

CIHDG042: Health Systems in a Global Context

View Online



Aiken, Linda H. 2007. 'U.S. Nurse Labor Market Dynamics Are Key to Global Nurse Sufficiency'. *Health Services Research* 42(3 Pt 2). doi:10.1111/j.1475-6773.2007.00714.x.

Allen, Heidi. 2013. 'The Oregon Health Insurance Experiment: When Limited Policy Resources Provide Research Opportunities'. *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 38(6):1183-92. doi:10.1215/03616878-2373244.

Alma-Ata Declaration on Primary Health Care. 1978a.

Alma-Ata Declaration on Primary Health Care. 1978b.

Amani Siyam. 2013. 'Monitoring the Implementation of the WHO Global Code of Practice on the International Recruitment of Health Personnel'. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 91(11). doi:10.2471/BLT.13.118778.

Amy Hagopian. 2004. 'The Migration of Physicians from Sub-Saharan Africa to the United States of America: Measures of the African Brain Drain'. *Human Resources for Health* 2. doi:10.1186/1478-4491-2-17.

An assessment of interactions between global health initiatives and country health systems. 2009. *The Lancet* 373(9681):2137-69. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60919-3.

Anand, P., and M. Higginson. 2006. 'Health and Health Care: Markets, Ethics and Inequality'. in *Economics and economic change*. Harlow: Prentice Hall Financial Times.

Anand, Sudhir, and Till Bärnighausen. 2004. 'Human Resources and Health Outcomes: Cross-Country Econometric Study'. *The Lancet* 364(9445):1603-9. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(04)17313-3.

Bach, Stephen. 2007. 'Going Global? The Regulation of Nurse Migration in the UK'. *British Journal of Industrial Relations* 45(2):383-403. doi:10.1111/j.1467-8543.2007.00619.x.

Balabanova, Dina, Martin McKee, and Anne Mills. 2011. 'Good Health at Low Cost' 25 Years on: What Makes a Successful Health System? London: London School of Hygiene & Tropical Medicine.

Basilico, M., J. Weigel, and A. Motto, eds. 2013. 'Health for All? Competing Theories and Geopolitics'. in *Reimagining global health: an introduction*. Vol. California series in public anthropology. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Bassani, Diego G., Paul Arora, Kerri Wazny, Michelle F. Gaffey, Lindsey Lenters, and Zulfiqar A. Bhutta. 2013. 'Financial Incentives and Coverage of Child Health Interventions: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis'. *BMC Public Health* 13(Suppl 3). doi:10.1186/1471-2458-13-S3-S30.
- Basu, Sanjay, Jason Andrews, Sandeep Kishore, Rajesh Panjabi, and David Stuckler. 2012. 'Comparative Performance of Private and Public Healthcare Systems in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A Systematic Review'. *PLoS Medicine* 9(6). doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1001244.
- Berendes, Sima, Peter Heywood, Sandy Oliver, and Paul Garner. 2011. 'Quality of Private and Public Ambulatory Health Care in Low and Middle Income Countries: Systematic Review of Comparative Studies'. *PLoS Medicine* 8(4). doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.1000433.
- Berlan, D., and J. Shiffman. 2012. 'Holding Health Providers in Developing Countries Accountable to Consumers: A Synthesis of Relevant Scholarship'. *Health Policy and Planning* 27(4):271–80. doi:10.1093/heapol/czr036.
- Black, N., and R. Gruen. 2005a. 'The Need and Demand for Health Care'. in *Understanding health services*. Vol. *Understanding public health*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Black, N., and R. Gruen. 2005b. 'The Relationship between Need and Use'. in *Understanding health services*. Vol. *Understanding public health*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Black, Nick, and Reinhold Gruen. 2005. *Understanding Health Services*. Vol. *Understanding public health*. Maidenhead: Open University Press.
- Bloom, Gerald, Spencer Henson, and David H. Peters. 2014. 'Innovation in Regulation of Rapidly Changing Health Markets'. *Globalization and Health* 10(1). doi:10.1186/1744-8603-10-53.
- Bodenheimer, Thomas. 1997a. 'The Oregon Health Plan — Lessons for the Nation Part 1'. *New England Journal of Medicine* 337(9):651–56. doi:10.1056/NEJM199708283370923.
- Bodenheimer, Thomas. 1997b. 'The Oregon Health Plan — Lessons for the Nation Part 2'. *New England Journal of Medicine* 337(10):720–23. doi:10.1056/NEJM199709043371021.
- Boone, Peter, and Zhaoguo Zhan. 2006. 'Lowering Child Mortality in Poor Countries: The Power of Knowledgeable Parents'. <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/19799/>.
- Bossert, Thomas. 1998. 'Analyzing the Decentralization of Health Systems in Developing Countries: Decision Space, Innovation and Performance'. *Social Science & Medicine* 47(10):1513–27. doi:10.1016/S0277-9536(98)00234-2.
- Boucar, M., L. M. Franco, and D. Sabou et al. 2015. 'Sustaining Better Maternal and Newborn Care and Quality Improvement in Niger: Challenges and Successes USAID Health Care Improvement Project-Research and Evaluation Report'.
- BOUCHET, BRUNO. 2002. 'The Zambia Quality Assurance Program: Successes and Challenges'. *International Journal for Quality in Health Care* 14(suppl 1):89–095. http://intqhc.oxfordjournals.org/content/14/suppl_1/89.

- Buchan, J. 2010. 'Challenges for WHO Code on International Recruitment'. *BMJ* 340(mar29 2):c1486-c1486. doi:10.1136/bmj.c1486.
- Buchan, James. 2009. 'Does a Code Make a Difference – Assessing the English Code of Practice on International Recruitment'. *Human Resources for Health* 7. doi:10.1186/1478-4491-7-33.
- Bueno de Mesquita, J., and M. Gordon. 2005. 'The International Migration of Health Workers: A Human Rights Perspective'.
- Callaghan, Mike, Nathan Ford, and Helen Schneider. 2010. 'A Systematic Review of Task-Shifting for HIV Treatment and Care in Africa'. *Human Resources for Health* 8(1). doi:10.1186/1478-4491-8-8.
- Campbell, C., and K. Scott. 2011. 'Retreat from Alma Ata? The WHO's Report on Task Shifting to Community Health Workers for AIDS Care in Poor Countries'. *Global Public Health* 6(2):125–38. doi:10.1080/17441690903334232.
- Campbell, Catherine, and Flora Cornish. 2012. 'How Can Community Health Programmes Build Enabling Environments for Transformative Communication? Experiences from India and South Africa'. *AIDS and Behavior* 16(4):847–57. doi:10.1007/s10461-011-9966-2.
- Campbell et al., J. 2014. 'A Universal Truth: No Health Without a Workforce'.
- Chandhiok, N., N. Joglekar, A. Shrotri, P. Choudhury, N. Chaudhury, and S. Singh. 2015. 'Task-Shifting Challenges for Provision of Skilled Birth Attendance: A Qualitative Exploration'. *International Health* 7(3):195–203. doi:10.1093/inthealth/ihu048.
- Chen, Lincoln, Timothy Evans, Sudhir Anand, Jo Ivey Boufford, Hilary Brown, Mushtaque Chowdhury, Marcos Cueto, Lola Dare, Gilles Dussault, Gijs Elzinga, Elizabeth Fee, Demissie Habte, Piya Hanvoravongchai, Marian Jacobs, Christoph Kurowski, Sarah Michael, Ariel Pablos-Mendez, Nelson Sewankambo, Giorgio Solimano, Barbara Stilwell, Alex de Waal, and Suwit Wibulpolprasert. 2004. 'Human Resources for Health: Overcoming the Crisis'. *The Lancet* 364(9449):1984–90. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(04)17482-5.
- Clemens, M. 2007. 'Do Visas Kill? Health Effects of African Health Professional Emigration - Working Paper 114 | Center For Global Development'.
- Colbourn, T., B. Nambiar, and A. Costello. 2013. 'MaiKhanda - Final Evaluation Report. The Impact of Quality Improvement at Health Facilities and Community Mobilisation by Women's Groups on Birth Outcomes: An Effectiveness Study in Three Districts of Malawi'.
- Collins, Charles, and Andrew Green. 1994. 'Decentralization and Primary Health Care: Some Negative Implications in Developing Countries'. *International Journal of Health Services* 24(3):459–76.
- Commission on Social Determinants of Health. 2008. 'Closing the Gap in a Generation: Health Equity through Action on the Social Determinants of Health'.
- Das et al., J. 2008. 'The Quality of Medical Advice in Low-Income Countries. Policy Research Working Paper 4501'.

De Savigny, D. 2009. 'Chapter 1 & 2'. Pp. 27–47 in *Systems thinking for health systems strengthening*. Geneva: Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research.

Deaton, A. 2013. 'Escaping Death in the Tropics'. in *The great escape: health, wealth, and the origins of inequality*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Department of Health. 2004. 'Code of Practice for the International Recruitment of Healthcare Professionals'.

Diane McIntyre. 2008. 'Beyond Fragmentation and towards Universal Coverage: Insights from Ghana, South Africa and the United Republic of Tanzania'. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 86(11). doi:10.2471/BLT.08.053413.

Dong, Lisheng, Tom Christensen, and Martin Painter. 2014. 'Health Care Reform in China: An Analysis of Development Trends and Lack of Implementation'. *International Public Management Journal* 17(4):493–514. doi:10.1080/10967494.2014.958802.

van Doorslaer, Eddy, Owen O'Donnell, Ravi P. Rannan-Eliya, Aparnaa Somanathan, Shiva Raj Adhikari, Charu C. Garg, Deni Harbianto, Alejandro N. Herrin, Mohammed Nazmul Huq, Shamsia Ibragimova, Anup Karan, Chiu Wan Ng, Badri Raj Pande, Rachel Racelis, Sihai Tao, Keith Tin, Kanjana Tisayaticom, Laksono Trisnantoro, Chitpranee Vasavid, and Yuxin Zhao. 2006a. 'Effect of Payments for Health Care on Poverty Estimates in 11 Countries in Asia: An Analysis of Household Survey Data'. *The Lancet* 368(9544):1357–64. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(06)69560-3.

van Doorslaer, Eddy, Owen O'Donnell, Ravi P. Rannan-Eliya, Aparnaa Somanathan, Shiva Raj Adhikari, Charu C. Garg, Deni Harbianto, Alejandro N. Herrin, Mohammed Nazmul Huq, Shamsia Ibragimova, Anup Karan, Chiu Wan Ng, Badri Raj Pande, Rachel Racelis, Sihai Tao, Keith Tin, Kanjana Tisayaticom, Laksono Trisnantoro, Chitpranee Vasavid, and Yuxin Zhao. 2006b. 'Effect of Payments for Health Care on Poverty Estimates in 11 Countries in Asia: An Analysis of Household Survey Data'. *The Lancet* 368(9544):1357–64. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(06)69560-3.

Dovlo, Delanyo. 2004. 'Using Mid-Level Cadres as Substitutes for Internationally Mobile Health Professionals in Africa. A Desk Review'. *Human Resources for Health* 2(1). doi:10.1186/1478-4491-2-7.

DOWDING, KEITH, and PETER JOHN. 2011. 'VOICE AND CHOICE IN HEALTH CARE IN ENGLAND: UNDERSTANDING CITIZEN RESPONSES TO DISSATISFACTION'. *Public Administration* 89(4):1403–18. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9299.2011.01960.x.

Eastwood, JB, RE Conroy, S. Naicker, PA West, RC Tutt, and J. Plange-Rhule. 2005. 'Loss of Health Professionals from Sub-Saharan Africa: The Pivotal Role of the UK'. *The Lancet* 365(9474):1893–1900. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(05)66623-8.

Ensor, T. 2004. 'Overcoming Barriers to Health Service Access: Influencing the Demand Side'. *Health Policy and Planning* 19(2):69–79. doi:10.1093/heapol/czh009.

Equitap (Equity in Asia-Pacific Health Systems) research project. n.d. <http://www.equitap.org/index.html>.

Etienne, Carissa, Anarfi Asamoah-Baah, David B. Evans, and World Health Organization.

2010. 'Executive Summary'. in The world health report: health systems financing : the path to universal coverage. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Fan, Victoria. 2012. 'The Health Financing Transition: A Conceptual Framework and Empirical Evidence | Results for Development Institute'.

Figueras, Josep, and Martin McKee. 2012. Health Systems, Health, Wealth and Societal Well-Being: Assessing the Case for Investing in Health Systems. Maidenhead: Open University Press.

Financing health services in developing countries : an agenda for reform. n.d.

Freedman, Lynn P. and UN Millennium Project 2005. 2005. Who's Got the Power?: Transforming Health Systems for Women and Children, Task Force on Child Health and Maternal Health. London, UK: Earthscan.

Fulton, Brent D., Richard M. Scheffler, Susan P. Sparkes, Erica Yoonkyung Auh, Marko Vujicic, and Agnes Soucat. 2011. 'Health Workforce Skill Mix and Task Shifting in Low Income Countries: A Review of Recent Evidence'. Human Resources for Health 9(1). doi:10.1186/1478-4491-9-1.

Garrett, Laurie, A. Mushtaque R. Chowdhury, and Ariel Pablos-Méndez. 2009. 'All for Universal Health Coverage'. The Lancet 374(9697):1294-99. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)61503-8.

Gilmore, Brynne, and Eilish McAuliffe. 2013. 'Effectiveness of Community Health Workers Delivering Preventive Interventions for Maternal and Child Health in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A Systematic Review'. BMC Public Health 13(1). doi:10.1186/1471-2458-13-847.

Gilson, Lucy, Denny Kalyalya, Felix Kuchler, Sally Lake, Hezron Oranga, and Marius Ouendo. 2001a. 'Strategies for Promoting Equity: Experience with Community Financing in Three African Countries'. Health Policy 58(1):37-67. doi:10.1016/S0168-8510(01)00153-1.

Gilson, Lucy, Denny Kalyalya, Felix Kuchler, Sally Lake, Hezron Oranga, and Marius Ouendo. 2001b. 'Strategies for Promoting Equity: Experience with Community Financing in Three African Countries'. Health Policy 58(1):37-67. doi:10.1016/S0168-8510(01)00153-1.

Glassman, Amanda. 2012. 'Priority-Setting in Health: Building Institutions for Smarter Public Spending'. IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc. http://search.proquest.com/docview/1698359442?rfr_id=info%3Axri%2Fsid%3Aprimo.

Global Health Expenditure Atlas. 2014.

Global Health Expenditure Atlas. n.d. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Global Health Partnerships: assessing country consequences. 2005.

Global Health Workforce Alliance. n.d. <http://www.who.int/workforcealliance/en/>.

Gonzalez, C. L. 1965. 'Mass Campaigns and General Health Services'.

Gottret, Pablo, and George Schieber. 2006. 'Health Financing Revisited: A Practitioner's Guide'.

Greene, J. 2013. 'Colonial Medicine and Its Legacies'. in Reimagining global health: an introduction. Vol. California series in public anthropology, edited by P. Farmer, J. Y. Kim, A. Kleinman, and M. Basilico. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Gruber, Jonathan, and Jasjeet Singh Sekhon. 2010. 'Fundamental Health Care Reform for the United States'. *Significance* 7(3):122–27. doi:10.1111/j.1740-9713.2010.00439.x.

Gupta, I., W. Joe, and S. Rudra. 2012. 'Demand Side Financing in Health: How Far Can It Address the Issue of Low Utilization in Developing Countries'.

Gwatkin, Davison R. 2004. 'Are Free Government Health Services the Best Way to Reach to Poor?'

Hadorn, David C. 1991. 'Setting Health Care Priorities in Oregon'. *JAMA* 265(17).

Hanson, Kara, Lucy Gilson, Catherine Goodman, Anne Mills, Richard Smith, Richard Feachem, Neelam Sekhri Feachem, Tracey Perez Koehlmoos, and Heather Kinlaw. 2008. 'Is Private Health Care the Answer to the Health Problems of the World's Poor?' *PLoS Medicine* 5(11). doi:10.1371/journal.pmed.0050233.

Harding, A., and Center for Global Development. 2009. 'Partnerships with the Private Sector in Health | Center For Global Development'.

Harding, April, and Alexander S. Preker, eds. 2003. *Private Participation in Health Services*. Vol. Health, nutrition, and population series. Washington, DC: The World Bank.

Harvey, Steven A. 2007. 'Are Skilled Birth Attendants Really Skilled? A Measurement Method, Some Disturbing Results and a Potential Way Forward'. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 85(10). doi:10.2471/BLT.06.038455.

Health System Assessment Approach: A How-To Manual. 2012.

Health workforce. n.d. http://www.who.int/topics/health_workforce/en/.

International Finance Corporation. 2011. 'Healthy Partnerships : How Governments Can Engage the Private Sector to Improve Health in Africa'.

International Poverty Centre. 2008. 'Cash Transfers: Lessons from Africa and Latin America. Brasilia, International Poverty Centre'.

James Campbell. 2013. 'Human Resources for Health and Universal Health Coverage: Fostering Equity and Effective Coverage'. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 91(11). doi:10.2471/BLT.13.118729.

Janovsky, Katja. 1988. 'The Challenge of Implementation : District Health Systems for Primary Health Care'.

Kanchanachitra, Churnrurtai, Magnus Lindelow, Timothy Johnston, Piya Hanvoravongchai, Fely Marilyn Lorenzo, Nguyen Lan Huong, Siswanto Agus Wilopo, and Jennifer Frances dela Rosa. 2011. 'Human Resources for Health in Southeast Asia: Shortages, Distributional Challenges, and International Trade in Health Services'. *The Lancet* 377(9767):769–81. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)62035-1.

Kate Tulenko. 2013. 'Community Health Workers for Universal Health-Care Coverage: From Fragmentation to Synergy'. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 91(11). doi:10.2471/BLT.13.118745.

Knowles, Stephen, and P. Dorian Owen. 2010. 'Which Institutions Are Good for Your Health? The Deep Determinants of Comparative Cross-Country Health Status'. *Journal of Development Studies* 46(4):701–23. doi:10.1080/00220380903428399.

Kollar, E., and A. Buyx. n.d. 'Ethics and Policy of Medical Brain Drain: A Review'. *Swiss Medical Weekly*. doi:10.4414/smw.2013.13845.

Kruk, Margaret Elizabeth, and Lynn P. Freedman. 2008. 'Assessing Health System Performance in Developing Countries: A Review of the Literature'. *Health Policy* 85(3):263–76. doi:10.1016/j.healthpol.2007.09.003.

Kuruville, Shyama, Julian Schweitzer, David Bishai, Sadia Chowdhury, Daniele Caramani, Laura Frost, Rafael Cortez, Bernadette Daelmans, Andres de Francisco, Taghreed Adam, Robert Cohen, Y. Natalia Alfonso, Jennifer Franz-Vasdeki, Seemeen Saadat, Beth Anne Pratt, Beatrice Eugster, Sarah Bandali, Pritha Venkatachalam, Rachael Hinton, John Murray, Sharon Arscott-Mills, Henrik Axelson, Blerta Maliqi, Intissar Sarker, Rama Lakshminarayanan, Troy Jacobs, Susan Jacks, Elizabeth Mason, Abdul Ghaffar, Nicholas Mays, Carole Presern, and Flavia Bustreo. 2014. 'Success Factors for Reducing Maternal and Child Mortality'. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 92(7):533–44. doi:10.2471/BLT.14.138131.

LaFond, Anne and Save the Children Fund (Great Britain). 1995. *Sustaining Primary Health Care*. London: Earthscan.

Lagarde, Mylene, Andy Haines, and Natasha Palmer. 2007. 'Conditional Cash Transfers for Improving Uptake of Health Interventions in Low- and Middle-Income Countries'. *JAMA* 298(16). doi:10.1001/jama.298.16.1900.

Lagarde, Mylene, and Natasha Palmer. 1996. 'The Impact of Contracting out on Health Outcomes and Use of Health Services in Low and Middle-Income Countries'. in *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

Lagomarsino, G., S. Nachuk, and S. Kundra. 2009. 'Public Stewardship of Private Providers in Mixed Health Systems: Synthesis Report from the Rockefeller Foundation-Sponsored Initiative on the Role of the Private Sector in Health Systems.'

Laurrell, A. C., E. Zepeda, and L. Mussot. 2005. 'Eliminating Economic Barriers for the Poor in Health Care: The Mexico City Government Experience'. in *Commercialization of health care: global and local dynamics and policy responses*. Vol. Social policy in a development context. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Laurrell, A. C., E. Zepeda, and L. Mussot. 2005. 'Eliminating Economic Barriers in Health

Care: The Mexico City Government's Experience'. Pp. 216–33 in Commercialization of health care: global and local dynamics and policy responses. Vol. Social policy in a development context. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Lehmann, U. 2008. 'Mid-Level Health Workers. The State of the Evidence on Programmes, Activities, Costs and Impact on Health Outcomes A Literature Review'.

Lehmann, U., and D. Sanders. 2007. 'Community Health Workers: What Do We Know about Them? The State of Evidence on Programmes, Activities, Costs and Impact on Health Outcomes of Using Community Health Workers'.

Leigh, Bailah, Theresa Gloria Mwale, Dorothy Lazaro, and Juliana Lunguzi. 2008. 'Emergency Obstetric Care: How Do We Stand in Malawi?' International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics 101(1):107–11. doi:10.1016/j.ijgo.2008.01.012.

Lele et al., U. 2005. 'Health System Capacities in Developing Countries and Global Health Initiatives on Communicable Diseases'.

Leon, David A., and Gill Walt. 2000. 'Do Health Care Systems Contribute to Inequalities?' Pp. 175–93 in Poverty, Inequality, and Health. Oxford University Press.

Leonard, David K. 2010. "'Pockets" of Effective Agencies in Weak Governance States: Where Are They Likely and Why Does It Matter?' Public Administration and Development 30(2):91–101. doi:10.1002/pad.565.

Leonard, David K., Gerald Bloom, Kara Hanson, Juan O'Farrell, and Neil Spicer. 2013. 'Institutional Solutions to the Asymmetric Information Problem in Health and Development Services for the Poor'. World Development 48:71–87. doi:10.1016/j.worlddev.2013.04.003.

Lerberghe, W. van and World Health Organization. 2008a. 'Chapter 3: Primary Care: Putting People First'. in The world health report 2008: primary health care, now more than ever. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Lerberghe, W. van and World Health Organization. 2008b. The World Health Report 2008: Primary Health Care, Now More than Ever. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Lipp, Allyson. 2011. 'Lay Health Workers in Primary and Community Health Care for Maternal and Child Health and the Management of Infectious Diseases: A Review Synopsis'. Public Health Nursing 28(3):243–45. doi:10.1111/j.1525-1446.2011.00950.x.

Little, L., and J. Buchan. 2007. 'Nursing Self-Sufficiency / Sustainability in the Global Context'.

Loevinsohn, Benjamin, and April Harding. 2005. 'Buying Results? Contracting for Health Service Delivery in Developing Countries'. The Lancet 366(9486):676–81. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(05)67140-1.

Mackey, Timothy Ken, and Bryan Albert Liang. 2012. 'Rebalancing Brain Drain: Exploring Resource Reallocation to Address Health Worker Migration and Promote Global Health'. Health Policy 107(1):66–73. doi:10.1016/j.healthpol.2012.04.006.

- Mackintosh, M., and M. Koivusalo. 2004. 'Health Systems and Commercialization: In Search of Good Sense | Publications | UNRISD'.
- Mackintosh, M., and P. Tibandebage. 2002. 'Inclusion by Design? Rethinking Health Care Market Regulation in the Tanzanian Context'. *Journal of Development Studies* 39(1):1-20. doi:10.1080/713601263.
- Mackintosh, Maureen, Meri Koivusalo, and United Nations Research Institute for Social Development. 2005. *Commercialization of Health Care: Global and Local Dynamics and Policy Responses*. Vol. Social policy in a development context. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Mackintosh, Maureen, Kwadwo Mensah, Leroi Henry, and Michael Rowson. 2006. 'Aid, Restitution and International Fiscal Redistribution in Health Care: Implications of Health Professionals' Migration'. *Journal of International Development* 18(6):757-70. doi:10.1002/jid.1312.
- Macroeconomics and Health: investing in Health for economic development. Report of the Commission on Macro-economics and Health. 2001.
- Marchal, Bruno, and Guy Kegels. 2003. 'Health Workforce Imbalances in Times of Globalization: Brain Drain or Professional Mobility?' *The International Journal of Health Planning and Management* 18(S1):S89-101. doi:10.1002/hpm.720.
- Marshall, Martin, Peter Pronovost, and Mary Dixon-Woods. 2013. 'Promotion of Improvement as a Science'. *The Lancet* 381(9864):419-21. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(12)61850-9.
- Masiye, Felix, Bona M. Chitah, and Diane McIntyre. 2010a. 'From Targeted Exemptions to User Fee Abolition in Health Care: Experience from Rural Zambia'. *Social Science & Medicine* 71(4):743-50. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2010.04.029.
- Masiye, Felix, Bona M. Chitah, and Diane McIntyre. 2010b. 'From Targeted Exemptions to User Fee Abolition in Health Care: Experience from Rural Zambia'. *Social Science & Medicine* 71(4):743-50. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2010.04.029.
- McCoy, David, Barbara McPake, and Victor Mwapasa. 2008. 'The Double Burden of Human Resource and HIV Crises: A Case Study of Malawi'. *Human Resources for Health* 6(1). doi:10.1186/1478-4491-6-16.
- McIntyre, D. 2010. 'WHR 2000 to WHR 2010: What Progress in Health Care Financing?' *Health Policy and Planning* 25(5):349-51. doi:10.1093/heapol/czq033.
- McIntyre, D., and J. Kutzin. 2014. 'Guidance on Conducting a Situation Analysis of Health Financing for Universal Health Coverage Version 1.0'.
- McIntyre, Diane. 2008. 'Beyond Fragmentation and towards Universal Coverage: Insights from Ghana, South Africa and the United Republic of Tanzania'. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 86(11). doi:10.2471/BLT.08.053413.
- McIntyre, Diane, Michael Thiede, Göran Dahlgren, and Margaret Whitehead. 2006a. 'What Are the Economic Consequences for Households of Illness and of Paying for Health Care in

Low- and Middle-Income Country Contexts?' *Social Science & Medicine* 62(4):858–65. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2005.07.001.

McIntyre, Diane, Michael Thiede, Göran Dahlgren, and Margaret Whitehead. 2006b. 'What Are the Economic Consequences for Households of Illness and of Paying for Health Care in Low- and Middle-Income Country Contexts?' *Social Science & Medicine* 62(4):858–65. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2005.07.001.

McKinsey. 2008. 'Health Care in Africa: A Vital Role for the Private Sector - McKinsey on Society'.

McPake, Barbara. 2013. 'Why Do Health Labour Market Forces Matter?' *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 91(11). doi:10.2471/BLT.13.118794.

McPake, Barbara, and Kwadwo Mensah. 2008. 'Task Shifting in Health Care in Resource-Poor Countries'. *The Lancet* 372(9642):870–71. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61375-6.

Mensah, K., M. Mackintosh, and L. Henry. 2005. 'The "Skills Drain" of Health Professionals from Developing Countries: A Framework for Policy Formulation'.

Mills, A., and K. Ranson. 2012. 'Chapter 12: The Design of Health Systems'. in *Global health: diseases, programs, systems, and policies*, edited by M. H. Merson, R. E. Black, and Anne Mills. Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Learning.

Mills, Anne. n.d. 'Mass Campaigns versus General Health Services: What Have We Learnt in 40 Years about Vertical versus Horizontal Approaches?' *World Health Organization. Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 83(4):315–16. <http://search.proquest.com/docview/229581863?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>.

Mills, E. J., S. Kanters, A. Hagopian, N. Bansback, J. Nachega, M. Alberton, C. G. Au-Yeung, A. Mtambo, I. L. Bourgeault, S. Luboga, R. S. Hogg, and N. Ford. 2011. 'The Financial Cost of Doctors Emigrating from Sub-Saharan Africa: Human Capital Analysis'. *BMJ* 343(nov23 3):d7031–d7031. doi:10.1136/bmj.d7031.

Molyneux, M. 2006. 'Mothers at the Service of the New Poverty Agenda'. in *Gender and social policy in a global context: uncovering the gendered structure of 'the social'*. Vol. *Social policy in a development context*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Molyneux, M., and M. Thomson. 2012. 'CCT Programmes and Women's Empowerment in Peru, Bolivia and Ecuador | Policy and Research from CARE Insights'.

Mueller, Dirk H., Douglas Lungu, Arnab Acharya, and Natasha Palmer. 2011. 'Constraints to Implementing the Essential Health Package in Malawi'. *PLoS ONE* 6(6). doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0020741.

Mullan, Fitzhugh, and Seble Frehywot. 2007. 'Non-Physician Clinicians in 47 Sub-Saharan African Countries'. *The Lancet* 370(9605):2158–63. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(07)60785-5.

Murray, Susan F., Benjamin M. Hunter, Ramila Bisht, Tim Ensor, and Debra Bick. 2014.

- 'Effects of Demand-Side Financing on Utilisation, Experiences and Outcomes of Maternity Care in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: A Systematic Review'. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth* 14(1). doi:10.1186/1471-2393-14-30.
- Mussa, Abdul H. 2013. 'Vertical Funding, Non-Governmental Organizations, and Health System Strengthening: Perspectives of Public Sector Health Workers in Mozambique'. *Human Resources for Health* 11. doi:10.1186/1478-4491-11-26.
- Mylene Lagarde. 2008. 'The Impact of User Fees on Health Service Utilization in Low- and Middle-Income Countries: How Strong Is the Evidence?' *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 86(11). doi:10.2471/BLT.07.049197.
- Normand, C., and S. Thomas. 2008. 'Health Care Financing and the Health System'. Pp. 160–74 in *International Encyclopedia of Public Health*. Elsevier.
- OECD. 2008. 'The Looming Crisis in the Health Workforce: How Can OECD Countries Respond?'
- OECD/WHO. 2010. 'International Migration of Health Workers: Improving International Cooperation to Address the Global Health Workforce Crisis.'
- Ooms, Gorik, Wim Van Damme, Brook K. Baker, Paul Zeitz, and Ted Schrecker. 2008. 'The "diagonal" Approach to Global Fund Financing: A Cure for the Broader Malaise of Health Systems?' *Globalization and Health* 4(1). doi:10.1186/1744-8603-4-6.
- Oxfam. n.d. 'Blind Optimism: Challenging the Myths about Private Health Care in Poor Countries.'
- Palmer, N. 2006. 'Contracting out Health Services in Fragile States'. *BMJ* 332(7543):718–21. doi:10.1136/bmj.332.7543.718.
- Palmer, Natasha, Dirk H. Mueller, Lucy Gilson, Anne Mills, and Andy Haines. 2004. 'Health Financing to Promote Access in Low Income Settings—How Much Do We Know?' *The Lancet* 364(9442):1365–70. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(04)17195-X.
- papers in the *Lancet* themed issue on Universal Health Care. 2012. 380(9845). [http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/issue/vol380no9845/PIIS0140-6736\(12\)X6037-9](http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/issue/vol380no9845/PIIS0140-6736(12)X6037-9).
- Patouillard, Edith, Catherine A. Goodman, Kara G. Hanson, and Anne J. Mills. 2007. 'Can Working with the Private For-Profit Sector Improve Utilization of Quality Health Services by the Poor? A Systematic Review of the Literature'. *International Journal for Equity in Health* 6(1). doi:10.1186/1475-9276-6-17.
- People's Health Movement, Medact, and Global Equity Gauge Alliance. 2005. 'Chapter B1: Health Care Systems and Approaches to Health Care'. in *Global health watch 2005-2006: an alternative world health report*. London: Zed.
- Perla, R. J., L. P. Provost, and S. K. Murray. 2011. 'The Run Chart: A Simple Analytical Tool for Learning from Variation in Healthcare Processes'. *BMJ Quality & Safety* 20(1):46–51. doi:10.1136/bmjqs.2009.037895.

Perry, Henry B., Rose Zulliger, and Michael M. Rogers. 2014a. 'Community Health Workers in Low-, Middle-, and High-Income Countries: An Overview of Their History, Recent Evolution, and Current Effectiveness'. *Annual Review of Public Health* 35(1):399–421. doi:10.1146/annurev-publhealth-032013-182354.

Perry, Henry B., Rose Zulliger, and Michael M. Rogers. 2014b. 'Community Health Workers in Low-, Middle-, and High-Income Countries: An Overview of Their History, Recent Evolution, and Current Effectiveness'. *Annual Review of Public Health* 35(1):399–421. doi:10.1146/annurev-publhealth-032013-182354.

Peters, David H., Anu Garg, Gerry Bloom, Damian G. Walker, William R. Brieger, and M. Hafizur Rahman. 2008. 'Poverty and Access to Health Care in Developing Countries'. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 1136(1):161–71. doi:10.1196/annals.1425.011.

Plotnikova, Evgeniya Vadimovna. 2012. 'Cross-Border Mobility of Health Professionals: Contesting Patients' Right to Health'. *Social Science & Medicine* 74(1):20–27. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2011.02.012.

Porter, Roy. 1999. *The Greatest Benefit to Mankind: A Medical History of Humanity from Antiquity to the Present*. London: FontanaPress.

Primary Health Care Series. 2008.

Pritchett, Lant. 2003. 'World Development Report 2004 : Making Services Work for Poor People'.

Republic of Malawi Ministry of Health. n.d.-a. 'Health Sector Strategic Plan 2011-2016. Moving towards Equity and Quality'.

Republic of Malawi Ministry of Health. n.d.-b. 'Road Map for Accelerating the Reduction of Maternal and Neonatal Morbidity and Mortality in Malawi'.

Rifkin, Susan B., and Gill Walt. 1986. 'Why Health Improves: Defining the Issues Concerning "Comprehensive Primary Health Care" and "Selective Primary Health Care"'. *Social Science & Medicine* 23(6):559–66. doi:10.1016/0277-9536(86)90149-8.

Robinson, Suzanne, Iestyn Williams, Helen Dickinson, Tim Freeman, and Benedict Rumbold. 2012. 'Priority-Setting and Rationing in Healthcare: Evidence from the English Experience'. *Social Science & Medicine* 75(12):2386–93. doi:10.1016/j.socscimed.2012.09.014.

Rockefeller Foundation. 2010. 'Catalyzing Change: The System Reform Costs of Universal Health Coverage'.

Rohde, Jon, Simon Cousens, Mickey Chopra, Viroj Tangcharoensathien, Robert Black, Zulfiqar A. Bhutta, and Joy E. Lawn. 2008. '30 Years after Alma-Ata: Has Primary Health Care Worked in Countries?' *The Lancet* 372(9642):950–61. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(08)61405-1.

Russell, Steven, and Lucy Gilson. 1997. 'User Fee Policies to Promote Health Service Access for the Poor: A Wolf in Sheep's Clothing?' *International Journal of Health Services*

27(2):359–79.

Saltman et al., R. 2007. *Decentralization in Health Care*. Open University Press.

Samb, Badara, Francesca Celletti, Joan Holloway, Wim Van Damme, Kevin M. De Cock, and Mark Dybul. 2007. 'Rapid Expansion of the Health Workforce in Response to the HIV Epidemic'. *New England Journal of Medicine* 357(24):2510–14. doi:10.1056/NEJMs071889.

Sanders, David, and Mickey Chopra. 2006. 'Key Challenges to Achieving Health for All in an Inequitable Society: The Case of South Africa'. *American Journal of Public Health* 96(1):73–78. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2005.062679.

Santos, C., D. Diante, A. Baptista, E. Matediane, C. Bique, and P. Bailey. 2006. 'Improving Emergency Obstetric Care in Mozambique: The Story of Sofala'. *International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics* 94(2):190–201. doi:10.1016/j.ijgo.2006.05.024.

Saultz, John W. 2008. 'Defining Basic Health Benefits: Lessons Learned From the Oregon Health Plan'. *Fam Med* 40(6):433–37.
<http://www.stfm.org/FamilyMedicine/Vol40Issue6/Saultz433>.

Savedoff, William D., David de Ferranti, Amy L. Smith, and Victoria Fan. 2012a. 'Political and Economic Aspects of the Transition to Universal Health Coverage'. *The Lancet* 380(9845):924–32. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(12)61083-6.

Savedoff, William D., David de Ferranti, Amy L. Smith, and Victoria Fan. 2012b. 'Political and Economic Aspects of the Transition to Universal Health Coverage'. *The Lancet* 380(9845):924–32. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(12)61083-6.

Savedoff, William D., David de Ferranti, Amy L. Smith, and Victoria Fan. 2012c. 'Political and Economic Aspects of the Transition to Universal Health Coverage'. *The Lancet* 380(9845):924–32. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(12)61083-6.

Schneider, H., H. Hlophe, and D. van Rensburg. 2008. 'Community Health Workers and the Response to HIV/AIDS in South Africa: Tensions and Prospects'. *Health Policy and Planning* 23(3):179–87. doi:10.1093/heapol/czn006.

Schouten, L. M. T., M. E. J. L. Hulscher, J. J. E. v. Everdingen, R. Huijsman, and R. P. T. M. Grol. 2008. 'Evidence for the Impact of Quality Improvement Collaboratives: Systematic Review'. *BMJ* 336(7659):1491–94. doi:10.1136/bmj.39570.749884.BE.

Scott, Vera, Ruth Stern, David Sanders, Gavin Reagon, and Verona Mathews. 2008. 'Research to Action to Address Inequities: The Experience of the Cape Town Equity Gauge'. *International Journal for Equity in Health* 7(1). doi:10.1186/1475-9276-7-6.

Sen, Amartya. 1998. 'Mortality as an Indicator of Economic Success and Failure'. *The Economic Journal* 108(446):1–25. doi:10.1111/1468-0297.00270.

Shah, N. M., W. R. Brieger, and D. H. Peters. 2011. 'Can Interventions Improve Health Services from Informal Private Providers in Low and Middle-Income Countries? A Comprehensive Review of the Literature'. *Health Policy and Planning* 26(4):275–87. doi:10.1093/heapol/czq074.

- Shyama Kuruvilla. 2014. 'Success Factors for Reducing Maternal and Child Mortality'. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization* 92(7). doi:doi: 10.2471/BLT.14.138131.
- Soucat et al., A. 2013. 'The Labor Market for Health Workers in Africa: A New Look at the Crisis'.
- Standing, H. 2004. 'Understanding the "Demand Side" in Service Delivery: Definitions, Frameworks and Tools from the Health Sector'.
- STARFIELD, BARBARA, LEIYU SHI, and JAMES MACINKO. 2005. 'Contribution of Primary Care to Health Systems and Health'. *The Milbank Quarterly* 83(3):457-502. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0009.2005.00409.x.
- Stillman, K., and S. Bennett. 2005. 'Systemwide Effects of the Global Fund: Interim Findings from Three Country Studies'.
- Sustained Improvement? Findings From an Independent Case Study of the Jönköping Quality Program. 2007. *Quality Management in Health Care* 16(1):68-83. <http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC=Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN00019514-200701000-00009&LSLINK=80&D=ovft>.
- Swanson, R. Chad, Henry Mosley, David Sanders, David Egilman, Jan De Maeseneer, Mushtaque Chowdhury, Claudio F. Lanata, Kirk Dearden, and Malcolm Bryant. 2009. 'Call for Global Health-Systems Impact Assessments'. *The Lancet* 374(9688):433-35. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(09)61212-5.
- Szreter, S. 1995. 'The Importance of Social Intervention in Britain's Mortality Decline c. 1850-1914: A Re-Interpretation of the Role of Public Health'. Pp. 191-99 in *Health and disease: a reader*. Buckingham: Open University Press.
- Tangcharoensathien, Viroj, Walaiporn Patcharanarumol, Por Ir, Syed Mohamed Aljunid, Ali Ghufuron Mukti, Kongsap Akkhavong, Eduardo Banzon, Dang Boi Huong, Hasbullah Thabrany, and Anne Mills. 2011. 'Health-Financing Reforms in Southeast Asia: Challenges in Achieving Universal Coverage'. *The Lancet* 377(9768):863-73. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(10)61890-9.
- Taylor, A. L., and I. Dhillon. 2011. 'The WHO Global Code of Practice on the International Recruitment of Health Personnel: The Evolution of Global Health Diplomacy'. *Global Health Governance* 5(1):1-24. <http://www.who.int/workforcealliance/14.pdf>.
- Tendler, J. 1997. 'Chapter 2: Preventive Health: The Case of the Unskilled Meritocracy'. in *Good government in the tropics*. Vol. The Johns Hopkins studies in development. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- The Lancet. 2012. 380(9845). <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/01406736/380/9845>.
- The world health report 2000 - Health systems: improving performance. 2000.
- Tibandebage, P., M. Mackintosh, and T. Kida. 2013. 'The Public-Private Interface in Public Services Reforms: Analysis and Illustrative Evidence from the Tanzanian Health Sector. IKD Working Paper No. 66'.

UNDG. 2010. 'MDG Insights: Conditional Cash Transfers – a Global Perspective'.

UNFPA. 2011. 'The State of the World's Midwifery'.

Unger, Jean-Pierre, Umberto d'Alessandro, Pierre De Paepe, and Andrew Green. 2006. 'Can Malaria Be Controlled Where Basic Health Services Are Not Used?' *Tropical Medicine and International Health* 11(3):314–22. doi:10.1111/j.1365-3156.2006.01576.x.

Unger, Jean-Pierre, Pierre De Paepe, and Andrew Green. 2003. 'A Code of Best Practice for Disease Control Programmes to Avoid Damaging Health Care Services in Developing Countries'. *The International Journal of Health Planning and Management* 18(S1):S27–39. doi:10.1002/hpm.723.

Universal Health Coverage: A commitment to close the gap. 2013.

Van Olmen et al., J. 2011. *Analysing Health Systems Dynamics. A Framework*. ITG PRESS PRINS LEOLOLD INSTITUUT TROPISCHE GENEESKUNDE.

Victora, Cesar G., Adam Wagstaff, Joanna Armstrong Schellenberg, Davidson Gwatkin, Mariam Claeson, and Jean-Pierre Habicht. 2003. 'Applying an Equity Lens to Child Health and Mortality: More of the Same Is Not Enough'. *The Lancet* 362(9379):233–41. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(03)13917-7.

Wagstaff, A. 2008. 'Measuring Financial Protection in Health'.

Wagstaff, A. 2009. 'Social Health Insurance vs. Tax-Financed Health Systems--Evidence from the OECD'. *Policy Research Working Paper Series*.

Wagstaff, Adam. 2007. 'Social Health Insurance Reexamined, Policy, Research Working Paper; No. WPS 4111'.

Waitzkin, H., R. Jasso-Aguilar, and C. Iriart. 2007. 'Privatization of Health Services in Less Developed Countries: An Empirical Response to the Proposals of the World Bank and Wharton School'. *International Journal of Health Services* 37(2):205–27. doi:10.2190/A1U4-7612-5052-6053.

Walker, S., S. Palmer, and M. Sculpher. 2007. 'The Role of NICE Technology Appraisal in NHS Rationing'. *British Medical Bulletin* 81–82(1):51–64. doi:10.1093/bmb/ldm007.

Walsh, Julia A., and Kenneth S. Warren. 1979. 'Selective Primary Health Care'. *New England Journal of Medicine* 301(18):967–74. doi:10.1056/NEJM197911013011804.

Wang, Chen, Keqin Rao, Sinan Wu, and Qian Liu. 2013. 'Health Care in China'. *Chest* 143(2):524–31. doi:10.1378/chest.12-1839.

Whitehead, Margaret, Göran Dahlgren, and Timothy Evans. 2001. 'Equity and Health Sector Reforms: Can Low-Income Countries Escape the Medical Poverty Trap?' *The Lancet* 358(9284):833–36. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(01)05975-X.

WHO. 2010a. 'Health Systems Financing: The Path to Universal Coverage'.

WHO. 2010b. 'WHO Code of Practice on the International Recruitment of Health Personnel.'

WHO. 2010c. 'World Health Report: Health Systems Financing: The Path to Universal Coverage'.

WHO | Chapter 3. n.d. <http://www.who.int/whr/2008/chapter3/en/>.

World Bank. 1993. World Development Report 1993: Investing in Health. New York: Oxford University Press for the World Bank.

World Bank. 2004. 'World Development Report 2004: Making Services Work for Poor People'.

World Bank. 2009. 'Conditional Cash Transfers: Reducing Present and Future Poverty'.

World Health Organization. 2000. The World Health Report 2000: Health Systems : Improving Performance. Geneva: World Health Organization.

World Health Organization. 2006. 'The World Health Report 2006 - Working Together for Health'.

Xu et al., K. 2007. 'Protecting Households From Catastrophic Health Spending'. Health Affairs 26(4):972-83.

<http://search.proquest.com/docview/204646625?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>.

Yip, Winnie, and William Hsiao. 2014. 'Harnessing the Privatisation of China's Fragmented Health-Care Delivery'. The Lancet 384(9945):805-18. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(14)61120-X.

Young, R., J. Noble, A. Mahon, M. Maxted, J. Grant, and B. Sibbald. 2010. 'Evaluation of International Recruitment of Health Professionals in England'. Journal of Health Services Research & Policy 15(4):195-203. doi:10.1258/jhsrp.2010.009068.

Youngkong, Sitaporn, Yot Teerawattananon, Sripen Tantivess, and Rob Baltussen. 2012. 'Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis for Setting Priorities on HIV/AIDS Interventions in Thailand'. Health Research Policy and Systems 10(1). doi:10.1186/1478-4505-10-6.

Yu, Dongbao, Yves Souteyrand, Mazuwa A. Banda, Joan Kaufman, and Joseph H. Perriens. 2008. 'Investment in HIV/AIDS Programs: Does It Help Strengthen Health Systems in Developing Countries?' Globalization and Health 4(1). doi:10.1186/1744-8603-4-8.

Zohra S Lassi. 2013. 'Quality of Care Provided by Mid-Level Health Workers: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis'. Bulletin of the World Health Organization 91(11). doi:10.2471/BLT.13.118786.