

ARCLG345: The Transformation of the Roman Mediterranean

View Online



-
- 'A Long Late Antiquity?: Considerations on a Controversial Periodization'. *Journal of Late Antiquity* 1.1 (2008): 4–19. Web.
- Abu-Lughod, Janet L. 'The Islamic City – Historic Myth, Islamic Essence, and Contemporary Relevance'. *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 19.02 (1987): 155–176. Web.
- 'Abuse or Reuse? Public Space in Late Antique Emerita'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 120.1 (2016): n. pag. Web.
- Alan Walmsley. 'Economic Developments and the Nature of Settlement in the Towns and Countryside of Syria-Palestine, ca. 565-800'. *Dumbarton Oaks Papers* 61 (2007): 319–352. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/25472053>>.
- Alchermes, Joseph. 'Spolia in Roman Cities of the Late Empire: Legislative Rationales and Architectural Reuse'. *Dumbarton Oaks Papers* 48 (1994): n. pag. Web.
- Amory, Patrick. *People and Identity in Ostrogothic Italy, 489–554*. Cambridge Studies in Medieval Life and Thought: Fourth Series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511523069>>.
- Ando, Clifford. 'Decline, Fall, and Transformation'. *Journal of Late Antiquity* 1 31–60. Web.
- Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Sawyer Seminar. *Conversion in Late Antiquity: Christianity, Islam, and beyond: Papers from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Sawyer Seminar, University of Oxford, 2009-2010*. Ed. Arietta Papaconstantinou, Neil B. McLynn, and Daniel Louis Schwartz. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate, 2015. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=2110649>>.
- Arce, J. 'Hispania in the Later Roman Mediterranean: Ceramics and Trade'. *Hispania in Late Antiquity: Current Perspectives. The medieval and early modern Iberian world*. Leiden: Brill, 2005. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1163/9789047407522>>.
- Arce, Javier. 'Fana, Templa, Delubra Praecipimus: The End of the Temples in Roman Spain'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 7.1 (2011): 195–208. Web.
- Arthur, P. "'Hierapolis of Phrygia: The Drawn-Out Demise of an Anatolian City'". *Vrbes Extinctae: Archaeologies of Abandoned Classical Towns*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2012. 275–306. Print.

Augenti, A. "'Classe: Archaeologies of a Lost City'". *Vrbes Extinctae: Archaeologies of Abandoned Classical Towns*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2012. Print.

Avni, Gideon. *The Byzantine-Islamic Transition in Palestine: An Archaeological Approach*. Oxford studies in Byzantium. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199684335.001.0001>>.

Bacharach, Jere L. 'Marwanid Umayyad Building Activities: Speculations on Patronage'. *Muqarnas* 13 (1996): n. pag. Web.

Bang, Peter F. *The Roman Bazaar: A Comparative Study of Trade and Markets in a Tributary Empire*. Cambridge classical studies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.

Barnish, S. J. B. 'The Transformation of Classical Cities and the Pirenne Debate. R. HODGES AND D. WHITEHOUSE, MOHAMMED, CHARLEMAGNE AND THE ORIGINS OF EUROPE: ARCHAEOLOGY AND THE PIRENNE THESIS (Duckworth, London 1983). Pp. lx + 181. Out of Print; Currently Reprinting in Paperback £9.20. ISBN 0-7156-1703-6 (1744-3 for Paperback). B. WARD-PERKINS, FROM CLASSICAL ANTIQUITY TO THE MIDDLE AGES: URBAN PUBLIC BUILDING IN NORTHERN AND CENTRAL ITALY, A.D. 300-850 (Oxford University Press 1984). Pp. x + 286. £30. ISBN 0-19-821898-2.' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 2 (1989): 385-400. Web.

Bassett, Sarah. 'The Shape of the City'. *The Urban Image of Late Antique Constantinople*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. 17-36. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7c3ac497-36bb-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>

---. *The Urban Image of Late Antique Constantinople*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. Print.

Bavant, B. "'Caricin Grad and the Changes in the Nature of Urbanism in the Central Balkans in the Sixth Century'". *The Transition to Late Antiquity: On the Danube and Beyond*. Proceedings of the British Academy. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2007. 337-374. Print.

Bayliss, Richard. *Provincial Cilicia and the Archaeology of Temple Conversion*. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2004. Print.

Bell, P. N. *Social Conflict in the Age of Justinian: Its Nature, Management, and Mediation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199567331.001.0001>>.

Bennison, Amira K., and Alison L. Gascoigne, eds. *Cities in the Pre-Modern Islamic World: The Urban Impact of Religion, State and Society*. SOAS/Routledge studies on the Middle East. London: Routledge, 2007. Print.

Bowden, W. "'A New Urban Elite? Church Builders and Church Building in Late-Antique Epirus,'" *Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism*. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001. 57-68. Print.

Bowden, William. 'The Construction of Identities in Post-Roman Albania'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 1.1 (2003): 57–78. Web.

Bowden, William, Luke Lavan, and Carlos Machado. *Recent Research on the Late Antique Countryside*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2004. Print.

---. *Recent Research on the Late Antique Countryside*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2004. Print.

Bowersock, G. W. *Hellenism in Late Antiquity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990. Print.

Bowersock, G. W., Peter Brown, and Oleg Grabar. *Late Antiquity: A Guide to the Postclassical World*. Harvard University Press reference library. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1999. Print.

Bowersock, Glen W. 'The Vanishing Paradigm of the Fall of Rome'. *Bulletin of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences* 49.8 (1996): n. pag. Web.

Bowes, Kim, and Adam Gutteridge. 'Rethinking the Later Roman Landscape'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 18 (2005): 405–413. Web.

Bowes, Kimberly Diane. *Private Worship, Public Values, and Religious Change in Late Antiquity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.

---. *Private Worship, Public Values, and Religious Change in Late Antiquity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.

Bowes, Kimberly Diane, and Michael Kulikowski. *Hispania in Late Antiquity: Current Perspectives*. *The medieval and early modern Iberian world*. Leiden: Brill, 2005. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1163/9789047407522>>.

Brather, S. "'Ethische Identitäten Als Konstrukte Der Frühgeschichtlichen Archäologie'". *Germania: Anzeiger der Römisch-Germanischen Kommission des Deutschen Archäologischen Institut* 78 (2000): n. pag. Print.

Broggiolo, Gian Pietro, and J. B. Ward-Perkins. *The Idea and Ideal of the Town between Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*. *Transformation of the Roman world*. Leiden: Brill, 1999. Print.

Brown, Peter. 'So Debate the World of Late Antiquity Revisited'. *Symbolae Osloenses* 72.1 (1997): 5–30. Web.

---. 'The Rise and Function of the Holy Man in Late Antiquity'. *Journal of Roman Studies* 61 (1971): 80–101. Web.

---. *The Rise of Western Christendom: Triumph and Diversity, A.D. 200-1000*. Tenth anniversary revised edition. *The making of Europe*. Chichester, West Sussex, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013. Print.

---. *The Rise of Western Christendom: Triumph and Diversity, A.D. 200-1000*. Tenth

anniversary revised edition. *The making of Europe*. Chichester, West Sussex, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2013. Print.

---. *The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*. Library of European civilization. London: Thames and Hudson, 1971. Print.

Brubaker, Leslie, and John F. Haldon. *Byzantium in the Iconoclast Era (c. 680-850): The Sources ; an Annotated Survey*. Birmingham Byzantine and Ottoman monographs. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2001. Print.

---. *Byzantium in the Iconoclast Era (ca 680-850): A History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Print.

Brubaker, Leslie, and I. N. Wood. *Inventing Byzantine Iconoclasm*. Studies in early medieval history. Bristol: Bristol Classical, 2011. Print.

Bryan Ward-Perkins. 'Continuists, Catastrophists, and the Towns of Post-Roman Northern Italy'. *Papers of the British School at Rome* 65 (1997): 157-176. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40310949>>.

Bulliet, Richard W. *Conversion to Islam in the Medieval Period: An Essay in Quantitative History*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1979. Web. <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00867>>.

---. *Islam: The View from the Edge*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1994. Print.

Butzer, Karl W. et al. 'Irrigation Agrosystems in Eastern Spain: Roman or Islamic Origins?' *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 75.4 (1985): 479-509. Web.

C. S. Lightfoot. 'The Survival of Cities in Byzantine Anatolia the Case of Amorium'. *Byzantion* 68.1 (1998): 56-71. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/44172471>>.

Cameron, Averil. *Byzantine Matters*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2014. Print.

---. 'IDEOLOGIES AND AGENDAS IN LATE ANTIQUE STUDIES'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 1.1 (2003): 1-21. Web.

---, ed. 'Introduction: Late Antiquity on the Eve of Islam'. *Late Antiquity on the Eve of Islam . The formation of the classical Islamic world*. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate Variorum, 2013. xxiii-lxviii. Print.

---, ed. *Late Antiquity on the Eve of Islam. The formation of the classical Islamic world*. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate Variorum, 2013. Print.

---. *Procopius, and the Sixth Century*. Classical life and letters. London: Duckworth, 1985. Print.

---. *The Later Roman Empire: AD 284-430*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 1993. Print.

Cameron, Averil, and Averil Cameron. *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, 395-700*

AD. Second edition. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge, 2012. Print.

---. *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, 395-700 AD*. Second edition. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge, 2012. Print.

---. *The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, 395-700 AD*. Second edition. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge, 2012. Print.

Cameron, Averil (Editor) ; Ward-Perkins, Bryan (Editor) ; Whitby, Michael (Editor). *The Definition and Enforcement of Orthodoxy*. N.p. Web.
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521325912.032>>.

Cameron, Averil, and Peter Garnsey, eds. *The Cambridge Ancient History: Volume 13: The Late Empire, AD 337-425*. *The Cambridge Ancient History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521302005>>.

Cameron, Averil, Bryan Ward-Perkins, and Michael Whitby, eds. *The Cambridge Ancient History: Volume 14: Late Antiquity: Empire and Successors, AD 425-600*. *The Cambridge Ancient History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521325912>>.

Cantino Wataghin, G. "'The Ideology of Urban Burial'". *The idea and ideal of the town between late Antiquity and the early Middle Ages Transformation of the Roman world* (1999): n. pag. Print.

Caseau, Béatrice. 'Religious Intolerance and Pagan Statuary'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 7.1 (2011): 479-502. Web.

Chavarria, A. 'Archaeological Research on the Late Antique Countryside: A Bibliographic Essay'. *Recent Research on the Late Antique Countryside*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2004. 3-54. Print.

Chazelle, Celia Martin, and Catherine Cubitt. *The Crisis of the Oikoumene: The Three Chapters and the Failed Quest for Unity in the Sixth-Century Mediterranean*. *Studies in the early Middle Ages*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2007. Print.

Chris Wickham. 'The Other Transition: From the Ancient World to Feudalism'. *Past & Present* 103 (1984): 3-36. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/650723?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Christie, N. "'Rural Settlement and Patterns of Change'". *From Constantine to Charlemagne: An Archaeology of Italy, AD 300-800*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006. Print.

---. 'Urbes Extinctae: Archaeologies of and Approaches to Abandoned Classical Cities'. *Urbes Extinctae: Archaeologies of Abandoned Classical Towns*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2012. 1-44. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7f47029b-35bb-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>

---. 'War and Order: Urban Remodelling and Defensive Strategy in Late Roman Italy'. Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001. 106-122. Print.

Christie, Neil. From Constantine to Charlemagne: An Archaeology of Italy, AD 300-800. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2006. Print.

---. Landscapes of Change: Rural Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004. Print.

---. Landscapes of Change: Rural Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004. Print.

---. The Fall of the Western Roman Empire: An Archaeological and Historical Perspective. Historical endings. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2011. Print.

---. The Fall of the Western Roman Empire: An Archaeological and Historical Perspective. Historical endings. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2011. Print.

Christie, Neil, and S. T. Loseby, eds. Towns in Transition: Urban Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages. Aldershot, Hants, England: Scolar Press, 1996. Print.

---, eds. Towns in Transition: Urban Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages. Aldershot, Hants, England: Scolar Press, 1996. Print.

Cirelli, E. 'Ravenna: Rise of a Late Antique Capital'. Debating Urbanism within and beyond the Walls, A.D. 300-700: Proceedings of a Conference Held at the University of Leicester, 15th November 2008. Leicester archaeology monographs. Leicester: School of Archaeology and Ancient History, University of Leicester, 2010. 239-263. Print.

Collins, Roger. Visigothic Spain, 409-711. A history of Spain. Oxford: Blackwell Pub, 2004. Web.

Conant, Jonathan. Staying Roman: Conquest and Identity in Africa and the Mediterranean, 439-700. Cambridge Studies in Medieval Life and Thought: Fourth Series. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139048101>>.

'CONTROLLING THE PYRENEES: A MACAQUE'S BURIAL FROM LATE ANTIQUE IULIA LIBICA (LLÍVIA, LA CERDANYA, SPAIN)'. Late Antique Archaeology 8.2 (2013): 703-731. Web.

Cook, Michael. The Koran: A Very Short Introduction. Very short introductions. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000. Print.

Courtois, Christian and Algeria. Service des antiquités. Les Vandales et l'Afrique. Paris: Arts et métiers graphiques, 1955. Print.

Crone, Patricia. From Arabian Tribes to Islamic Empire: Army, State and Society in the Near East, c.600-850. Variorum collected studies series. Farnham, Surrey, England: Ashgate, 2008. Print.

Crow, J. "'Fortifications and Urbanism in Late Antiquity: Thessaloniki and Other Eastern Cities'". *Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001.* 89-106. Print.

---. "'The Infrastructures of a Great City: Earth, Walls and Water in Late Antique Constantinople'". *Technology in Transition: A.D. 300-650. Late antique archaeology.* Leiden: Brill, 2007. Print.

Curta, Florin. 'Medieval Archaeology and Ethnicity: Where Are We?' *History Compass* 9.7 (2011): 537-548. Web.

---. 'Some Remarks on Ethnicity in Medieval Archaeology'. *Early Medieval Europe* 15.2 (2007): 159-185. Web.

---. *Southeastern Europe in the Middle Ages, 500-1250. Cambridge Medieval Textbooks.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511815638>>.

---. *The Making of the Slavs: History and Archaeology of the Lower Danube Region, c.500-700. Cambridge Studies in Medieval Life and Thought: Fourth Series.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511496295>>.

Dark, K. R., and Ferudun Özgümüş. *Constantinople: Archaeology of a Byzantine Megapolis : Final Report on the Istanbul Rescue Archaeology Project 1998-2004.* Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2013. Print.

Davis, Simon J.M. 'Zooarchaeological Evidence for Moslem and Christian Improvements of Sheep and Cattle in Portugal'. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 35.4 (2008): 991-1010. Web.

Deborah M. Deliyannis. 'The Mausoleum of Theoderic and the Seven Wonders of the World'. *Journal of Late Antiquity* 3.2 (2010): 365-385. Web.
<<https://muse-jhu-edu.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/article/404244>>.

Decker, Michael. *Tilling the Hateful Earth.* Oxford University Press, 2009. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199565283.001.0001/acprof-9780199565283>>.

---. *Tilling the Hateful Earth.* Oxford University Press, 2009. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199565283.001.0001/acprof-9780199565283>>.

Decker, Michael J. *The Byzantine Dark Ages. Debates in archaeology.* London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2016. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781474219075>>.

'Decline in the Ports of Palestine in Late Antiquity'. *Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001.* 69-89. Print.

Deliyannis, Deborah Mauskopf. *Ravenna in Late Antiquity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Print.

'Demetrias and Thebes: The Fortunes and Misfortunes of Two Thessalian Port Cities in Late Antiquity'. *Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism*. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001. 183-215. Print.

Dey, Hendrik W. *The Afterlife of the Roman City: Architecture and Ceremony in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107706538>>.

Di Berardino, Angelo, Gianluca Pilara, and Lucrezia Spera, eds. *Roma e Il Sacco Del 410: Realtà, Interpretazione, Mito : Atti Della Giornata Di Studio (Roma, 6 Dicembre 2010)*. *Studia ephemeridis Augustinianum*. Roma: Institutum patristicum Augustinianum, 2012. Print.

Diamond, Jared M. *Collapse: How Societies Choose to Fail or Succeed*. New York: Penguin, 2011. Print.

Donner, F. M. 'The Role of Nomads in the Near East in Late Antiquity (400-800 CE)'. *The Arabs and Arabia on the Eve of Islam. The formation of the classical Islamic world*. Aldershot: Ashgate/Variorum, 1999. 21-33. Print.

Donner, Fred M. 'Modern Approaches to Early Islamic History'. *The New Cambridge History of Islam*. Ed. Chase F. Robinson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. 623-647. Web. <<http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139055932A023>>.

Donner, Fred McGraw. *The Early Islamic Conquests*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1981. Web. <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00877>>.

---. *The Expansion of the Early Islamic State. The formation of the classical Islamic world*. Aldershot: Ashgate Variorum, 2008. Print.

Dossey, Leslie. *Peasant and Empire in Christian North Africa. The transformation of the classical heritage*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2010. Print.

Drinkwater, J. F., and Hugh Elton. *Fifth-Century Gaul: A Crisis of Identity?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992. Print.

---. *Fifth-Century Gaul: A Crisis of Identity?* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992. Print.

Edited by Scott Fitzgerald Johnson. 'Preface: On the Uniqueness of Late Antiquity'. *The Oxford Handbook of Late Antiquity*. N.p. Web. <<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195336931.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195336931-miscMatter-7>>.

Elad, A. "Why Did "Abd al-Malik Build the Dome of the Rock?"" *Bayt Al-Maqdis: Jerusalem and Early Islam*. Ed. Jeremy Johns. *Oxford studies in Islamic art*. Oxford: Published by Oxford University Press for the Board of Faculty of Oriental Studies, University of Oxford,

1999. 33–58. Print.

Enrico Zanini, author. *Le Italie Bizantine : Territorio, Insediamenti Ed Economia Nella Provincia Bizantina d'Italia (VI-VIII Secolo)* / Enrico Zanini. N.p. Web.
<[http://ucl-primi.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primi_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002778017&indx=1&reclDs=UCL_LMS_DS002778017&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=Le%20Italie%20bizantine.%20Territorio%2C%20insediamenti%20ed%20economia%20nella%20provincia%20&dstmp=1507640083735](http://ucl-primi.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primi_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002778017&indx=1&reclDs=UCL_LMS_DS002778017&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Le%20Italie%20bizantine.%20Territorio%2C%20insediamenti%20ed%20economia%20nella%20provincia%20&dstmp=1507640083735)>.

Esch, A. "'On the Reuse of Antiquity: The Perspectives of the Archaeologist and of the Historian'". *Reuse Value : Spolia and Appropriation in Art and Architecture from Constantine to Sherrie Levine*. N.p. 13–33. Print.

Esmonde Cleary, A. S. *The Roman West, AD 200–500: An Archaeological Study*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139043199>>.

---. *The Roman West, AD 200–500: An Archaeological Study*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139043199>>.

Esmonde Cleary, Simon. 'Breakdown and Barbarians'. *The Roman West, AD 200–500*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013. 338–394. Web.
<<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139043199A016>>.

Fanny Bessard. 'The Urban Economy in Southern Inland Greater Syria from the Seventh Century to the End of the Umayyads'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 10.1 (2013): 377–421. Web.

Fentress, E. et al. "'Accounting for ARS: Fineware and Sites in Sicily and Africa'". *Side-by-Side Survey: Comparative Regional Studies in the Mediterranean World*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2004. 147–162. Print.

---. "'Social Relations and Domestic Space in the Maghreb'". *Maisons et Espaces Domestiques Dans Le Monde Méditerranéen Au Moyen Âge*. Collection de l'École française de Rome. Rome: École française de Rome, 2000. 15–26. Print.

Fenwick, Corisande. 'From Africa to Ifrīqiya: Settlement and Society in Early Medieval North Africa (650–800)'. *Al-Masaq* 25.1 (2013): 9–33. Web.

Fisher, Greg, ed. *Arabs and Empires before Islam*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199654529.001.0001>>.

---. *Between Empires: Arabs, Romans, and Sasanians in Late Antiquity*. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Print.

Fleming, R. 'Recycling in Britain after the Fall of Rome's Metal Economy'. *Past & Present* 217.1 (2012): 3–45. Web.

---. "'The Ritual Recycling of Roman Building Material in Late 4th- and Early 5th-Century Britain"'. *Post-Classical Archaeologies*. 6 (2016): n. pag. Web.
<http://www.postclassical.it/PCA_Vol.6.html>.

Flood, Finbarr B. 'The Medieval Trophy as an Art Historical Trope: Coptic and Byzantine "Altars" in Islamic Contexts'. *Muqarnas* 18 (2001): n. pag. Web.

Flood, Finbarr Barry. 'Image against Nature'. *The Medieval History Journal* 9.1 (2006): 143-166. Web.

---. *The Great Mosque of Damascus: Studies on the Makings of an Umayyad Visual Culture*. Islamic history and civilization. Studies and texts. Leiden: Brill, 2001. Print.

---. *The Great Mosque of Damascus: Studies on the Makings of an Umayyad Visual Culture*. Islamic history and civilization. Studies and texts. Leiden: Brill, 2001. Print.

Foss, C. 'The Near Eastern Countryside in Late Antiquity: A Review Article'. *The Roman and Byzantine Near East: Some Recent Archaeological Research*. *Journal of Roman Archaeology*. Supplementary series. Ann Arbor, MI: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 1995. 213-234. Print.

Foss, Clive. 'Archaeology and the "Twenty Cities" of Byzantine Asia'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 81.4 (1977): n. pag. Web.

---. *Ephesus after Antiquity: A Late Antique, Byzantine, and Turkish City*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979. Print.

---. 'Syria in Transition, A. D. 550-750: An Archaeological Approach'. *Dumbarton Oaks Papers* 51 (1997): n. pag. Web.

Fowden, Garth. *Before and after Muḥammad: The First Millennium Refocused*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2014. Print.

---. *Empire to Commonwealth: Consequences of Monotheism in Late Antiquity*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1993. Print.

---. 'Late-Antique Art in Syria and Its Umayyad Evolutions'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 17 (2004): 282-304. Web.

---. *Qūṣayr 'Amra: Art and the Umayyad Elite in Late Antique Syria. The transformation of the classical heritage*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2004. Print.

Francovich, Riccardo, and Richard Hodges. *Villa to Village: The Transformation of the Roman Countryside in Italy, c.400-1000*. *Duckworth debates in archaeology*. London: Duckworth, 2003. Print.

Geary, P. J. "'Barbarians and Ethnicity"'. *Late Antiquity: A Guide to the Postclassical World*. Harvard University Press reference library. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1999. Print.

Genequand, Denis. *Teaching Collection (Archaeology / ARCL3103): Umayyad Castles : The*

Shift from Late Antique Military Architecture to Early Islamic Palatial Building. N.p., 2006. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1163/9789047417460>>.

Ghilardi, Massimiliano, and Gianluca Pilara. *I Barbari Che Presero Roma: Il Sacco Del 410 e Le Sue Conseguenze*. I edizione. Roma: Aracne. Print.

GIDEON AVNI. 'From Polis to Madina' Revisited — Urban Change in Byzantine and Early Islamic Palestine'. *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 21.3 (2011): 301–329. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/23011474>>.

Glick, Thomas F. *Islamic and Christian Spain in the Early Middle Ages*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1979. Print.

Goffart, Walter A. *Barbarians and Romans A.D. 418-584: The Techniques of Accommodation*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1980. Print.

Grabar, Oleg et al. *The Shape of the Holy: Early Islamic Jerusalem*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press, 1996. Print.

---. *The Shape of the Holy: Early Islamic Jerusalem*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press, 1996. Print.

Greenhalgh, Michael. *Marble Past, Monumental Present: Building with Antiquities in the Mediaeval Mediterranean*. The medieval Mediterranean. Leiden: Brill, 2009. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1163/ej.9789004170834.i-634>>.

GRIG, LUCY. 'Cities in the "Long" Late Antiquity, 2000–2012 – a Survey Essay'. *Urban History* 40.03 (2013): 554–566. Web.

Grig, Lucy, and Gavin Kelly. *Two Romes: Rome and Constantinople in Late Antiquity*. Oxford studies in late antiquity. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Print.

Guidetti, Mattia. 'The Contiguity between Churches and Mosques in Early Islamic Bilād Al-Shām'. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 76.02 (2013): 229–258. Web.

Gutiérrez Lloret, S. 'Eastern Spain in the Sixth Century in the Light of Archaeology'. *The Sixth Century: Production, Distribution, and Demand. The transformation of the Roman world*. Leiden: Brill, 1998. 161–184. Print.

Gwynn, David M., and Susanne Bangert. 'Religious Diversity in Late Antiquity in Late Antiquity: An Introduction'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 6.1 (2010): 1–12. Web.

Gwynn, David M., Susanne Bangert, and Luke Lavan. *Religious Diversity in Late Antiquity*. Late antique archaeology. Leiden: Brill, 2010. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1163/ej.9789004180000.i-570>>.

Hakenbeck, S. 'Situation Ethnicity and Nested Identities: New Approaches to an Old Problem'. *Early Medieval Mortuary Practices. Anglo-Saxon studies in archaeology and history*. Oxford: Oxford University School of Archaeology, 2007. 19–27. Print.

Haldon, J. "'Jargon" vs. "the Facts"'? Byzantine History-Writing and Contemporary Debates'. *Byzantine and modern Greek studies* 9 (1985): n. pag. Web.
<http://sfx.ucl.ac.uk/sfx_local?url_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_ver=Z39.88-2004&ctx_enc=info:ofi/enc:UTF-8&rfr_id=info:sid/sfxit.com:opac_856&url_ctx_fmt=info:ofi/mt:kev:mtx:ctx&sfx.ignore_date_threshold=1&rft.object_id=954925515512&svc_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:sch_svc>.

---. "'The Byzantine Empire'". *The Dynamics of Ancient Empires: State Power from Assyria to Byzantium*. Ed. Ian Morris and Walter Scheidel. *Oxford studies in early empires*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Print.

Haldon, J. F. *Byzantium in the Seventh Century: The Transformation of a Culture*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511582318>>.

Haldon, John. 'Res Publica Byzantina? State Formation and Issues of Identity in Medieval East Rome'. *Byzantine and Modern Greek Studies* 40.01 (2016): 4–16. Web.

---. 'The Climate and Environment of Byzantine Anatolia: Integrating Science, History, and Archaeology'. *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 45.2 (2014): 113–161. Web.

Haldon, John F. *Byzantium in the Seventh Century: The Transformation of a Culture*. Rev. ed. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1997. Web.
<<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02942>>.

---. *The Empire That Would Not Die: The Paradox of Eastern Roman Survival, 640-740*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2016. Print.

---. *The Empire That Would Not Die: The Paradox of Eastern Roman Survival, 640-740*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2016. Print.

---. *The Social History of Byzantium*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009. Web.

---. *The State and the Tributary Mode of Production*. London: Verso, 1993. Print.

Halsall, Guy. *Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376–568*. *Cambridge Medieval Textbooks*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511802393>>.

---. *Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376–568*. *Cambridge Medieval Textbooks*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511802393>>.

Harich-Schwarzbauer, Henriette, and Karla Pollmann, eds. *Der Fall Roms Und Seine Wiederauferstehungen in Antike Und Mittelalter*. *Millennium-Studien / Millennium Studies*. Berlin/Boston: De Gruyter, 2013. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110287158>>.

Härke, H. "'Ethnicity, "Race" and Migration in Mortuary Archaeology: An Attempt at a Short Answer'". *Early Medieval Mortuary Practices*. *Anglo-Saxon studies in archaeology and history*. Oxford: Oxford University School of Archaeology, 2007. 12–18. Print.

Heather, P. J. *Goths and Romans, 332-489*. Oxford historical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1991. Print.

HEATHER, PERTER. 'The Huns and the End of the Roman Empire in Western Europe'. *The English Historical Review* CX.435 (1995): 4-41. Web.

Heidemann, Stefan. 'Numismatics'. *The New Cambridge History of Islam*. Ed. Chase F. Robinson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. 648-663. Web.
<<http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139055932A024>>.

Hendy, Michael F. *Studies in the Byzantine Monetary Economy c.300-1450*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511896750>>.

Henri Irénée Marrou, author. *Décadence Romaine Ou Antiquité Tardive? : IIIe-VIe Siècle / Henri-Irénée Marrou*. N.p. Web.
<[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002778152&indx=1&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS002778152&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=D%C3%A9cadence%20romaine%20ou%20Antiquité%20tardive%3F&dstmp=1506606539273](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002778152&indx=1&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS002778152&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=D%C3%A9cadence%20romaine%20ou%20Antiquité%20tardive%3F&dstmp=1506606539273)>.

Herrin, Judith. *The Formation of Christendom*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1987. Print.

Hillenbrand, R. *Teaching Collection (Archaeology / ARCL3103): Anjar and Early Islamic Urbanism*. N.p., 1999. Print.

Hillenbrand, Robert. 'IN EARLY ISLAMIC SYRIA: THE EVIDENCE OF LATER Umayyad PALACES'. *Art History* 5.1 (1982): 1-35. Web.

---. *Islamic Art and Architecture*. World of art. London: Thames and Hudson, 1999. Print.

Hodges, Richard, and William Bowden. *The Sixth Century: Production, Distribution, and Demand. The transformation of the Roman world*. Leiden: Brill, 1998. Print.

---. *The Sixth Century: Production, Distribution, and Demand. The transformation of the Roman world*. Leiden: Brill, 1998. Print.

Hodges, Richard, and David Whitehouse. *Mohammed, Charlemagne & the Origins of Europe: Archaeology and the Pirenne Thesis*. London: Duckworth, 1983. Print.

---. *Mohammed, Charlemagne & the Origins of Europe: Archaeology and the Pirenne Thesis*. London: Duckworth, 1983. Print.

---. *Mohammed, Charlemagne & the Origins of Europe: Archaeology and the Pirenne Thesis*. London: Duckworth, 1983. Print.

Holum, Kenneth G. 'The Classical City in the Sixth Century'. *The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Justinian*. Ed. Michael Maas. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

87-112. Web.

<<http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/companions/CBO9781139000857A009>>.

Hoyland, Robert. *Early Islam as a Late Antique Religion*. Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195336931.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195336931-e-32>>.

HOYLAND, ROBERT. 'New Documentary Texts and the Early Islamic State'. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 69.03 (2006): n. pag. Web.

Hoyland, Robert G. *Arabia and the Arabs: From the Bronze Age to the Coming of Islam*. London: Routledge, 2001. Print.

---. *Seeing Islam as Others Saw It: A Survey and Evaluation of Christian, Jewish, and Zoroastrian Writings on Early Islam*. *Studies in late antiquity and early Islam*. Princeton, N.J.: Darwin Press, 1997. Print.

Hugh Kennedy. 'From Polis to Madina: Urban Change in Late Antique and Early Islamic Syria'. *Past & Present* 106 (1985): 3-27. Web.

<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/650637>>.

---. 'From Shahrīstan to Medina'. *Studia Islamica* 102 (2006): 5-34. Web.

<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/20141082>>.

Humphreys, R. Stephen. *Islamic History: A Framework for Inquiry*. Rev. ed. London: I. B. Tauris, 1991. Print.

Inglebert, Hervé. *Introduction: Late Antique Conceptions of Late Antiquity*. Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195336931.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195336931-e-0>>.

Innes, Matthew. *Introduction to Early Medieval Western Europe, 300-900: The Sword, the Plough and the Book*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2007. Print.

Insoll, Timothy. *The Archaeology of Islam. Social archaeology*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1999. Web.

<<https://www.proquest.com/scholarly-journals/insoll-archaeology-islam-book-review/docview/1293648101/se-2?accountid=14511>>.

---. *The Archaeology of Islam. Social archaeology*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1999. Web.

<<https://www.proquest.com/scholarly-journals/insoll-archaeology-islam-book-review/docview/1293648101/se-2?accountid=14511>>.

---. *The Archaeology of Islam. Social archaeology*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers, 1999. Web.

<<https://www.proquest.com/scholarly-journals/insoll-archaeology-islam-book-review/docview/1293648101/se-2?accountid=14511>>.

---. *The Archaeology of Islam in Sub-Saharan Africa*. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003. Print.

Iverson, E.A. 'Amorium in the Byzantine Dark Ages (Seventh to Ninth Centuries)'. *Post-Roman Towns, Trade and Settlement in Europe and Byzantium*. Millennium-Studien. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 2007. 25–59. Web.

---. 'Amorium in the Byzantine Dark Ages (Seventh to Ninth Centuries)'. *Post-Roman Towns, Trade and Settlement in Europe and Byzantium*. Millennium-Studien. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter, 2007. 25–59. Print.

---. "'Burial and Urbanism at Late Antique and Early Byzantine Corinth (c. AD400-700)'"'. *Towns in Transition: Urban Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*. Ed. Neil Christie and S. T. Loseby. Aldershot, Hants, England: Scolar Press, 1996. 18–44. Print.

Izdebski, Adam et al. 'The Environmental, Archaeological and Historical Evidence for Regional Climatic Changes and Their Societal Impacts in the Eastern Mediterranean in Late Antiquity'. *Quaternary Science Reviews* 136 (2016): 189–208. Web.

---. 'Why Did Agriculture Flourish in the Late Antique East? The Role of Climate Fluctuations in the Development and Contraction of Agriculture in Asia Minor and the Middle East from the 4th till the 7th c. AD'. *Millennium-Jahrbuch* (2011). Ed. Wolfram Brandes et al. Vol. 8. Berlin, Boston: DE GRUYTER, 2011. 291–312. Web.
<<https://www.degruyter.com/view/j/mjb.2011.8.issue-1/9783110236453.291/9783110236453.291.xml>>.

Jacobs, I. *Aesthetic Maintenance of Civic Space: The 'Classical' City from the 4th to the 7th c. AD*. *Orientalia Lovaniensia analecta*. Leuven: Uitgeverij Peeters en Departement Oosterse Studies, 2013. Print.

Jacobs, Ine. 'Production to Destruction? Pagan and Mythological Statuary in Asia Minor'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 114.2 (2010): 267–303. Web.

Jaś Elsner. 'From the Culture of Spolia to the Cult of Relics: The Arch of Constantine and the Genesis of Late Antique Forms'. *Papers of the British School at Rome* 68 (2000): 149–184. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40311027>>.

Jayyusi, Salma Khadra et al. *The City in the Islamic World*. Handbook of Oriental studies. Section 1, The Near and Middle East. Leiden: Brill, 2008. Print.

Johns, J. 'The Longue Durée: State and Settlement Strategies in Southern Jordan across the Islamic Centuries'. *Village, Steppe and State: The Social Origins of Modern Jordan*. Ed. Eugene L. Rogan and Tariq Tell. London: British Academic Press, 1994. 1–31. Print.

Johns, Jeremy. 'Archaeology and the History of Early Islam: The First Seventy Years'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 46.4 (2003): 411–436. Web.

---. Teaching Collection (Archaeology / ARCL3103): *The 'House of the Prophet' and the Concept of the Mosque*. N.p., 1999. Print.

Johnson, Scott Fitzgerald, ed. *The Oxford Handbook of Late Antiquity*. Oxford University

Press, 2012. Web.

<<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195336931.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780195336931>>.

Jones, A. H. M. *The Later Roman Empire, 284-602: A Social and Economic Survey*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1973. Print.

---. *The Later Roman Empire, 284-602: A Social, Economic and Administrative Survey*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1964. Print.

Jones, S. *The Archaeology of Ethnicity: Constructing Identities in the Past and Present*. London: Routledge, 1997. Print.

Journées internationales d'archéologie mérovingienne and Association française d'archéologie mérovingienne. XXIIIe Journées Internationales d'Archéologie Mérovingienne: La Méditerranée et Le Monde Mérovingien : Témoins Archéologiques : Arles, 11-13 Octobre 2002. Bulletin de liaison / Association française d'archéologie mérovingienne. Paris: Association française d'archéologie mérovingienne, 2002. Print.

Kaldellis, Anthony. 'From Rome to New Rome, from Empire to Nation-State Reopening the Question of Byzantium's Roman Identity'. *Two Romes Rome and Constantinople in Late Antiquity*. Oxford University Press, 2012. 387-404. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199739400.001.0001/acprof-9780199739400-chapter-17>>.

---. *Procopius of Caesarea: Tyranny, History, and Philosophy at the End of Antiquity*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004. Print.

---. *The Byzantine Republic: People and Power in New Rome*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2015. Print.

---. *The Byzantine Republic: People and Power in New Rome*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2015. Print.

Keay, S. 'Tarraco in Late Antiquity'. *Towns in Transition: Urban Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*. Ed. Neil Christie and S. T. Loseby. Aldershot, Hants, England: Scolar Press, 1996. 18-44. Print.

Kelly, Christopher. *Ruling the Later Roman Empire. Revealing antiquity*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2004. Print.

---. *Ruling the Later Roman Empire. Revealing antiquity*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2004. Print.

Kennedy, H. 'How to Found an Islamic City.' *Cities, Texts and Social Networks, 400-1500: Experiences and Perceptions of Medieval Urban Space*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2010. 45-63. Print.

Kennedy, Hugh. *The Prophet and the Age of the Caliphates: The Islamic Near East from the Sixth to the Eleventh Century*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2004. Web.
<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=97814058985>

22>.

---. *The Prophet and the Age of the Caliphates: The Islamic Near East from the Sixth to the Eleventh Century*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2004. Web.
<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781405898522>>.

Kennet, Derek. 'On the Eve of Islam: Archaeological Evidence from Eastern Arabia'. *Antiquity* 79.303 (2005): 107–118. Web.

Khoury, Nuha N. N. 'The Dome of the Rock, the Kaba, and Ghumdan: Arab Myths and Umayyad Monuments'. *Muqarnas* 10 (1993): n. pag. Web.

King, G. R. D. 'Settlement Patterns in Islamic Jordan: The Umayyads and Their Use of the Land'. *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan*: 4. Amman: Department of Antiquities in cooperation with: Maison de l'Orient Méditerranéen, Université Lumière, Lyon, 1992. 369–375. Print.

Kingsley, S. "'The Economic Impact of the Palestinian Wine Trade in Late Antiquity'". *Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean during Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May, 1999*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2001. 44–68. Print.

Kingsley, S., and M. Decker. "'New Rome, New Theories on Inter-Regional Exchange. An Introduction to the East Mediterranean Economy in Late Antiquity'". *Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean during Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May, 1999*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2001. 1–27. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e08c9cc4-51b7-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>

Kingsley, Sean A., and Michael Decker. *Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean during Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May, 1999*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2001. Print.

Kinney, D. 'The Concept of Spolia'. *A Companion to Medieval Art: Romanesque and Gothic in Northern Europe*. Blackwell companions to art history. Malden, Mass: Blackwell, 2006. 233–252. Print.

Kinney, Dale. "'SPOLIA. DAMNATIO" AND "RENOVATIO MEMORIAE'". *Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome* 42 (1997): n. pag. Web.

Krautheimer, Richard. *Three Christian Capitals: Topography and Politics*. Una's lectures. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 1983. Print.

Kulikowski, Michael. *Rome's Gothic Wars: From the Third Century to Alaric*. *Key Conflicts of Classical Antiquity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139167277>>.

'La Ville En Grèce Du IIIe Au VIIe Siècle'. *Villes et Peuplement Dans l'Illyricum Protobyzantin: Actes Du Colloque Organisé Par l'École Française de Rome (Rome, 12-14 Mai 1982)*. Collection de l'École française de Rome. [Rome]: École française de Rome,

1984. 315–340. Print.

Laiou, Angeliki E., Charalampos Bouras, and Dumbarton Oaks. *The Economic History of Byzantium: From the Seventh through the Fifteenth Century*. Dumbarton Oaks studies. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection, 2002. Print.

---. *The Economic History of Byzantium: From the Seventh through the Fifteenth Century*. Dumbarton Oaks studies. Washington, D.C.: Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection, 2002. Print.

Lavan, L. 'The End of the Temples: Towards a New Narrative?' *The Archaeology of Late Antique 'Paganism'*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2011. xv–lxv. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1163/ej.9789004192379.i-643>>.

Lavan, Luke, ed. *Local Economies?: Production and Exchange of Inland Regions in Late Antiquities*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill, 2015. Print.

Lavan, Luke, and William Bowden. *Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism*. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001. Print.

---. *Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism*. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001. Print.

---. *Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism*. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001. Print.

---. 'The Construction of Identities in Post-Roman Albania'. *Theory and Practice in Late Antique Archaeology*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2003. 57–78. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/9789047401490>>.

---. *Theory and Practice in Late Antique Archaeology*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2003. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/9789047401490>>.

---. *Theory and Practice in Late Antique Archaeology*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2003. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1163/9789047401490>>.

Lavan, Luke, and Michael Mulryan, eds. *Field Methods and Post-Excavation Techniques in Late Antique Archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2015. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004309777>>.

---. *The Archaeology of Late Antique 'Paganism'*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2011. Print.

Lavan, Luke, Lale Özgenel, and Alexander Constantine Sarantis. *Housing in Late Antiquity: From Palaces to Shops*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2007. Print.

Lavan, Luke, Ellen Swift, and Toon Putzeys. *Objects in Context, Objects in Use: Material Spatiality in Late Antiquity*. *Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2007. Web.

<<https://doi.org/10.1163/ej.9789004165502.i-742>>.

Lavan, Luke, Enrico Zanini, and Alexander Constantine Sarantis. *Technology in Transition: A.D. 300-650. Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2007. Print.

Leisten, Thomas. 'Between Orthodoxy and Exegesis: Some Aspects of Attitudes in the Sharia toward Funerary Architecture'. *Muqarnas* 7 (1990): n. pag. Web.

Leone, A., and D.J. Mattingly. 'Vandal, Byzantine, and Arab Rural Landscapes in North Africa'. *Landscapes of Change: Rural Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004. 135-162. Print.

Leone, Anna. *Changing Townscapes in North Africa from Late Antiquity to the Arab Conquest*. Munera. Bari: Edipuglia, 2007. Print.

---. *The End of the Pagan City: Religion, Economy, and Urbanism in Late Antique North Africa*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Web.

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199570928.001.0001>>.

---. *The End of the Pagan City: Religion, Economy, and Urbanism in Late Antique North Africa*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Web.

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199570928.001.0001>>.

---. 'Topographies of Production in North African Cities during the Vandal and Byzantine Periods'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 1.1 (2003): 257-287. Web.

Lepelley, C. "'The Survival and Fall of the Classical City in Late Roman Africa'". *The City in Late Antiquity*. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society. London: Routledge, 1992. Print.

Lewit, Tamara. "'Vanishing Villas': What Happened to Élite Rural Habitation in the West in the 5th-6th c?' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 16 (2003): 260-274. Web.

---. "'Vanishing Villas': What Happened to Élite Rural Habitation in the West in the 5th-6th c?' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 16 (2003): 260-274. Web.

Liebeschuetz, J.H.W.G. "'Late Antiquity and the Concept of Decline,'" *UCL Library Services Explore - Nottingham Medieval Studies* 45 1-11. Print.

---. "'The Uses and Abuses of the Concept of 'Decline' in Later Roman History, or, Was Gibbon Politically Incorrect?'" *Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism*. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001. 233-245. Print.

Lipps, Johannes, Carlos Machado, and Philipp von Rummel. *The Sack of Rome in 410 AD: The Event, Its Context and Its Impact: Proceedings of the Conference Held at the German Archaeological Institute at Rome, 04-06 November 2010*. Palilia. Wiesbaden: Dr. Ludwig Reichert Verlag, 2013. Print.

Little, Lester K., ed. *Plague and the End of Antiquity: The Pandemic of 541-750*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. Web.

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511812934>>.

Loseby, S. 'Arles in Late Antiquity: Gallula Roma Arelas and Urbs Genesii'. *Towns in Transition: Urban Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*. Ed. Neil Christie and S. T. Loseby. Aldershot, Hants, England: Scolar Press, 1996. Print.

Lucy, S. "'Ethnic and Cultural Identities'". *The Archaeology of Identity: Approaches to Gender, Age, Status, Ethnicity and Religion*. London: Routledge, 2005. 86–109. Print.

Luttwak, Edward. *The Grand Strategy of the Byzantine Empire*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2009. Print.

Maas, Michael. *John Lydus and the Roman Past: Antiquarianism and Politics in the Age of Justinian*. London: Routledge, 1992. Print.

---, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Attila*. *Cambridge Companions to the Ancient World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCO9781139128964>>.

---, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Justinian*. *Cambridge Companions to the Ancient World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CCOL0521817463>>.

---. *The Cambridge Companion to the Age of Justinian*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. Print.

Mango, Marlia Mundell and Spring Symposium of Byzantine Studies. *Byzantine Trade, 4th-12th Centuries: The Archaeology of Local, Regional and International Exchange: Papers of the Thirty-Eighth Spring Symposium of Byzantine Studies, St John's College, University of Oxford, March 2004*. Society for the Promotion of Byzantine Studies publications; 14. Farnham: Ashgate, 2009. Print.

Mark Whittow. 'Ruling the Late Roman and Early Byzantine City: A Continuous History'. *Past & Present* 129 (1990): 3–29. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/650932>>.

Mattia Guidetti. 'The Byzantine Heritage in the Dar-Al-Islam: Churches and Mosques in Al-Ruha between the Sixth and Twelfth Centuries'. *Muqarnas* 26 (2009): 1–36. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/27811133>>.

Mauskopf Deliyannis, D. 'Ravenna, the Capital of the Ostrogothic Kingdom'. *Ravenna in Late Antiquity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. 106–138. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b21dd7a6-37bb-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>

McAnany, Patricia Ann, and Norman Yoffee. *Questioning Collapse: Human Resilience, Ecological Vulnerability, and the Aftermath of Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Print.

McCormick, Michael et al. 'Climate Change during and after the Roman Empire: Reconstructing the Past from Scientific and Historical Evidence'. *Journal of Interdisciplinary*

- . 'The Countryside'. *An Introduction to Islamic Archaeology. The new Edinburgh Islamic surveys*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2010. 59–74. Web.
- Mitchell, Stephen. *A History of the Later Roman Empire, AD 284-641: The Transformation of the Ancient World*. Blackwell history of the ancient world. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2007. Print.
- . *A History of the Later Roman Empire, AD 284-641: The Transformation of the Ancient World*. Blackwell history of the ancient world. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2007. Print.
- Moorhead, John. *Theoderic in Italy*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992. Print.
- Moorhead, John and Victor. *Victor of Vita: History of the Vandal Persecution. Translated texts for historians*. Liverpool: Liverpool University Press, 1992. Print.
- Morony, Michael. 'Economic Boundaries? Late Antiquity and Early Islam'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 47.2 (2004): 166–194. Web.
- Mundell Mango, M. 'Beyond the Amphora: Non-Ceramic Evidence for Late Antique Industry and Trade'. *Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean during Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May, 1999*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2001. 87–106. Print.
- Munro, Beth. 'Recycling, Demand for Materials, and Landownership at Villas in Italy and the Western Provinces in Late Antiquity'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 25 (2012): 351–370. Web.
- . 'Recycling, Demand for Materials, and Landownership at Villas in Italy and the Western Provinces in Late Antiquity'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 25 (2012): 351–370. Web.
- . 'Recycling in Late Roman Villas in Southern Italy: Reappraising Hearths and Kilns in Final Occupation Phases'. *Mouseion: Journal of the Classical Association of Canada* 10.2 (2010): 217–242. Web.
- Northedge, A. 'Archaeology and New Urban Settlement in Early Islamic Syria and Iraq'. *The Byzantine and Early Islamic Near East: (Papers of the Second Workshop on Late Antiquity and Early Islam), 2: Land Use and Settlement Patterns*. Studies in late antiquity and early Islam. Princeton, N.J.: Darwin Press, 1994. 231–265. Print.
- Ousterhout, Robert G. *Master Builders of Byzantium*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1999. Print.
- Panella, C. "'Merci e Scambi Nel Mediterraneo Tardoantico'". *Storia Di Roma / [Direzione Di Arnaldo Momigliano e Aldo Schiavone]*. Vol. 3. N.p. 613–697. Print.
- Patrich, J. 'Monastic Landscapes'. *Recent Research on the Late Antique Countryside. Late antique archaeology*. Leiden: Brill, 2004. 413–446. Print.
- Peter Brown, 1935-. *The World of Late Antiquity : From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad* / Peter Brown. N.p. Print.

---. *The World of Late Antiquity : From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad* / Peter Brown. N.p. Print.

Peters, F. E. *Jerusalem and Mecca: The Typology of the Holy City in the Near East*. New York University studies in Near Eastern civilization. New York: New York University Press, 1986. Print.

Petersen, A. D. 'The Archaeology of Muslim Pilgrimage and Shrines in Palestine.' *Case Studies in Archaeology and World Religion: The Proceedings of the Cambridge Conference*. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 1999. 116–127. Print.

Petersen, Andrew. *The Archaeology of Death and Burial in the Islamic World*. Oxford University Press, 2013. Web.

Pettegrew, David K. 'The Busy Countryside of Late Roman Corinth: Interpreting Ceramic Data Produced by Regional Archaeological Surveys'. *Hesperia* 76.4 (2007): 743–784. Web.

Pirenne, Henri. *Mohammed & Charlemagne*. [New York: ACLS Humanities E-Book, 2012. Web. <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01071>>.

---. *Mohammed & Charlemagne*. [New York: ACLS Humanities E-Book, 2012. Web. <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01071>>.

'Plants and Progress: Rethinking the Islamic Agricultural Revolution'. *Journal of World History* 20.2 (2009): 187–206. Web.

Pohl, Walter. *Kingdoms of the Empire: The Integration of Barbarians in Late Antiquity*. The transformation of the Roman world. Leiden: Brill, 1997. Print.

Pohl, Walter, and Helmut Reimitz. *Strategies of Distinction: The Construction of Ethnic Communities, 300-800*. The transformation of the Roman world. Leiden: Brill, 1998. Print.
---. 'Telling the Difference: Signs of Ethnic Identity'. *Strategies of Distinction: The Construction of Ethnic Communities, 300-800*. The transformation of the Roman world. Leiden: Brill, 1998. Print.

Potter, T. W. *Towns in Late Antiquity: Iol Caesarea and Its Context*. Ian Sanders Memorial Fund. Occasional publication. [Oxford]: Ian Sanders Memorial Committee, Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, University of Sheffield, 1995. Print.

Poulter, A. "'The Use and Abuse of Urbanism in the Danubian Provinces in the Later Roman Empire'. *The City in Late Antiquity*. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society. London: Routledge, 1992. 99–135. Print.

Poulter, A. G. *The Transition to Late Antiquity: On the Danube and Beyond*. *Proceedings of the British Academy*. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2007. Print.

Power, Timothy. *The Red Sea from Byzantium to the Caliphate: AD 500-1000*. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press, 2012. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt15m7h9n>>.

- Rabbat, Nasser. 'The Meaning of the Umayyad Dome of the Rock'. *Muqarnas* 6 (1989): n. pag. Web.
- Rapp, Claudia. *Holy Bishops in Late Antiquity: The Nature of Christian Leadership in an Age of Transition. The transformation of the classical heritage*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2005. Print.
- Raymond, André. 'Islamic City, Arab City: Orientalist Myths and Recent Views'. *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* 21.1 (1994): 3–18. Web.
- Rebecca Sweetman. 'The Christianization of the Peloponnese: The Topography and Function of Late Antique Churches'. *Journal of Late Antiquity* 3.2 (2010): 203–261. Web. <<https://muse-jhu-edu.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/article/404237>>.
- Ripoll, Gisela, and Isabel Velázquez. *La Hispania Visigoda: Del Rey Ataúlfo a Don Rodrigo*. *Historia de España*. Madrid: Historia 16, 1995. Print.
- Robert Coates-Stephens. 'Epigraphy as Spolia— The Reuse of Inscriptions in Early Medieval Buildings'. *Papers of the British School at Rome* 70 (2002): 275–296. Web. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40311050?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- Robinson, Chase F. *Empire and Elites after the Muslim Conquest*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000. Web. <<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511497513>>.
- . 'The First Islamic Empire'. *The Roman Empire in Context*. Ed. Johann P. Arnason and Kurt A. Raaflaub. Oxford, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2011. 229–248. Web. <<http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9781444390186.ch10>>.
- , ed. *The New Cambridge History of Islam: Volume 1: The Formation of the Islamic World, Sixth to Eleventh Centuries*. *The New Cambridge History of Islam*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521838238>>.
- , ed. *The New Cambridge History of Islam: Volume 1: The Formation of the Islamic World, Sixth to Eleventh Centuries*. *The New Cambridge History of Islam*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521838238>>.
- Rousseau, Philip, ed. *A Companion to Late Antiquity*. Oxford, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2009. Web. <<http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9781444306101>>.
- Ruggles, D. "'The Countryside: The Roman Agricultural and Hydraulic Legacy of the Islamic Mediterranean'". *The City in the Islamic World. Handbook of Oriental studies. Section 1, The Near and Middle East*. Leiden: Brill, 2008. 795–816. Print.
- Ruggles, D. Fairchild, ed. *Islamic Art and Visual Culture: An Anthology of Sources*. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2011. Print.
- Sanders, G.D.R. "'Problems in Interpreting Rural and Urban Settlement in Southern Greece, AD365-700'". *Landscapes of Change: Rural Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2004. Print.
- Saradi, Helen. 'The Use of Ancient Spolia in Byzantine Monuments: The Archaeological and

Literary Evidence'. *International Journal of the Classical Tradition* 3.4 (1997): 395–423. Web.

Saradi, Helen G. 'Late Paganism and Christianisation in Greece'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 7.1 (2011): 261–309. Web.

Saradi, Hélène and Hetaireia Messēniakōn Archaiologikōn Spoudōn. *The Byzantine City in the Sixth Century: Literary Images and Historical Reality*. Athens: Distributed by the Society of Messenian Archaeological Studies, 2006. Print.

Sarantis, Alexander Constantine, and Neil Christie. *War and Warfare in Late Antiquity*. Late antique archaeology. Leiden: Brill, 2013. Print.

Sarris, Peter. *Economy and Society in the Age of Justinian*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511496387>>.

---. *Economy and Society in the Age of Justinian*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006. Web. <<https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/9780511496387/type/book>>.

---. *Empires of Faith: The Fall of Rome to the Rise of Islam, 500-700*. *The Oxford history of Medieval Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199261260.001.0001>>.

SARRIS, PETER. 'The Early Byzantine Economy in Context: Aristocratic Property and Economic Growth Reconsidered'. *Early Medieval Europe* 19.3 (2011): 255–284. Web.

Sarris, Peter, Matthew Dal Santo, and Phil Booth. *An Age of Saints?: Power, Conflict and Dissent in Early Medieval Christianity*. Brill's series on the early Middle Ages. Leiden: Brill, 2011. Print.

Sauer, Eberhard. *The Archaeology of Religious Hatred in the Roman and Early Medieval World*. Stroud: Tempus, 2003. Print.

Schick, R. 'A Christian City with a Major Muslim Shrine: Jerusalem in the Umayyad Period'. *Conversion in Late Antiquity : Christianity, Islam, and Beyond: Papers from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Sawyer Seminar, University of Oxford, 2009-2010*. Ashgate Publishing Ltd, 2015. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=2110649>>.

---. 'A Christian City with a Major Muslim Shrine: Jerusalem in the Umayyad Period'. *Conversion in Late Antiquity : Christianity, Islam, and Beyond: Papers from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Sawyer Seminar, University of Oxford, 2009-2010*. Ashgate Publishing Ltd, 2015. Web. <<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=2110649>>.

Schick, Robert. *The Christian Communities of Palestine from Byzantine to Islamic Rule: A Historical and Archaeological Study*. *Studies in late antiquity and early Islam*. Princeton, N.J.: Darwin Press, 1995. Print.

Sears, Gareth. 'The Fate of the Temples in North Africa'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 7.1

(2011): 229–259. Web.

Seminario sul tardo antico e l'alto Medioevo in Italia settentrionale. Dopo La Fine Delle Ville: Le Campagne Dal VI al IX Secolo : 11o Seminario Sul Tardo Antico e l'Alto Medioevo, Gavi, 8-10 Maggio 2004. Ed. Gian Pietro Brogiolo, Alexandra Chavarria Arnau, and Marco Valenti. Documenti di archeologia. Mantova: SAP Società Archeologica s.r.l, 2005. Print.

Sijpesteijn, Petra. *Shaping a Muslim State: The World of a Mid-Eighth-Century Egyptian Official*. Oxford studies in Byzantium. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Print.

Sijpesteijn, P.M. 'New Rule over Old Structures: Egypt after the Muslim Conquest'. *Regime Change in the Ancient Near East and Egypt: From Sargon of Agade to Saddam Hussein*. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2007. 183–200. Print.

Smith, Julia M. H. *Europe after Rome: A New Cultural History 500-1000*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780192892638.001.0001>>.

Sweetman, Rebecca. 'THE CHRISTIANISATION OF THE PELOPONNESE: THE CASE FOR STRATEGIC CHANGE'. *The Annual of the British School at Athens* 110 (2015): 285–319. Web.

Swift, E. 'Constructing Roman Identities in Late Antiquity? Material Culture on the Western Frontier'. *Social and Political Life in Late Antiquity*. Late antique archaeology. Leiden: Brill, 2006. 97–111. Print.

Swift, Ellen. 'The Analysis of Reused Material Culture for Late Antique Studies'. *Field Methods and Post-Excavation Techniques in Late Antique Archaeology*. Brill, 2015. 91–119. Web. <<http://booksandjournals.brillonline.com/content/books/9789004309777>>.

Tate, Georges. *Les Campagnes de La Syrie Du Nord Du Ile Au VIIe Siècle: Un Exemple d'expansion Démographique et Économique Dans Les Campagnes à La Fin de l'antiquité*. Bibliothèque archéologique et historique. Paris: Libr. orientaliste P. Geuthner, 1992. Print.
Tchalenko, Georges, and M. E. L. Mallowan. *Villages Antiques de La Syrie Du Nord: Le Massif Du Bélus à l'époque Romaine*. Bibliothèque archéologique et historique. Paris: Librairie orientaliste Paul Geuthner, 1953. Print.

'The Rise and Function of the Concept "Late Antiquity"'. *Journal of Late Antiquity* 1.1 (2008): 20–30. Web.

'The Technique of Barbarian Settlement in the Fifth Century: A Reply to Walter Goffart'. *Journal of Late Antiquity* 3.1 (2010): 99–112. Web.

'---'. *Journal of Late Antiquity* 3.1 (2010): 99–112. Web.

Torge, Wolfgang. *Gravimetry*. Berlin: W. de Gruyter, 1989. Print.

'Town and Territorium in Late Roman Anatolia (Late 5th-Early 7th c.)'. *Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism*. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001. Print.

Tsafirir, Yoram, and Gideon Foerster. 'Urbanism at Scythopolis-Bet Shean in the Fourth to Seventh Centuries'. *Dumbarton Oaks Papers* 51 (1997): n. pag. Web.

van der Veen, Marijke. 'Agricultural Innovation: Invention and Adoption or Change and Adaptation?' *World Archaeology* 42.1 (2010): 1-12. Web.

Velazquez, I. "'Recopolis: Urbs Relicta? An Historico-Archaeological Debate'". *Vrbes Extinctae: Archaeologies of Abandoned Classical Towns*. Farnham: Ashgate, 2012. 145-175. Print.

Vittorino Grossi, editor.; Rocco Ronzani, editor.; Antonio V. Nazzaro, honouree. *Lectio Augustini Neapolitana XIV : Goti, Romani, Cristiani e La Caduta Di Roma Del 410 : In Dialogo Con Agostino D'Ippona : In Onore Di Antonio Vincenzo Nazzaro / a Cura Di V. Grossi, R. Ronzani*. N.p. Web.
<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/44UCL_INST/155jbua/alma990027780930204761>.

Walmsley, A. 'Byzantine Palestine and Arabia: Urban Prosperity in Late Antiquity'. *Towns in Transition: Urban Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*. Ed. Neil Christie and S. T. Loseby. Aldershot, Hants, England: Scolar Press, 1996. 126-159. Print.

---. 'Defining Islamic Archaeology in Syria-Palestine'. *Early Islamic Syria*. Bloomsbury Publishing PLC, 2007. 15-30. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/reader.action?docID=1507620&ppg=16>>.

Walmsley, Alan. *Teaching Collection (Archaeology / ARCL3103): Regional Exchange and the Role of the Shop in Byzantine and Early Islamic Syria-Palestine. An Archaeological View*. N.p., 2012. Print.

Walmsley, Alan, and Kristoffer Damgaard. 'The Umayyad Congregational Mosque of Jarash in Jordan and Its Relationship to Early Mosques'. *Antiquity* 79.304 (2005): 362-378. Web.
Ward-Perkins, B. "'Re-Using the Architectural Legacy of the Past, Entre Idéologie et Pragmatisme'". *The Idea and Ideal of the Town between Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages. Transformation of the Roman world*. Leiden: Brill, 1999. 225-245. Print.

---. "'Urban Continuity?'" *Towns in Transition: Urban Evolution in Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages*. Ed. Neil Christie and S. T. Loseby. Aldershot, Hants, England: Scolar Press, 1996. 4-17. Print.

Ward-Perkins, Bryan. 'The Cities'. *The Cambridge Ancient History*. Ed. Averil Cameron and Peter Garnsey. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. 371-410. Web.
<<http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139054409A019>>.

WARD-PERKINS, BRYAN. 'The End of the Temples: An Archaeological Problem'. *Spätantiker Staat Und Religiöser Konflikt*. Ed. Johannes Hahn. Berlin, New York: DE GRUYTER, 2011. Web.
<<https://www.degruyter.com/view/books/9783110240887/9783110240887.187/9783110240887.187.xml>>.

Ward-Perkins, Bryan. *The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization*. Oxford: Oxford

- University Press, 2005. Web. <<https://www.vlebooks.com/Product/Index/82600?page=0>>.
- . *The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. Web. <<https://www.vlebooks.com/Product/Index/82600?page=0>>.
- . 'Where Is the Archaeology and Iconography of Germanic Arianism?' *Late Antique Archaeology* 6.1 (2010): 265–289. Web.
- Wataghin, Gisella Cantino. 'Architecture and Power: Churches in Northern Italy from the 4th to the 6th Century'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 3.1 (2006): 285–309. Web.
- . 'Christian Topography Topography in the Late Antique Town: Recent Results and Open Questions'. *Late Antique Archaeology* 1.1 (2003): 224–256. Web.
- Watson, Andrew M. *Agricultural Innovation in the Early Islamic World: The Diffusion of Crops and Farming Techniques, 700-1100*. Paperback edition. Cambridge studies in Islamic civilization. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.
- Wheatley, Paul. *The Places Where Men Pray Together: Cities in Islamic Lands, Seventh through the Tenth Centuries*. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press, 2001. Print.
- Whitcomb, D. 'An Urban Structure for the Early Islamic City'. *Cities in the Pre-Modern Islamic World: The Urban Impact of Religion, State and Society*. Ed. Amira K. Bennison and Alison L. Gascoigne. SOAS/Routledge studies on the Middle East. London: Routledge, 2007. 15–26. Print.
- WHITCOMB, DONALD. 'Urbanism in Arabia'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 7.1 (1996): 38–51. Web.
- Whitcomb, Donald S. *Changing Social Identity with the Spread of Islam: Archaeological Perspectives*. Oriental Institute seminars. Chicago: The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 2004. Print.
- Whittow, M. 'Recent Research on the Late-Antique City in Asia Minor: The Second Half of the 6th c. Revisited',. *Recent Research in Late-Antique Urbanism*. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, Rhode Island: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001. 137–153. Print.
- Whittow, Mark. 'Decline and Fall? Studying Long-Term Change in the East'. *Late Antique Archaeology*. Vol. 1. N.p., 2003. 404–423. Web.
- . *The Making of Byzantium, 600-1025*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996. Web. <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02934>>.
- . *The Making of Byzantium, 600-1025*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996. Web. <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02934>>.
- Wickham, C. 'Problems in Doing Comparative History'. *Challenging the Boundaries of Medieval History: The Legacy of Timothy Reuter*. N.p. 1–35. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315239897>>.

- Wickham, Chris. 'Cities'. Framing the Early Middle Ages. Oxford University Press, 2005. 590–692. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199264490.001.0001/acprof-9780199264490-chapter-10>>.
- . "'Cities'". Framing the Early Middle Ages: Europe and the Mediterranean 400-800. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. 590–692. Web.
<<http://UCL.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=834766>>.
- . Framing the Early Middle Ages: Europe and the Mediterranean 400-800. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. Web. <<http://UCL.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=834766>>.
- . Framing the Early Middle Ages: Europe and the Mediterranean 400-800. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. Web. <<http://UCL.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=834766>>.
- . 'Marx, Sherlock Holmes, and Late Roman Commerce'. Journal of Roman Studies 78 (1988): 183–193. Web.
- . 'Rural Settlement and Village Societies'. Framing the Early Middle Ages. Oxford University Press, 2005. 442–518. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199264490.001.0001/acprof-9780199264490-chapter-8>>.
- . 'Studying Long-Term Change in the West A.D. 400-800'. Late Antique Archaeology. Vol. 1. N.p., 2003. 383–403. Web.
- . 'Systems of Exchange'. Framing the Early Middle Ages. Oxford University Press, 2005. 693–824. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199264490.001.0001/acprof-9780199264490-chapter-11>>.
- . 'The Mediterranean around 800: On the Brink of the Second Trade Cycle'. Dumbarton Oaks Papers 58 (2004): n. pag. Web.
- Wilson, A. "'Urban Economies of Late Antique Cyrenaica'". Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean during Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May, 1999. Oxford: Oxbow, 2001. Print.
- . "'Urban Economies of Late Antique Cyrenaica'". Economy and Exchange in the East Mediterranean during Late Antiquity: Proceedings of a Conference at Somerville College, Oxford, 29th May, 1999. Oxford: Oxbow, 2001. 28–43. Print.
- Wilson, A. I. "'Classical Water Technology in the Early Islamic World'". Technology, Ideology, Water: From Frontinus to the Renaissance and beyond: Papers from a Conference at the Institutum Romanum Finlandiae, May 19-20, 2000. Ed. Christer Bruun. Acta Instituti Romani Finlandiae. Rome: Institutum Romanum Finlandiae, 2003. 115–141. Print.
- Wiseman, T. P. Classics in Progress: Essays on Ancient Greece and Rome. British Academy centenary monographs. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002. Print.
- Wolfram, Herwig, and Thomas Dunlap. History of the Goths. New and completely revised from the second German edition. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988. Print.

Yasin, Ann Marie. 'Funerary Monuments and Collective Identity: From Roman Family to Christian Community'. *The Art Bulletin* 87.3 (2005): 433-457. Web.

Zanini, Enrico. 'The Urban Ideal and Urban Planning in Byzantine New Cities of the Sixth Century AD'. *Late Antique Archaeology*. Vol. 1. N.p., 2003. 196-223. Web.

Zavagno, Luca. *Cities in Transition: Urbanism in Byzantium between Late Antiquity and the Early Middle Ages (500-900 A.D.)*. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2009. Print.