

ARCL2004A: Roman Britain: History and Archaeology: Andrew Gardner

[View Online](#)

[1]

G. De la Bédoyère, Roman Britain: a new history. London: Thames & Hudson, 2006.

[2]

G. De la Bédoyère, Companion to Roman Britain. Stroud: Tempus, 1999.

[3]

J. Creighton, Britannia: the creation of a Roman province. Abingdon: Routledge, 2006.

[4]

Frere, Sheppard Sunderland, Britannia: a history of Roman Britain, 3rd ed., Extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1987.

[5]

R. Hobbs and R. Jackson, Roman Britain: life at the edge of empire. London: British Museum Press, 2010.

[6]

S. James, M. Millett, Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, and Council for British Archaeology, Britons and Romans: advancing an archaeological agenda, vol. CBA research report. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2001.

[7]

B. Jones and D. J. Mattingly, *An atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990
[Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1cd0p86>

[8]

S. Ireland, *Roman Britain: a sourcebook*, 3rd ed., vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. Abingdon: Routledge, 2008.

[9]

Mattingly, D. J., *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Penguin Books, 2007.

[10]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[11]

M. Millett, *English Heritage book of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1995.

[12]

The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199697731.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199697731>

[13]

T. W. Potter and British Museum, *Roman Britain*, 2nd ed. London: British Museum Press, 1997.

[14]

Reece, Richard, *My Roman Britain*, vol. *Cotswold Studies*. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies, 1988.

[15]

P. Salway, *The Oxford illustrated history of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993.

[16]

P. Salway, *The Roman era: the British Isles, 55 BC-AD 410*, vol. *Short Oxford history of the British Isles*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.

[17]

M. Todd, *Roman Britain, 55 B.C.-A.D.400: the province beyond ocean*, 2nd ed., vol. *Fontana history of England*. [London]: Fontana, 1997.

[18]

M. Todd, Historical Association (Great Britain), and Wiley InterScience (Online service), *A companion to Roman Britain*, vol. *Blackwell companions to British history*. London: Historical Association, 2004 [Online]. Available:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9930778886504761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,A%20companion%20to%20Roman%20Britain&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9071701614413007294&offset=0

[19]

'The Roman Society > Welcome to The Roman Society'. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.romansociety.org/>

[20]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol.

Penguin history of Britain. London: Penguin Books, 2007.

[21]

L. Allason-Jones, *Artefacts in Roman Britain: their purpose and use*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

[22]

A. Birley, *Garison life at Vindolanda: a band of brothers*. Stroud: Tempus, 2002.

[23]

C. Fenwick, M. Wiggins, D. Wythe, and Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, *TRAC 2007: proceedings of the seventeenth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, which took place at University College London and Birkbeck College, University of London, 29 March-1 April 2007*. Oxford: Oxbow, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://traj.openlibhums.org/18/volume/0/issue/2007/>

[24]

H. Eckardt, G. Müldner, and M. Lewis, 'People on the move in Roman Britain', *World Archaeology*, vol. 46, no. 4, pp. 534–550, Aug. 2014, doi: 10.1080/00438243.2014.931821.

[25]

M. Fulford and N. Holbrook, 'Assessing the Contribution of Commercial Archaeology to the Study of the Roman Period in England, 1990–2004', *The Antiquaries Journal*, vol. 91, pp. 323–345, Sep. 2011, doi: 10.1017/S0003581511000138.

[26]

R. Hingley and S. Willis, *Roman finds: context and theory : proceedings of a conference held at the Univeristy of Durham*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007 [Online]. Available: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931063214204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20finds:%20context%20and%20theory%20:%20proceedings%20of%20

a%20conference%20held%20at%20the%20University%20of%20Durham&offset=0

[27]

I. Hodder, 'Bridging the divide: a commentary on theoretical Roman archaeology', in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings*, vol. *Worldwide archaeology series*, Aldershot: Avebury, 1991, pp. xiii-xx [Online]. Available: https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1991_xiii_xix/

[28]

S. Ireland, *Roman Britain: a sourcebook*, 3rd ed., vol. *Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2008.

[29]

L. J. F. Keppie, *Understanding Roman inscriptions*. London: Routledge, 2001.

[30]

R. Laurence, 'Roman narratives: the writing of archaeological discourse - a view from Britain (with comments and reply)', *Archaeological Dialogues*, vol. 8, no. 2, 2001, doi: 10.1017/S1380203800001902<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1380203800001902><http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/S1380203800001902>URL: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/archaeological-dialogues>. [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/archaeological-dialogues/article/roman-narratives/77461277A574B564D6BEA9B5B33DD7A2>

[31]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. *Penguin history of Britain*. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[32]

J. Moreland, *Archaeology and text*, vol. *Duckworth debates in archaeology*. London: Duckworth, 2001.

[33]

N. Morley, *The Roman Empire: roots of imperialism*, vol. *Roots of imperialism*. London: Pluto Press, 2010 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt183pb5x>

[34]

R. Reece, *My Roman Britain*, vol. *Cotswold Studies*. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies, 1988.

[35]

R. Reece, 'Theory and Roman archaeology', in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings*, vol. *Worldwide archaeology series*, Aldershot: Avebury, 1993, pp. 38-29 [Online]. Available: https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1991_29_38/

[36]

G. R. Storey, 'Archaeology and roman society: Integrating textual and archaeological data', *Journal of Archaeological Research*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 203-248, Sep. 1999, doi: 10.1007/BF02446112.

[37]

R. J. A. Wilson, *A guide to the Roman remains in Britain*, 4th ed., vol. *Constable guide*. London: Constable, 2002.

[38]

Greg Woolf, 'The Present State and Future Scope of Roman Archaeology: A Comment', *American Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 108, no. 3, pp. 417-428, 2004 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/40025760?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[39]

C. C. Haselgrove, 'The Iron Age', in *The archaeology of Britain: an introduction from*

earliest times to the twenty-first century, 2nd ed., London: Routledge, 2009, pp. 149–174 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c2f18a64-5536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[40]

B. S., 'Central places or special place? The origins and development of "Oppida"', in *The later Iron Age in Britain and beyond*, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007, pp. 62–80.

[41]

J. Creighton, *Coins and power in late Iron Age Britain*, vol. *New studies in archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511489587>

[42]

J. Creighton, *Britannia: the creation of a Roman province*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2006.

[43]

P. Crummy, P. Froese, and Colchester Archaeological Trust, *City of victory: the story of Colchester, Britain's first Roman town*. Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust, 1997.

[44]

A. P. Fitzpatrick, 'Ritual, sequence, and structure in Late Iron Age mortuary practices in north west Europe', in *Burial, society and context in the Roman world*, Oxford: Oxbow, 2000, pp. 15–29.

[45]

COLIN HASELGROVE, 'The Development of British Iron-Age Coinage', *The Numismatic Chronicle* (1966-), vol. 153, pp. 31–63, 1993 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/42667881?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[46]

C. C. Haselgrove, 'The Iron Age', in *The archaeology of Britain: an introduction from earliest times to the twenty-first century*, 2nd ed., London: Routledge, 2009, pp. 149-174 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c2f18a64-5536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[47]

C. C. Haselgrove, 'Verlamion reconsidered', in *Reconstructing Iron Age societies: new approaches to the British Iron Age*, vol. Oxbow monograph, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1997, pp. 282-296 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=74c9b0b1-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[48]

J. D. Hill, 'The Pre-Roman Iron Age in Britain and Ireland (ca. 800 B.C. to A.D. 100): An Overview', *Journal of World Prehistory*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 47-98, 1995 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801071?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[49]

J. D. Hill, 'The dynamics of social change in Later Iron Age eastern and south eastern England c. 300 BC-AD 43', in *The later Iron Age in Britain and beyond*, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007, pp. 16-40.

[50]

Review by: Richard Hobbs, 'Review - Reviewed Work: Coins and power in late Iron Age Britain by J. Creighton', *The Numismatic Chronicle* (1966-), vol. 161, pp. 364-368, 2001 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/42668038?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[51]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[52]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[53]

T. Moore, 'Detribalizing the later prehistoric past: Concepts of tribes in Iron Age and Roman studies', *Journal of Social Archaeology*, vol. 11, no. 3, pp. 334–360, Oct. 2011, doi: 10.1177/1469605311403861.

[54]

R. Niblett and S. Adamson, *The excavation of a ceremonial site at Folly Lane, Verulamium*, vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1998.

[55]

R. Niblett, *Verulamium: the Roman city of St Albans*. Stroud: Tempus, 2001.

[56]

R. Niblett, 'The native elite and their funerary practices from the first century BC to Nero', in *A companion to Roman Britain*, vol. *Blackwell companions to British history*, Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2004, pp. 30–41.

[57]

C. Partridge, *Skeleton Green a Late Iron Age and Romano-British site*, vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1981.

[58]

P. R. Sealey, *A late Iron Age warrior burial from Kelvedon, Essex*, vol. *East Anglian archaeology*. Colchester: Colchester Museums, 2007.

[59]

I. M. Stead, 'A La Tene III burial at Welwyn Garden City', in *Archaeologia*, vol. 101, London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1967, pp. 1-62.

[60]

I. M. Stead and V. Rigby, *Baldock: the excavation of a Roman and pre-Roman settlement, 1968-72*, vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1986.

[61]

I. Thompson, 'When was the Roman invasion of Hertfordshire?', in *Archaeology in Hertfordshire: recent research : a festschrift for Tony Rook*, K. Lockyear, Ed. Hatfield: Hertfordshire Publications, 2015, pp. 117-134 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=9f2b9d8d-9236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[62]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. *Penguin history of Britain*. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[63]

S. Ireland, *Roman Britain: a sourcebook*, 3rd ed., vol. *Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2008.

[64]

S. Frere and M. Fulford, 'The Roman Invasion of A. D. 43', *Britannia*, vol. 32, 2001, doi: 10.2307/526950.

[65]

D. Bird, 'The Events of A.D. 43: Further Reflections', *Britannia*, vol. 33, 2002, doi: 10.2307/1558862.

[66]

D. Braund, *Ruling Roman Britain: kings, queens, governors and emperors from Julius Caesar to Agricola*. London: Routledge, 1996.

[67]

J. Creighton, *Coins and power in late Iron Age Britain*, vol. *New studies in archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000 [Online]. Available: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma990022698480204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=UCLLibraryCatalogue&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=UCLLibraryCatalogue&query=any,contains,Coins%20and%20power%20in%20late%20Iron%20Age%20Britain&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9018705908713212772&offset=0

[68]

B. W. Cunliffe, *Fishbourne Roman Palace*, Rev. and Updated ed. Stroud: Tempus Publishing, 1998.

[69]

S. Frere and M. Fulford, 'The Roman Invasion of A. D. 43', *Britannia*, vol. 32, 2001, doi: 10.2307/526950.

[70]

M. Henig, *The heirs of King Verica: culture and politics in Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2002.

[71]

J. G. F. Hind, 'The Invasion of Britain in A. D. 43 - An Alternative Strategy for Aulus Plautius', *Britannia*, vol. 20, 1989, doi: 10.2307/526154.

[72]

J. G. F. Hind, 'A. Plautius' Campaign in Britain: An Alternative Reading of the Narrative in Cassius Dio (60.19.5-21.2)', *Britannia*, vol. 38, pp. 93-106, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/30030569?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[73]

S. Ireland, *Roman Britain: a sourcebook*, 3rd ed., vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. Abingdon: Routledge, 2008.

[74]

J. Manley, *AD 43: the Roman invasion of Britain ; a reassessment*. Stroud: Tempus, 2002.

[75]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[76]

D. J. Mattingly, *Imperialism, power, and identity: experiencing the Roman empire*, vol. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2011.

[77]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[78]

E. Sauer, 'The Roman invasion of Britain (AD 43) in imperial perspective: a response to Frere and Fulford', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 21, no. 4, pp. 333-363, Nov. 2002, doi: 10.1111/1468-0092.00167.

[79]

N. M. Sharples, *Maiden Castle*, vol. *English Heritage (Series)*. London: Batsford, 1991.

[80]

G. Webster, *The Roman invasion of Britain*, New ed., vol. *The Roman conquest of Britain*. London: Batsford, 1993.

[81]

D. J. Mattingly, *Imperialism, power, and identity: experiencing the Roman empire*, vol. *Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2011.

[82]

S. Frere, *Britannia: a history of Roman Britain*, 3rd ed., Extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1987.

[83]

S. Ireland, *Roman Britain: a sourcebook*, 3rd ed., vol. *Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world*. Abingdon: Routledge, 2008.

[84]

M. J. Aldhouse-Green, *Boudica Britannia: rebel, war-leader and queen*. Harlow: Pearson Longman, 2006.

[85]

A. R. Birley, 'Petillius Cerialis and the Conquest of Brigantia', *Britannia*, vol. 4, 1973, doi: 10.2307/525865.

[86]

D. J. Breeze and *Historic Scotland*, *Roman Scotland: frontier country*. London: Batsford, 1996.

[87]

MICHAEL FULFORD, 'Nero and Britain: the Palace of the Client King at Calleva and Imperial Policy towards the Province after Boudicca', *Britannia*, vol. 39, pp. 1–14, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/27793189?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[88]

S. Frere, *Britannia: a history of Roman Britain*, 3rd ed., Extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1987.

[89]

A. E. Grant, *Roman military objectives in Britain under the Flavian emperors*, vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www-fulcrum-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/concern/monographs/9019s413h>

[90]

W. S. Hanson, *Agricola and the conquest of the north*. London: Batsford, 1987.

[91]

M. Hassall, 'Pre-Hadrianic legionary dispositions in Britain', in *Roman legions and their fortresses*, vol. Occasional papers of the Society of Antiquaries of London, London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 2000, pp. 51–65 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=04ac7cf0-6267-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[92]

R. Hingley and C. Unwin, *Boudica: Iron Age warrior queen*. London: Hambledon Continuum, 2005.

[93]

S. Ireland, *Roman Britain: a sourcebook*, 3rd ed., vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. Abingdon: Routledge, 2008.

[94]

D. J. Mattingly, *Imperialism, power, and identity: experiencing the Roman empire*, vol. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2011.

[95]

V. A. Maxfield, 'Pre-Flavian Forts and Their Garrisons', *Britannia*, vol. 17, 1986, doi: 10.2307/526540.

[96]

R. Mellor, *Tacitus*. New York: Routledge, 1993.

[97]

D. S. Potter, *Literary texts and the Roman historian*, vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge, 1999.

[98]

C. Tacitus and C. Tacitus, *The Agricola: and, The Germania*. London: Penguin, 1970.

[99]

G. Webster, *Boudica: the British revolt against Rome AD 60*, New ed., vol. *The Roman conquest of Britain*. London: Batsford, 1993.

[100]

G. Webster, *Rome against Caratacus: the Roman campaigns in Britain, AD 48-58*, New ed., vol. *The Roman conquest of Britain*. London: Batsford, 1993.

[101]

D. J. Mattingly, *Imperialism, power, and identity: experiencing the Roman empire*, vol. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2011.

[102]

N. Hodgson, 'The Stanegate: A Frontier Rehabilitated', *Britannia*, vol. 31, 2000, doi: 10.2307/526915.

[103]

Kent G. Lightfoot and Antoinette Martinez, 'Frontiers and Boundaries in Archaeological Perspective', *Annual Review of Anthropology*, vol. 24, pp. 471–492, 1995 [Online]. Available: https://www.jstor.org/stable/2155946?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[104]

A. K. Bowman, *Life and letters on the Roman frontier: Vindolanda and its people*. London: British Museum Press, 1994.

[105]

A. Birley, *Garison life at Vindolanda: a band of brothers*. Stroud: Tempus, 2002.

[106]

Kent G. Lightfoot and Antoinette Martinez, 'Frontiers and Boundaries in Archaeological Perspective', *Annual Review of Anthropology*, vol. 24, pp. 471–492, 1995 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2155946?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[107]

P. T. Bidwell and *Understanding Hadrian's Wall*, *Understanding Hadrian's Wall: papers from a conference held at South Shields, 3rd-5th November 2006, to mark the publication of the 14th edition of the Handbook to the Roman Wall*. South Shields: Arbeia Society, 2008.

[108]

G. De la Bédoyère, *Hadrian's Wall: history and guide*. Stroud: Tempus, 1998.

[109]

D. J. Breeze, *The northern frontiers of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1982.

[110]

D. J. Breeze and Historic Scotland, *Roman Scotland: frontier country*. London: Batsford, 1996.

[111]

J. C. Bruce, D. J. Breeze, and S. Rowntree, *Handbook to the Roman Wall*, 14th ed. Newcastle upon Tyne: Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne, 2006.

[112]

D. J. Breeze, *Roman frontiers in Britain*, vol. Classical world series. London: Bristol Classical Press, 2007.

[113]

D. J. Breeze and D. Henrie, *Edge of empire: Rome's Scottish frontier: the Antonine Wall*. Edinburgh: Birlinn, 2008.

[114]

D. J. Breeze and B. Dobson, *Hadrian's Wall*, 3rd ed. London: Penguin, 1987.

[115]

S. Clarke and R. Jones, 'The Newstead Pits', in *Military equipment in context: proceedings of the Ninth International Roman Military Equipment Conference, held at Leiden, the Netherlands, 15th-17th September 1994*, vol. *Journal of Roman military equipment studies*, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1996, pp. 109–124.

[116]

R. Collins and M. F. A. Symonds, *Breaking down boundaries: Hadrian's wall in the 21st century*, vol. JRA supplementary series. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal Of Roman Archaeology, 2013.

[117]

J. Crow, *Housesteads: a fort and garrison on Hadrian's Wall*. Stroud: Tempus, 2004.

[118]

H. Elton, *Frontiers of the Roman Empire*. London: Batsford, 1996.

[119]

S. Frere, *Britannia: a history of Roman Britain*, 3rd ed., Extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1987.

[120]

W. S. Hanson and G. S. Maxwell, *Rome's north west frontier: the Antonine Wall*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1983.

[121]

N. Hodgson, 'Were There Two Antonine Occupations of Scotland?', *Britannia*, vol. 26, 1995, doi: 10.2307/526870.

[122]

N. Hodgson, 'The Stanegate: A Frontier Rehabilitated', *Britannia*, vol. 31, 2000, doi: 10.2307/526915.

[123]

N. Hodgson, J. McKelvey, W. Muncaster, D. Bateman, Tyne & Wear Archives & Museums. TWM Archaeology, and Arbeia/Quinta Society, The Iron Age on the Northumberland coastal plain: excavations in advance of development 2002-2010, vol. Tyne&Wear Archives&Museums archaeological monograph. Newcastle upon Tyne: TWM Archaeology, 2012.

[124]

S. Ireland, Roman Britain: a sourcebook, 3rd ed., vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. Abingdon: Routledge, 2008.

[125]

S. Johnson and English Heritage, English Heritage book of Hadrian's Wall. London: Batsford, 1989.

[126]

Kent G. Lightfoot and Antoinette Martinez, 'Frontiers and Boundaries in Archaeological Perspective', Annual Review of Anthropology, vol. 24, pp. 471-492, 1995 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2155946?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[127]

D. J. Mattingly, An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[128]

D. C. A. Shotter, The Roman frontier in Britain: Hadrian's Wall, the Antonine Wall and Roman policy in the North. Preston: Carnegie, 1996.

[129]

M. F. A. Symonds and D. J. P. Mason, Frontiers of knowledge: a research framework for Hadrian's Wall, part of the Frontiers of the Roman Empire World Heritage site. Durham: Durham County Council and Durham University, 2009.

[130]

G. Webster, *The Roman imperial army of the first and second centuries A.D.*, 3rd ed. London: Black, 1985.

[131]

C. R. Whittaker, *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: a social and economic study*, vol. *Ancient society and history*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994.

[132]

C. R. Whittaker, *Rome and its frontiers: the dynamics of empire*. London: Routledge, 2004.

[133]

T. Wilmott and English Heritage, *Hadrian's Wall: archaeological research by English Heritage 1976-2000*. Swindon: English Heritage, 2009.

[134]

R. Witcher, D. P. Tolia-Kelly, and R. Hingley, 'Archaeologies of Landscape: Excavating the Materialities of Hadrian's Wall', *Journal of Material Culture*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 105–128, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.1177/1359183510355228.

[135]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. *Penguin history of Britain*. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[136]

P. T. Bidwell, *English Heritage book of Roman forts in Britain*, vol. *English Heritage*. London: B.T. Batsford/English Heritage, 1997.

[137]

D. J. Breeze, Roman forts in Britain, 2nd ed., vol. Shire archaeology. Princes Risborough: Shire, 2002.

[138]

C. V. Driel-Murray, 'Gender in Question', in Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings, vol. Worldwide archaeology series, Aldershot: Avebury, 1995, pp. 3-21 [Online]. Available: https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1992_3_21/

[139]

A. K. Goldsworthy, I. P. Haynes, C. E. P. Adams, and Birkbeck College, The Roman army as a community: including papers of a conference held at Birkbeck College, University of London, on 11-12 January 1997, vol. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1999.

[140]

R. Alston, 'Arms and the man: soldiers, masculinity and power in Republican and Imperial', in When men were men: masculinity, power, and identity in classical antiquity, vol. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient history, London: Routledge, 1998, pp. 205-223 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a544ff48-045d-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[141]

G. De la Bédoyère, Eagles over Britannia. Stroud: Tempus, 2001.

[142]

P. T. Bidwell, English Heritage book of Roman forts in Britain, vol. English Heritage. London: B.T. Batsford/English Heritage, 1997.

[143]

T. F. C. Blagg and A. C. King, Military and civilian in Roman Britain: cultural relationships in a frontier province, vol. BAR British series. Oxford: B.A.R., 1984.

[144]

Y. Le Bohec, *The Imperial Roman army*. London: Batsford, 1994.

[145]

D. J. Breeze, *Roman forts in Britain*, 2nd ed., vol. *Shire archaeology*. Princes Risborough: Shire, 2002.

[146]

L. Allason-Jones, *Life in the limes: studies of the people and objects of the Roman frontiers presented to Lindsay Allason-Jones on the occasion of her birthday and retirement*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2014.

[147]

D. P. Davison, 'Military Housing', in *Roman domestic buildings*, Exeter: University of Exeter Press, 1996, pp. 153–181 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2288d1a4-7236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[148]

B. Dobson and J. C. Mann, 'The Roman Army in Britain and Britons in the Roman Army', *Britannia*, vol. 4, 1973, doi: 10.2307/525866.

[149]

C. V. Driel-Murray, 'Gender in Question', in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings*, vol. *Worldwide archaeology series*, Aldershot: Avebury, 1995, pp. 3–21 [Online]. Available:
https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1992_3_21/

[150]

C. V. Driel-Murray, 'Ethnic soldiers: the experience of the lower Rhine Tribes', in

Kontinuität und Diskontinuität: Germania inferior am Beginn und am Ende der römischen Herrschaft ; Beiträge des deutsch-niederländischen Kolloquiums in der Katholieke Universiteit Nijmegen, (27. bis 30.6.2001), vol. Ergänzungsbände zum Reallexikon der germanischen Altertumskunde, Berlin: W. de Gruyter, 2003, pp. 200–217 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3adbb651-3867-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[151]

M. Hassall, 'The location of legionary fortresses as a response to changes in military strategy: the case of Roman Britain in Le Bohec, Y', in *Les légions de Rome sous le haut-empire: actes du congrès de Lyon (17-19 septembre 1998)*, vol. Collection du Centre d'études romaines et gallo-romaines. nouvelle série, Lyon: Diffusion de Bocard, 2000, pp. 441–457.

[152]

I. Haynes, 'Introduction: the Roman army as a community', in *The Roman army as a community: including papers of a conference held at Birkbeck College, University of London, on 11-12 January 1997*, vol. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series, Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1999, pp. 7–14.

[153]

I. Haynes, *Blood of the Provinces*. Oxford University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199655342.001.0001/acprof-9780199655342>

[154]

N. Hodgson and P. T. Bidwell, 'Auxiliary Barracks in a New Light: Recent Discoveries on Hadrian's Wall', *Britannia*, vol. 35, 2004, doi: 10.2307/4128624.

[155]

S. James, 'The community of the soldiers: a major identity and centre of power in the Roman Empire', *TRAC 98: Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Leicester 1998*, pp. 14–25, 1998 [Online]. Available:
<http://trac.org.uk/pubs/#trac-1998-leicester-open-access>

[156]

S. James, 'Writing the Legions: The Development and Future of Roman Military Studies in Britain', *Archaeological Journal*, vol. 159, no. 1, pp. 1-58, Jan. 2002, doi: 10.1080/00665983.2002.11020514.

[157]

A. Johnson, *Roman forts: of the 1st and 2nd centuries AD in Britain and the German provinces*. London: Black, 1983.

[158]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[159]

T. F. C. Blagg, 'Roman Civil and Military Architecture in the Province of Britain: Aspects of Patronage, Influence and Craft Organization', *World Archaeology*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 27-42, 1980 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/124448?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[160]

B. Jones and D. J. Mattingly, *An atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990.

[161]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[162]

T. F. C. Blagg, 'Roman Civil and Military Architecture in the Province of Britain: Aspects of Patronage, Influence and Craft Organization', *World Archaeology*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 27-42, 1980 [Online]. Available:

http://www.jstor.org/stable/124448?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[163]

T. F. C. Blagg, 'First-century Roman houses in Gaul and Britain', in *The early Roman Empire in the West*, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1990, pp. 194–209 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=72049bd0-3567-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[164]

P. Crummy, 'Colchester: making towns out of fortresses and the first urban fortification in Britain', in *The coloniae of Roman Britain: new studies and a review : papers of the conference held at Gloucester on 5-6 July, 1997*, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*, Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 1999, pp. 89–100.

[165]

S. Frere, *Verulamium excavations: Vol.1*, vol. *Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London*. London: Society of Antiquaries of London : Distributed by Thames and Hudson, 1972.

[166]

M. Fulford, 'Julio-Claudian and Early Flavian Calleva', in *The archaeology of Roman towns: studies in honour of John S. Wachter*, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2003, pp. 95–104 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4c193cbb-845f-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[167]

Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, *The towns of Roman Britain: the contribution of commercial archaeology since 1990*, vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2015 [Online]. Available:
<https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/library/browse/issue.xhtml?recordId=1161493>

[168]

F. Grew, B. Hobley, Council for British Archaeology, and Museum of London. Department of

Urban Archaeology, Roman urban topography in Britain and the western Empire: proceedings of the third conference on urban archaeology organized jointly by the CBA and the Department of Urban Archaeology of the Museum of London, vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. London: Council for British Archaeology, 1985.

[169]

N. Holbrook, 'Cirencester and the Cotswolds: the Early Roman evolution of a town and rural landscape', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 21, pp. 304–323, 2008, doi: 10.1017/S1047759400004517.

[170]

B. Jones and D. J. Mattingly, *An atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1cd0p86>

[171]

M. J. Jones, 'Cities and Urban Life', in *A Companion to Roman Britain*, M. Todd, Ed. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishing Ltd, 2004, pp. 162–192 [Online]. Available: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9780470998861.ch10>

[172]

R. F. J. Jones, 'The urbanisation of Roman Britain', in *Britain in the Roman period: recent trends*, vol. Recent trends series, Sheffield: J.R. Collis, 1991, pp. 53–65.

[173]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[174]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[175]

M. Millet, 'Approaches to urban societies', in Britons and Romans: advancing an archaeological agenda, vol. CBA research report, York: Council for British Archaeology, 2001, pp. 60–66 [Online]. Available: https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/cba_rr/rr125.cfm

[176]

R. Niblett, Verulamium: the Roman city of St Albans. Stroud: Tempus, 2001.

[177]

D. Perring, 'Two studies on Roman London. A: London's military origins. B: Population decline and ritual landscapes in Antonine London.', Journal of Roman Archaeology, vol. 24, pp. 249–282, 2011, doi: 10.1017/S1047759400003378.

[178]

L. Revell, 'Constructing Romanitas: Roman public architecture and the archaeology of practice', in TRAC 98: proceedings of the eighth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, which took place at the University of Leicester, April 1998, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1999, pp. 52–58 [Online]. Available: https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1998_52_58/

[179]

L. Revell, Roman Imperialism and Local Identities. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008 [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511499692>

[180]

J. Taylor, 'Roman Urbanism: A View from the Countryside', Oxford Journal of Archaeology, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 413–432, Nov. 2013, doi: 10.1111/ojoa.12022.

[181]

M. Todd, 'The early cities', in Research on Roman Britain, 1960–89, vol. Britannia monograph series, London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1989, pp. 75–89.

[182]

J. Wachter, 'Cities from the second to the fourth centuries', in *Research on Roman Britain, 1960-89*, vol. *Britannia monograph series*, London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1989, pp. 91-114.

[183]

J. S. Wachter, *The towns of Roman Britain*, 2nd ed., Fully rev. London: Batsford, 1995.

[184]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[185]

J. T. Smith, *Roman villas: a study in social structure*. London: Routledge, 1997.

[186]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. *Penguin history of Britain*. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[187]

E. W. Black, 'Villa-Owners: Romano-British Gentlemen and Officers', *Britannia*, vol. 25, 1994, doi: 10.2307/526990.

[188]

K. Branigan and D. Miles, *Economies of Romano-British villas*. Sheffield: University of Sheffield, Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, 1989.

[189]

G. Fincham, 'Romanisation, status and the landscapes: extracting a discrepant perspective from survey data', in TRAC 99: proceedings of the ninth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference : which took place at the University of Durham, April 1999, Oxford: Oxbow, 2000, pp. 30–6 [Online]. Available:
https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1999_30_36/

[190]

C. J. Going, J. R. Hunn, R. Bland, and Hertfordshire Archaeological Trust, Excavations at Boxfield Farm, Chells, Stevenage, Hertfordshire, vol. Report / Hertfordshire Archaeological Trust report. Hertford: Hertfordshire Archaeological Trust, 1999.

[191]

M. Gregson, 'The villa as private property', in Villas economies: (economic aspects of Romano-British villas), Sheffield: Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, University of Sheffield, 1989, pp. 21–33 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=83a8e830-6267-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[192]

R. Hingley, Rural settlement in Roman Britain. London: Seaby, 1989.

[193]

R. Hingley, 'The Romano-British countryside: the significance of rural settlement forms', in Britain in the Roman period: recent trends, vol. Recent trends series, Sheffield: J.R. Collis, 1991, pp. 75–80.

[194]

A. King, 'Rural settlement in Southern Britain: a regional survey', in A companion to Roman Britain, vol. Blackwell companions to British history, Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub, 2004, pp. 349–370.

[195]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[196]

D. Miles, 'The Romano-British countryside', in *Research on Roman Britain, 1960-89*, vol. Britannia monograph series, London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1989, pp. 115-126.

[197]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[198]

D. S. Neal, A. Wardle, J. Hunn, and English Heritage, *Excavation of the Iron Age, Roman, and medieval settlement at Gorhambury, St Albans*, vol. Archaeological report / Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England. London: English Heritage, 1990.

[199]

John Percival, 1937-2007, *The Roman villa : an historical introduction* / John Percival.

[Online]. Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000137383&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS000137383&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=The%20roman%20villa&dstmp=1475494518680](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000137383&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS000137383&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=The%20roman%20villa&dstmp=1475494518680)

[200]

J. T. Smith, *Roman villas: a study in social structure*. London: Routledge, 1997.

[201]

J. Taylor, 'Rural society in Roman Britain', in *Britons and Romans: advancing an archaeological agenda*, vol. CBA research report, York: Council for British Archaeology,

2001, pp. 46–59 [Online]. Available:
https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/cba_rr/rr125.cfm

[202]

'Encountering Romanitas: Characterising the Role of Agricultural Communities in Roman Britain', *Britannia*, vol. 44, pp. 171–190, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/britannia/article/encountering-romanitas-characterising-the-role-of-agricultural-communities-in-roman-britain/6BEFC779D45ACE933C8FA97C1D029D2F>

[203]

Malcolm Todd, FSA; Romano-British villa (1976 : Nottingham, England), *Studies in the Romano-British villa* / edited by Malcolm Todd. [Online]. Available:
[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000141701&indx=2&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS000141701&recldxs=1&elementId=1&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=UCL_LMS_DS&frbrIssnDisplay=&dscnt=1&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Local&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=local&frbrJtitleDisplay=&dstmp=1475496083458&frbg=705723578&lastPagIndx=7&frbrSrt=date&frbrEIssnDisplay=&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=705723578&srt=rank&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=Studies%20in%20the%20Romano%20British%20villa](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000141701&indx=2&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS000141701&recldxs=1&elementId=1&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbrSourceidDisplay=UCL_LMS_DS&frbrIssnDisplay=&dscnt=1&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Local&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&lastPag=&rftGrp=frbr&tab=local&frbrJtitleDisplay=&dstmp=1475496083458&frbg=705723578&lastPagIndx=7&frbrSrt=date&frbrEIssnDisplay=&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&tb=t&cs=frb&fctV=705723578&srt=rank&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Studies%20in%20the%20Romano%20British%20villa)

[204]

P. R. Wilson and English Heritage, *Lullingstone Roman villa*, vol. English Heritage guidebooks. London: English Heritage, 2009.

[205]

“Romanisation” and Roman material culture - MARTIN MILLETT, *THE ROMANIZATION OF BRITAIN. AN ESSAY IN ARCHAEOLOGICAL INTERPRETATION* (Cambridge University Press 1990). Pp. xvi + 255, 95 ills, (maps and plates) and 32 tables. ISBN 0-521-36084-6. £30.', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 6, pp. 438–445, 1993 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-roman-archaeology/article/romanisation-and-roman-material-culture-martinmillet-the-romanization-of-britain-an-essay-in-archaeological-interpretation-cambridge-university-press1990-pp-xvi-255-95-ills-maps-and-plates-and-32-tables-isbn-0-521-36084-6-30/E2B8B479F926F8AAA61440EEFDAE1099#>

[206]

'Thinking about Roman Imperialism: Postcolonialism, Globalisation and Beyond?', *Britannia*, vol. 44, pp. 1-25, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/britannia/article/thinking-about-roman-imperialism-postcolonialism-globalisation-and-beyond/3E1B112E95DFB67E4C73F3807A07E167>

[207]

R. Hingley, 'Recreating coherence without reinventing Romanization', *Digressus-The Internet Journal for the Classical World*, vol. S1, pp. 111-119, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://web.archive.org/web/20120911194453/http://www.digressus.org/articles/romanizationpp111-119-hingley.pdf>

[208]

J. Webster, 'Creolizing the Roman Provinces', *American Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 105, no. 2, Apr. 2001, doi: 10.2307/507271.

[209]

J. C. Barrett, 'Romanization: a critical comment', in *Dialogues in Roman imperialism: power, discourse, and discrepant experience in the Roman Empire*, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*, Portsmouth, R.I: JRA, 1997, pp. 51-64.

[210]

S. Clarke and D. J. Robinson, '"Roman" urban form and culture difference', in *TRAC 96: proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996*, Oxford: Oxbow, 1997, pp. 162-172 [Online]. Available: https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1996_163_172/

[211]

'"Romanisation" and Roman material culture - MARTIN MILLETT, *THE ROMANIZATION OF BRITAIN. AN ESSAY IN ARCHAEOLOGICAL INTERPRETATION* (Cambridge University Press 1990). Pp. xvi + 255, 95 ills, (maps and plates) and 32 tables. ISBN 0-521-36084-6. £30.', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 6, pp. 438-445, 1993 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-roman-archaeology/article/romanisation-and-roman-material-culture-martin-millett-the-romanization-of-britain-an-essay-in-archaeology>

ological-interpretation-cambridge-university-press1990-pp-xvi-255-95-ills-maps-and-plates
-and-32-tables-isbn-0-521-36084-6-30/E2B8B479F926F8AAA61440EEFDAE1099

[212]

P. W. M. Freeman, 'Romanization-imperialism: what are we talking about?', in TRAC 96: proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996, Oxford: Oxbow, 1997, pp. 15-21 [Online]. Available: https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1996_8_14/

[213]

'Thinking about Roman Imperialism: Postcolonialism, Globalisation and Beyond?', *Britannia*, vol. 44, pp. 1-25, 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/britannia/article/thinking-about-roman-imperialism-postcolonialism-globalisation-and-beyond/3E1B112E95DFB67E4C73F3807A07E167>

[214]

M. Given, *The archaeology of the colonized*. London: Routledge, 2004.

[215]

C. Gosden, *Archaeology and colonialism: cultural contact from 5000 BC to the present*, vol. Topics in contemporary archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

[216]

R. Hingley, 'The "legacy" of Rome: the rise, decline and fall of the theory of Romanization', in *Roman imperialism: post-colonial perspectives*, vol. Leicester archaeology monographs, Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester, 1996, pp. 35-48 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=588000a6-4f5c-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[217]

R. Hingley, *Roman officers and English gentlemen: the imperial origins of Roman archaeology*. New York: Routledge, 2000.

[218]

R. Hingley, 'Recreating coherence without reinventing Romanization', *Digressus-The Internet Journal for the Classical World*, vol. S1, pp. 111-119, 2003 [Online]. Available: <https://web.archive.org/web/20120911194453/http://www.digressus.org/articles/romanizationpp111-119-hingley.pdf>

[219]

R. Hingley, *Globalizing Roman culture: unity, diversity and empire*. London: Routledge, 2005.

[220]

S. James, "'Romanization" and the peoples of Britain', in *Italy and the west: comparative issues in Romanization*, Oxford: Oxbow, 2001, pp. 187-209 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e1ac8004-6167-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[221]

J. C. Mann, 'Epigraphic Consciousness', *Journal of Roman Studies*, vol. 75, pp. 204-206, Nov. 1985, doi: 10.2307/300660.

[222]

'Vulgar and weak "Romanization", or time for a paradigm shift? - Keay S. and Terrenato N. (edd.), *ITALY AND THE WEST. COMPARATIVE ISSUES IN ROMANIZATION* (Oxbow Books, Oxford 2001). Pp. xxii + 233, 44 figs. ISBN 1 84217 042 2. £24.', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 15, pp. 536-540, 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-roman-archaeology/article/vulgar-and-weak-romanization-or-time-for-a-paradigm-shift-keay-s-and-terrenato-n-edd-italy-and-the-west-comparative-issues-in-romanization-oxbow-books-oxford-2001-pp-xxii-233-44-figs-isbn-1-84217-042-2-24/66A523180B2A8EDE8CA85E93AD97C35D#>

[223]

D. J. Mattingly, *Imperialism, power, and identity: experiencing the Roman empire*, vol.

Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2011.

[224]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[225]

L. Meskell, 'Archaeologies of identity', in *Archaeological theory today*, Cambridge: Polity, 2001, pp. 187–213 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=682a92c1-6736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[226]

M. Pitts, 'Globalizing the local in Roman Britain: An anthropological approach to social change', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, vol. 27, no. 4, pp. 493–506, Dec. 2008, doi: 10.1016/j.jaa.2008.08.003.

[227]

M. Pitts and M. J. Versluys, Eds., *Globalisation and the Roman world: world history, connectivity and material culture*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2015.

[228]

L. Revell, 'Romanization: a feminist critique', in *TRAC 2009: proceedings of the nineteenth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference which took place at the University of Michigan 3-5 April 2009 [and] the University of Southampton 17-18 April 2009*, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2010, pp. 1–10 [Online]. Available:
https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC2009_1_10/

[229]

'Encountering Romanitas: Characterising the Role of Agricultural Communities in Roman Britain', *Britannia*, vol. 44, pp. 171–190, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/britannia/article/encountering-romanitas-characte>

rising-the-role-of-agricultural-communities-in-roman-britain/6BEFC779D45ACE933C8FA97C1D029D2F

[230]

'Understanding objects in motion. An *archaeological* dialogue on Romanization', *Archaeological Dialogues*, vol. 21, no. 1, pp. 1-20, 2014 [Online]. Available:

<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/archaeological-dialogues/article/understanding-objects-in-motion-an-archaeological-dialogue-on-romanization/409E41D83DAAFE6BAAA68FE5A13DC2F8>

[231]

J. Webster, 'Creolizing the Roman Provinces', *American Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 105, no. 2, Apr. 2001, doi: 10.2307/507271.

[232]

'The unity and diversity of Romanisation - THOMASBLAGG AND MARTINMILLETT (Edd.), THE EARLY ROMAN EMPIRE IN THE WEST (Oxbow Books, Oxford1990). Pp. 250 with numerous maps and illustrations. ISBN 0-946897-22-0. £18.', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 5, pp. 349-352, 1992 [Online]. Available:

<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-roman-archaeology/article/the-unity-and-diversity-of-romanisation-thomasblagg-and-martinmillet-edd-the-early-roman-empire-in-the-west-oxbow-books-oxford1990-pp-250-with-numerous-maps-and-illustrations-isbn-0-946897-22-0-18/167BEDADB100DE35A441399E2F8534EA>

[233]

G. Woolf, 'The formation of Roman provincial cultures', in *Integration in the early Roman West: the role of culture and ideology : papers arising from the international conference at the Titelberg (Luxembourg) 12-13 November 1993*, vol. Dossiers d'archéologie du Musée national d'histoire et d'art, Luxembourg: Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art, 1995, pp. 9-18.

[234]

G. Woolf, *Becoming Roman: the origins of provincial civilization in Gaul*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[235]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[236]

S. Frere, *Britannia: a history of Roman Britain*, 3rd ed., Extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1987.

[237]

S. Ireland, *Roman Britain: a sourcebook*, 3rd ed., vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. Abingdon: Routledge, 2008.

[238]

T. D. Barnes, *Ammianus Marcellinus and the representation of historical reality*, vol. Cornell studies in classical philology. Ithaca, N.Y: Cornell University Press, 1998 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7591/j.cttq45g1>

[239]

G. De la Bédoyère, *The golden age of Roman Britain*. Stroud, Gloucs: Tempus, 1999.

[240]

G. Bedoyere, 'Carausius and the marks RSR and INPCDA', *Numismatic chronicle*, pp. 79-88, 1998.

[241]

D. J. Breeze and B. Dobson, *Hadrian's Wall*, 3rd ed. London: Penguin, 1987.

[242]

P. J. Casey and R. Tomlin, *Carausius and Allectus: the British usurpers*. London: Batsford, 1994.

[243]

J. Crickmore, *Romano-British urban defences*, vol. BAR British series. Oxford: B.A.R., 1984.

[244]

K. R. Dark, *Britain and the end of the Roman Empire*. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.

[245]

A. S. Esmonde Cleary, *The ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1989.

[246]

N. Faulkner, *Decline and fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.

[247]

S. Frere, *Britannia: a history of Roman Britain*, 3rd ed., Extensively rev. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1987.

[248]

J. Gerrard, *The Ruin of Roman Britain: An Archaeological Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139839129>

[249]

'The British Expedition of Septimius Severus', *Britannia*, vol. 45, pp. 31–51, 2014 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/britannia/article/the-british-expedition-of-septimius-severus/CEC9D9E8A63AC194AC23E10EBA80FCD6>

[250]

S. Ireland, *Roman Britain: a sourcebook*, 3rd ed., vol. Routledge sourcebooks for the ancient world. Abingdon: Routledge, 2008.

[251]

S. Johnson, *Later Roman Britain*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1980.

[252]

J. Maloney, B. Hobley, Council for British Archaeology, and Conference on Roman Urban Defenses, *Roman urban defences in the West: a review of current research on urban defences in the Roman Empire with special reference to the northern provinces, based on papers presented to the conference on Roman urban defences held at the Museum of London on 21-23 March 1980*, vol. CBA research reports. London: Council for British Archaeology, 1983.

[253]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[254]

M. Millett, *Teaching Collection (Archaeology / C 427): Whose Crisis? The Archaeology of the Third Century: A Warning*. 1981.

[255]

R. Poulton and E. Scott, 'The hoarding, deposition and use of pewter in Roman Britain', in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings*, vol. Wordwide archaeology series, Aldershot: Avebury, 1991, pp. 115-132 [Online]. Available: https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1991_115_132/

[256]

Richard Reece, 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain', *World Archaeology*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 77–92, 1980 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/124452?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[257]

R. Reece, '353, 367, or 357? Splitting the Difference or Taking a New Approach?', *Britannia*, vol. 25, 1994, doi: 10.2307/527003.

[258]

R. Reece, *The later Roman Empire: an archaeology AD 150-600*. Stroud, Glos: Tempus, 1999.

[259]

R. H. White, *Britannia Prima: Britain's last Roman province*. Stroud: Tempus, 2007.

[260]

H. P. G. Williams, *Carausius: a consideration of the historical, archaeological and numismatic aspects of his reign*, vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2004.

[261]

L. Allason-Jones, '"Sexing" small finds', in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings*, vol. Worldwide archaeology series, Aldershot: Avebury, 1995, pp. 22–32 [Online]. Available:
https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1992_22_32/

[262]

N. Hodgson and P. T. Bidwell, 'Auxiliary Barracks in a New Light: Recent Discoveries on Hadrian's Wall', *Britannia*, vol. 35, 2004, doi: 10.2307/4128624.

[263]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[264]

L. Allason-Jones, "'Sexing" small finds', in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings*, vol. Worldwide archaeology series, Aldershot: Avebury, 1995, pp. 22-32 [Online]. Available: https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1992_22_32/

[265]

P. Bartholomew, 'Fourth-Century Saxons', *Britannia*, vol. 15, 1984, doi: 10.2307/526590.

[266]

P. T. Bidwell, 'Later Roman barracks in Britain', in *Roman frontier studies 1989: proceedings of the XVth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*, Exeter: University of Exeter Press, 1991, pp. 9-15.

[267]

S. Speak, R. J. Brickstock, P. T. Bidwell, Tyne and Wear Museums Service, and Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne, *Excavations at South Shields Roman Fort*, vol. Monograph series / Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne. Newcastle upon Tyne: Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne with Tyne and Wear Museums.

[268]

T. Coello, *Unit sizes in the late Roman army*, vol. BAR international series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1996.

[269]

R. Collins, *Hadrian's Wall and the end of empire: the Roman frontier in the 4th and 5th centuries*, vol. Routledge studies in archaeology. New York: Routledge, 2012.

[270]

R. Collins and L. Allason-Jones, *Finds from the frontier: material culture in the 4th-5th centuries*, vol. CBA research report. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2010.

[271]

J. Cotterill, 'Saxon Raiding and the Role of the Late Roman Coastal Forts of Britain', *Britannia*, vol. 24, 1993, doi: 10.2307/526729.

[272]

B. W. Cunliffe and Society of Antiquaries of London. Research Committee, *Fifth report on the excavation of the Roman fort at Richborough, Kent*, vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London. Oxford: Printed at the University Press ... for the Society of Antiquaries, 1968.

[273]

B. W. Cunliffe, *Excavations at Portchester Castle: Vol.1: Roman*, vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London. [London]: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1975.

[274]

C. Daniels, 'Excavations at Wallsend and the fourth-century barracks on Hadrian's Wall', in *Roman frontier studies 1979: papers presented to the 12th International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*, vol. BAR international series, Oxford: B.A.R., 1980, pp. 173-193 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5c51e068-8a5f-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[275]

H. Elton, *Warfare in Roman Europe, AD 350-425*, vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996.

[276]

A. S. Esmonde Cleary, *The ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1989.

[277]

I. M. Ferris, U. Albarella, and English Heritage, *The beautiful rooms are empty: excavations at Binchester Roman Fort, County Durham 1976-1981 and 1986-1991*. Durham: Durham County Council, 2010.

[278]

A. Gardner, 'Identities in the late Roman army: material textual perspectives', in *TRAC 2000: proceedings of the Tenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference : held at the Institut of Archaeology, University College London, 6th-7th April, 2000*, Oxford: Oxbow, 2001, pp. 35-47 [Online]. Available:
https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC2000_35_47/

[279]

A. Gardner, *An archaeology of identity: soldiers and society in late Roman Britain*, vol. Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press, 2007 [Online]. Available:
<https://www-taylorfrancis-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/books/mono/10.4324/9781315435091/archaeology-identity-andrew-gardner>

[280]

N. Hodgson, 'The Notitia Dignitatum and the later Roman garrison of Britain', in *Roman frontier studies 1989: proceedings of the XVth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies*, Exeter: University of Exeter Press, 1991, pp. 84-92 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=5bf1829d-7236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[281]

N. Hodgson and P. T. Bidwell, 'Auxiliary Barracks in a New Light: Recent Discoveries on Hadrian's Wall', *Britannia*, vol. 35, 2004, doi: 10.2307/4128624.

[282]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[283]

V. A. Maxfield and International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies, *The Saxon shore: a handbook*, vol. Exeter studies in history. Exeter: University of Exeter, 1989.

[284]

M. Nicasie, *Twilight of Empire: the Roman Army from the reign of Diocletian until the Battle of Adrianople*, vol. Dutch monographs on ancient history and archaeology. Amsterdam: Gieben, 1998.

[285]

A. Pearson, *The Roman shore forts: coastal defences of southern Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2002.

[286]

A. Pearson, *The construction of the Saxon Shore Forts*, vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2003.

[287]

Andrew Pearson, 'Piracy in Late Roman Britain: A Perspective from the Viking Age', *Britannia*, vol. 37, pp. 337–353, 2006 [Online]. Available: https://www.jstor.org/stable/30030524?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[288]

P. Southern and K. R. Dixon, *The late Roman army*. London: B.T. Batsford, 1996.

[289]

D. A. Welsby, *The Roman military defence of the British provinces in its later phases*, vol. BAR British series. Oxford: B.A.R., 1982.

[290]

T. Wilmott and English Heritage, Birdoswald: excavations of a Roman fort on Hadrian's Wall and its successor settlements: 1987-92, vol. Archaeological report / English Heritage. London: English Heritage, 1997.

[291]

B. Jones and D. J. Mattingly, An atlas of Roman Britain. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1cd0p86>

[292]

K. Greene, The archaeology of the Roman economy. London: Batsford, 1986.

[293]

W. V. Harris, The inscribed economy: production and distribution in the Roman empire in the light of *instrumentum domesticum*: the proceedings of a conference held at the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992, vol. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, 1993.

[294]

D. J. Mattingly, An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[295]

K. R. Dark, 'Proto-industrialisation and the end of the Roman economy', in External contacts and the economy of late Roman and post-Roman Britain, Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press, 1996, pp. 1-21 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=aea02204-7136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[296]

H. Cleere, J. du P. Taylor, Nautical Archaeology Trust, and Council for British Archaeology, Roman shipping and trade: Britain and the Rhine provinces, vol. CBA research report.

London: Council for British Archaeology, 1978.

[297]

M. Fulford, 'The economy of Roman Britain', in *Research on Roman Britain, 1960-89*, vol. *Britannia monograph series*, London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1989, pp. 175–201.

[298]

M. Fulford, 'Economic Structures', in *A Companion to Roman Britain*, M. Todd, Ed. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishing Ltd, 2004, pp. 309–326 [Online]. Available: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9780470998861.ch17>

[299]

K. Greene, *The archaeology of the Roman economy*. London: Batsford, 1986.

[300]

K. Greene, 'The economy of Roman Britain: representation and historiography', in *TRAC 2004: proceedings of the fourteenth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference which took place at the University of Durham, 26-27 March 2004*, Oxford: Oxbow, 2005, pp. 1–15 [Online]. Available: https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC2004_1_15/

[301]

'Learning to consume: consumption and consumerism in the Roman Empire', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, vol. 21, pp. 64–82, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/journal-of-roman-archaeology/article/learning-to-consume-consumption-and-consumerism-in-the-roman-empire/CB2F752E4A31186241EB785558C60E41>

[302]

W. V. Harris, 'Between archaic and modern: some current problems in the history of the Roman economy', in *The inscribed economy: production and distribution in the Roman empire in the light of instrumentum domesticum: the proceedings of a conference held at*

the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series*, Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, 1993, pp. 11-29.

[303]

B. Jones and D. J. Mattingly, *An atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1cd0p86>

[304]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. *Penguin history of Britain*. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[305]

G. Milne, *The port of Roman London*. London: Batsford, 1985.

[306]

A. Van Oyen, 'The Roman City as Articulated through Terra Sigillata', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 34, no. 3, pp. 279-299, Aug. 2015, doi: 10.1111/ojoa.12059.

[307]

P. J. Casey, *Roman coinage in Britain*, 2nd ed., vol. *Shire archaeology*. Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications, 1984.

[308]

R. Reece, 'Site-Finds in Roman Britain', *Britannia*, vol. 26, 1995, doi: 10.2307/526876.

[309]

K. Lockyear, 'Site Finds in Roman Britain: A Comparison of Techniques', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 397-423, Nov. 2000, doi: 10.1111/1468-0092.00118.

[310]

P. J. Casey, *Roman coinage in Britain*, 2nd ed., vol. *Shire archaeology*. Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications, 1984.

[311]

P. J. Casey and R. Reece, *Coins and the archaeologist*, 2nd ed. London: Seaby, 1988.

[312]

J. A. Davies and T. Gregory, 'Coinage from a "Civitas": A Survey of the Roman Coins Found in Norfolk and Their Contribution to the Archaeology of the "Civitas Icenorum"', *Britannia*, vol. 22, 1991, doi: 10.2307/526631.

[313]

J. Gerrard, 'Cathedral or granary? the Roman coins from Colchester House, City of London (PEP89)', *Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society*, vol. 61, pp. 81-88, 2010.

[314]

PETER GUEST, 'The Early Monetary History of Roman Wales: Identity, Conquest and Acculturation on the Imperial Fringe', *Britannia*, vol. 39, pp. 33-58, 2008 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/27793191?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[315]

Kris Lockyear, 'Where Do We Go From Here? Recording and Analysing Roman Coins from Archaeological Excavations', *Britannia*, vol. 38, pp. 211-224, 2007 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30030574?seq=1>

[316]

K. Lockyear, 'Site Finds in Roman Britain: A Comparison of Techniques', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 19, no. 4, pp. 397-423, Nov. 2000, doi: 10.1111/1468-0092.00118.

[317]

K. LOCKYEAR, 'DATING COINS, DATING WITH COINS', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 191–211, May 2012, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0092.2012.00385.x.

[318]

R. Reece, *Coinage in Roman Britain*. London: Seaby, 1987.

[319]

R. Reece, 'Money in Roman Britain', in *Britain in the Roman period: recent trends*, vol. Recent trends series, Sheffield: J.R. Collis, 1991, pp. 29–34.

[320]

'British sites and their Roman coins', *Antiquity*, vol. 67, no. 257, pp. 863–869, 1993
[Online]. Available:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/antiquity/article/british-sites-and-their-roman-coins/3045C528802725E949C009111A2B9867>

[321]

R. Reece, 'Site-Finds in Roman Britain', *Britannia*, vol. 26, 1995, doi: 10.2307/526876.

[322]

P. J. Walton, *Rethinking Roman Britain: coinage and archaeology*, vol. Collection Moneta. Wetteren: Moneta, 2012.

[323]

Edited by Martin Millett, Louise Revell, and Alison Moore, 'Coinage and the Economy', in *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Britain*, [Online]. Available:
<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199697731.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199697731-e-047?rskey=jwiqut&result=1>

[324]

P. Walton and S. Moorhead, 'Coinage and Collapse? The contribution of numismatic data to understanding the end of Roman Britain', *Internet Archaeology*, no. 41, 2016, doi: 10.11141/ia.41.8.

[325]

M. Henig and A. King, *Pagan gods and shrines of the Roman Empire*, vol. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1986.

[326]

T. W. Potter and C. Johns, *Roman Britain*, vol. Exploring the Roman world. London: British Museum Press, 1992.

[327]

Louise Revell, 'Religion and Ritual in the Western Provinces', *Greece & Rome*, vol. 54, no. 2, pp. 210–228, 2007 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/20204190?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[328]

M. J. Aldhouse-Green, *Dying for the gods: human sacrifice in Iron Age & Roman Europe*. Stroud: Tempus, 2001.

[329]

M. Beard, J. North, and S. R. F. Price, *Religions of Rome*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998.

[330]

B. W. Cunliffe and English Heritage, *English Heritage book of Roman Bath*. London: Batsford, 1996.

[331]

I. Gradel, *Emperor worship and Roman religion*, vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2002.

[332]

M. Henig, *Religion in Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1984.

[333]

M. Henig and A. King, *Pagan gods and shrines of the Roman Empire*, vol. Monograph / Oxford University. Committee for Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1986.

[334]

'The Deposition of Iron Objects in Britain During the Later Prehistoric and Roman Periods: Contextual Analysis and the Significance of Iron', *Britannia*, vol. 37, pp. 213–257, 2006 [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/britannia/article/the-deposition-of-iron-objects-in-britain-during-the-later-prehistoric-and-roman-periods-contextual-analysis-and-the-significance-of-iron/BF37D5F7596AA753F0C08C5A4A8B0F14>

[335]

G. L. Irby-Massie, *Military religion in Roman Britain*, vol. *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava. Supplementum*. Leiden: Brill, 1999.

[336]

D. Petts, *Christianity in Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2003.

[337]

D. S. Potter, *Prophets and emperors: human and divine authority from Augustus to Theodosius*, vol. *Revealing antiquity*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1994.

[338]

T. W. Potter and C. Johns, Roman Britain, vol. Exploring the Roman world. London: British Museum Press, 1992.

[339]

Louise Revell, 'Religion and Ritual in the Western Provinces', Greece & Rome, vol. 54, no. 2, pp. 210-228, 2007 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/20204190?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[340]

Charles. Thomas, Christianity in Roman Britain to AD 500 / Charles Thomas. London: Batsford Academic and Educational, 1981.

[341]

D. Watts, Religion in late Roman Britain: forces of change. London: Routledge, 1998.

[342]

G. Webster, The British Celts and their gods under Rome. London: B.T. Batsford Ltd, 1986.

[343]

J. Webster, "'Interpretatio": Roman Word Power and the Celtic Gods', Britannia, vol. 26, 1995, doi: 10.2307/526874.

[344]

M. Millett, English Heritage book of Roman Britain. London: Batsford, 1995.

[345]

B. Jones and D. J. Mattingly, *An atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990.

[346]

R. A. Philpott, *Burial practices in Roman Britain: a survey of grave treatment and furnishing A.D. 43-410*, vol. BAR British series. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1991.

[347]

P. R. Wilson, H. E. M. Cool, P. Abramson, E. R. Lyons, Council for British Archaeology, and English Heritage, *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland: excavations and research, 1958-1997*, vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2002.

[348]

B. Barber, D. Bowsher, and Museum of London. Archaeology Service, *The Eastern Cemetery of Roman London: excavations 1983-1990*, vol. MoLAS monograph. [London]: Museum of London Archaeology Service, 2000.

[349]

H. E. M. Cool, *The Roman cemetery at Brougham, Cumbria: excavations 1966-67*, vol. Britannia monograph series. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2004.

[350]

NINA CRUMMY, 'Bears and Coins: The Iconography of Protection in Late Roman Infant Burials', *Britannia*, vol. 41, pp. 37-93, 2010 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/41725157?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[351]

B. Jones and D. J. Mattingly, *An atlas of Roman Britain*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990 [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1cd0p86>

[352]

J. Macdonald, 'Pagan religions and burial practices in Roman Britain', in *Burial in the Roman World*, vol. CBA research report, London: Council for British Archaeology, 1977, pp. 35–38 [Online]. Available:
https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/cba_rr/rr22.cfm

[353]

M. Millett, 'A cemetery in an age of transition: King Harry Lane reconsidered', in *Römerzeitliche Gräber als Quellen zu Religion, Bevölkerungsstruktur und Sozialgeschichte: internationale Fachkonferenz vom 18.-20. Februar 1991 im Institut für Vor- und Frühgeschichte der Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz*, vol. *Archäologische Schriften des Instituts für Vor- und Frühgeschichte der Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz*, Mainz: Institut für Vor- und Frühgeschichte der Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz, 1993, pp. 255–282.

[354]

M. Millett, *English Heritage book of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1995.

[355]

'Infant and Child Burial Rites in Roman Britain: a Study from East Yorkshire', *Britannia*, vol. 46, pp. 171–189, 2015 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/britannia/article/infant-and-child-burial-rites-in-roman-britain-a-study-from-east-yorkshire/1C9DEC59492051F0999405E4D7BB7FD7>

[356]

R. Niblett and S. Adamson, *The excavation of a ceremonial site at Folly Lane, Verulamium*, vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1998.

[357]

R. Niblett, 'Funerary rites in Verulamium during the early Roman period', in *Burial, society and context in the Roman world*, Oxford: Oxbow, 2000, pp. 97–104.

[358]

J. Pearce, 'Burial, society and context in the provincial Roman world', in *Burial, society and context in the Roman world*, Oxford: Oxbow, 2000, pp. 1–12.

[359]

J. Pearce, 'Infants, cemeteries and communities in the Roman provinces', in *TRAC 2000: proceedings of the Tenth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference : held at the Institut of Archaeology, University College London, 6th-7th April, 2000*, Oxford: Oxbow, 2001, pp. 125–142 [Online]. Available:
https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC2000_125_142/

[360]

J. Pearce, 'Urban exits: commercial archaeology and the study of death rituals and the dead in the towns of Roman Britain', in *The towns of Roman Britain: the contribution of commercial archaeology since 1990*, vol. *Britannia monograph series*, M. Fulford and N. Holbrook, Eds. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2015, pp. 138–166 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=dbe52762-895f-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[361]

R. A. Philpott, *Burial practices in Roman Britain: a survey of grave treatment and furnishing A.D. 43-410*, vol. *BAR British series*. Oxford: Tempus Reparatum, 1991.

[362]

I. M. Stead, V. Rigby, B. Ager, and English Heritage, *Verulamium, the King Harry Lane site*, vol. *English Heritage archaeological report*. London: English Heritage in association with British Museum Publications, 1989.

[363]

JAKE WEEKES, 'Classification and Analysis of Archaeological Contexts for the Reconstruction of Early Romano-British Cremation Funerals', *Britannia*, vol. 39, pp. 145–160, 2008 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/27793194?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[364]

P. R. Wilson, H. E. M. Cool, P. Abramson, E. R. Lyons, Council for British Archaeology, and English Heritage, *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland: excavations and research, 1958-1997*, vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2002.

[365]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[366]

Richard Reece, 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain', *World Archaeology*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 77-92, 1980 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/124452?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[367]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[368]

B. C. BURNHAM, 'THE ORIGINS OF ROMANO-BRITISH SMALL TOWNS', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 185-203, Jul. 1986, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0092.1986.tb00352.x.

[369]

B. C. Burnham, 'The Morphology of Romano-British "Small Towns"', *Archaeological Journal*, vol. 144, no. 1, pp. 156-190, Jan. 1987, doi: 10.1080/00665983.1987.11021198.

[370]

B. C. Burnham and J. S. Wacher, *The 'small towns' of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford,

1990.

[371]

A. S. Esmonde Cleary, *Extra-mural areas of Romano-British towns*, vol. BAR British series. Oxford: B.A.R, 1987.

[372]

A. S. Esmonde Cleary, *The ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1989.

[373]

N. Faulkner, *Decline and fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.

[374]

K. Fitzpatrick-Matthews, 'The experience of "small towns": utter devastation slow fading or business as usual?', in *AD 410: the history and archaeology of late and post-Roman Britain*, F. K. Haarer, Ed. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2014, pp. 43-60.

[375]

MICHAEL FRADLEY, 'The Field Archaeology of the Romano-British Settlement at Charterhouse-on-Mendip', *Britannia*, vol. 40, pp. 99-122, 2009 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/27793234?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[376]

M. Fulford, J. Timby, D. Allen, and Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, *Late Iron Age and Roman Silchester: excavations on the site of the Forum-Basilica, 1977, 1980-86*, vol. *Britannia monograph series*. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2000.

[377]

J. Gerrard, 'Cathedral or granary? the Roman coins from Colchester House, City of London (PEP89)', *Transactions of the London and Middlesex Archaeological Society*, vol. 61, pp. 81-88, 2010.

[378]

P. Guest, 'Manning the defences: the development of Romano-British urban boundaries', in *Artefacts and archaeology: aspects of the Celtic and Roman world*, Cardiff: University of Wales Press, 2002, pp. 76-89 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=44645987-885f-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[379]

N. Holbrook, *Cirencester: the Roman town defences, public buildings and shops*, vol. Cirencester excavations. Cirencester: Cotswold Archaeological Trust, 1998.

[380]

D. J. Mattingly, *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*, vol. Penguin history of Britain. London: Allen Lane, 2006.

[381]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[382]

M. Millett, D. Graham, Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society, and Farnham and District Museum Society, *Excavations on the Romano-British small town at Neatham, Hampshire, 1969-1979*, vol. Monograph / Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society. [Winchester]: Hampshire Field Club in co-operation with the Farnham and District Museum Society, 1986.

[383]

R. Niblett, *Verulamium: the Roman city of St Albans*. Stroud: Tempus, 2001.

[384]

Richard Reece, 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain', *World Archaeology*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 77-92, 1980 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/124452?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[385]

R. Reece, *My Roman Britain*, vol. *Cotswold Studies*. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies, 1988.

[386]

A. Rogers, *Late Roman towns in Britain: rethinking change and decline*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011.

[387]

R. F. Smith, *Roadside settlements in lowland Roman Britain: a gazetteer and study of their origins, growth and decline, property boundaries and cemeteries*, vol. *BAR British series*. Oxford: B.A.R, 1987.

[388]

R. H. White and P. Barker, *Wroxeter: life & death of a Roman city*, Revised edition. Stroud, Gloucestershire: Tempus, 2002.

[389]

P. Wilson, 'Cataractonium (Catterick): The end of a Roman Town?', in *The late Roman transition in the north: papers from the Roman Archaeology Conference, Durham 1999*, vol. *BAR British series*, Oxford: Archaeopress, 2000, pp. 25-32.

[390]

P. R. Wilson, H. E. M. Cool, P. Abramson, E. R. Lyons, Council for British Archaeology, and English Heritage, *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland: excavations and research, 1958-1997*, vol. *Research report / Council for British Archaeology*. York: Council for British Archaeology, 2002.

[391]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[392]

J. T. Smith, *Roman villas: a study in social structure*. London: Routledge, 1997.

[393]

K. Branigan and D. Miles, *Economies of Romano-British villas*. Sheffield: University of Sheffield, Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, 1989.

[394]

R. Hingley, *Rural settlement in Roman Britain*. London: Seaby, 1989.

[395]

D. Mackreth, H. M. Bamford, Norfolk Museums Service. Field Archaeology Division, and Nene Valley Archaeological Trust, Orton Hall Farm: a Roman and early Anglo-Saxon farmstead, vol. *East Anglian archaeology*. Manchester: Nene Valley Archaeological Trust, 1996.

[396]

D. Miles, 'The Romano-British countryside', in *Research on Roman Britain, 1960-89*, vol. *Britannia monograph series*, London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1989, pp. 115-126.

[397]

M. Millett, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990.

[398]

D. S. Neal, The excavation of the Roman villa in Gadebridge Park, Hemel Hempstead, 1963-8, vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London. London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1974.

[399]

D. S. Neal, A. Wardle, J. Hunn, and English Heritage, Excavation of the Iron Age, Roman, and medieval settlement at Gorhambury, St Albans, vol. Archaeological report / Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England. London: English Heritage, 1990.

[400]

S. Scott and University of Oxford. School of Archaeology, Art and society in fourth-century Britain: villa mosaics in context, vol. Monograph / Oxford University School of Archaeology. Oxford: Oxford University School of Archaeology, 2000.

[401]

J. T. Smith, Roman villas: a study in social structure. London: Routledge, 1997.

[402]

M. TODD, 'BATHS OR BAPTISTERIES? HOLCOMBE, LUFTON AND THEIR ANALOGUES', Oxford Journal of Archaeology, vol. 24, no. 3, pp. 307-311, Aug. 2005, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0092.2005.00238.x.

[403]

R. J. Williams, R. J. Zeepvat, and Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society, Bancroft: the late Bronze Age and Iron Age settlements and Roman temple-mausoleum, vol. Monograph series / Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society. Aylesbury: Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society, 1994.

[404]

P. Bartholomew, 'Fifth-Century Facts', Britannia, vol. 13, 1982, doi: 10.2307/526499.

[405]

Michael Kulikowski, 'The "Notitia Dignitatum" as a Historical Source', *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*, pp. 358–377, 2000 [Online]. Available:
https://www.jstor.org/stable/4436586?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[406]

P. Bartholomew, 'Fifth-Century Facts', *Britannia*, vol. 13, 1982, doi: 10.2307/526499.

[407]

K. R. Dark, *Civitas to kingdom: British political continuity, 300–800*. Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1994.

[408]

J. EVANS, 'FROM THE END OF ROMAN BRITAIN TO THE??CELTIC WEST'', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 91–103, Mar. 1990, doi:
10.1111/j.1468-0092.1990.tb00217.x.

[409]

N. Faulkner, *Decline and fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.

[410]

J. Gerrard, *The Ruin of Roman Britain: An Archaeological Perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available:
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139839129>

[411]

M. Winterbottom and Gildas, *The ruin of Britain, and other works*, vol. *History from the sources*. London: Phillimore, 1978.

[412]

M. W. C. Hassall, 'Britain in the Notitia', in *Aspects of the Notitia dignitatum: papers presented to the conference in Oxford, 1974*, vol. BAR supplementary series, Oxford: B.A.R., 1976, pp. 103–117.

[413]

P. Heather, 'Late antiquity and the early Medieval West', in *Companion to historiography*, London: Routledge, 1997, pp. 69–87 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=df37427-a55b-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[414]

N. J. Higham, *Rome, Britain and the Anglo-Saxons*, vol. *The archaeology of change*. London: Seaby, 1992.

[415]

K. Hunter-Mann, 'When (and what) was the end of Roman Britain?', in *Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings*, vol. *Worldwide archaeology series*, Aldershot: Avebury, 1993, pp. 67–78 [Online]. Available:
https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1991_67_78/

[416]

M. E. Jones, *The end of Roman Britain*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1996.

[417]

Michael Kulikowski, 'The "Notitia Dignitatum" as a Historical Source', *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*, pp. 358–377, 2000 [Online]. Available:
https://www.jstor.org/stable/4436586?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[418]

M. Lapidge and D. N. Dumville, *Gildas: new approaches*, vol. *Studies in Celtic history*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 1984.

[419]

K. J. Matthews, 'Britannus/Bitto: Roman ethnographies, native identities, labels and folk devils', in *Theoretical Roman archaeology & architecture: the third conference proceedings*, Glasgow: Cruithne Press, 1999, pp. 14–32 [Online]. Available: https://traj.openlibhums.org/articles/abstract/10.16995/TRAC1993_14_32/

[420]

J. A. Tainter, *The collapse of complex societies*, vol. *New studies in archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.

[421]

E. A. Thompson, 'Gildas and the History of Britain', *Britannia*, vol. 10, 1979, doi: 10.2307/526057.

[422]

R. T. Ridley, Zosimus, and Australian Association for Byzantine Studies, *New history*, vol. *Byzantina Australiensia*. Canberra: Australian Association for Byzantine Studies, 1982.

[423]

A. S. Esmonde Cleary, *The ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1989.

[424]

R. Collins and J. Gerrard, *Debating late antiquity in Britain AD 300-700*, vol. *BAR British series*. Oxford: Archaeopress, 2004 [Online]. Available: <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315562452>

[425]

H. E. M. Cool, 'The parts left over: material culture into the fifth century', in *The late Roman transition in the north: papers from the Roman Archaeology Conference*, Durham 1999, vol. *BAR British series*, Oxford: Archaeopress, 2000, pp. 47–65.

[426]

H. E. M. Cool, 'Which "Romans"; what "home"? The myth of the "end" of Roman Britain', in *AD 410: the history and archaeology of late and post-Roman Britain*, F. K. Haarer, Ed. London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2014, pp. 13-22.

[427]

K. R. Dark, *Civitas to kingdom: British political continuity, 300-800*. Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1994.

[428]

S. P. Dark, 'Palaeoecological evidence for landscape continuity and change in Britain ca AD 400-800', in *External contacts and the economy of late Roman and post-Roman Britain*, Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell Press, 1996, pp. 23-51.

[429]

E. Cleary, 'Constantine I to Constantine II', in *Research on Roman Britain, 1960-89*, vol. Britannia monograph series, London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1989, pp. 235-244.

[430]

M. Fulford, M. Handley, and A. Clarke, 'An Early Date For Ogham: The Silchester Ogham Stone Rehabilitated', *Medieval Archaeology*, vol. 44, no. 1, pp. 1-23, Jun. 2000, doi: 10.1179/med.2000.44.1.1.

[431]

A. S. Esmonde Cleary, *The ending of Roman Britain*. London: Batsford, 1989.

[432]

N. Faulkner, *Decline and fall of Roman Britain*. Stroud: Tempus, 2000.

[433]

N. Faulkner and R. Reece, 'The Debate About the End: A Review of Evidence and Methods', *Archaeological Journal*, vol. 159, no. 1, pp. 59–76, Jan. 2002, doi: 10.1080/00665983.2002.11020515.

[434]

SHEPPARD FRERE and PATRICIA WITTS, 'The Saga of Verulamium Building XXVII 2', *Britannia*, vol. 42, pp. 263–274, 2011 [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/41725120?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[435]

J. P. Gillam, 'Romano-Saxon pottery: an alternative explanation', in *The end of Roman Britain: papers arising from a conference*, Durham, 1978, vol. *British archaeological reports*, Oxford: British Archaeological Reports, 1979, pp. 103–118 [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d0f52063-875f-e911-80cd-005056af4099>

[436]

J. Gerrard, 'How late is late? Pottery and the fifth century in southwest Britain', in *Debating late antiquity in Britain AD 300-700*, vol. *BAR British series*, Oxford: Archaeopress, 2004, pp. 65–75 [Online]. Available: <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315562452>

[437]

J. Gerrard, 'New Light on the End of Roman London', *Archaeological Journal*, vol. 168, no. 1, pp. 181–194, Jan. 2011, doi: 10.1080/00665983.2011.11020833.

[438]

J. Gerrard, *The Ruin of Roman Britain*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013 [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139839129>

[439]

D. Mackreth, H. M. Bamford, Norfolk Museums Service. Field Archaeology Division, and Nene Valley Archaeological Trust, Orton Hall Farm: a Roman and early Anglo-Saxon farmstead, vol. East Anglian archaeology. Manchester: Nene Valley Archaeological Trust, 1996.

[440]

M. Millett, 'Epilogue: decline and fall?', in *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990, pp. 212–230.

[441]

D. Neal, 'Building 2, Insula XXVII from Verulamium: A Reinterpretation of the Evidence', in *The archaeology of Roman towns: studies in honour of John S. Wachter*, Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2003, pp. 195–202.

[442]

T. W. Potter and C. Johns, 'The fourth century and beyond', in *Roman Britain*, vol. *Exploring the Roman world*, London: British Museum Press, 1992, pp. 185–217.

[443]

Richard Reece, 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain', *World Archaeology*, vol. 12, no. 1, pp. 77–92, 1980 [Online]. Available:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/124452?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[444]

R. Reece, *My Roman Britain*, vol. *Cotswold Studies*. Cirencester: Cotswold Studies, 1988.

[445]

S. G. Upex, 'Landscape Continuity and the Fossilization of Roman Fields', *Archaeological Journal*, vol. 159, no. 1, pp. 77–108, Jan. 2002, doi: 10.1080/00665983.2002.11020516.

[446]

T. Williamson, 'The Ancient Origins of Medieval Fields: A Reassessment', *Archaeological Journal*, vol. 173, no. 2, pp. 264–287, Jul. 2016, doi: 10.1080/00665983.2016.1191129.