## POLS6001A/B: Introduction to British Politics: Alan Renwick



Adrian Vermeule (no date) 'The Atrophy of Constitutional Powers', Oxford Journal of Legal Studies, 32(3), pp. 421–444. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/ojls/ggs010.

Aileen Kavanagh (2015) '"What's so Weak About 'Weak-Form Review'? The Case of the UK Human Rights Act 1998"', SSRN Electronic Journal [Preprint]. Available at: https://doi.org/https://academic.oup.com/icon/article/13/4/1008/2450828.

Anthony King (2007a) 'John Bull's Other Lands', in The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 179–214. Available at: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199576982.001.0001.

Anthony King (2007b) 'The Judges Come Out', in The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 115–149.

Anthony King (2015) Who Governs Britain? Pelican.

Barnett, S. and Seaton, J. (no date) 'Why the BBC Matters: Memo to the New Parliament about a Unique British Institution', The Political Quarterly, 81(3), pp. 327–332. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2010.02117.x.

'BBC Charter Review' (2015). Department for Culture, Media & Sport. Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/bbc-charter-review.

BBC News (no date). Available at: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news.

Beetham, D. (2008) What is Britishness? Citizenship, Values and Identity, Red Pepper. Available at: http://www.redpepper.org.uk/what-is-britishness-citizenship/.

Benton, M. and Russell, M. (no date) "Assessing the Impact of Parliamentary Oversight Committees: The Select Committees in the British House of Commons", Parliamentary Affairs, 66(4), pp. 772–797. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss009.

'Bercow's Urgent Question Revolution?' - The House Divided blog (21 AD). Available at: https://pp549.wordpress.com/2012/01/21/bercows-urgent-guestion-revolution/.

Bernard Grofman (2004) 'Downs and Two-Party Convergence', Annual Review of Political Science, 7, pp. 25–46. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.7.012003.104711.

Better Government Initiative (no date) 'Good Government: Reforming Parliament and the

Executive - Better Government Initiative'. Available at: http://www.bettergovernmentinitiative.co.uk/reports-and-papers/good-government-2/.

Bogdanor, V. (6 AD) 'Future of the Monarchy: The Guardian Has Got It Wrong', The Guardian. Available at: http://www.theguardian.com/uk/2000/dec/06/monarchy.comment8.

Bogdanor, V. (12 AD) 'The Crisis of the Constitution: The General Election and the Future of the United Kingdom'. London: Constitution Society. Available at: http://www.consoc.org.uk/2015/02/new-paper-by-vernon-bogdanor-the-crisis-of-the-constitution/.

Bogdanor, V. (1995) The Monarchy and the Constitution. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Bogdanor, V. (2005) '"Constitutional Reform in Britain: The Quiet Revolution"', Annual Review of Political Science, 8, pp. 73–98. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.8.082103.104930.

Bogdanor, Vernon (2009) The New British Constitution. Oxford: Hart.

Brandenburg, H. and Johns, R. (no date) 'The Declining Representativeness of the British Party System, and Why It Matters', Political Studies, 62(4), pp. 704–725. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12050.

'British Politics' (no date). Available at: http://www.palgrave-journals.com/bp/archive/index.html.

Butt, S. and Fitzgerald, R. (2014) '"Democracy: Critical Consensus? Britain's Expectations and Evaluations of Democracy" – BSA 2014', in British Social Attitudes 31. Available at: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-31/democracy/introduction.aspx.

Catalano, A. (no date) "Women Acting for Women? An Analysis of Gender and Debate Participation in the British House of Commons, 2005–2007", Politics & Gender, 5(1), pp. 45–68. Available at:

http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayFulltext?type=1&fid=4495300&jid=PAG&volumeId=5&issueId=01&aid=4495292.

Chakelian, A. (24 AD) 'Five Years of the Speaker: What Has John Bercow Changed in Parliament?', New Statesman blog. Available at:

http://www.newstatesman.com/staggers/2014/06/five-years-speaker-what-has-john-bercow-changed-parliament.

Channel 4 News (no date). Available at: http://www.channel4.com/news/.

Chwalisz, C. (11 AD) 'The Populist Signal: Why Politics and Democracy Need to Change'. Available at: http://www.policy-network.net/publications\_detail.aspx?ID=4918.

Clarke, H. et al. (no date) "Valence Politics and Electoral Choice in Britain, 2010", Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, 21(2), pp. 237–253. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2011.562614.

Colley, L. (8 AD) 'Britishness in the 21st Century'. Available at: https://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20040809182858/http://www.pm.gov.uk/output/Page3049.asp.

Colm O'Cinneide (2012) 'Human rights and the UK constitution, British Academy'. London: British Academy. Available at: http://www.britac.ac.uk/policy/Human-rights.cfm.

Colm O'Cinneide (2015) 'Human Rights and the UK Constitution', in The Changing Constitution. 8th edn. Oxford University Press, pp. 67–103.

'Commission on a Bill of Rights Report: The Choice Before Us' (no date). Available at: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20130128112038/http://www.justice.gov.uk/downloads/about/cbr/uk-bill-rights-vol-1.pdf.

'Conservative Party, "Protecting Human Rights in the UK: The Conservatives' Proposals for Changing Human Rights Laws' (no date). Available at: https://www.conservatives.com/~/media/files/downloadable%20Files/human rights.pdf.

Constitution Unit (no date).

'Course Overview' (no date).

Cowley, P. (28 AD) 'The Most Rebellious Parliament of the Post-War Era', Political Studies Association blog. Available at:

https://www.psa.ac.uk/insight-plus/blog/most-rebellious-parliament-post-war-era.

Cowley, P. (2011) "Political Parties and the British Party System", in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 91–112.

Cowley, P. and Ford, R. (eds) (2014) Sex, Lies, and the Ballot Box: 50 Things You Need to Know about British Elections. London: Biteback Publishing. Available at: http://UCL.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1824617.

Cowley, P. and Stuart, M. (no date) '"A Coalition with Two Wobbly Wings: Backbench Dissent in the House of Commons", Political Insight, 3(1), pp. 8–11. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2041-9066.2012.00091.x.

Curtice, J. (no date a) 'A Stronger or Weaker Union? Public Reactions to Asymmetric Devolution in the United Kingdom', Publius: The Journal of Federalism, 36(1), pp. 95–113. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/publius/pjj006.

Curtice, J. (no date b) "So What Went Wrong with the Electoral System? The 2010 Election Result and the Debate about Electoral Reform", Parliamentary Affairs, 63(4), pp. 623–638. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsq018.

Curtice, J. and Evans, G. (2015a) "Britain and Europe: Are We All Eurosceptics Now?" – BSA 2015', in British Social Attitudes 32. Available at: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/europe.aspx.

Curtice, J. and Evans, G. (2015b) "Britain and Europe: Are We All Eurosceptics Now?" – BSA 2015', in British Social Attitudes 32. Available at:

http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-32/europe.aspx.

Daily Express (no date). Available at: http://www.express.co.uk/.

Daily Mail (no date). Available at: http://www.dailymail.co.uk/home/index.html.

Daily Mirror (no date). Available at: http://www.mirror.co.uk/.

Daily Telegraph (no date). Available at: http://www.telegraph.co.uk/.

David Dutton (2013) A History of the Liberal Party since 1900. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Dean, M. (2013) Democracy under Attack: How the Media Distort Policy and Politics. Bristol: Policy Press.

Democratic Audit UK blog (no date). Available at: http://www.democraticaudit.com/.

Denver, D. (no date) "Valence Politics: How Britain Votes Now", The British Journal of Politics and International Relations, 7(2), pp. 292–299. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856x.2005.00171.x.

Digital Democracy Commission (26 AD) 'Open Up! Report of the Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy'. Available at: http://www.digitaldemocracy.parliament.uk/.

Dommett, K. (no date) 'Ideological Quietism? Ideology and Party Politics in Britain', Political Studies, p. n/a-n/a. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.12160.

Donald, A., Gordon, J. and Leach, P. (2012) 'The UK and the European Court of Human Rights – Equality and Human Rights Commission Research Report 83'. Available at: http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/sites/default/files/documents/research/83.\_european\_court\_of\_human\_rights.pdf.

Dowding, K. (no date) "The Prime Ministerialisation of the British Prime Minister", Parliamentary Affairs, 66(3), pp. 617–635. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss007.

Dunleavy, P. (23 AD) "Every Key 'Westminster Model' Country Now Has a Hung Parliament", LSE British Politics and Policy blog. Available at: http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/every-key-%E2%80%98westminster-model%E2%80%99-country-now-has-a-hung-parliament-following-australia%E2%80%99s-%E2%80%98de ad-heat%E2%80%99-election/.

Dunleavy, P. (2006) "The Westminster Model and the Distinctiveness of British Politics", in Developments in British Politics 8. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 315–341.

Easton, M. (29 AD) 'Why Does the UK Love the Monarchy?', BBC News. Available at: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-18237280.

Electoral Commission (no date a) "Electronic Voting: May 2007 Electoral Pilot Schemes". Available at:

http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/\_\_data/assets/electoral\_commission\_pdf\_file/0008/13220/Electronicvotingsummarypaper 27194-20114 E N S W .pdf.

Electoral Commission (no date b) 'Referendum on the Voting System for UK Parliamentary Elections: Report on the May 2011 Referendum'. Available at:

http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/\_\_data/assets/pdf\_file/0019/141328/Final-PVS-report.pdf.

Electoral Commission (no date c) 'Scottish Independence Referendum: Report on the Referendum Held on 18 September 2014'. Available at:

http://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/\_\_data/assets/pdf\_file/0010/179812/Scottish-independence-referendum-report.pdf.

Emerson, M. (31 AD) 'State of the Nation: The Great European Question' – The Conversation. Available at:

https://theconversation.com/state-of-the-nation-the-great-european-question-39095.

Emerson, M. (no date) Britain's Future in Europe: Reform, Renegotiation, Repatriation or Secession? London: Centre for European Policy Studies with Rowman & Littlefield. Available at:

http://www.ceps.eu/publications/britain%E2%80%99s-future-europe-reform-renegotiation-repatriation-or-secession.

English Votes for English Laws and the Future of the Union – Inquiry by the House of Commons Public Administration and Constitutional Affairs Select Committee (no date). Available at:

http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/public-ad ministration-and-constitutional-affairs-committee/news-parliament-2015/english-votes-for-english-laws-and-the-future-of-the-union/.

'Equality and Human Rights Commission, The Case for the Human Rights Act' (2011). Available at:

http://www.equalityhumanrights.com/legal-and-policy/legislation/bill-rights/case-human-rights-act.

'Ethnic Minority Representation in Britain – special issue of Parliamentary Affairs' (no date), 66(2). Available at: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/66/2.toc.

Eurobarometer (no date). Available at:

http://ec.europa.eu/COMMFrontOffice/PublicOpinion/.

Ewing, K.D. (no date) 'The Human Rights Act and Parliamentary Democracy', Modern Law Review, 62(1), pp. 79–99. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2230.00192.

Ewing, K.D. and Tham, J.-C. (2008) 'The Continuing Futility of the Human Rights Act', Public Law, pp. 668–693. Available at:

https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Joo-Cheong\_Tham/publication/237405461\_The\_Continuing\_Futility\_of\_the\_Human\_Rights\_Act/links/02e7e52de10a605042000000.pdf.

Fenwick, H. (29 AD) 'Backing Down on HRA Repeal in the Queen's Speech? De-railed Plans for Rapid Introduction of a British Bill of Rights', UK Constitutional Law blog. Available at:

http://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2015/05/29/hra-watch-reform-repeal-replace-helen-fenwick-backing-down-on-hra-repeal-in-the-queens-speech-de-railed-plans-for-rapid-introduction-of-a-british-bill-of-rights/.

Financial Times (no date). Available at: http://www.ft.com/home/uk.

Fisher, L. (no date) '"The Growing Power and Autonomy of House of Commons Select Committees: Causes and Effects"', The Political Quarterly, 86(3), pp. 419–426. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12190.

Foley, M. (2000) The British Presidency: Tony Blair and the Politics of Public Leadership. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Ford, R. (no date) 'Is Racial Prejudice Declining in Britain?', The British Journal of Sociology, 59(4), pp. 609–636. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-4446.2008.00212.x.

Ford, R. and Goodwin, M. (2014) Revolt on the Right: Explaining Support for the Radical Right in Britain. London: Routledge.

Garland, J. and Terry, C. (no date) 'The 2015 General Election: A Voting System in Crisis'. Available at:

http://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/sites/default/files/2015%20General%20Election%20Report%20web.pdf.

Garnett, M. and Lynch, P. (2016a) Exploring British Politics. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Garnett, M. and Lynch, P. (2016b) Exploring British Politics. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Garnett, M. and Lynch, P. (2016c) Exploring British Politics. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Garnett, M. and Lynch, P. (2016d) Exploring British Politics. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Garnett, M. and Lynch, P. (2016e) Exploring British Politics. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Garnett, M. and Lynch, P. (2016f) Exploring British Politics. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Garnett, M. and Lynch, P. (2016g) Exploring British Politics. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Garnett, M. and Lynch, P. (2016h) Exploring British Politics. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Garnett, M. and Lynch, P. (2016i) Exploring British Politics. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Garnett, M. and Lynch, P. (2016j) Exploring British Politics. 4th ed. London: Routledge.

Green, C. (11 AD) "Why Can't the UK Vote Online? The Answer Is Simple – We Fail at Passwords", Information Age blog. Available at:

http://www.information-age.com/technology/security/123459467/why-cant-uk-vote-online-answer-simple-we-fail-passwords.

Green, J. and Hobolt, S.B. (no date) 'Owning the Issue Agenda: Party Strategies and Vote Choices in British Elections', Electoral Studies, 27(3), pp. 460–476. Available at:

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2008.02.003.

Greg Philo, Emma Briant, Pauline Donald (2013) Bad News for Refugees. Pluto Press. Available at:

 $http://www.amazon.co.uk/Bad-News-Refugees-Greg-Philo/dp/0745334326/ref=sr\_1\_1?s=books\&ie=UTF8\&qid=1440173572\&sr=1-1\&keywords=bad+news+for+refugees.$ 

Greg Philo (interview with) (25 AD) 'British Media and the Structures of Power', Glasgow University Magazine. Available at:

http://www.glasgowuniversitymagazine.co.uk/politics/british-media-and-the-structures-of-power/.

Gross, J. and Winning, N. (11 AD) 'Far-Left Candidate Jeremy Corbyn Surges Ahead in Bitter U.K. Labour Party Leadership Race', Wall Street Journal. Available at: http://www.wsj.com/articles/leadership-race-in-u-k-labour-party-exposes-ideological-rift-14 39302732.

Hansard Society (no date).

Hardman, I. (29 AD) 'The Menace of Memes: How Pictures Can Paint a Thousand Lies', The Spectator blog. Available at:

https://blogs.spectator.co.uk/coffeehouse/2014/11/the-menace-of-memes-how-pictures-can-paint-a-thousand-lies/.

Harmer, E. (22 AD) 'Men Writing about Men: Media and the UK General Election 2015', Loughborough University Communication Research Centre. Available at: http://blog.lboro.ac.uk/crcc/general-election/men-writing-about-men-media-and-the-uk-gen eral-election-2015/.

Hazell, R. (2006) The English Question. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Hazell, R. (2008a) "Conclusion: Where Will the Westminster Model End Up?", in Constitutional futures revisited: Britain's constitution to 2020. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 285–300. Available at:

https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230595088.

Hazell, R. (2008b) Constitutional futures revisited: Britain's constitution to 2020. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. Available at:

https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230595088.

Hazell, R. and Sandford, M. (no date) 'English Question or Union Question? Neither Has Easy Answers', The Political Quarterly, 86(1), pp. 16–23. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12132.

Heath, A., Savage, M. and Senior, N. (2013) '"Social Class: The Role of Social Class in Shaping Social Attitudes" – BSA 2013', in British Social Attitudes 30. Available at: http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-30/social-class/introducti

on.aspx.

Heath, A.F. et al. (no date) 'Ethnic Heterogeneity in the Social Bases of Voting at the 2010 British General Election', Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, 21(2), pp. 255–277. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/17457289.2011.562611.

Heath, O. (12 AD) 'Has the Decline of Middle Class Politicians Led to the Decline of Class Voting in Britain?', LSE British Politics and Policy blog. Available at: http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/the-rise-of-middle-class-politicians-and-the-decline-of-class-voting-in-britain/.

Heffernan, R. (no date) '"Labour's New Labour Legacy: Politics after Blair and Brown"', Political Studies Review, 9(2), pp. 163–177. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-9302.2011.00230.x.

Heffernan, R., Cowley, P. and Hay, C. (2011) Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Heffernan, R. and Webb, P. (2005) 'The British Prime Minister: Much More Than 'First Among Equals'', in The Presidentialization of Politics: A Comparative Study of Modern Democracies. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 26–62.

Her Majesty's Government (no date) Constitutional Reform. Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/policies/constitutional-reform.

HMG, Review of the Balance of Competences (2012). Foreign & Commonwealth Office. Available at: https://www.gov.uk/guidance/review-of-the-balance-of-competences.

Hodges, D. (1 AD) 'No, Britain Does Not Want Proportional Representation', Daily Telegraph. Available at:

http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/general-election-2015/politics-blog/11643323/The-electoral-reform-lobby-needs-to-sober-up.html.

House of Commons Political and Constitutional Reform Committee (18 AD) 'Revisiting Rebuilding the House: The Impact of the Wright Reforms'. Available at: http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201314/cmselect/cmpolcon/82/82.pdf.

House of Lords Select Committee on the Constitution (2010) 'Referendums in the United Kingdom, 12th Report of Session 2009–10'. Available at: http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200910/ldselect/ldconst/99/99.pdf.

How Government Works – gov.uk (no date). Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/how-government-works.

Ipsos MORI Research Archive on the Royal Family and the Monarchy (no date). Available at:

https://www.ipsos-mori.com/researchpublications/researcharchive.aspx?contenttype=Royal+Family+%26+The+Monarchy.

Jackson, D. and Thorsen, E. (2015) UK Election Analysis 2015: Media, Voters, and the Campaign. Available at: http://www.electionanalysis.uk/.

Joint Committee on Human Rights (11 AD) 'Human Rights Judgements, Seventh Report of Session 2014–15'. Available at:

http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/jt201415/jtselect/jtrights/130/130.pdf.

Jones, B. and Norton, P. (2014a) Politics UK. 8th ed. London: Routledge.

Jones, B. and Norton, P. (2014b) Politics UK. 8th ed. London: Routledge.

Jones, B. and Norton, P. (2014c) Politics UK. 8th ed. London: Routledge.

Jones, B. and Norton, P. (2014d) Politics UK. 8th ed. London: Routledge.

Jones, B. and Norton, P. (2014e) Politics UK. 8th ed. London: Routledge.

Jones, B. and Norton, P. (2014f) Politics UK. 8th ed. London: Routledge.

Jones, B. and Norton, P. (2014g) Politics UK. 8th ed. London: Routledge.

Jones, B. and Norton, P. (2014h) Politics UK. 8th ed. London: Routledge.

Jones, B. and Norton, P. (2014i) Politics UK. 8th ed. London: Routledge.

Joni Lovenduski (1996) "Sex, Gender and British Politics", Parliamentary Affairs, 49(1), pp. 1–16. Available at: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/49/1/1.full.pdf+html.

Joni Lovenduski (no date) 'Prime Minister's questions as political ritual', British Politics, 7(4), pp. 314–340. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1057/bp.2012.13.

'Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties' (no date). Available at: http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/fbep20#.VkoDULH2ghh.

Kalitowski, S. (no date) 'Rubber Stamp or Cockpit? The Impact of Parliament on Government Legislation', Parliamentary Affairs, 61(4), pp. 694–708. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn030.

K.D. Ewing (2013) 'The Resilience of the Political Constitution', German Law Journal, 14, pp. 2111–2136. Available at:

 $http://he in online.org/HOL/Page?handle=he in.journals/germlajo14\&div=111\&g\_sent=1\&collection=journals.\\$ 

Kellner, P. (22 AD) 'Does Class Still Drive British Politics?', Prospect Magazine. Available at: http://www.prospectmagazine.co.uk/opinions/does-class-still-drive-british-politics.

Kelly, S. (2014) 'The Slow Death of the Efficient Secret: The Rise of MP Independence, Its Causes, and Its Implications'. London: Constitution Society. Available at: http://www.consoc.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/COS Efficient Secret WEB-1.pdf.

Kelso, A. (2009) "Parliament", in The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 221–238. Available at: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199230952.001.0001.

King, A. (2007) 'Chapter 5: "Britain's Near Abroad"', in The British Constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 91–114.

King, A. (2015) '"Media"', in Who Governs Britain? Pelican.

King, A.S. (2009) The British constitution. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199576982.001.0001.

Kingdom, J. and Fairclough, P. (2014a) Government and Politics in Britain. 4th ed. Cambridge: Polity.

Kingdom, J. and Fairclough, P. (2014b) Government and Politics in Britain. 4th ed. Cambridge: Polity.

Kingdom, J. and Fairclough, P. (2014c) Government and Politics in Britain. 4th ed. Cambridge: Polity.

Kingdom, J. and Fairclough, P. (2014d) Government and Politics in Britain. 4th ed. Cambridge: Polity.

Kingdom, J. and Fairclough, P. (2014e) Government and Politics in Britain. 4th ed. Cambridge: Polity.

Kingdom, J. and Fairclough, P. (2014f) Government and Politics in Britain. 4th ed. Cambridge: Polity.

Kingdom, J. and Fairclough, P. (2014g) Government and Politics in Britain. 4th ed. Cambridge: Polity.

Kingdom, J. and Fairclough, P. (2014h) Government and Politics in Britain. 4th ed. Cambridge: Polity.

Kingdom, J. and Fairclough, P. (2014i) Government and Politics in Britain. 4th ed. Cambridge: Polity.

Kirkup, J. (26 AD) "Why We Don't Have Electronic Voting", Daily Telegraph. Available at: http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/general-election-2015/11369276/Why-we-dont-have-electronic-voting.html.

Kiss, Z. and Park, A. (2014) '"National Identity: Exploring Britishness" – BSA 2014', in British Social Attitudes 31. Available at:

http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/latest-report/british-social-attitudes-31/national-identity/introduction.aspx.

Krishan Kumar (2000) 'Nation and Empire: English and British National Identity in Comparative Perspective', Theory and Society, 29(5), pp. 575–608. Available at: https://www.jstor.org/stable/3108547.

Labour Party (no date). Available at: http://www.labour.org.uk/.

Lawrence, M. (no date) "Political Inequality: Why British Democracy Must Be Reformed

and Revitalised" - IPPR'. Available at:

http://www.ippr.org/publications/political-inequality-why-british-democracy-must-be-reform ed-and-revitalised.

Lawrence, M. and Birch, S. (26 AD) '"The Democracy Commission: Reforming Democracy to Combat Political Inequality" – IPPR'. Available at:

http://www.ippr.org/publications/the-democracy-commission-reforming-democracy-to-combat-political-inequality.

Leach, R. (2015) 'Introduction: Ideology in British Politics', in Political ideology in Britain. Third edition. London: Palgrave, pp. 1–23.

Leach, R., Coxall, B. and Robins, L. (2011a) British Politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Leach, R., Coxall, B. and Robins, L. (2011b) British Politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Leach, R., Coxall, B. and Robins, L. (2011c) British Politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Leach, R., Coxall, B. and Robins, L. (2011d) British Politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Leach, R., Coxall, B. and Robins, L. (2011e) British Politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Leach, R., Coxall, B. and Robins, L. (2011f) British Politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Leach, R., Coxall, B. and Robins, L. (2011g) British Politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan

Leach, R., Coxall, B. and Robins, L. (2011h) British Politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Leach, R., Coxall, B. and Robins, L. (2011i) British Politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lees-Marshment, J. (no date) 'The Marriage of Politics and Marketing', Political Studies, 49(4), pp. 692–713. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00337.

'Leveson Report: An Inquiry into the Culture, Practices and Ethics of the Press (summary)' (2012). Available at:

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/229039/077 9.pdf.

Lijphart, A. (1992) '"Introduction"', in Parliamentary versus Presidential Government. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 1–27. Available at:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6feae10c-8d2e-e811-80cd-005056af4099.

Lijphart, A. (2012a) Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries. New Haven: Yale University Press. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt32bg23.

Lijphart, A. (2012b) Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries. New Haven: Yale University Press. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt32bg23.

Lloyd, J. (2004) What the Media Are Doing to Our Politics. London: Constable.

Lloyd, J. (no date) "Regulate Yourself", The Political Quarterly, 86(3), pp. 393-402. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12189.

Lodge, G. and Gottfried, G. (2014) Democracy in Britain: Essays in Honour of James Cornford. Available at:

http://www.ippr.org/publications/democracy-in-britain-essays-in-honour-of-james-cornford.

Lori Thorlakson (2011) 'Britain's Place in the European Union', in Developments in British Politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 257–279.

Loughborough University Communication Research Centre blog (11 AD) "Media Coverage of the 2015 Campaign (Report 5)". Available at:

http://blog.lboro.ac.uk/crcc/general-election/media-coverage-of-the-2015-campaign-report-5/.

LSE British Politics and Policy blog (no date). Available at: http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/.

Lynch, P. (no date) '"Party System Change in Britain: Multi-Party Politics in a Multi-Level Polity"', British Politics, 2(3), pp. 323–346. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.bp.4200071.

MacKay, F. (2009) 'Gender', in The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 646–662. Available at:

https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199230952.003.0035.

Mair, P. (2009) "The Party System", in The Oxford Handbook of British Politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 283–301. Available at: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199230952.001.0001.

Malloch-Brown, M. (4 AD) 'Is It Time to Introduce Electronic Voting for UK Elections?', New Statesman blog. Available at:

http://www.newstatesman.com/politics/2014/12/it-time-introduce-electronic-voting-uk-elections.

Mark Bevir (no date) 'The Westminster Model, Governance and Judicial Reform', Parliamentary Affairs, 61(4), pp. 559–577. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsn025.

Mark D'Arcy's blog - BBC News (no date). Available at:

http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/correspondents/markdarcy.

Mark Elliott (2004) 'United Kingdom: Parliamentary Sovereignty under Pressure', International Journal of Constitutional Law, 2(1), pp. 545–555. Available at: http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/injcl2&div=30&g\_sent=1&collection=journals#.

Masterman, R. (no date) '"Labour's 'Juridification' of the Constitution", Parliamentary Affairs, 62(3), pp. 476–492. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsp013.

Media Reform Coalition (18 AD) '"UK General Election 2015: A Manifesto for Media Reform"'. Available at:

http://www.mediareform.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/Manifesto.pdf.

Media Reform Coalition (no date) 'The Elephant in the Room: A Survey of Media Ownership and Plurality in the United Kingdom'. Available at:

http://www.mediareform.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/ElephantintheroomFinalfinal.pdf.

Meer, N. (no date) 'The Politics of Voluntary and Involuntary Identities: Are Muslims in Britain an Ethnic, Racial or Religious Minority?', Patterns of Prejudice, 42(1), pp. 61–81. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/00313220701805901.

Meer, N. and Modood, T. (no date) 'The Multicultural State We're In: Muslims, "Multiculture" and the "Civic Re-balancing" of British Multiculturalism', Political Studies, 57(3), pp. 473–497. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2008.00745.x.

Meg Russell, Bob Morris, and Phil Larkin (no date) 'Fitting the Bill: Bringing Commons Legislation Committees into Line with Best Practice'. UCL Constitution Unit report. Available at:

http://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/parliament/legislative-committees.

Miller, V. (ed.) (9 AD) 'EU Exit: Impact in Key UK Policy Areas' – House of Commons Library Research Briefing. Available at:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7213.

Milne, S. (23 AD) 'Britain's Royal Family: Cut This Anti-Democratic Dynasty out of Politics', The Guardian. Available at:

http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2013/jul/23/cut-anti-democratic-dynasty-out-of-politics.

Ministry of Justice (no date) 'Responding to Human Rights Judgments: Report to the Joint Committee on Human Rights on the Government Response to Human Rights Judgments'. Available at:

https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/389272/responding-to-human-rights-judgments-2013-2014.pdf.

Moran, M. (2015a) Politics and Governance in the UK. 3rd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Moran, M. (2015b) Politics and Governance in the UK. 3rd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave

Macmillan

Moran, M. (2015c) Politics and Governance in the UK. 3rd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Moran, M. (2015d) Politics and Governance in the UK. 3rd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Moran, M. (2015e) Politics and Governance in the UK. 3rd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Moran, M. (2015f) Politics and Governance in the UK. 3rd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Moran, M. (2015g) Politics and Governance in the UK. 3rd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Moran, M. (2015h) Politics and Governance in the UK. 3rd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Moran, Michael (2015) Politics and Governance in the UK. 3rd edition. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Morris, R.M. (2008) "The Future of the Monarchy: The Reign of King Charles III", in Constitutional Futures Revisited: Britain's Constitution to 2020. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 139–155.

Nairn, T. (1994) The Enchanted Glass: Britain and Its Monarchy. Updated ed. London: Vintage.

Newton, K. (no date) 'May the Weak Force Be with You: The Power of the Mass Media in Modern Politics', European Journal of Political Research, 45(2), pp. 209–234. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.2006.00296.x.

Norris, P. (no date) '"The Twilight of Westminster? Electoral Reform and Its Consequences"', Political Studies, 49(5), pp. 877–900. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9248.00345.

Open Democracy UK (no date). Available at:

https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/opendemocracyuk/.

OurBeeb blog, openDemocracy (no date). Available at:

https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourbeeb.

Palgrave Macmillan - Politics and Governance in the UK - Michael Moran (no date). Available at:

https://www.macmillanihe.com/companion/Moran-Politics-And-Governance-In-The-Uk-3e/.

Parliament (no date).

'Parliamentary Affairs' (no date).

Parliamentary Backbench Behaviour (no date).

Paul Baker, Costas Gabrielatos, and Tony McEnery (no date) 'Sketching Muslims: A Corpus Driven Analysis of Representations Around the Word "Muslim" in the British Press 1998–2009', Applied Linguistics, 34(3), pp. 255–278. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/applin/ams048.

Peter Kerr, Christopher Byrne, and Emma Foster (no date) 'Theorising Cameronism', Political Studies Review, 9(2), pp. 193–207. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1478-9302.2011.00232.x.

Pinto-Duschinsky, M. (1999) "Send the Rascals Packing: Defects of Proportional Representation and the Virtues of the Westminster Model", Representation, 36(2), pp. 117–126. Available at: http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/00344899908523069.

'Political Insight' (no date). Available at: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/(ISSN)2041-9066.

politics.co.uk (no date). Available at: http://www.politics.co.uk/.

Prime Minister's Office, 10 Downing Street – gov.uk (no date). Available at: https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/prime-ministers-office-10-downing-street.

Renwick, A. (8 AD) 'The Chances of Electoral Reform Revisited', Politics at Reading blog. Available at:

http://blogs.reading.ac.uk/readingpolitics/2015/05/08/the-chances-of-electoral-reform-revisited/.

Renwick, A. (23 AD) 'How to Design a Constitutional Convention for the UK', openDemocracy blog. Available at:

https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/alan-renwick/how-to-design-constitutional-convention-for-uk.

Renwick, A. (no date) 'After the Referendum: Options for a Constitutional Convention'. Available at:

http://www.consoc.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/J1847\_Constitution\_Society\_Report\_Cover WEB.pdf.

Renwick, A. and Lamb, M. (no date) '"The Quality of Referendum Debate: The UK's Electoral System Referendum in the Print Media", Electoral Studies, 32(2), pp. 294–304. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2012.10.013.

Richards, D. (2011) "Changing Patterns of Executive Governance", in Developments in British Politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, pp. 29–50.

Ringen, S. (2003) 'Why the British Press Is Brilliant', British Journalism Review, 14(3), pp. 31–37. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/09564748030143007.

Ross, K. et al. (no date) 'The Gender of News and News of Gender: A Study of Sex, Politics, and Press Coverage of the 2010 British General Election', The International Journal of Press/Politics, 18(1), pp. 3–20. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1177/1940161212457814.

'Roundtable on English Nationalism and Euroscepticism, British Politics' (no date), 10(3). Available at: http://www.palgrave-journals.com/bp/journal/v10/n3/index.html.

Russell, M. (2013a) The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001.

Russell, M. (2013b) The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001.

Russell, M. (no date a) 'A Stronger Second Chamber? Assessing the Impact of House of Lords Reform in 1999 and the Lessons for Bicameralism', Political Studies, 58(5), pp. 866–885. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2009.00810.x.

Russell, M. (no date b) '"Never Allow a Crisis Go To Waste: The Wright Committee Reforms to Strengthen the House of Commons", Parliamentary Affairs, 64(4), pp. 612–633. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsr026.

Russell, M. and Cowley, P. (no date) '"The Policy Power of the Westminster Parliament: The 'Parliamentary State' and the Empirical Evidence"', Governance, pp. 121–137. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12149.

Russell, M. and Hazell, R. (9 AD) 'The New Government's Constitutional Reform Agenda – And Its Challenges', Constitution Unit blog. Available at: http://constitution-unit.com/2015/05/09/the-new-governments-constitutional-reform-agend a-and-its-challenges/.

Russell, M. and Sciara, M. (no date) '"The Policy Impact of Defeats in the House of Lords"', British Journal of Politics & International Relations, 10(4), pp. 571–589. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-856X.2008.00331.x.

Saalfeld, T. (2003) "The United Kingdom: Still a Single "Chain of Command"? The Hollowing Out of the "Westminster Model"", in Delegation and Accountability in Parliamentary Democracies. Oxford University Press, pp. 620–648. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/019829784X.001.0001.

Saeed, A. (no date) '"Media, Racism and Islamophobia: The Representation of Islam and Muslims in the Media"', Sociology Compass, 1(2), pp. 443–462. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1751-9020.2007.00039.x.

Sandford, M. (4 AD) 'House of Commons Library Research Briefing – Scotland Bill 2015–16'. Available at: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7205.

Sky News (no date). Available at: http://news.sky.com/.

Smith, G. (13 AD) 'The Role of the Monarchy and Britain's Head of State', LSE Constitution UK blog. Available at:

http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/constitutionuk/2014/05/13/the-role-of-the-monarchy-and-britains-head-of-state/.

SNP (Scottish National Party) (no date). Available at: http://www.snp.org/.

'Special issue on Scotland after the independence referendum – Political Quarterly' (no date), Volume 86(Issue 2). Available at:

http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/pogu.2015.86.issue-2/issuetoc.

Squires, J. (no date) 'Intersecting Inequalities: Britain's Equality Review', International Feminist Journal of Politics, 11(4), pp. 496–512. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740903237459.

Stoker, G. (2013) "Different Routes to Reforming Politics", Political Insight Plus. Available at: https://www.psa.ac.uk/insight-plus/different-routes-reforming-politics.

Street, J. (2011) Mass Media, Politics, and Democracy. 2nd edn. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

Taylor-Gooby, P. and Waite, E. (no date) 'Toward a More Pragmatic Multiculturalism? How the U.K. Policy Community Sees the Future of Ethnic Diversity Policies', Governance, 27(2), pp. 267–289. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12030.

The Conservative Party (no date).

The Constitution Unit Blog (no date). Available at: http://constitution-unit.com/.

The Economist (Bagehot) (26 AD) "Politicians and the Press: Are British Newspapers a Menace to Democracy? Available at:

http://www.economist.com/blogs/bagehot/2012/04/politicians-and-press.

The Guardian (no date). Available at: http://www.theguardian.com/uk.

The Huffington Post UK (no date). Available at: http://www.huffingtonpost.co.uk/.

The Independent (no date). Available at: http://www.independent.co.uk/.

The Liberal Democrats (no date).

'The Political Quarterly' (no date). Available at: http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/10.1111/%28ISSN%291467-923X.

'The Role of the Monarchy', on the official website of the British Monarchy (no date). Available at:

http://www.royal.gov.uk/monarchuk/howthemonarchyworks/howthemonarchyworks.aspx.

The Smith Commission (2014). Available at:

http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20151202171017/http://www.smith-commission.scot/.

The Sun (no date). Available at: http://www.thesun.co.uk/sol/homepage/.

The Times (no date). Available at: http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/news/.

Thompson, L. (no date) "More of the Same or a Period of Change? The Impact of Bill Committees in the Twenty-First Century House of Commons", Parliamentary Affairs, 66(3), pp. 459–479. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gss016.

Tierney, S. (9 AD) 'Can the Union Survive the Election?' – Centre on Constitutional Change blog. Available at:

http://centreonconstitutionalchange.ac.uk/blog/can-union-survive-election.

Tim Bale (2016) The Conservative Party: From Thatcher to Cameron. 2nd edn. Cambridge: Polity.

Tonge, J. and Mycock, A. (no date) '"Beyond the Youth Citizenship Commission: Young People and Politics"'. Available at:

https://www.psa.ac.uk/psa/news/psa-publishes-beyond-youth-citizenship-commission-volume.

Tony Blair and others (no date) 'Tony Blair's Reuters Speech on the Media and responses', Political Quarterly, Volume 78(4), pp. 471–498. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-923X.2007.00877.x.

Trench, A. (no date) 'Devolution in the Round: Can Britain Continue to Muddle through?', Political Insight, 5(3), pp. 4–7. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1111/2041-9066.12066.

UK Constitutional Law Association blog (no date). Available at: https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/.

UK Constitutional Law Association blog - Human Rights section (no date). Available at: http://ukconstitutionallaw.org/category/human-rights/.

UK Parliament - Homepage (no date).

UK Parliament – Research Briefings (no date). Available at: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/.

UK Polling Report (no date).

UKIP (the United Kingdom Independence Party) (no date). Available at: http://www.ukip.org/.

Vaughne Miller (13 AD) 'How much legislation comes from Europe? – House of Commons Library Research Briefing'. Available at:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/RP10-62.

Vowles, J. (no date) '"Campaign Claims, Partisan Cues, and Media Effects in the 2011 British Electoral System Referendum"', Electoral Studies, 32(2), pp. 253–264. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2012.10.009.

Webb, P. (2002) "Political Parties in Britain: Secular Decline or Adaptive Resilience?", in Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies, pp. 16–45. Available at: http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/0199240566.001.0001/acprof-9780199240562.

Webb, P. (2007) '"Democracy and Political Parties", Hansard Society'. Available at: http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/Democracy-And-Political-Parties-2007.pdf.

What Scotland Thinks (no date). Available at: http://whatscotlandthinks.org/.

World Economic Forum (2014) 'The Global Gender Gap Report 2014'. Available at: http://reports.weforum.org/global-gender-gap-report-2014/.

World Values Survey (no date). Available at: http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/WVSOnline.jsp.