

ARCL2004A: Roman Britain: History and Archaeology: Andrew Gardner

[View Online](#)

Aldhouse-Green, Miranda J. 2001. *Dying for the Gods: Human Sacrifice in Iron Age & Roman Europe*. Stroud: Tempus.

Aldhouse-Green, Miranda J. 2006. *Boudica Britannia: Rebel, War-Leader and Queen*. Harlow: Pearson Longman.

Allason-Jones, L. 1995a. "'Sexing' Small Finds'. Pp. 22–32 in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings*. Vol. *Worldwide archaeology series*. Aldershot: Avebury.

Allason-Jones, L. 1995b. "'Sexing' Small Finds'. Pp. 22–32 in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings*. Vol. *Worldwide archaeology series*. Aldershot: Avebury.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay. 2011. *Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Allason-Jones, Lindsay. 2014. *Life in the Limes: Studies of the People and Objects of the Roman Frontiers Presented to Lindsay Allason-Jones on the Occasion of Her Birthday and Retirement*. edited by R. Collins and F. McIntosh. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Alston, R. 1998. 'Arms and the Man: Soldiers, Masculinity and Power in Republican and Imperial'. Pp. 205–23 in *When men were men: masculinity, power, and identity in classical antiquity*. Vol. *Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient history*. London: Routledge.

Andrew Pearson. 2006. 'Piracy in Late Roman Britain: A Perspective from the Viking Age'. *Britannia* 37:337–53.

Anon. 1992. 'The Unity and Diversity of Romanisation - THOMASBLAGG AND MARTINMILLETT (Edd.), *THE EARLY ROMAN EMPIRE IN THE WEST* (Oxbow Books, Oxford1990). Pp. 250 with Numerous Maps and Illustrations. ISBN 0-946897-22-0. £18.' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 5:349–52.

Anon. 1993a. 'British Sites and Their Roman Coins'. *Antiquity* 67(257):863–69.

Anon. 1993b. "'Romanisation" and Roman Material Culture - MARTINMILLETT, *THE ROMANIZATION OF BRITAIN. AN ESSAY IN ARCHAEOLOGICAL INTERPRETATION* (Cambridge University Press1990). Pp. Xvi 255, 95 Ills, (Maps and Plates) and 32 Tables. ISBN 0-521-36084-6. £30.' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 6:438–45.

Anon. 1993c. "'Romanisation" and Roman Material Culture - MARTIN MILLETT, THE ROMANIZATION OF BRITAIN. AN ESSAY IN ARCHAEOLOGICAL INTERPRETATION (Cambridge University Press 1990). Pp. Xvi + 255, 95 Ills, (Maps and Plates) and 32 Tables. ISBN 0-521-36084-6. £30.' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 6:438-45.

Anon. 2002. 'Vulgar and Weak "Romanization", or Time for a Paradigm Shift? - Keay S. and Terrenato N. (Edd.), ITALY AND THE WEST. COMPARATIVE ISSUES IN ROMANIZATION (Oxbow Books, Oxford 2001). Pp. Xxii + 233, 44 Figs. ISBN 1 84217 042 2. £24.' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 15:536-40.

Anon. 2006. 'The Deposition of Iron Objects in Britain During the Later Prehistoric and Roman Periods: Contextual Analysis and the Significance of Iron'. *Britannia* 37:213-57.

Anon. 2008. 'Learning to Consume: Consumption and Consumerism in the Roman Empire'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 21:64-82.

Anon. 2013a. 'Encountering Romanitas: Characterising the Role of Agricultural Communities in Roman Britain'. *Britannia* 44:171-90.

Anon. 2013b. 'Encountering Romanitas: Characterising the Role of Agricultural Communities in Roman Britain'. *Britannia* 44:171-90.

Anon. 2013c. 'Thinking about Roman Imperialism: Postcolonialism, Globalisation and Beyond?' *Britannia* 44:1-25.

Anon. 2013d. 'Thinking about Roman Imperialism: Postcolonialism, Globalisation and Beyond?' *Britannia* 44:1-25.

Anon. 2014a. 'The British Expedition of Septimius Severus'. *Britannia* 45:31-51.

Anon. 2014b. 'Understanding Objects in Motion. An *archaeological* Dialogue on Romanization'. *Archaeological Dialogues* 21(1):1-20.

Anon. 2015. 'Infant and Child Burial Rites in Roman Britain: A Study from East Yorkshire'. *Britannia* 46:171-89.

Anon. n.d.-a. *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain*.

Anon. n.d.-b. 'The Roman Society > Welcome to The Roman Society'. Retrieved (<http://www.romansociety.org/>).

Barber, Bruno, David Bowsher, and Museum of London. Archaeology Service. 2000. *The Eastern Cemetery of Roman London: Excavations 1983-1990*. Vol. MoLAS monograph. [London]: Museum of London Archaeology Service.

Barnes, Timothy David. 1998. *Ammianus Marcellinus and the Representation of Historical Reality*. Vol. Cornell studies in classical philology. Ithaca, N.Y: Cornell University Press.

Barrett, J. C. 1997. 'Romanization: A Critical Comment'. Pp. 51-64 in *Dialogues in Roman*

imperialism: power, discourse, and discrepant experience in the Roman Empire. Vol. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, R.I: JRA.

Bartholomew, Philip. 1982a. 'Fifth-Century Facts'. *Britannia* 13. doi: 10.2307/526499.

Bartholomew, Philip. 1982b. 'Fifth-Century Facts'. *Britannia* 13. doi: 10.2307/526499.

Bartholomew, Philip. 1984. 'Fourth-Century Saxons'. *Britannia* 15. doi: 10.2307/526590.

Beard, Mary, John North, and S. R. F. Price. 1998. *Religions of Rome*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bedoyere, G. 1998. 'Carausius and the Marks RSR and INPCDA'. *Numismatic Chronicle* 79-88.

Bidwell, P. T. 1991. 'Later Roman Barracks in Britain'. Pp. 9-15 in *Roman frontier studies 1989: proceedings of the XVth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*. Exeter: University of Exeter Press.

Bidwell, Paul T. 1997a. *English Heritage Book of Roman Forts in Britain*. Vol. English Heritage. London: B.T. Batsford/English Heritage.

Bidwell, Paul T. 1997b. *English Heritage Book of Roman Forts in Britain*. Vol. English Heritage. London: B.T. Batsford/English Heritage.

Bidwell, Paul T. and Understanding Hadrian's Wall. 2008. *Understanding Hadrian's Wall: Papers from a Conference Held at South Shields, 3rd-5th November 2006, to Mark the Publication of the 14th Edition of the Handbook to the Roman Wall*. South Shields: Arbeia Society.

Bird, David. 2002. 'The Events of A.D. 43: Further Reflections'. *Britannia* 33. doi: 10.2307/1558862.

Birley, A. R. 1973. 'Petillius Cerialis and the Conquest of Brigantia'. *Britannia* 4. doi: 10.2307/525865.

Birley, Anthony. 2002a. *Garison Life at Vindolanda: A Band of Brothers*. Stroud: Tempus.

Birley, Anthony. 2002b. *Garison Life at Vindolanda: A Band of Brothers*. Stroud: Tempus.

Black, E. W. 1994. 'Villa-Owners: Romano-British Gentlemen and Officers'. *Britannia* 25. doi: 10.2307/526990.

Blagg, T. F. C. 1990. 'First-Century Roman Houses in Gaul and Britain'. Pp. 194-209 in *The early Roman Empire in the West*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Blagg, T. F. C., and A. C. King. 1984. *Military and Civilian in Roman Britain: Cultural Relationships in a Frontier Province*. Vol. BAR British series. Oxford: B.A.R.

Bowman, Alan K. 1994. *Life and Letters on the Roman Frontier: Vindolanda and Its People*. London: British Museum Press.

Branigan, Keith, and David Miles. 1989a. *Economies of Romano-British Villas*. Sheffield: University of Sheffield, Department of Archaeology and Prehistory.

Branigan, Keith, and David Miles. 1989b. *Economies of Romano-British Villas*. Sheffield: University of Sheffield, Department of Archaeology and Prehistory.

Braund, David. 1996. *Ruling Roman Britain: Kings, Queens, Governors and Emperors from Julius Caesar to Agricola*. London: Routledge.

Breeze, David J. 1982. *The Northern Frontiers of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Breeze, David J. 2002a. *Roman Forts in Britain*. Vol. Shire archaeology. 2nd ed. Princes Risborough: Shire.

Breeze, David J. 2002b. *Roman Forts in Britain*. Vol. Shire archaeology. 2nd ed. Princes Risborough: Shire.

Breeze, David J. 2007. *Roman Frontiers in Britain*. Vol. Classical world series. London: Bristol Classical Press.

Breeze, David J., and Brian Dobson. 1987a. *Hadrian's Wall*. 3rd ed. London: Penguin.

Breeze, David J., and Brian Dobson. 1987b. *Hadrian's Wall*. 3rd ed. London: Penguin.

Breeze, David J., and David Henrie. 2008. *Edge of Empire: Rome's Scottish Frontier: The Antonine Wall*. Edinburgh: Birlinn.

Breeze, David J. and Historic Scotland. 1996a. *Roman Scotland: Frontier Country*. London: Batsford.

Breeze, David J. and Historic Scotland. 1996b. *Roman Scotland: Frontier Country*. London: Batsford.

Bruce, J. Collingwood, David J. Breeze, and Sandra Rowntree. 2006. *Handbook to the Roman Wall*. 14th ed. Newcastle upon Tyne: Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne.

BURNHAM, BARRY C. 1986. 'THE ORIGINS OF ROMANO-BRITISH SMALL TOWNS'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 5(2):185–203. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0092.1986.tb00352.x.

Burnham, Barry C. 1987. 'The Morphology of Romano-British "Small Towns"'. *Archaeological Journal* 144(1):156–90. doi: 10.1080/00665983.1987.11021198.

Burnham, Barry C., and J. S. Wachter. 1990. *The 'small Towns' of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Casey, P. J. 1984a. *Roman Coinage in Britain*. Vol. Shire archaeology. 2nd ed. Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications.

Casey, P. J. 1984b. *Roman Coinage in Britain*. Vol. Shire archaeology. 2nd ed. Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications.

Casey, P. J., and Richard Reece. 1988. *Coins and the Archaeologist*. 2nd ed. London: Seaby.

Casey, P. J., and Roger Tomlin. 1994. *Carausius and Allectus: The British Usurpers*. London: Batsford.

Charles. Thomas. 1981. *Christianity in Roman Britain to AD 500* / Charles Thomas. London: Batsford Academic and Educational.

Clarke, S., and R. Jones. 1996. 'The Newstead Pits'. Pp. 109–24 in *Military equipment in context: proceedings of the Ninth International Roman Military Equipment Conference, held at Leiden, the Netherlands, 15th-17th September 1994*. Vol. *Journal of Roman military equipment studies*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Clarke, S., and D. J. Robinson. 1997. '"Roman" Urban Form and Culture Difference'. Pp. 162–72 in *TRAC 96: proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996* Sheffield 1996. Oxford: Oxbow.

Cleary, Esmonde. 1989. 'Constantine I to Containtine II'. Pp. 235–44 in *Research on Roman Britain, 1960-89*. Vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Cleere, Henry, Joan du Plat Taylor, Nautical Archaeology Trust, and Council for British Archaeology. 1978. *Roman Shipping and Trade: Britain and the Rhine Provinces*. Vol. *CBA research report*. London: Council for British Archaeology.

Coello, Terence. 1996. *Unit Sizes in the Late Roman Army*. Vol. *BAR international series*. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum.

COLIN HASELGROVE. 1993. 'The Development of British Iron-Age Coinage'. *The Numismatic Chronicle* (1966-) 153:31–63.

Collins, Rob. 2012. *Hadrian's Wall and the End of Empire: The Roman Frontier in the 4th and 5th Centuries*. Vol. *Routledge studies in archaeology*. New York: Routledge.

Collins, Rob, and Lindsay Allason-Jones. 2010. *Finds from the Frontier: Material Culture in the 4th-5th Centuries*. Vol. *CBA research report*. York: Council for British Archaeology.

Collins, Rob, and James Gerrard. 2004. *Debating Late Antiquity in Britain AD 300-700*. Vol. *BAR British series*. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Collins, Rob, and Matthew F. A. Symonds. 2013. *Breaking down Boundaries: Hadrian's Wall in the 21st Century*. Vol. *JRA supplementary series*. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal Of Roman Archaeology.

Cool, H. E. M. 2000. 'The Parts Left over: Material Culture into the Fifth Century'. Pp. 47–65 in *The late Roman transition in the north: papers from the Roman Archaeology Conference, Durham 1999*. Vol. *BAR British series*. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Cool, H. E. M. 2004. *The Roman Cemetery at Brougham, Cumbria: Excavations 1966-67*.

Vol. Britannia monograph series. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Cool, H. E. M. 2014. 'Which "Romans"; What "Home"? The Myth Ofthe "End" of Roman Britain'. Pp. 13–22 in AD 410: the history and archaeology of late and post-Roman Britain, edited by F. K. Haarer. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Cotterill, John. 1993. 'Saxon Raiding and the Role of the Late Roman Coastal Forts of Britain'. *Britannia* 24. doi: 10.2307/526729.

Creighton, John. 2000a. *Coins and Power in Late Iron Age Britain*. Vol. New studies in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Creighton, John. 2000b. *Coins and Power in Late Iron Age Britain*. Vol. New studies in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Creighton, John. 2006a. *Britannia: The Creation of a Roman Province*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Creighton, John. 2006b. *Britannia: The Creation of a Roman Province*. Abingdon: Routledge.

Crickmore, Julie. 1984. *Romano-British Urban Defences*. Vol. BAR British series. Oxford: B.A.R.

Crow, James. 2004. *Housesteads: A Fort and Garrison on Hadrian's Wall*. Stroud: Tempus.

Crummy, P. 1999. 'Colchester: Making Towns out of Fortresses and the First Urban Fortification in Britain'. Pp. 89–100 in *The coloniae of Roman Britain: new studies and a review : papers of the conference held at Gloucester on 5-6 July, 1997*. Vol. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology.

Crummy, Philip, Peter Froste, and Colchester Archaeological Trust. 1997. *City of Victory: The Story of Colchester, Britain's First Roman Town*. Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust.

Cunliffe, Barry W. 1975. *Excavations at Portchester Castle: Vol.1: Roman*. Vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London. [London]: Society of Antiquaries of London.

Cunliffe, Barry W. 1998. *Fishbourne Roman Palace*. Rev. and updated ed. Stroud: Tempus Publishing.

Cunliffe, Barry W. and English Heritage. 1996. *English Heritage Book of Roman Bath*. London: Batsford.

Cunliffe, Barry W. and Society of Antiquaries of London. Research Committee. 1968. *Fifth Report on the Excavation of the Roman Fort at Richborough, Kent*. Vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London. Oxford: Printed at the University Press ... for the Society of Antiquaries.

Daniels, C. 1980. 'Excavations at Wallsend and the Fourth-Century Barracks on Hadrian's

Wall'. Pp. 173–93 in *Roman frontier studies 1979: papers presented to the 12th International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*. Vol. BAR international series. Oxford: B.A.R.

Dark, K. R. 1994a. *Civitas to Kingdom: British Political Continuity, 300-800*. Leicester: Leicester University Press.

Dark, K. R. 1994b. *Civitas to Kingdom: British Political Continuity, 300-800*. Leicester: Leicester University Press.

Dark, K. R. 1996. 'Proto-Industrialisation and the End of the Roman Economy'. Pp. 1–21 in *External contacts and the economy of late Roman and post-Roman Britain*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Dark, K. R. 2000. *Britain and the End of the Roman Empire*. Stroud: Tempus.

Dark, S. P. 1996. 'Palaeoecological Evidence for Landscape Continuity and Change in Britain ca AD 400-800'. Pp. 23–51 in *External contacts and the economy of late Roman and post-Roman Britain*. Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press.

Davies, John A., and Tony Gregory. 1991. 'Coinage from a "Civitas": A Survey of the Roman Coins Found in Norfolk and Their Contribution to the Archaeology of the "Civitas Icenorum"'. *Britannia* 22. doi: 10.2307/526631.

Davison, D. P. 1996. 'Military Housing'. Pp. 153–81 in *Roman domestic buildings*. Exeter: University of Exeter Press.

De la Bédoyère, Guy. 1998. *Hadrian's Wall: History and Guide*. Stroud: Tempus.

De la Bédoyère, Guy. 1999a. *Companion to Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.

De la Bédoyère, Guy. 1999b. *The Golden Age of Roman Britain*. Stroud, Gloucs: Tempus.

De la Bédoyère, Guy. 2001. *Eagles over Britannia*. Stroud: Tempus.

De la Bédoyère, Guy. 2006. *Roman Britain: A New History*. London: Thames & Hudson.

Dobson, B., and J. C. Mann. 1973. 'The Roman Army in Britain and Britons in the Roman Army'. *Britannia* 4. doi: 10.2307/525866.

Driel-Murray, C. Van. 1995a. 'Gender in Question'. Pp. 3–21 in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings*. Vol. *Worldwide archaeology series*. Aldershot: Avebury.

Driel-Murray, C. Van. 1995b. 'Gender in Question'. Pp. 3–21 in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings*. Vol. *Worldwide archaeology series*. Aldershot: Avebury.

Driel-Murray, C. Van. 2003. 'Ethnic Soldiers: The Experience of the Lower Rhine Tribes'. Pp. 200–217 in *Kontinuität und Diskontinuität: Germania inferior am Beginn und am Ende der römischen Herrschaft; Beiträge des deutsch-niederländischen Kolloquiums in der*

Katholieke Universiteit Nijmegen, (27. bis 30.6.2001). Vol. Ergänzungsbände zum Reallexikon der germanischen Altertumskunde. Berlin: W. de Gruyter.

Eckardt, Hella, Gundula Müldner, and Mary Lewis. 2014. 'People on the Move in Roman Britain'. *World Archaeology* 46(4):534–50. doi: 10.1080/00438243.2014.931821.

Edited by Martin Millett, Louise Revell, and Alison Moore. n.d. 'Coinage and the Economy'. in *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain*.

Elton, Hugh. 1996a. *Frontiers of the Roman Empire*. London: Batsford.

Elton, Hugh. 1996b. *Warfare in Roman Europe, AD 350-425*. Vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Esmonde Cleary, A. S. 1987. *Extra-Mural Areas of Romano-British Towns*. Vol. BAR British series. Oxford: B.A.R.

Esmonde Cleary, A. S. 1989a. *The Ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Esmonde Cleary, A. S. 1989b. *The Ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Esmonde Cleary, A. S. 1989c. *The Ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Esmonde Cleary, A. S. 1989d. *The Ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Esmonde Cleary, A. S. 1989e. *The Ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

EVANS, JEREMY. 1990. 'FROM THE END OF ROMAN BRITAIN TO THE??CELTIC WEST''. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 9(1):91–103. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0092.1990.tb00217.x.

Faulkner, Neil. 2000a. *Decline and Fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.

Faulkner, Neil. 2000b. *Decline and Fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.

Faulkner, Neil. 2000c. *Decline and Fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.

Faulkner, Neil. 2000d. *Decline and Fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.

Faulkner, Neil, and Richard Reece. 2002. 'The Debate About the End: A Review of Evidence and Methods'. *Archaeological Journal* 159(1):59–76. doi: 10.1080/00665983.2002.11020515.

Fenwick, Corisande, Meredith Wiggins, Dave Wythe, and Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference. 2008. *TRAC 2007: Proceedings of the Seventeenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Which Took Place at University College London and Birkbeck College, University of London, 29 March-1 April 2007*. Oxford: Oxbow.

Ferris, I. M., Umberto Albarella, and English Heritage. 2010. *The Beautiful Rooms Are Empty: Excavations at Binchester Roman Fort, County Durham 1976-1981 and 1986-1991*. Durham: Durham County Council.

Fincham, G. 2000. 'Romanisation, Status and the Landscapes: Extracting a Discrepant Perspective from Survey Data'. Pp. 30–36 in TRAC 99: proceedings of the ninth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference : which took place at the University of Durham, April 1999. Oxford: Oxbow.

Fitzpatrick, A. P. 2000. 'Ritual, Sequence, and Structure in Late Iron Age Mortuary Practices in North West Europe'. Pp. 15–29 in Burial, society and context in the Roman world. Oxford: Oxbow.

Fitzpatrick-Matthews, K. 2014. 'The Experience of "Small Towns": Utter Devastation Slow Fading or Business as Usual?' Pp. 43–60 in AD 410: the history and archaeology of late and post-Roman Britain, edited by F. K. Haarer. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Freeman, P. W. M. 1997. 'Romanization-Imperialism: What Are We Talking About?' Pp. 15–21 in TRAC 96: proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996. Oxford: Oxbow.

Frere, Sheppard. 1972. Verulamium Excavations: Vol.1. Vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London. London: Society of Antiquaries of London : Distributed by Thames and Hudson.

Frere, Sheppard. 1987a. Britannia: A History of Roman Britain. 3rd ed., extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Frere, Sheppard. 1987b. Britannia: A History of Roman Britain. 3rd ed., extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Frere, Sheppard. 1987c. Britannia: A History of Roman Britain. 3rd ed., extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Frere, Sheppard. 1987d. Britannia: A History of Roman Britain. 3rd ed., extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Frere, Sheppard. 1987e. Britannia: A History of Roman Britain. 3rd ed., extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Frere, Sheppard, and Michael Fulford. 2001a. 'The Roman Invasion of A. D. 43'. Britannia 32. doi: 10.2307/526950.

Frere, Sheppard, and Michael Fulford. 2001b. 'The Roman Invasion of A. D. 43'. Britannia 32. doi: 10.2307/526950.

Frere, Sheppard Sunderland. 1987. Britannia: A History of Roman Britain. 3rd ed., extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

Fulford, M. 1989. 'The Economy of Roman Britain'. Pp. 175–201 in Research on Roman Britain, 1960–89. Vol. Britannia monograph series. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

- Fulford, M. 2003. 'Julio-Claudian and Early Flavian Calleva'. Pp. 95–104 in *The archaeology of Roman towns: studies in honour of John S. Wachter*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Fulford, Michael. 2004. 'Economic Structures'. Pp. 309–26 in *A Companion to Roman Britain*, edited by M. Todd. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Fulford, Michael, Mark Handley, and Amanda Clarke. 2000. 'An Early Date For Ogham: The Silchester Ogham Stone Rehabilitated'. *Medieval Archaeology* 44(1):1–23. doi: 10.1179/med.2000.44.1.1.
- Fulford, Michael, and Neil Holbrook. 2011. 'Assessing the Contribution of Commercial Archaeology to the Study of the Roman Period in England, 1990–2004'. *The Antiquaries Journal* 91:323–45. doi: 10.1017/S0003581511000138.
- Fulford, Michael, Jane Timby, D. Allen, and Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies. 2000. *Late Iron Age and Roman Silchester: Excavations on the Site of the Forum-Basilica, 1977, 1980–86*. Vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.
- Gardner, A. 2001. 'Identities in the Late Roman Army: Material Textual Perspectives'. Pp. 35–47 in *TRAC 2000: proceedings of the Tenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference : held at the Institut of Archaeology, University College London, 6th–7th April, 2000*. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Gardner, Andrew. 2007. *An Archaeology of Identity: Soldiers and Society in Late Roman Britain*. Vol. *Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.
- Gerrard, J. 2004. 'How Late Is Late? Pottery and the Fifth Century in Southwest Britain'. Pp. 65–75 in *Debating late antiquity in Britain AD 300–700*. Vol. *BAR British series*. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Gerrard, J. 2010a. 'Cathedral or Granary? The Roman Coins from Colchester House, City of London (PEP89)'. *Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society* 61:81–88.
- Gerrard, J. 2010b. 'Cathedral or Granary? The Roman Coins from Colchester House, City of London (PEP89)'. *Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society* 61:81–88.
- Gerrard, James. 2011. 'New Light on the End of Roman London'. *Archaeological Journal* 168(1):181–94. doi: 10.1080/00665983.2011.11020833.
- Gerrard, James. 2013a. *The Ruin of Roman Britain*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gerrard, James. 2013b. *The Ruin of Roman Britain: An Archaeological Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gerrard, James. 2013c. *The Ruin of Roman Britain: An Archaeological Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gillam, J. P. 1979. 'Romano-Saxon Pottery: An Alternative Explanation'. Pp. 103–18 in *The end of Roman Britain: papers arising from a conference, Durham, 1978*. Vol. *British archaeological reports*. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.

Given, Michael. 2004. *The Archaeology of the Colonized*. London: Routledge.

Going, C. J., J. R. Hunn, Roger Bland, and Hertfordshire Archaeological Trust. 1999. *Excavations at Boxfield Farm, Chells, Stevenage, Hertfordshire*. Vol. *Report / Hertfordshire Archaeological Trust report*. Hertford: Hertfordshire Archaeological Trust.

Goldsworthy, Adrian Keith, Ian P. Haynes, C. E. P. Adams, and Birkbeck College. 1999. *The Roman Army as a Community: Including Papers of a Conference Held at Birkbeck College, University of London, on 11-12 January 1997*. Vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*. Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*.

Gosden, Chris. 2004. *Archaeology and Colonialism: Cultural Contact from 5000 BC to the Present*. Vol. *Topics in contemporary archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gradel, Ittai. 2002. *Emperor Worship and Roman Religion*. Vol. *Oxford classical monographs*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Grant, Alison E. 2007. *Roman Military Objectives in Britain under the Flavian Emperors*. Vol. *BAR British series*. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Greene, K. 2005. 'The Economy of Roman Britain: Representation and Historiography'. Pp. 1–15 in *TRAC 2004: proceedings of the fourteenth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference which took place at the University of Durham, 26-27 March 2004*. Oxford: Oxbow.

Greene, Kevin. 1986a. *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy*. London: Batsford.

Greene, Kevin. 1986b. *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy*. London: Batsford.

Greg Woolf. 2004. 'The Present State and Future Scope of Roman Archaeology: A Comment'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 108(3):417–28.

Gregson, M. 1989. 'The Villa as Private Property'. Pp. 21–33 in *Villas economies: (economic aspects of Romano-British villas)*. Sheffield: Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, University of Sheffield.

Grew, Francis, Brian Hobley, Council for British Archaeology, and Museum of London. Department of Urban Archaeology. 1985. *Roman Urban Topography in Britain and the Western Empire: Proceedings of the Third Conference on Urban Archaeology Organized Jointly by the CBA and the Department of Urban Archaeology of the Museum of London*. Vol. *Research report / Council for British Archaeology*. London: Council for British Archaeology.

Guest, P. 2002. 'Manning the Defences: The Development of Romano-British Urban Boundaries'. Pp. 76–89 in *Artefacts and archaeology: aspects of the Celtic and Roman world*. Cardiff: University of Wales Press.

Hanson, W. S. 1987. *Agricola and the Conquest of the North*. London: Batsford.

Hanson, W. S., and Gordon S. Maxwell. 1983. *Rome's North West Frontier: The Antonine Wall*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Harris, W.V. 1993. 'Between Archaic and Modern: Some Current Problems in the History of the Roman Economy'. Pp. 11–29 in *The inscribed economy: production and distribution in the Roman empire in the light of instrumentum domesticum: the proceedings of a conference held at the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992*. Vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan.

Harris, William V. 1993. *The Inscribed Economy: Production and Distribution in the Roman Empire in the Light of Instrumentum Domesticum: The Proceedings of a Conference Held at the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992*. Vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan.

Haselgrove, C. C. 1997. 'Verlamion Reconsidered'. Pp. 282–96 in *Reconstructing Iron Age societies: new approaches to the British Iron Age*. Vol. *Oxbow monograph*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Haselgrove, C. C. 2009a. 'The Iron Age'. Pp. 149–74 in *The archaeology of Britain: an introduction from earliest times to the twenty-first century*. London: Routledge.

Haselgrove, C. C. 2009b. 'The Iron Age'. Pp. 149–74 in *The archaeology of Britain: an introduction from earliest times to the twenty-first century*. London: Routledge.

Hassall, M. 2000. 'Pre-Hadrianic Legionary Dispositions in Britain'. Pp. 51–65 in *Roman legions and their fortresses*. Vol. *Occasional papers of the Society of Antiquaries of London*. London: Society of Antiquaries of London.

Hassall, M. 2000. 'The Location of Legionary Fortresses as a Response to Changes in Military Strategy: The Case of Roman Britain in Le Bohec, Y'. Pp. 441–57 in *Les légions de Rome sous le haut-empire: actes du congrès de Lyon (17-19 septembre 1998)*. Vol. *Collection du Centre d'études romaines et gallo-romaines. nouvelle série*. Lyon: Diffusion de Bocard.

Hassall, M. W. C. 1976. 'Britain in the Notitia'. Pp. 103–17 in *Aspects of the Notitia dignitatum: papers presented to the conference in Oxford, 1974*. Vol. *BAR supplementary series*. Oxford: B.A.R.

Haynes, I. 1999. 'Introduction: The Roman Army as a Community'. Pp. 7–14 in *The Roman army as a community: including papers of a conference held at Birkbeck College, University of London, on 11-12 January 1997*. Vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*. Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*.

Haynes, Ian. 2013. *Blood of the Provinces*. Oxford University Press.

Heather, P. 1997. 'Late Antiquity and the Early Medieval West'. Pp. 69–87 in *Companion to historiography*. London: Routledge.

Henig, Martin. 1984. *Religion in Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

- Henig, Martin. 2002. *The Heirs of King Verica: Culture and Politics in Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.
- Henig, Martin, and Anthony King. 1986a. *Pagan Gods and Shrines of the Roman Empire*. Vol. Monograph / Oxford University. Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology.
- Henig, Martin, and Anthony King. 1986b. *Pagan Gods and Shrines of the Roman Empire*. Vol. Monograph / Oxford University. Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology.
- Higham, N. J. 1992. *Rome, Britain and the Anglo-Saxons*. Vol. The archaeology of change. London: Seaby.
- Hill, J. D. 2007. 'The Dynamics of Social Change in Later Iron Age Eastern and South Eastern England c. 300 BC-AD 43'. Pp. 16–40 in *The later Iron Age in Britain and beyond*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Hind, J. G. F. 1989. 'The Invasion of Britain in A. D. 43 - An Alternative Strategy for Aulus Plautius'. *Britannia* 20. doi: 10.2307/526154.
- Hingley, R. 1991. 'The Romano-British Countryside: The Significance or Rural Settlement Forms'. Pp. 75–80 in *Britain in the Roman period: recent trends*. Vol. Recent trends series. Sheffield: J.R. Collis.
- Hingley, R. 1996. 'The "legacy" of Rome: The Rise, Decline and Fall of the Theory of Romanization'. Pp. 35–48 in *Roman imperialism: post-colonial perspectives*. Vol. Leicester archaeology monographs. Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester.
- Hingley, R. 2003a. 'Recreating Coherence without Reinventing Romanization'. *Digressus-The Internet Journal for the Classical World* S1:111–19.
- Hingley, R. 2003b. 'Recreating Coherence without Reinventing Romanization'. *Digressus-The Internet Journal for the Classical World* S1:111–19.
- Hingley, Richard. 1989a. *Rural Settlement in Roman Britain*. London: Seaby.
- Hingley, Richard. 1989b. *Rural Settlement in Roman Britain*. London: Seaby.
- Hingley, Richard. 2000. *Roman Officers and English Gentlemen: The Imperial Origins of Roman Archaeology*. New York: Routledge.
- Hingley, Richard. 2005. *Globalizing Roman Culture: Unity, Diversity and Empire*. London: Routledge.
- Hingley, Richard, and Christina Unwin. 2005. *Boudica: Iron Age Warrior Queen*. London: Hambledon Continuum.
- Hingley, Richard, and Steven Willis. 2007. *Roman Finds: Context and Theory : Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Univeristy of Durham*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Hobbs, Richard, and Ralph Jackson. 2010. *Roman Britain: Life at the Edge of Empire*. London: British Museum Press.

Hodder, I. 1991. 'Bridging the Divide: A Commentary on Theoretical Roman Archaeology'. Pp. xiii-xx in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings*. Vol. Worldwide archaeology series. Aldershot: Avebury.

Hodgson, N. 1991. 'The Notitia Dignitatum and the Later Roman Garrison of Britain'. Pp. 84-92 in *Roman frontier studies 1989: proceedings of the XVth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*. Exeter: University of Exeter Press.

Hodgson, N. 1995. 'Were There Two Antonine Occupations of Scotland?' *Britannia* 26. doi: 10.2307/526870.

Hodgson, N. 2000a. 'The Stanegate: A Frontier Rehabilitated'. *Britannia* 31. doi: 10.2307/526915.

Hodgson, N. 2000b. 'The Stanegate: A Frontier Rehabilitated'. *Britannia* 31. doi: 10.2307/526915.

Hodgson, N., and P. T. Bidwell. 2004a. 'Auxiliary Barracks in a New Light: Recent Discoveries on Hadrian's Wall'. *Britannia* 35. doi: 10.2307/4128624.

Hodgson, N., and P. T. Bidwell. 2004b. 'Auxiliary Barracks in a New Light: Recent Discoveries on Hadrian's Wall'. *Britannia* 35. doi: 10.2307/4128624.

Hodgson, N., and P. T. Bidwell. 2004c. 'Auxiliary Barracks in a New Light: Recent Discoveries on Hadrian's Wall'. *Britannia* 35. doi: 10.2307/4128624.

Hodgson, Nick, Jonathan McKelvey, Warren Muncaster, D. Bateman, Tyne & Wear Archives & Museums. TWM Archaeology, and Arbeia/Quinta Society. 2012. *The Iron Age on the Northumberland Coastal Plain: Excavations in Advance of Development 2002-2010*. Vol. Tyne&Wear Archives&Museums archaeological monograph. Newcastle upon Tyne: TWM Archaeology.

Holbrook, N. 1998. *Cirencester: The Roman Town Defences, Public Buildings and Shops*. Vol. Cirencester excavations. Cirencester: Cotswold Archaeological Trust.

Holbrook, Neil. 2008. 'Cirencester and the Cotswolds: The Early Roman Evolution of a Town and Rural Landscape'. *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 21:304-23. doi: 10.1017/S1047759400004517.

Hunter-Mann, K. 1993. 'When (and What) Was the End of Roman Britain?' Pp. 67-78 in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings*. Vol. Worldwide archaeology series. Aldershot: Avebury.

Irby-Massie, Georgia L. 1999. *Military Religion in Roman Britain*. Vol. *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava. Supplementum*. Leiden: Brill.

Ireland, S. 2008a. *Roman Britain: A Sourcebook*. Vol. *Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world*. 3rd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Ireland, S. 2008b. Roman Britain: A Sourcebook. Vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. 3rd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Ireland, S. 2008c. Roman Britain: A Sourcebook. Vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. 3rd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Ireland, S. 2008d. Roman Britain: A Sourcebook. Vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. 3rd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Ireland, S. 2008e. Roman Britain: A Sourcebook. Vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. 3rd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Ireland, S. 2008f. Roman Britain: A Sourcebook. Vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. 3rd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Ireland, S. 2008g. Roman Britain: A Sourcebook. Vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. 3rd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Ireland, S. 2008h. Roman Britain: A Sourcebook. Vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. 3rd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

Ireland, S. 2008i. Roman Britain: A Sourcebook. Vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. 3rd ed. Abingdon: Routledge.

J. D. Hill. 1995. 'The Pre-Roman Iron Age in Britain and Ireland (ca. 800 B.C. to A.D. 100): An Overview'. *Journal of World Prehistory* 9(1):47–98.

J. G. F. Hind. 2007. 'A. Plautius' Campaign in Britain: An Alternative Reading of the Narrative in Cassius Dio (60.19.5-21.2)'. *Britannia* 38:93–106.

JAKE WEEKES. 2008. 'Classification and Analysis of Archaeological Contexts for the Reconstruction of Early Romano-British Cremation Funerals'. *Britannia* 39:145–60.

James, S. 1998. 'The Community of the Soldiers: A Major Identity and Centre of Power in the Roman Empire'. *TRAC 98: Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Leicester 1998* 14–25.

James, S. 2001. "'Romanization" and the Peoples of Britain'. Pp. 187–209 in *Italy and the west: comparative issues in Romanization*. Oxford: Oxbow.

James, Simon. 2002. 'Writing the Legions: The Development and Future of Roman Military Studies in Britain'. *Archaeological Journal* 159(1):1–58. doi: 10.1080/00665983.2002.11020514.

James, Simon, Martin Millett, Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, and Council for British Archaeology. 2001. *Britons and Romans: Advancing an Archaeological Agenda*. Vol. CBA research report. York: Council for British Archaeology.

John Percival, 1937-2007. n.d. *The Roman Villa : An Historical Introduction* / John Percival.
Johnson, Anne. 1983. *Roman Forts: Of the 1st and 2nd Centuries AD in Britain and the German Provinces*. London: Black.

- Johnson, Stephen. 1980. *Later Roman Britain*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Johnson, Stephen and English Heritage. 1989. *English Heritage Book of Hadrian's Wall*. London: Batsford.
- Jones, Barri, and D. J. Mattingly. 1990a. *An Atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Jones, Barri, and D. J. Mattingly. 1990b. *An Atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Jones, Barri, and D. J. Mattingly. 1990c. *An Atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Jones, Barri, and D. J. Mattingly. 1990d. *An Atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Jones, Barri, and D. J. Mattingly. 1990e. *An Atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Jones, Barri, and D. J. Mattingly. 1990f. *An Atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Jones, Barri, and D. J. Mattingly. 1990g. *An Atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.
- Jones, Michael E. 1996. *The End of Roman Britain*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Jones, Michael J. 2004. 'Cities and Urban Life'. Pp. 162–92 in *A Companion to Roman Britain*, edited by M. Todd. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Jones, R. F. J. 1991. 'The Urbanisation of Roman Britain'. Pp. 53–65 in *Britain in the Roman period: recent trends*. Vol. Recent trends series. Sheffield: J.R. Collis.
- Kent G. Lightfoot and Antoinette Martinez. 1995a. 'Frontiers and Boundaries in Archaeological Perspective'. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24:471–92.
- Kent G. Lightfoot and Antoinette Martinez. 1995b. 'Frontiers and Boundaries in Archaeological Perspective'. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24:471–92.
- Kent G. Lightfoot and Antoinette Martinez. 1995c. 'Frontiers and Boundaries in Archaeological Perspective'. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24:471–92.
- Keppie, L. J. F. 2001. *Understanding Roman Inscriptions*. London: Routledge.
- King, A. 2004. 'Rural Settlement in Southern Britain: A Regional Survey'. Pp. 349–70 in *A companion to Roman Britain*. Vol. Blackwell companions to British history. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.
- Kris Lockyear. 2007. 'Where Do We Go From Here? Recording and Analysing Roman Coins from Archaeological Excavations'. *Britannia* 38:211–24.
- Lapidge, Michael, and D. N. Dumville. 1984. *Gildas: New Approaches*. Vol. Studies in Celtic

history. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Laurence, R. 2001. 'Roman Narratives: The Writing of Archaeological Discourse - a View from Britain (with Comments and Reply)'. *Archaeological Dialogues* 8(2). doi: 10.1017/S1380203800001902<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1380203800001902><http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1380203800001902>URL: /core/journals/archaeological-dialogues.

Le Bohec, Yann. 1994. *The Imperial Roman Army*. London: Batsford.

Lockyear, Kris. 2000a. 'Site Finds in Roman Britain: A Comparison of Techniques'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 19(4):397–423. doi: 10.1111/1468-0092.00118.

Lockyear, Kris. 2000b. 'Site Finds in Roman Britain: A Comparison of Techniques'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 19(4):397–423. doi: 10.1111/1468-0092.00118.

LOCKYEAR, KRIS. 2012. 'DATING COINS, DATING WITH COINS'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 31(2):191–211. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0092.2012.00385.x.

Louise Revell. 2007a. 'Religion and Ritual in the Western Provinces'. *Greece & Rome* 54(2):210–28.

Louise Revell. 2007b. 'Religion and Ritual in the Western Provinces'. *Greece & Rome* 54(2):210–28.

Macdonald, J. 1977. 'Pagan Religions and Burial Practices in Roman Britain'. Pp. 35–38 in *Burial in the Roman World*. Vol. CBA research report. London: Council for British Archaeology.

Mackreth, Donald, Helen M. Bamford, Norfolk Museums Service. Field Archaeology Division, and Nene Valley Archaeological Trust. 1996a. *Orton Hall Farm: A Roman and Early Anglo-Saxon Farmstead*. Vol. *East Anglian archaeology*. Manchester: Nene Valley Archaeological Trust.

Mackreth, Donald, Helen M. Bamford, Norfolk Museums Service. Field Archaeology Division, and Nene Valley Archaeological Trust. 1996b. *Orton Hall Farm: A Roman and Early Anglo-Saxon Farmstead*. Vol. *East Anglian archaeology*. Manchester: Nene Valley Archaeological Trust.

Malcolm Todd, FSA; *Romano-British villa (1976 : Nottingham, England)*. n.d. *Studies in the Romano-British Villa* / Edited by Malcolm Todd.

Maloney, John, Brian Hobley, Council for British Archaeology, and Conference on Roman Urban Defenses. 1983. *Roman Urban Defences in the West: A Review of Current Research on Urban Defences in the Roman Empire with Special Reference to the Northern Provinces, Based on Papers Presented to the Conference on Roman Urban Defences Held at the Museum of London on 21-23 March 1980*. Vol. *CBA research reports*. London: Council for British Archaeology.

Manley, John. 2002. *AD 43: The Roman Invasion of Britain ; a Reassessment*. Stroud: Tempus.

Mann, J. C. 1985. 'Epigraphic Consciousness'. *Journal of Roman Studies* 75:204–6. doi: 10.2307/300660.

Matthews, K. J. 1999. 'Britannus/Bitto: Roman Ethnographies, Native Identities, Labels and Folk Devils'. Pp. 14–32 in *Theoretical Roman archaeology & architecture: the third conference proceedings*. Glasgow: Cruithne Press.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006a. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006b. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006c. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006d. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006e. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006f. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006g. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006h. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006i. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006j. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006k. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006l. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006m. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006n. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. J. 2006o. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.

- Mattingly, D. J. 2006p. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.
- Mattingly, D. J. 2006q. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.
- Mattingly, D. J. 2006r. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane.
- Mattingly, D. J. 2007. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Penguin Books.
- Mattingly, D. J. 2007. *An Imperial Possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. Vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Penguin Books.
- Mattingly, D. J. 2011a. *Imperialism, Power, and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire*. Vol. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Mattingly, D. J. 2011b. *Imperialism, Power, and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire*. Vol. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Mattingly, D. J. 2011c. *Imperialism, Power, and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire*. Vol. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Mattingly, D. J. 2011d. *Imperialism, Power, and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire*. Vol. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Mattingly, D. J. 2011e. *Imperialism, Power, and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire*. Vol. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Maxfield, Valerie A. 1986. 'Pre-Flavian Forts and Their Garrisons'. *Britannia* 17. doi: 10.2307/526540.
- Maxfield, Valerie A. and International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies. 1989. *The Saxon Shore: A Handbook*. Vol. Exeter studies in history. Exeter: University of Exeter.
- Mellor, Ronald. 1993. *Tacitus*. New York: Routledge.
- Meskell, L. 2001. 'Archaeologies of Identity'. Pp. 187–213 in *Archaeological theory today*. Cambridge: Polity.
- MICHAEL FRADLEY. 2009. 'The Field Archaeology of the Romano-British Settlement at Charterhouse-on-Mendip'. *Britannia* 40:99–122.
- MICHAEL FULFORD. 2008. 'Nero and Britain: The Palace of the Client King at Calleva and Imperial Policy towards the Province after Boudicca'. *Britannia* 39:1–14.

Michael Kulikowski. 2000a. 'The "Notitia Dignitatum" as a Historical Source'. *Historia: Zeitschrift Für Alte Geschichte* 358–77.

Michael Kulikowski. 2000b. 'The "Notitia Dignitatum" as a Historical Source'. *Historia: Zeitschrift Für Alte Geschichte* 358–77.

Miles, D. 1989a. 'The Romano-British Countryside'. Pp. 115–26 in *Research on Roman Britain, 1960-89*. Vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Miles, D. 1989b. 'The Romano-British Countryside'. Pp. 115–26 in *Research on Roman Britain, 1960-89*. Vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Millet, M. 2001. 'Approaches to Urban Societies'. Pp. 60–66 in *Britons and Romans: advancing an archaeological agenda*. Vol. *CBA research report*. York: Council for British Archaeology.

Millett, M. 1990. 'Epilogue: Decline and Fall?' Pp. 212–30 in *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, M. 1993. 'A Cemetery in an Age of Transition: King Harry Lane Reconsidered'. Pp. 255–82 in *Römerzeitliche Gräber als Quellen zu Religion, Bevölkerungsstruktur und Sozialgeschichte: internationale Fachkonferenz vom 18.-20. Februar 1991 im Institut für Vor- und Frühgeschichte der Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz*. Vol. *Archäologische Schriften des Instituts für Vor- und Frühgeschichte der Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz*. Mainz: Institut für Vor- und Frühgeschichte der Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz.

Millett, Martin. 1981. *Teaching Collection (Archaeology / C 427): Whose Crisis? The Archaeology of the Third Century: A Warning*.

Millett, Martin. 1990a. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990b. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990c. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990d. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990e. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990f. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990g. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological*

Interpretation. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990h. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990i. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990j. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990k. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1990l. *The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Millett, Martin. 1995a. *English Heritage Book of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Millett, Martin. 1995b. *English Heritage Book of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Millett, Martin. 1995c. *English Heritage Book of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford.

Millett, Martin, David Graham, Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society, and Farnham and District Museum Society. 1986. *Excavations on the Romano-British Small Town at Neatham, Hampshire, 1969-1979*. Vol. Monograph / Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society. [Winchester]: Hampshire Field Club in co-operation with the Farnham and District Museum Society.

Milne, Gustav. 1985. *The Port of Roman London*. London: Batsford.

Moore, T. 2011. 'Detribalizing the Later Prehistoric Past: Concepts of Tribes in Iron Age and Roman Studies'. *Journal of Social Archaeology* 11(3):334-60. doi: 10.1177/1469605311403861.

Moreland, John. 2001. *Archaeology and Text*. Vol. Duckworth debates in archaeology. London: Duckworth.

Morley, Neville. 2010. *The Roman Empire: Roots of Imperialism*. Vol. Roots of imperialism. London: Pluto Press.

Neal, D. 2003. 'Building 2, Insula XXVII from Verulamium: A Reinterpretation of the Evidence'. Pp. 195-202 in *The archaeology of Roman towns: studies in honour of John S. Wachter*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Neal, David S. 1974. *The Excavation of the Roman Villa in Gadebridge Park, Hemel Hempstead, 1963-8*. Vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London. London: Society of Antiquaries of London.

Neal, David S., Angela Wardle, Jonathan Hunn, and English Heritage. 1990a. *Excavation of the Iron Age, Roman, and Medieval Settlement at Gorhambury, St Albans*. Vol.

Archaeological report / Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England. London: English Heritage.

Neal, David S., Angela Wardle, Jonathan Hunn, and English Heritage. 1990b. Excavation of the Iron Age, Roman, and Medieval Settlement at Gorhambury, St Albans. Vol. Archaeological report / Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England. London: English Heritage.

Niblett, R. 2000. 'Funerary Rites in Verulamium during the Early Roman Period'. Pp. 97–104 in *Burial, society and context in the Roman world*. Oxford: Oxbow.

Niblett, R. 2004. 'The Native Elite and Their Funerary Practices from the First Century BC to Nero'. Pp. 30–41 in *A companion to Roman Britain*. Vol. Blackwell companions to British history. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.

Niblett, R., and Sarah Adamson. 1998a. The Excavation of a Ceremonial Site at Folly Lane, Verulamium. Vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Niblett, R., and Sarah Adamson. 1998b. The Excavation of a Ceremonial Site at Folly Lane, Verulamium. Vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Niblett, Rosalind. 2001a. *Verulamium: The Roman City of St Albans*. Stroud: Tempus.

Niblett, Rosalind. 2001b. *Verulamium: The Roman City of St Albans*. Stroud: Tempus.

Niblett, Rosalind. 2001c. *Verulamium: The Roman City of St Albans*. Stroud: Tempus.

Nicasie, Martijn. 1998. *Twilight of Empire: The Roman Army from the Reign of Diocletian until the Battle of Adrianople*. Vol. *Dutch monographs on ancient history and archaeology*. Amsterdam: Gieben.

NINA CRUMMY. 2010. 'Bears and Coins: The Iconography of Protection in Late Roman Infant Burials'. *Britannia* 41:37–93.

Partridge, Clive. 1981. *Skeleton Green a Late Iron Age and Romano-British Site*. Vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Pearce, J. 2000. 'Burial, Society and Context in the Provincial Roman World'. Pp. 1–12 in *Burial, society and context in the Roman world*. Oxford: Oxbow.

Pearce, J. 2001. 'Infants, Cemeteries and Communities in the Roman Provinces'. Pp. 125–42 in *TRAC 2000: proceedings of the Tenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference*: held at the Institut of Archaeology, University College London, 6th–7th April, 2000. Oxford: Oxbow.

Pearce, J. 2015. 'Urban Exits: Commercial Archaeology and the Study of Death Rituals and the Dead in the Towns of Roman Britain'. Pp. 138–66 in *The towns of Roman Britain: the contribution of commercial archaeology since 1990*. Vol. *Britannia monograph series*, edited by M. Fulford and N. Holbrook. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Pearson, Andrew. 2002. *The Roman Shore Forts: Coastal Defences of Southern Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.

Pearson, Andrew. 2003. *The Construction of the Saxon Shore Forts*. Vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Perring, Dominic. 2011. 'Two Studies on Roman London. A: London's Military Origins. B: Population Decline and Ritual Landscapes in Antonine London.' *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 24:249–82. doi: 10.1017/S1047759400003378.

PETER GUEST. 2008. 'The Early Monetary History of Roman Wales: Identity, Conquest and Acculturation on the Imperial Fringe'. *Britannia* 39:33–58.

Petts, David. 2003. *Christianity in Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus.

Philpott, Robert A. 1991a. *Burial Practices in Roman Britain: A Survey of Grave Treatment and Furnishing A.D. 43-410*. Vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum.

Philpott, Robert A. 1991b. *Burial Practices in Roman Britain: A Survey of Grave Treatment and Furnishing A.D. 43-410*. Vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum.

Pitts, Martin. 2008. 'Globalizing the Local in Roman Britain: An Anthropological Approach to Social Change'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 27(4):493–506. doi: 10.1016/j.jaa.2008.08.003.

Pitts, Martin, and M. J. Versluys, eds. 2015. *Globalisation and the Roman World: World History, Connectivity and Material Culture*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.

Potter, D. S. 1994. *Prophets and Emperors: Human and Divine Authority from Augustus to Theodosius*. Vol. *Revealing antiquity*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Potter, D. S. 1999. *Literary Texts and the Roman Historian*. Vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

Potter, T. W. and British Museum. 1997. *Roman Britain*. 2nd ed. London: British Museum Press.

Potter, T.W., and C. Johns. 1992. 'The Fourth Century and Beyond'. Pp. 185–217 in *Roman Britain*. Vol. *Exploring the Roman world*. London: British Museum Press.

Potter, T. W., and Catherine Johns. 1992a. *Roman Britain*. Vol. *Exploring the Roman world*. London: British Museum Press.

Potter, T. W., and Catherine Johns. 1992b. *Roman Britain*. Vol. *Exploring the Roman world*. London: British Museum Press.

Poulton, R., and E. Scott. 1991. 'The Hoarding, Deposition and Use of Pewter in Roman Britain'. Pp. 115–32 in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings*. Vol. *Wordwide archaeology series*. Aldershot: Avebury.

- Reece, R. 1991. 'Money in Roman Britain'. Pp. 29–34 in Britain in the Roman period: recent trends. Vol. Recent trends series. Sheffield: J.R. Collis.
- Reece, R. 1993. 'Theory and Roman Archaeology'. Pp. 38–29 in Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings. Vol. Worldwide archaeology series. Aldershot: Avebury.
- Reece, Richard. 1987. Coinage in Roman Britain. London: Seaby.
- Reece, Richard. 1988. My Roman Britain. Vol. Cotswold Studies. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies.
- Reece, Richard. 1988a. My Roman Britain. Vol. Cotswold Studies. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies.
- Reece, Richard. 1988b. My Roman Britain. Vol. Cotswold Studies. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies.
- Reece, Richard. 1988c. My Roman Britain. Vol. Cotswold Studies. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies.
- Reece, Richard. 1994. '353, 367, or 357? Splitting the Difference or Taking a New Approach?' *Britannia* 25. doi: 10.2307/527003.
- Reece, Richard. 1995a. 'Site-Finds in Roman Britain'. *Britannia* 26. doi: 10.2307/526876.
- Reece, Richard. 1995b. 'Site-Finds in Roman Britain'. *Britannia* 26. doi: 10.2307/526876.
- Reece, Richard. 1999. The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600. Stroud, Glos: Tempus.
- Revell, L. 1999. 'Constructing Romanitas: Roman Public Architecture and the Archaeology of Practice'. Pp. 52–58 in TRAC 98: proceedings of the eighth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, which took place at the University of Leicester, April 1998. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Revell, L. 2010. 'Romanization: A Feminist Critique'. Pp. 1–10 in TRAC 2009: proceedings of the nineteenth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference which took place at the University of Michigan 3-5 April 2009 [and] the University of Southampton 17-18 April 2009. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Revell, Louise. 2008. Roman Imperialism and Local Identities. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Review by: Richard Hobbs. 2001. 'Review - Reviewed Work: Coins and Power in Late Iron Age Britain by J. Creighton'. *The Numismatic Chronicle* (1966-) 161:364–68.
- Richard Reece. 1980a. 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain'. *World Archaeology* 12(1):77–92.

- Richard Reece. 1980b. 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain'. *World Archaeology* 12(1):77-92.
- Richard Reece. 1980c. 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain'. *World Archaeology* 12(1):77-92.
- Richard Reece. 1980d. 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain'. *World Archaeology* 12(1):77-92.
- Ridley, Ronald T., Zosimus, and Australian Association for Byzantine Studies. 1982. *New History. Vol. Byzantina Australiensia*. Canberra: Australian Association for Byzantine Studies.
- Rogers, Adam. 2011. *Late Roman Towns in Britain: Rethinking Change and Decline*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- S, Bryant. 2007. 'Central Places or Special Place? The Origins and Development of "Oppida"'. Pp. 62-80 in *The later Iron Age in Britain and beyond*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Salway, Peter. 1993. *The Oxford Illustrated History of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Salway, Peter. 2002. *The Roman Era: The British Isles, 55 BC-AD 410. Vol. Short Oxford history of the British Isles*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sauer, Eberhard. 2002. 'The Roman Invasion of Britain (AD 43) in Imperial Perspective: A Response to Frere and Fulford'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 21(4):333-63. doi: 10.1111/1468-0092.00167.
- Scott, Sarah and University of Oxford. School of Archaeology. 2000. *Art and Society in Fourth-Century Britain: Villa Mosaics in Context. Vol. Monograph / Oxford University School of Archaeology*. Oxford: Oxford University School of Archaeology.
- Sealey, Paul R. 2007. *A Late Iron Age Warrior Burial from Kelvedon, Essex. Vol. East Anglian archaeology*. Colchester: Colchester Museums.
- Sharples, Niall M. 1991. *Maiden Castle. Vol. English Heritage (Series)*. London: Batsford.
- SHEPPARD FRERE and PATRICIA WITTS. 2011. 'The Saga of Verulamium Building XXVII 2'. *Britannia* 42:263-74.
- Shotter, D. C. A. 1996. *The Roman Frontier in Britain: Hadrian's Wall, the Antonine Wall and Roman Policy in the North*. Preston: Carnegie.
- Smith, J. T. 1997a. *Roman Villas: A Study in Social Structure*. London: Routledge.
- Smith, J. T. 1997b. *Roman Villas: A Study in Social Structure*. London: Routledge.
- Smith, J. T. 1997c. *Roman Villas: A Study in Social Structure*. London: Routledge.
- Smith, J. T. 1997d. *Roman Villas: A Study in Social Structure*. London: Routledge.

Smith, Roger Finch. 1987. *Roadside Settlements in Lowland Roman Britain: A Gazetteer and Study of Their Origins, Growth and Decline, Property Boundaries and Cemeteries*. Vol. BAR British series. Oxford: B.A.R.

Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies. 2015. *The Towns of Roman Britain: The Contribution of Commercial Archaeology since 1990*. Vol. Britannia monograph series. edited by M. Fulford and N. Holbrook. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Southern, Pat, and Karen R. Dixon. 1996. *The Late Roman Army*. London: B.T. Batsford.

Speak, Stephen, R. J. Brickstock, Paul T. Bidwell, Tyne and Wear Museums Service, and Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne. n.d. *Excavations at South Shields Roman Fort*. Vol. Monograph series / Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne. Newcastle upon Tyne: Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne with Tyne and Wear Museums.

Stead, I. M. 1967. 'A La Tene III Burial at Welwyn Garden City'. Pp. 1–62 in *Archaeologia*. Vol. 101. London: Society of Antiquaries of London.

Stead, I. M., and Valery Rigby. 1986. *Baldock: The Excavation of a Roman and Pre-Roman Settlement, 1968–72*. Vol. Britannia monograph series. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Stead, I. M., Valery Rigby, Barry Ager, and English Heritage. 1989. *Verulamium, the King Harry Lane Site*. Vol. English Heritage archaeological report. London: English Heritage in association with British Museum Publications.

Storey, Glenn R. 1999. 'Archaeology and Roman Society: Integrating Textual and Archaeological Data'. *Journal of Archaeological Research* 7(3):203–48. doi: 10.1007/BF02446112.

Symonds, Matthew F. A., and David J. P. Mason. 2009. *Frontiers of Knowledge: A Research Framework for Hadrian's Wall, Part of the Frontiers of the Roman Empire World Heritage Site*. Durham: Durham County Council and Durham University.

T. F. C. Blagg. 1980a. 'Roman Civil and Military Architecture in the Province of Britain: Aspects of Patronage, Influence and Craft Organization'. *World Archaeology* 12(1):27–42.

T. F. C. Blagg. 1980b. 'Roman Civil and Military Architecture in the Province of Britain: Aspects of Patronage, Influence and Craft Organization'. *World Archaeology* 12(1):27–42.

Tacitus, Cornelius, and Cornelius Tacitus. 1970. *The Agricola: And, The Germania*. London: Penguin.

Tainter, Joseph A. 1988. *The Collapse of Complex Societies*. Vol. New studies in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Taylor, J. 2001. 'Rural Society in Roman Britain'. Pp. 46–59 in *Britons and Romans: advancing an archaeological agenda*. Vol. CBA research report. York: Council for British Archaeology.

Taylor, Jeremy. 2013. 'Roman Urbanism: A View from the Countryside'. *Oxford Journal of*

Archaeology 32(4):413–32. doi: 10.1111/ojoa.12022.

Thompson, E. A. 1979. 'Gildas and the History of Britain'. *Britannia* 10. doi: 10.2307/526057.

Thompson, I. 2015. 'When Was the Roman Invasion of Hertfordshire?' Pp. 117–34 in *Archaeology in Hertfordshire: recent research : a festschrift for Tony Rook*, edited by K. Lockyear. Hatfield: Hertfordshire Publications.

Todd, M. 1989. 'The Early Cities'. Pp. 75–89 in *Research on Roman Britain, 1960-89*. Vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Todd, Malcolm. 1997. *Roman Britain, 55 B.C.-A.D.400: The Province beyond Ocean*. Vol. *Fontana history of England*. 2nd ed. [London]: Fontana.

TODD, MALCOLM. 2005. 'BATHS OR BAPTISTERIES? HOLCOMBE, LUFTON AND THEIR ANALOGUES'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 24(3):307–11. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0092.2005.00238.x.

Todd, Malcolm, Historical Association (Great Britain), and Wiley InterScience (Online service). 2004. *A Companion to Roman Britain*. Vol. *Blackwell companions to British history*. London: Historical Association.

Upex, Stephen G. 2002. 'Landscape Continuity and the Fossilization of Roman Fields'. *Archaeological Journal* 159(1):77–108. doi: 10.1080/00665983.2002.11020516.

Van Oyen, Astrid. 2015. 'The Roman City as Articulated through Terra Sigillata'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 34(3):279–99. doi: 10.1111/ojoa.12059.

Wacher, J. 1989. 'Cities from the Second to the Fourth Centuries'. Pp. 91–114 in *Research on Roman Britain, 1960-89*. Vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies.

Wacher, J. S. 1995. *The Towns of Roman Britain*. 2nd ed., fully rev. London: Batsford.

Walton, Philippa Jane. 2012. *Rethinking Roman Britain: Coinage and Archaeology*. Vol. *Collection Moneta*. Wetteren: Moneta.

Walton, Philippa, and Sam Moorhead. 2016. 'Coinage and Collapse? The Contribution of Numismatic Data to Understanding the End of Roman Britain'. *Internet Archaeology* (41). doi: 10.11141/ia.41.8.

Watts, Dorothy. 1998. *Religion in Late Roman Britain: Forces of Change*. London: Routledge.

Webster, Graham. 1985. *The Roman Imperial Army of the First and Second Centuries A.D.* 3rd ed. London: Black.

Webster, Graham. 1986. *The British Celts and Their Gods under Rome*. London: B.T. Batsford Ltd.

- Webster, Graham. 1993a. *Boudica: The British Revolt against Rome AD 60*. Vol. *The Roman conquest of Britain*. New ed. London: Batsford.
- Webster, Graham. 1993b. *Rome against Caratacus: The Roman Campaigns in Britain, AD 48-58*. Vol. *The Roman conquest of Britain*. New ed. London: Batsford.
- Webster, Graham. 1993c. *The Roman Invasion of Britain*. Vol. *The Roman conquest of Britain*. New ed. London: Batsford.
- Webster, Jane. 1995. "'Interpretatio': Roman Word Power and the Celtic Gods". *Britannia* 26. doi: 10.2307/526874.
- Webster, Jane. 2001a. 'Creolizing the Roman Provinces'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 105(2). doi: 10.2307/507271.
- Webster, Jane. 2001b. 'Creolizing the Roman Provinces'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 105(2). doi: 10.2307/507271.
- Welsby, Derek A. 1982. *The Roman Military Defence of the British Provinces in Its Later Phases*. Vol. *BAR British series*. Oxford: B.A.R.
- White, Roger H. 2007. *Britannia Prima: Britain's Last Roman Province*. Stroud: Tempus.
- White, Roger H., and Philip Barker. 2002. *Wroxeter: Life & Death of a Roman City*. Revised edition. Stroud, Gloucestershire: Tempus.
- Whittaker, C. R. 1994. *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: A Social and Economic Study*. Vol. *Ancient society and history*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Whittaker, C. R. 2004. *Rome and Its Frontiers: The Dynamics of Empire*. London: Routledge.
- Williams, Hugh P. G. 2004. *Carausius: A Consideration of the Historical, Archaeological and Numismatic Aspects of His Reign*. Vol. *BAR British series*. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Williams, R. J., R. J. Zeepvat, and Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society. 1994. *Bancroft: The Late Bronze Age and Iron Age Settlements and Roman Temple-Mausoleum*. Vol. *Monograph series / Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society*. Aylesbury: Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society.
- Williamson, Tom. 2016. 'The Ancient Origins of Medieval Fields: A Reassessment'. *Archaeological Journal* 173(2):264-87. doi: 10.1080/00665983.2016.1191129.
- Wilmott, Tony and English Heritage. 1997. *Birdoswald: Excavations of a Roman Fort on Hadrian's Wall and Its Successor Settlements: 1987-92*. Vol. *Archaeological report / English Heritage*. London: English Heritage.
- Wilmott, Tony and English Heritage. 2009. *Hadrian's Wall: Archaeological Research by English Heritage 1976-2000*. Swindon: English Heritage.
- Wilson, P. 2000. 'Cataractonium (Catterick): The End of a Roman Town?' Pp. 25-32 in *The*

late Roman transition in the north: papers from the Roman Archaeology Conference, Durham 1999. Vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Wilson, P. R., H. E. M. Cool, P. Abramson, E. R. Lyons, Council for British Archaeology, and English Heritage. 2002a. Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland : Excavations and Research, 1958-1997. Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. York: Council for British Archaeology.

Wilson, P. R., H. E. M. Cool, P. Abramson, E. R. Lyons, Council for British Archaeology, and English Heritage. 2002b. Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland : Excavations and Research, 1958-1997. Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. York: Council for British Archaeology.

Wilson, P. R., H. E. M. Cool, P. Abramson, E. R. Lyons, Council for British Archaeology, and English Heritage. 2002c. Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland : Excavations and Research, 1958-1997. Vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. York: Council for British Archaeology.

Wilson, P. R. and English Heritage. 2009. Lullingstone Roman Villa. Vol. English Heritage guidebooks. London: English Heritage.

Wilson, Roger John Anthony. 2002. A Guide to the Roman Remains in Britain. Vol. Constable guide. 4th ed. London: Constable.

Winterbottom, Michael and Gildas. 1978. The Ruin of Britain, and Other Works. Vol. History from the sources. London: Phillimore.

Witcher, R., D. P. Tolia-Kelly, and R. Hingley. 2010. 'Archaeologies of Landscape: Excavating the Materialities of Hadrian's Wall'. *Journal of Material Culture* 15(1):105-28. doi: 10.1177/1359183510355228.

Woolf, G. 1995. 'The Formation of Roman Provincial Cultures'. Pp. 9-18 in *Integration in the early Roman West: the role of culture and ideology : papers arising from the international conference at the Titelberg (Luxembourg) 12-13 November 1993*. Vol. *Dossiers d'archéologie du Musée national d'histoire et d'art*. Luxembourg: Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art.

Woolf, Greg. 1998. *Becoming Roman: The Origins of Provincial Civilization in Gaul*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.