarchaeological interpretations of the human past (University Press of Florida, Gainesville, 2010).

9.

Curet, L. A. & Stringer, L. M. Tibes: People, Power, and Ritual at the Center of the Cosmos. vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2010).

10.

Curet, L. A., Hauser, M. W., & Society for American Archaeology. Islands at the Crossroads: Migration, Seafaring, and Interaction in the Caribbean. vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2011).

11.

Hofman, C. L. & Duijvenbode, A. van. Communities in Contact: Essays in Archaeology, Ethnohistory & Ethnography of the Amerindian Circum-Caribbean. (Sidestone, Leiden, 2011).

12.

Pané, F. R. & Griswold, S. An Account of the Antiquities of the Indians. (Duke University Press, 1999). doi:10.1215/9780822382546.

13.

Wilson, S. M. Hispaniola: Caribbean Chiefdoms in the Age of Columbus. (UMI: Books on Demand, Ann Arbor, 1998).

14.

Hulme, P. Colonial Encounters: Europe and the Native Caribbean, 1492-1797. (Routledge, London, 1992).

15.

Lovén, S. Origins of the Tainan Culture, West Indies. (Elanders boktryckeri aktiebolag, Göteborg, 1935).

16.

Steward, J. H., United States, & Smithsonian Institution. Handbook of South American Indians. vol. Bulletin / Smithsonian Institution. Bureau of American Ethnology (Cooper Square Publishers, New York, 1963).

17.

Allaire, L. The archaeology of the Caribbean region. in The Cambridge history of the native peoples of the Americas: Vol. 3: South America vol. 3 668-733 (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008).

18.

Delpuech, A. & Hofman, C. L. Late Ceramic Age Societies in the Eastern Caribbean. vol. BAR international series (Archaeopress, Oxford, 2004).

19.

Whitehead, N. L. Wolves from the Sea: Readings in the Anthropology of the Native Caribbean. vol. Caribbean series (KITLV Press, Leiden, 1995).

20.

Society for American Archaeology. Latin American antiquity: a journal of the Society for American Archaeology.

21.

Journal of Caribbean archaeology.

22.

Bercht, F., Alegría, R. E., & Museo del Barrio. Taíno: Pre-Columbian Art and Culture from the Caribbean. (Monacelli Press, New York, 1997).

23.

Pané, R. et al. El Caribe Precolombino: Fray Ramón Pané y El Universo Taíno. (Ministerio de Cultura, [Madrid], 2008).

24.

Boomert, A. & Bright, A. Island Archaeology: In Search of a New Horizon. Island Studies Journal **2**, 3–26 (2007).

25.

Fitzpatrick, S. M. Archaeology's Contribution to Island Studies. Island Studies Journal **2**, 77–100 (2007).

26.

Rivera-Collazo, I. The ghost of Caliban: Island archaeology, insular archaeologists and the Caribbean. in Islands at the crossroads: migration, seafaring, and interaction in the Caribbean vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory 22–40 (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2011).

27.

Torres, J. & Rodriguez Ramos, R. The Caribbean: A Continent Divided by Water. in Archaeology and geoinformatics: case studies from the Caribbean vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory 13–29 (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2008).

28.

Wilson, S. M. The Archaeology of the Caribbean. vol. Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007).

29.

Cooper, J. The climatic context for pre-Columbian archaeology in the Caribbean. in The Oxford handbook of Caribbean archaeology 47–58 (Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013).

30.

Cooper, J. & Boothroyd, R. Living islands of the Caribbean: A view of relative sea level change from the water's edge. in Communities in contact: essays in archaeology, ethnohistory & ethnography of the Amerindian circum-Caribbean 393–405 (Sidestone, Leiden, 2011).

31.

Newsom, L. A. & Wing, E. S. Environmental Setting. in On land and sea: Native American uses of biological resources in the West Indies 10–25 (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2004).

32.

William F. Keegan. West Indian Archaeology. 1. Overview and Foragers. Journal of Archaeological Research **2**, 255–284 (1994).

33.

Rouse, I. The peopling of the West Indies. in The Tainos: rise & decline of the people who greeted Columbus 49–70 (Yale University Press, New Haven, 1992).

34.

Rivera Collazo, I. C. Between land and sea in Puerto Rico: climates, coastal landscapes and human occupations in the Mid-Holocene Caribbean. (2011).

35.

Samuel M. Wilson, Harry B. Iceland and Thomas R. Hester. Preceramic Connections between Yucatan and the Caribbean. *Latin American Antiquity* **9**, 342–352 (1998).

36.

Alegria, R., Nicholson, H. B. & Willey, G. R. The Archaic Tradition in Puerto Rico. *American Antiquity* **21**, 113–121 (1955).

37.

Cosculluela, J. A. Prehistoric Cultures of Cuba. *American Antiquity* **12**, 10–18 (1946).

38.

Kozłowski, J. K. Preceramic Cultures in the Caribbean. vol. Zeszyty naukowe Uniwersytetu Jagiellońskiego (Państwowe Wydawn. Naukowe, Oddz. w Krakowie, Krakow, 1974).

39.

Lovén, S. Origins of the Tainan Culture, West Indies. (Elanders boktryckeri aktiebolag, Göteborg, 1935).

40.

Reid, B. The Ciboneys Lived in Western Cuba at the Time of Spanish Contact. in *Myths and realities of Caribbean history* vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory 83–87 (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2009).

41.

Maggiolo, V. & Ortega, E. The Preceramic of the Dominican Republic. in *Proceedings of the*

First Puerto Rican Symposium on Archaeology vol. Report = Informe (Fundación Arqueológica, Antropológica e Histórica de Puerto Rico) 147–168 (Fundación Arqueológica, Antropológica e Histórica de Puerto Rico, San Juan, 1976).

42.

Pagan-Jimenez, J. Early Phytocultural Processes in the Pre-Colonial Antilles: A Pan-Caribbean Survey for an ongoing Starch Grain Research. in *Communities in contact: essays in archaeology, ethnohistory & ethnography of the Amerindian circum-Caribbean* 87–116 (Sidestone, Leiden, 2011).

43.

Rivera-Collazo, I. Paleoecology and human occupation during the Mid-Holocene: The case of Angostura. in *Communities in contact: essays in archaeology, ethnohistory & ethnography of the Amerindian circum-Caribbean* 407–420 (Sidestone, Leiden, 2011).

44.

Ramos, R. R. From the Guanahatabey to the Archaic of Puerto Rico: The Nonevident Evidence. *Ethnohistory* **55**, 393–415 (2008).

45.

Reniel Rodríguez Ramos, Elvis Babilonia, L. Antonio Curet and Jorge Ulloa. The Pre-Arawak Pottery Horizon in the Antilles: A New Approximation. *Latin American Antiquity* **19**, 47–63 (2008).

46.

Allaire, L. Archaeology of the Caribbean Region. in *The Cambridge History of the Native Peoples of the Americas* (eds Salomon, F. & Schwartz, S. B.) 668–733 (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999). doi:10.1017/CHOL9780521630757.010.

47.

Boomert, A. Archaic cultural patterns and subsistence strategies. in *Trinidad, Tobago and the Lower Orinoco interaction sphere: an archaeological/ethnohistorical study* (Cairi, Alkmaar, The Netherlands, 2000).

48.

Callaghan, R. T. Passage to the Greater Antilles. in 14th International Congress for Caribbean archaeology 64–72 (Barbados Museum and Historical Society, 1992).

49.

Davis, D. D. & Peabody Museum of Natural History. Jolly Beach and the Preceramic Occupation of Antigua, West Indies. vol. Yale University publications in anthropology (Dept. of Anthropology, Yale University :, Peabody Museum of Natural History, New Haven, Conn, 2000).

50.

Hofman, C. L. & Hoogland, M. L. P. Plum Piece: Evidence for Archaic Seasonal Occupation on Saba, Northern Lesser Antilles around 3300 BP. *Journal of Caribbean Archaeology* **4**, 12–27 (2003).

51.

Hofman, C. L., Bright, A. J. & Hoogland, M. L. P. Archipelagic Resource Procurement and Mobility in the Northern Lesser Antilles: The View from a 3000-year-old Tropical Forest Campsite on Saba. *The Journal of Island and Coastal Archaeology* **1**, 145–164 (2006).

52.

Rouse, I. The Tainos: Rise & Decline of the People Who Greeted Columbus. (Yale University Press, New Haven, 1992).

53.

Wilson, S. The Saladoid phenomenon. in *The archaeology of the Caribbean* vol. Cambridge world archaeology 59–94 (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007).

54.

Curet, L. A. Caribbean Paleodemography: Population, Culture History, and Sociopolitical Processes in Ancient Puerto Rico. (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2005).

55.

Rodriguez Ramos, R., Torres, J. & Oliver, J. R. Rethinking time in Caribbean archaeology. in Island shores, distant pasts: archaeological and biological approaches to the pre-Columbian settlement of the Caribbean vol. Bioarchaeological interpretations of the human past 88–144 (University Press of Florida, Gainesville, 2010).

56.

Haviser, J. Settlement strategies in the Early Ceramic Age. in The indigenous people of the Caribbean vol. The Ripley P. Bullen series 59–69 (University Press of Florida, Gainesville, 1997).

57.

Knippenberg, S. Chapter 7: Inter-island relationships. in Stone artefact production and exchange among the northern Lesser Antilles 265–275 (Department of Caribbean Archaeology, Faculty of Archaeology, Leiden University, University of Leiden, 2006).

58.

Rouse, I., Alegría, R. E. & Wing, E. S. Excavations at Maria de La Cruz Cave and Hacienda Grande Village Site, Loiza, Puerto Rico. vol. Yale University publications in anthropology (Published by the Dept. of Anthropology and the Peabody Museum, Yale University, New Haven, 1990).

59.

Siegel, P. E. & Society for American Archaeology. Early Ceramic Population Lifeways and Adaptive Strategies in the Caribbean. vol. BAR international series (B.A.R, Oxford, England, 1989).

60.

Rodriguez, M. The Zoned-Incised Crosshatch (ZIC) ware of early Precolumbian ceramic age sites in Puerto Rico and Vieques Island. in Early ceramic population lifeways and adaptive strategies in the Caribbean vol. BAR international series 249–266 (B.A.R, Oxford, England, 1989).

61.

Douglas Taylor and Irving Rouse. Linguistic and Archeological Time Depth in the West Indies. *International Journal of American Linguistics* **21**, 105–115 (1955).

62.

Walker, Robert S. Bayesian phylogeography of the Arawak expansion in lowland South America. *Proceedings of the Royal Society - B* **278**, 2562–2567 (2011).

63.

Oliver, J. R. The 'La Hueca Problem' in Puerto Rico and the Caribbean: old problems, new perspectives, possible solutions. in *Archaeological investigations on St. Martin (Lesser Antilles). The sites of Norman Estate, Anse des Pères, and Hope Estate. With a contribution to the 'La Hueca problem'* 253–282 (Leiden University, 1999).

64.

Rivera-Collazo, I. Of shell and sand: Coastal habitat availability and foraging strategies at Punta Candelero. *Munibe Antropologia - Arkeologia* **61**, 272–284 (2010).

65.

Rodriguez Ramos, R. Coming, going, and interacting: An alternative perspective on the 'La Hueca problem'. in *Rethinking Puerto Rican precolonial history vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory* 88–144 (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2010).

66.

Hoogland, M. L. *Archaeological Investigations on St. Martin (Lesser Antilles): The Sites of Norman Estate, Anse Des Pères and Hope Estate with a Contribution to the 'La Hueca Problem'*. vol. *Archaeological studies* Leiden University (Faculty of Archaeology, Leiden University, Leiden, 1999).

67.

Boomert, A. Caribbean islands and neighbouring South American coast. in *The Cambridge world prehistory vol. 2* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2012).

68.

Bright, A. J. Blood is thicker than water: Amerindian intra- and inter-insular relationships and social organization in the pre-Colonial Windward Islands. (Sidestone Press, Leiden University, 2011).

69.

Lafoon, J. E. & de Vos, B. R. Diverse origins, similar diets. in *Communities in contact: essays in archaeology, ethnohistory & ethnography of the Amerindian circum-Caribbean* 186–203 (Sidestone, Leiden, 2011).

70.

Booden, M. et al. Tracing human mobility with $^{87}\text{Sr}/^{86}\text{Sr}$ at Anse á la Gourde, Guadeloupe. in *Crossing the borders: new methods and techniques in the study of archaeological materials from the Caribbean* vol. *Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory* 214–225 (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2008).

71.

Knippenberg, S. Much to choose from: The use and distribution of siliceous stone in the Lesser Antilles. in *Communities in contact: essays in archaeology, ethnohistory & ethnography of the Amerindian circum-Caribbean* 173–187 (Sidestone, Leiden, 2011).

72.

Wilson, S. M. Linking prehistory and history in the Caribbean. in *Late Ceramic Age societies in the Eastern Caribbean* vol. *BAR international series* 269–272 (Archaeopress, Oxford, 2004).

73.

Boomert, A. Island Carib Archaeology. in *Wolves from the sea: readings in the anthropology of the native Caribbean* vol. *Caribbean series* 23–35 (KITLV Press, Leiden, 1995).

74.

Allaire, L. Archaeology of the Caribbean Region. in *The Cambridge History of the Native Peoples of the Americas* (eds Salomon, F. & Schwartz, S. B.) 668–733 (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999). doi:10.1017/CHOL9780521630757.010.

75.

Petersen, J. Taino, Island Carib and prehistoric economies in the West Indies. in *The indigenous people of the Caribbean* vol. The Ripley P. Bullen series 118–130 (University Press of Florida, Gainesville, 1997).

76.

L. Antonio Curet. Issues on the Diversity and Emergence of Middle-Range Societies of the Ancient Caribbean: A Critique. *Journal of Archaeological Research* **11**, 1–42 (2003).

77.

L. Antonio Curet and José R. Oliver. Mortuary Practices, Social Development, and Ideology in Precolumbian Puerto Rico. *Latin American Antiquity* **9**, 217–239 (1998).

78.

Curet, L. A., Rodriguez, M. & Torres, J. Political and social history of eastern Puerto Rico: Ceramic age. in *Late Ceramic Age societies in the Eastern Caribbean* vol. BAR international series 59–85 (Archaeopress, Oxford, 2004).

79.

Oliver, J. R. Believers of Cemiism: Who were the Tainos and where did they come from. in *Caciques and Cemí idols: the web spun by Taíno rulers between Hispaniola and Puerto Rico* vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory 6–30 (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2009).

80.

Rodriguez Ramos, R., Torres, J. & Oliver, J. R. Rethinking time in Caribbean archaeology. in *Island shores, distant pasts: archaeological and biological approaches to the pre-Columbian settlement of the Caribbean* vol. Bioarchaeological interpretations of the human past 88–144 (University Press of Florida, Gainesville, 2010).

81.

Curet, L. A. The Ostionoid expansion. in Caribbean paleodemography: population, culture history, and sociopolitical processes in ancient Puerto Rico 76–91 (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2005).

82.

Curet, L. A. & Stringer, L. M. Tibes: People, Power, and Ritual at the Center of the Cosmos. vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2010).

83.

Rouse, I. The Tainos: Rise & Decline of the People Who Greeted Columbus. (Yale University Press, New Haven, 1992).

84.

Wilson, S. M. The Archaeology of the Caribbean. vol. Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007).

85.

L. Antonio Curet, Lee A. Newsom and Susan D. deFrance. Prehispanic Social and Cultural Changes at Tibes, Puerto Rico. *Journal of Field Archaeology* **31**, 23–39 (2006).

86.

Oliver, J. R. The proto-Taino monumental Cemís of Caguana: A political-religious manifesto. in *Ancient Borinquen: archaeology and ethnohistory of native Puerto Rico* 230–284 (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2005).

87.

Peter E. Siegel. Ideology and Culture Change in Prehistoric Puerto Rico: A View from the Community. *Journal of Field Archaeology* **23**, 313–333 (1996).

88.

Peter E. Siegel. Contested Places and Places of Contest: The Evolution of Social Power and Ceremonial Space in Prehistoric Puerto Rico. *Latin American Antiquity* **10**, 209–238 (1999).

89.

L. Antonio Curet. Ideology, Chiefly Power, and Material Culture: An Example from the Greater Antilles. *Latin American Antiquity* **7**, 114–131 (1996).

90.

Oliver, J. R. Gold symbolism among Caribbean chiefdoms: Of feathers, cibas and guanin among Taino elites. in *Precolumbian gold: technology, style and iconography* 196–217 (British Museum Press, London, 2000).

91.

Oliver, J. R. Caciques and Cemí Idols: The Web Spun by Taíno Rulers between Hispaniola and Puerto Rico. vol. *Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory* (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2009).

92.

Ostapkowicz, J. et al. 'Treasures....of black wood, brilliantly polished': five examples of Taino sculpture from the tenth-sixteenth century Caribbean. *Antiquity* **85**, 942–959 (2011).

93.

L. Antonio Curet. The Chief Is Dead, Long Live . . . Who? Descent and Succession in the Protohistoric Chiefdoms of the Greater Antilles. *Ethnohistory* **49**, 259–280 (2002).

94.

Curet, L. A. Missing the Point and an Illuminating Example: A Response to Keegan's Comments. *Ethnohistory* **53**, 393–398 (2006).

95.

Keegan, W. F. All in the Family: Descent and Succession in the Protohistoric Chiefdoms of the Greater Antilles--A Comment on Curet. *Ethnohistory* **53**, 383–392 (2006).

96.

William F. Keegan and Morgan D. Maclachlan. The Evolution of Avunculocal Chiefdoms: A Reconstruction of Taino Kinship and Politics. *American Anthropologist* **91**, 613–630 (1989).

97.

Pane, R. TITLE. in *An account of the antiquities of the Indians: chronicles of the New World encounter vol. Latin America in translation/en traducción/em tradução* 25–38 (Duke University Press, Durham, N.C., 1999).

98.

Siegel, P. E. Ancestor worship and cosmology among the Taino. in *Taíno: pre-Columbian art and culture from the Caribbean* 106–111 (Monacelli Press, New York, 1997).

99.

Wilson, S. M. The Taino social and political order. in *Taíno: pre-Columbian art and culture from the Caribbean* 46–55 (Monacelli Press, New York, 1997).

100.

Wilson, S. M. *The Archaeology of the Caribbean*. vol. *Cambridge world archaeology* (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007).

101.

Oliver, J. R. Caciques and Cemí Idols: The Web Spun by Taíno Rulers between Hispaniola and Puerto Rico. vol. *Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory* (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2009).

102.

Pané, F. R. & Griswold, S. *An Account of the Antiquities of the Indians*. (Duke University Press, 1999). doi:10.1215/9780822382546.

103.

Pané, F. R. & Griswold, S. *An Account of the Antiquities of the Indians*. (Duke University Press, 1999). doi:10.1215/9780822382546.

104.

Boomert, A. *Island Carib archaeology*. in *Wolves from the sea: readings in the anthropology of the native Caribbean* vol. Caribbean series 23–35 (KITLV Press, Leiden, 1995).

105.

Boomert, A. *From Cayo to Kalinago*. in *Communities in contact: essays in archaeology, ethnohistory & ethnography of the Amerindian circum-Caribbean* 291–306 (Sidestone, Leiden, 2011).

106.

Bright, A. *Removed from off the face of the island: Late Pre-Colonial and Early Colonial Amerindian society in the Lesser Antilles*. in *Communities in contact: essays in archaeology, ethnohistory & ethnography of the Amerindian circum-Caribbean* 307–325 (Sidestone, Leiden, 2011).

107.

Dave D. Davis and R. Christopher Goodwin. *Island Carib Origins: Evidence and Nonevidence*. *American Antiquity* **55**, 37–48 (1990).

108.

Sued-Badillo, J. *The island Caribs: New approaches to the question of ethnicity in the early Colonial Caribbean*. in *Wolves from the sea: readings in the anthropology of the native Caribbean* vol. Caribbean series 61–89 (KITLV Press, Leiden, 1995).

109.

Bright, A. J. Blood is thicker than water: Amerindian intra- and inter-insular relationships and social organization in the pre-Colonial Windward Islands. (Sidestone Press, Leiden University, 2011).

110.

Hofman, C. L. & Duijvenbode, A. van. Communities in Contact: Essays in Archaeology, Ethnohistory & Ethnography of the Amerindian Circum-Caribbean. (Sidestone, Leiden, 2011).

111.

Reid, B. A. Myth 7 - The Island Caribs were cannibals. in Myths and realities of Caribbean history vol. Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory 88–99 (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2009).

112.

Rouse, I. The Carib. in Handbook of South American Indians vol. IV 547–564 (Cooper Square Publishers, New York, 1948).

113.

Sued-Badillo, J. Another version of the Carib Affair and: Bartolome de Las Casas, the Caribs and the problem of ethnic identification. *Homines - A revista de ciencias sociales*. **8**, 199–208 (1984).

114.

Whitehead, N. L. Wolves from the Sea: Readings in the Anthropology of the Native Caribbean. vol. Caribbean series (KITLV Press, Leiden, 1995).

115.

Deagan, K. Reconsidering Taíno Social Dynamics after Spanish Conquest: Gender and Class in Culture Contact Studies. *American Antiquity* **69**, 597–626 (2004).

116.

Valcarcel Rojas, R., Weston, D. A., Mickleburg, H. A., Lafoon, J. & van Duijvenbode, A. El Chorro de Maita: A diverse approach to a context of diversity. in *Communities in contact: essays in archaeology, ethnohistory & ethnography of the Amerindian circum-Caribbean* (Sidestone, Leiden, 2011).

117.

Martinón-Torres, M., Rojas, R. V., Cooper, J. & Rehren, T. Metals, microanalysis and meaning: a study of metal objects excavated from the indigenous cemetery of El Chorro de Maíta, Cuba. *Journal of Archaeological Science* **34**, 194–204 (2007).

118.

A. M. Thibodeau, D. J. Killick, J. Ruiz, J. T. Chesley, K. Deagan, J. M. Cruxent and W. Lyman. The Strange Case of the Earliest Silver Extraction by European Colonists in the New World. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* **104**, 3663–3666 (2007).

119.

Deagan, K. A. & Cruxent, J. M. Aftermath and transformation. in *Archaeology at La Isabela: America's first European town 273–299* (Yale University Press, New Haven, 2002).

120.

Deagan, K. & Cruxent, J. M. Artisans and craftsmen at La Isabela. in *Archaeology at La Isabela: America's first European town 247–271* (Yale University Press, New Haven, 2002).

121.

Oliver, J. R. Caciques and Cemí Idols: The Web Spun by Taíno Rulers between Hispaniola and Puerto Rico. vol. *Caribbean archaeology and ethnohistory* (University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2009).