

PUBL0032: International Law and Human Rights : Dr Nathan Derejko

View Online



@article{Abresch, title={A Human Rights Law of Internal Armed Conflict: The European Court of Human Rights in Chechnya}, volume={16}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/chi139}, number={4}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Abresch, William}, pages={741-767} }

@article{Addis, Adeno, title={Individualism, Communitarianism, And The Rights Of Ethnic Minorities}, volume={67}, url={https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/tnd167&i=625}, number={3}, journal={The Notre Dame Law Review}, author={Addis, Adeno}, pages={615-676} }

@article{Akehurst_1975, title={The Hierarchy of the Sources of International Law}, volume={47}, number={273}, journal={The British year book of international law}, author={Akehurst, Michael}, year={1975}, pages={281-285} }

@book{Alan Boyle,Christine Chinkin, title={The Making of International Law}, url={http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law/9780199213795.001.0001/law-9780199213795}, author={Alan Boyle,Christine Chinkin,} }

@book{Alan E. Boyle_C.M. Chinkin_2007, address={Oxford}, title={The making of international law}, volume={Foundations of public international law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alan E. Boyle and C.M. Chinkin}, year={2007} }

@article{de Albuquerque, title={Chronicle of an Announced Birth: The Coming into Life of the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights—The Missing Piece of the International Bill of Human Rights}, volume={32}, DOI={10.1353/hrq.0.0137}, number={1}, journal={Human Rights Quarterly}, author={de Albuquerque, Catarina}, pages={144-178} }

@misc{Alston, title={Study on Targeted Killings – Addendum to the Report of the Special Rapporteur on Extrajudicial, Summary or Arbitrary Executions}, url={http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/14session/A.HRC.14.24.Add6.pdf}, publisher={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, author={Alston, Philip} }

@misc{Alston, title={A Human Rights Perspective on the Millennium Development Goals}, url={http://www.appg-popdevrh.org.uk/Publications/Population%20Hearings/Evidence/UNHCHR%20report%20202.pdf}, author={Alston, Philip} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012a, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights:

text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012b, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012c, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012d, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012e, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012f, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012g, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012h, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012i, address={Oxford}, title={McCann and others v. United Kingdom: European Court of Human Rights, Application No.18984/91 (Grand Chamber), 27 Sept.1995}, journal={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012}, pages={922-925} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012j, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012k, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012l, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012m, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and

Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_2012n, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan}, year={2012} }

@book{Alston_Goodman_Steiner_2012, address={Oxford}, title={International human rights: text and materials}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Goodman, Ryan and Steiner, Henry J.}, year={2012} }

@misc{Alston_Hunt_Kälin_Kothari, title={Report of UN Special Rapporteurs on Mission To Lebanon And Israel, UN Doc A/HRC/2/7}, url={http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G06/141/95/PDF/G0614195.pdf?OpenElement}, publisher={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, author={Alston, Philip and Hunt, Paul and Kälin, Walter and Kothari, Miloon} }

@book{Alston_Macdonald_Academy of European Law_2008, address={Oxford}, title={Human rights, intervention, and the use of force}, DOI={DOI:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199552719.003.0005}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Alston, Philip and Macdonald, Euan and Academy of European Law}, year={2008} }

@book{Andrew Clapham, title={Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors}, url={http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199288465.001.0001/acprof-9780199288465}, DOI={10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199288465.001.0001}, author={Andrew Clapham,} }

@book{Antonio Cassese_2005, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={International law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Antonio Cassese}, year={2005} }

@book{Armstrong_Farrell_Lambert_2007, address={Cambridge}, title={International law and international relations}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Armstrong, J. D. and Farrell, Theo and Lambert, H el ene}, year={2007} }

@book{Armstrong_Farrell_Lambert_2012, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={International law and international relations}, volume={Themes in international relations}, url={http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511894565}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Armstrong, J.D. and Farrell, Theo and Lambert, H el ene}, year={2012} }

@book{Arnold_Qu enivet_2008, address={Leiden}, title={International humanitarian law and human rights law: towards a new merger in international law}, publisher={Martinus Nijhoff}, author={Arnold, Roberta and Qu enivet, No elle N.R.}, year={2008} }

@article{Arosemena, title={Conflicts of rights in international human rights: A meta-rule analysis}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1017/S2045381712000214}, number={1}, journal={Global Constitutionalism}, author={Arosemena, Gustavo}, pages={6-36} }

@book{Askin_Koenig_1999, address={Ardsley, N. Y.}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Women and international human rights law}, publisher={Transnational}, author={Askin, Kelly}

Dawn and Koenig, Dorean Marguerite}, year={1999} }

@article{d'Aspremont_Dopagne_2008, title={Kadi: The ECJ's Reminder of the Elementary Divide between Legal Orders}, volume={5}, DOI={10.1163/157237408X412970}, number={2}, journal={International Organizations Law Review}, author={d'Aspremont, Jean and Dopagne, Frédéric}, year={2008}, pages={371-379} }

@inbook{2013, address={London}, title={The Relationship Between Community Law and International Law after Kadi}, volume={Routledge research in international law}, booktitle={International law in a multipolar world}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Aurel Sari}, year={2013} }

@book{Aust_2013, address={Cambridge}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Modern treaty law and practice}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Aust, Anthony}, year={2013} }

@book{Aust_2011, address={Cambridge}, title={Complicity and the law of state responsibility}, volume={Cambridge studies in international and comparative law}, url={https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=UCL_LMS_DS51248335350004761&context=L&vid=UCL_VU2&lang=en_US&search_scope=CS COP_UCL&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=local&query=any,contains,990021844240204761&sortby=rank&facet=frbrgroupid,include,811018354&offset=0}, DOI={https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511862632}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Aust, Helmut Philipp}, year={2011} }

@book{Başak Cali_2010, address={Oxford}, title={International law for international relations}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Başak Cali}, year={2010} }

@article{Başak Cali, title={Balancing Human Rights? Methodological Problems with Weights, Scales and Proportions}, volume={29}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072795}, number={1}, journal={Human Rights Quarterly}, publisher={The Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Başak Cali}, pages={251-270} }

@article{Benvenisti, title={Margin of Appreciation, Consensus and Universal Standards}, volume={31}, url={http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fnyuilp&collection=journals}, number={4}, journal={New York University journal of international law & politics}, publisher={New York University School of Law}, author={Benvenisti, Eyal}, pages={843-854} }

@inbook{Besson_2010, address={Oxford}, title={Theorizing the Sources of International Law}, booktitle={The philosophy of international law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Besson, Samantha}, year={2010} }

@book{Beth A. Simmons_Richard H. Steinberg_2006, address={Cambridge}, title={International law and international relations}, volume={International organization books}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Beth A. Simmons and Richard H. Steinberg}, year={2006} }

@article{Bianchi_2008, title={Human Rights and the Magic of Jus Cogens},

volume={19}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/chn026}, number={3}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Bianchi, Andrea}, year={2008}, pages={491-508} }

@article{Bird_2010, title={Third State Responsibility for Human Rights Violations}, volume={21}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/chq066}, number={4}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Bird, Annie}, year={2010}, pages={883-900} }

@article{Bothe_2001, title={The Protection of the Civilian Population and NATO Bombing on Yugoslavia: Comments on a Report to the Prosecutor of the ICTY}, volume={12}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/12.3.531}, number={3}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Bothe, Michael}, year={2001}, pages={531-536} }

@book{Brady_2012a, address={Cambridge}, title={Proportionality and Deference under the UK Human Rights Act}, url={http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139003445}, DOI={10.1017/CBO9781139003445}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Brady, Alan D. P.}, year={2012} }

@book{Brady_2012b, address={Cambridge, UK}, title={Proportionality and deference under the UK Human Rights Act: an institutionally sensitive approach}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Brady, Alan D. P.}, year={2012} }

@book{Brems_International Conference on Conflicts Between Fundamental Rights_2008, address={Antwerp}, title={Conflicts between fundamental rights}, publisher={Intersentia}, author={Brems, Eva and International Conference on Conflicts Between Fundamental Rights}, year={2008} }

@book{Bullard_2008, address={Aldershot}, title={Human rights in crisis}, publisher={Ashgate}, author={Bullard, Alice}, year={2008} }

@article{de Burca, title={The European Court of Justice and the International Legal Order after Kadi}, volume={51}, url={http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=1&handle=hein.journals%2Fhilj51&collection=journals#3}, journal={Harvard International Law Journal}, author={de Burca, Grainne}, pages={1-49} }

@book{Burns_Osofsky_2009, address={Cambridge}, title={Adjudicating climate change: state, national, and international approaches}, url={http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3668531200004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Burns, William C. G. and Osofsky, Hari M.}, year={2009} }

@misc{ title={Extraterritorial jurisdiction}, url={http://business-humanrights.org/en/special-representative/un-secretary-generals-special-representative-on-business-human-rights/materials-by-topic/extraterritorial-jurisdiction}, publisher={Business & Human Rights Resource Centre}, author={Business & Human Rights Resource Centre} }

@book{Cannizzaro_Arsanjani_2011, address={Oxford}, title={The law of treaties beyond the Vienna Convention}, url={http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199588916.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford

University Press}, author={Cannizzaro, Enzo and Arsanjani, Mahnoush H.}, year={2011}
}

@article{Carozza_2008, title={Human Dignity and Judicial Interpretation of Human Rights: A Reply}, volume={19}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/chn059}, number={5}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Carozza, Paolo G.}, year={2008}, pages={931-944} }

@article{Carozza, title={'My Friend Is a Stranger': The Death Penalty and the Global Jus Commune of Human Rights}, volume={81}, url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=9240337&site=ehost-live}, number={4}, journal={Texas Law Review}, author={Carozza, Paolo G.}, pages={1031-1089} }

@article{Cass R. Sunstein_1995, title={Rights and Their Critics}, volume={70}, url={http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=727&handle=hein.journals%2Ftndl70&collection=journals#735}, number={4}, journal={Notre Dame Law Review}, author={Cass R. Sunstein}, year={1995}, pages={727-768} }

@article{Charlesworth_Chinkin_Wright, title={Feminist Approaches to International Law}, volume={85}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2203269?origin=crossref}, number={4}, journal={The American Journal of International Law}, publisher={American Society of International Law}, author={Charlesworth, Hilary and Chinkin, Christine and Wright, Shelley}, pages={613-645} }

@book{Charlesworth_Chinkin_2000, address={Manchester}, title={The boundaries of international law: a feminist analysis}, volume={Melland Schill studies in international law}, publisher={Manchester University Press}, author={Charlesworth, Hilary and Chinkin, C.M.}, year={2000} }

@article{Chinkin_1999, title={A critique of the public/private dimension}, volume={10}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/10.2.387}, number={2}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Chinkin, Christine}, year={1999}, pages={387-395} }

@book{Clapham_Academy of European Law_2006, address={Oxford}, title={Human rights obligations of non-state actors}, volume={v. 15/1}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Clapham, Andrew and Academy of European Law}, year={2006} }

@article{Cordula Droege, title={The Interplay between International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law in Situations of Armed Conflict}, volume={40}, url={http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=8630270&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0021223700013376}, DOI={10.1017/S0021223700013376}, number={2}, journal={Israel Law Review}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Cordula Droege}, pages={310-355} }

@book{Corten_Klein_2011, address={Oxford}, title={The Vienna Conventions on the Law of Treaties: a commentary}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Corten, Olivier and Klein, Pierre}, year={2011} }

@misc{3AD, title={The Future of the European Court of Human Rights and the Brighton Declaration, AS/Jur},

url={http://assembly.coe.int/CommitteeDocs/2012/ajdoc42_2012.pdf}, author={Council of Europe Parliamentary Assembly, Committee on Legal Affairs and Human Rights}, year={3AD} }

@book{Craven_2002, address={Oxford}, edition={[Paperback ed.]}, title={The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: a perspective on its development}, volume={Oxford monographs in international law}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Craven, Matthew C. R.}, year={2002} }

@misc{Crawford_23AD, title={The Identification of Customary International Law}, url={http://www.google.co.uk/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=0CCMQFjAA&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.ila-hq.org%2Fdownload.cfm%2Fdocid%2FBC985B09-A-CEA-4356-AD31C90620705001&ei=oQokVMPjJPKaN7lgJgG&usg=AFQjCNFUoRnjms2d6l4IAoiq_ucrCBANzQ&bvm=bv.76247554,d.d2s}, publisher={Spring Conference of the ILA British Branch}, author={Crawford, James R.}, year={23AD} }

@article{de Burca, G, title={The European Court of Justice and the International Legal Order After Kadi}, volume={51}, url={https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=TN_wos000274501900001&context=PC&vid=UCL_VU2&lang=en_US&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&adaptor=primo_central_multiple_fe&tab=local&query=any,contains,Gr%C3%A1The%20European%20Court%20of%20Justice%20and%20the%20International%20Legal%20Order%20after%20Kad&sortby=rank&offset=0}, number={1}, journal={Harvard International Law Journal}, author={de Burca, G}, pages={1-49} }

@article{De Schutter, title={Commentary to the Maastricht Principles on Extraterritorial Obligations of States in the Area of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights}, volume={34}, DOI={10.1353/hrq.2012.0063}, number={4}, journal={Human Rights Quarterly}, author={De Schutter, Olivier and et al}, pages={1084-1169} }

@article{DE WET_VIDMAR_2013, title={Conflicts between international paradigms: Hierarchy versus systemic integration}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1017/S2045381713000129}, number={02}, journal={Global Constitutionalism}, author={DE WET, ERIKA and VIDMAR, JURE}, year={2013}, month={Jul}, pages={196-217} }

@inbook{Dinstein_2016a, address={Cambridge}, title={Lawful targets of attack}, url={https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/CBO9781316389591A038/type/book_part}, DOI={10.1017/CBO9781316389591.006}, booktitle={The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Dinstein, Yoram}, year={2016}, pages={102-138} }

@inbook{Dinstein_2016b, address={Cambridge}, title={Prohibited weapons}, url={https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/CBO9781316389591A031/type/book_part}, DOI={10.1017/CBO9781316389591.005}, booktitle={The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Dinstein, Yoram}, year={2016}, pages={72-101} }

@article{Doswald-Beck_Vité, title={International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law}, volume={33}, DOI={10.1017/S0020860400071539}, number={293},

journal={International Review of the Red Cross}, author={Doswald-Beck, Louise and Vité, Sylvain}, pages={94-119} }

@article{Duffy_2008, title={Expulsion to Face Torture? Non-refoulement in International Law}, volume={20}, DOI={10.1093/ijrl/een022}, number={3}, journal={International Journal of Refugee Law}, author={Duffy, Aoife}, year={2008}, pages={373-390} }

@article{Easterly, title={How the Millennium Development Goals are Unfair to Africa}, volume={37}, DOI={10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.02.009}, number={1}, journal={World Development}, author={Easterly, William}, pages={26-35} }

@article{Ed Bates, title={Avoiding Legal Obligations Created by Human Rights Treaties}, volume={57}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/20488253}, number={4}, journal={The International and Comparative Law Quarterly}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Ed Bates}, pages={751-788} }

@book{Egan_2011, address={Haywards Heath}, title={The United Nations human rights treaty system: law and procedure}, publisher={Bloomsbury Professional}, author={Egan, Suzanne}, year={2011} }

@article{van Elsuwege_2012, title={New challenges for pluralist adjudication after Lisbon: the protection of fundamental rights in a *Ius commune Europaeum*}, volume={30}, url={http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fmethqur&collection=journal s}, number={2}, journal={Netherlands quarterly of human rights}, publisher={Intersentia Publishing}, author={van Elsuwege, Peter}, year={2012}, pages={195-217} }

@book{European Court of Human Rights_2AD, title={Al-Saadoon & Mufdhi v UK, ECtHR (61498/08)}, url={http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:ihrl/3719echr10.case.1/law-ihrl-3719echr10}, author={European Court of Human Rights}, year={2AD} }

@book{European Court of Human Rights_14AD, title={Hussein v. Albania & Others, ECtHR, Admissibility Decision, App no. 23276/04}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&doc guid=IA622AAF0FA9211DA9D7CC210083E0BB2&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/s hibboleth}, author={European Court of Human Rights}, year={14AD} }

@book{European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber)_7AD, title={Al-Jedda v. UK, ECtHR, App. no. 27021/08}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&doc guid=IBB549B50AE9111E0A66DDBD3FF9A602D&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/s hibboleth}, author={European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber)}, year={7AD} }

@book{European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber)_8AD, title={Ilașcu v. Moldova and Russia, ECtHR, App no. 48787/99}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&doc guid=IC5FF47B1E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/sh ibboleth}, author={European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber)}, year={8AD} }

@book{European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber)_13AD, title={El Masri v. Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, ECtHR, App No. 39630/09}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&doc guid=I61847660F64A11E2879CAA2426866A35&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth}, author={European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber)}, year={13AD} }

@book{European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber)_3AD, title={Kadi & Al Barakaat International Foundation v. Council of the EU & Commission of the EU, ECJ C-402/05 P & C-415/05 P}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&doc guid=IA427E020B5F311DDA170AC525BD9F690&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth}, author={European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber)}, year={3AD} }

@book{European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber)_18AD, title={European Commission v. Kadi, ECJ C-584/10 P & C-595/10 P}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&doc guid=I48A8EB6045D411E3B8A7AA586897ACCE&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth}, author={European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber)}, year={18AD} }

@book{Fassbender_Peters_Peter_Högger_2012, address={Oxford}, title={The Oxford handbook of the history of international law}, url={http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/law/9780199599752.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Fassbender, Bardo and Peters, Anne and Peter, Simone and Högger, Daniel}, year={2012} }

@book{Forsythe_2012, address={Cambridge}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Human rights in international relations}, volume={Themes in international relations}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Forsythe, David P.}, year={2012} }

@book{Foster_Jacobs_Azmi_2012, address={Toronto}, title={Balancing competing human rights claims in a diverse society: institutions, policy, principles}, publisher={Irwin Law}, author={Foster, Lorne and Jacobs, Lesley A. and Azmi, Shaheen}, year={2012} }

@book{Gauri_Brinks_2008, address={Cambridge}, title={Courting social justice: judicial enforcement of social and economic rights in the developing world}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Gauri, Varun and Brinks, Daniel M.}, year={2008} }

@book{Ghandhi_2010, address={Oxford}, edition={7th ed}, title={Blackstone's international human rights documents}, volume={Blackstone's statutes series}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Ghandhi, P. R.}, year={2010} }

@book{Goldsmith_2012, address={New York}, title={Power and constraint: the accountable presidency after 9/11}, publisher={W. W. Norton & Co}, author={Goldsmith, Jack L.}, year={2012} }

@book{Greenberg_2009, address={New York}, title={The least worst place: Guantanamo's first 100 days}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Greenberg, Karen J.}, year={2009} }

@article{Guzman_Meyer, title={International Common Law: The Soft law of International

Tribunals}, volume={9},
url={http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fcjil&collection=journals},
number={2}, journal={Chicago journal of international law}, publisher={University of
Chicago Law School}, author={Guzman, Andrew T. and Meyer, Timothy L.},
pages={515-536} }

@misc{Hampson_2005, title={The Relationship between International Human Rights Law
and International Humanitarian Law, E/CN.4/Sub.2/2005/14},
url={http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/subcom/57/aevdoc.htm}, publisher={Office of
the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, author={Hampson, Françoise}, year={2005}
}

@book{Harris_Sivakumaran_2015, address={London}, edition={Eighth edition},
title={Cases and materials on international law}, publisher={Sweet & Maxwell},
author={Harris, D. J. and Sivakumaran, Sandesh}, year={2015} }

@article{Heintze, title={On the relationship between human rights law protection and
international humanitarian law}, volume={86}, DOI={10.1017/S1560775500180460},
number={856}, journal={Revue Internationale de la Croix-Rouge/International Review of
the Red Cross}, author={Heintze, Hans-Joachim}, pages={789-814} }

@book{Higgins_2000, address={Oxford}, title={Problems and process: international law
and how we use it}, DOI={10.1093/law/9780198764106.001.0001},
publisher={Clarendon}, author={Higgins, Rosalyn}, year={2000} }

@book{Hilary Charlesworth_C.M. Chinkin_2000, address={Manchester}, title={The
boundaries of international law: a feminist analysis}, volume={Melland Schill studies in
international law}, publisher={Manchester University Press, Juris}, author={Hilary
Charlesworth and C.M. Chinkin}, year={2000} }

@misc{1994, title={General Comment No. 24: Issues relating to reservations made upon
ratification or accession to the Covenant or the Optional Protocols thereto, or in relation to
declarations under article 41 of the Covenant, U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.6},
url={https://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/hrcom24.htm}, author={Human Rights
Committee,}, year={1994} }

@misc{2004a, title={HRC, General Comment No. 31: Nature of the General Legal
Obligation Imposed on States Parties to the International Covenant on Civil and Political
Rights}, url={http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/hrcom31.html},
publisher={University of Minnesota Human Rights Library}, author={Human Rights
Committee}, year={2004} }

@misc{2011a, title={General Comment 34, U.N. Doc CCPR/C/GC/34},
url={http://www.refworld.org/docid/4ed34b562.html}, author={Human Rights
Committee}, year={2011} }

@misc{ title={The EU's Dirty Hands},
url={http://www.hrw.org/reports/2011/09/21/eu-s-dirty-hands-0}, author={Human Rights
Watch} }

@book{Humphreys_2010, address={Cambridge}, title={Human rights and climate

change},
 url={https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780511765520}, publisher={Cambridge University Press},
 author={Humphreys, Stephen}, year={2010} }

@misc{2000a, title={Bámaca Velásquez v. Guatemala, Case No. 11/129 (Merits), Inter-Am. Ct. H.R., (Ser. C) No. 70},
 url={http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/iachr/C/70-ing.html}, publisher={University of Minnesota Human Rights Library}, author={Inter-American Court of Human Rights},
 year={2000} }

@misc{ title={The Responsibility to Protect},
 url={http://responsibilitytoprotect.org/ICISS%20Report.pdf}, author={International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty} }

@misc{2011b, title={Beyond Technology Transfer: Protecting Human Rights in a Climate-Constrained World}, url={http://www.ichrp.org/}, author={International Council on Human Rights Policy}, year={2011} }

@misc{28AD, title={Advisory Opinion on Reservations to the Convention on Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide},
 url={http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=4&k=90&case=12&code=ppcg&p3=4}, author={International Court of Justice}, year={28AD} }

@misc{2004b, title={Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep. 136},
 url={http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=4&case=131&p3=4},
 author={International Court of Justice}, year={2004} }

@misc{2004c, title={Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep. 136},
 url={http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=4&case=131&p3=4},
 author={International Court of Justice}, year={2004} }

@misc{2000b, title={Final Report to the Prosecutor by the Committee Established to Review the NATO Bombing Campaign Against the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia},
 url={http://www.icty.org/sid/10052}, author={International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia}, year={2000} }

@misc{2003, title={Prosecutor v.
 Galic

, Trial Judgment, Case No. IT-98-29-T},
 url={http://www.icty.org/x/cases/galic/acjug/en/gal-acjud061130.pdf},
 author={International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia}, year={2003} }

@misc{ title={Prosecutor v.
 Blas

kic

, Appeal Judgement, Case No. IT-95-14-A}, url={<http://www.icty.org/case/blaskic/4>}, author={International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia} }

@misc{ title={Prosecutor v. Gotovina, Appeals Judgment, Case No. IT-06-90-A}, url={http://www.icty.org/x/cases/gotovina/acjug/en/121116_judgement.pdf}, author={International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia} }

@article{Isiksel, title={Fundamental rights in the EU after Kadi and Al Barakaat}, volume={16}, DOI={10.1111/j.1468-0386.2010.00522.x}, number={5}, journal={European Law Journal}, author={Isiksel, N. Türküler}, pages={551-577} }

@article{Isiksel, title={Global legal pluralism as fact and norm}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1017/S2045381713000130}, number={2}, journal={Global Constitutionalism}, author={Isiksel, Turkuler}, pages={160-195} }

@article{Isiksel_Thies, title={Changing subjects: Rights, remedies and responsibilities of individuals under global legal pluralism}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1017/S2045381713000117}, number={2}, journal={Global Constitutionalism}, author={Isiksel, Turkuler and Thies, Anne}, pages={151-159} }

@misc{25AD, title={Responding to Hizbullah attacks from Lebanon: Issues of proportionality}, url={<http://www.mfa.gov.il/mfa/aboutisrael/state/law/pages/responding%20to%20hizbullah%20attacks%20from%20lebanon-%20issues%20of%20proportionality%20july%202006.aspx>}, author={Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs}, year={25AD} }

@article{Johan Steyn, title={Guantanamo Bay: The Legal Black Hole}, volume={53}, url={<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3663134>}, number={1}, journal={The International and Comparative Law Quarterly}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Johan Steyn}, pages={1-15} }

@book{Kennedy_2004, address={Princeton, N.J.}, title={The dark sides of virtue: reassessing international humanitarianism}, url={<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt7rsjc>}, publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Kennedy, David}, year={2004} }

@book{Kennedy_1997, address={Cambridge, Mass}, title={A critique of adjudication: fin de siècle}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Kennedy, Duncan}, year={1997} }

@article{Kingsbury_2002, title={Legal Positivism as Normative Politics: International Society, Balance of Power and Lassa Oppenheim's Positive International Law}, volume={13}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/13.2.401}, number={2}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Kingsbury, Benedict}, year={2002}, pages={401-437} }

@article{Klare_1991, title={Legal Theory and Democratic Reconstruction}, volume={25}, url={<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fubclr&collection=journals>}, number={1}, journal={University of British Columbia law review}, publisher={University of British Columbia}, author={Klare, Karl}, year={1991}, pages={69-103} }

@book{Klatt_Meister_2012a, address={Oxford}, title={The constitutional structure of proportionality}, url={<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199662463.001.0001>}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Klatt, Matthias and Meister, Moritz}, year={2012} }

@article{Klatt_Meister_2012b, title={Proportionality--a benefit to human rights? Remarks on the I.CON controversy}, volume={10}, DOI={10.1093/icon/mos019}, number={3}, journal={International Journal of Constitutional Law}, author={Klatt, Matthias and Meister, Moritz}, year={2012}, pages={687-708} }

@article{Kokott_Sobotta_2012, title={The Kadi Case - Constitutional Core Values and International Law - Finding the Balance?}, volume={23}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/chs063}, number={4}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Kokott, Juliane and Sobotta, Christoph}, year={2012}, pages={1015-1024} }

@article{Kolb, title={Selected Problems in the Theory of Customary International Law}, volume={50}, DOI={10.1017/S0165070X03001190}, number={2}, journal={Netherlands International Law Review}, author={Kolb, Robert}, pages={119-150} }

@article{Kolb, title={The relationship between international humanitarian law and human rights law: A brief history of the 1948 Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the 1949 Geneva Conventions}, volume={38}, DOI={10.1017/S002086040009121X}, number={324}, journal={International Review of the Red Cross}, author={Kolb, Robert}, pages={409-419} }

@article{Koskenniemi_1997, title={Hierarchy in International Law: A Sketch}, volume={8}, url={<http://ejil.oxfordjournals.org/content/8/4/566.abstract>}, number={4}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Koskenniemi, Martti}, year={1997}, pages={566-582} }

@article{Koskenniemi, title={Human Rights Mainstreaming as a Strategy for Institutional Power}, volume={1}, DOI={10.1353/hum.2010.0003}, number={1}, journal={Humanity: An International Journal of Human Rights, Humanitarianism, and Development}, author={Koskenniemi, Martti}, pages={47-58} }

@article{Kretzmer, title={Targeted Killing of Suspected Terrorists: Extra-Judicial Executions or Legitimate Means of Defence?}, volume={16}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/chi114}, number={2}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Kretzmer, David}, pages={171-212} }

@book{Krook_2009, address={Oxford}, title={Quotas for women in politics: gender and candidate selection reform worldwide}, url={<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195375671.001.0001>}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Krook, Mona Lena}, year={2009} }

@book{Langford_2008, address={Cambridge}, title={Social rights jurisprudence: emerging trends in international and comparative law}, url={<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/social-rights-jurisprudence/E2DFA5FC0E55678CAF3BFF0B7D6B68AD>}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Langford, Malcolm}, year={2008} }

@book{Levinson_2004, address={Oxford}, title={Torture: a collection}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Levinson, Sanford}, year={2004} }

@misc{MacAskill_Ball_21AD, title={UN surveillance resolution goes ahead despite attempts to dilute language}, url={http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/nov/21/un-surveillance-resolution-us-uk-dilute-language}, journal={The Guardian}, author={MacAskill, Ewan and Ball, James}, year={21AD} }

@article{Madhav_Khosla_2010, title={Proportionality: An Assault on Human Rights: A Reply}, volume={8}, url={http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=298&handle=hein.journals%2Finjcl8&collection=journals#302}, number={2}, journal={International Journal of Constitutional Law}, author={Madhav Khosla}, year={2010}, pages={293-306} }

@misc{Manjoo_2011, title={Violence Against Women in the United States and the State's Obligation to Protect}, url={http://www.reproductiverights.org/sites/crr.civicactions.net/files/documents/vaw.pdf}, publisher={University of Virginia School of Law}, author={Manjoo, Rashida}, year={2011} }

@article{Marco_Roscini, title={Targeting and Contemporary Aerial Bombardment}, volume={54}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/3663255}, number={2}, journal={The International and Comparative Law Quarterly}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Marco Roscini}, pages={411-443} }

@article{McCorquodale_Simons, title={Responsibility beyond Borders: State Responsibility for Extraterritorial Violations by Corporations of International Human Rights Law}, volume={70}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/4543156}, number={4}, journal={The Modern Law Review}, publisher={Wiley}, author={McCorquodale, Robert and Simons, Penelope}, pages={598-625} }

@article{McCrudden_2008, title={Human Dignity and Judicial Interpretation of Human Rights}, volume={19}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/chn043}, number={4}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={McCrudden, Christopher}, year={2008}, pages={655-724} }

@misc{Melzer_2009, title={Interpretive guidance on the notion of direct participation in hostilities under international humanitarian law}, url={http://www.icrc.org/eng/resources/documents/publication/p0990.htm}, publisher={International Committee of the Red Cross}, author={Melzer, Nils}, year={2009} }

@book{Meron_1989, address={Oxford}, title={Human rights and humanitarian norms as customary law}, DOI={10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198257455.001.0001}, publisher={Clarendon}, author={Meron, Theodor}, year={1989} }

@inbook{Meron_1997, address={The Hague}, title={Convergence of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law}, volume={Nijhoff law specials}, booktitle={Human rights and humanitarian law: the quest for universality}, publisher={M. Nijhoff}, author={Meron, Theodor}, year={1997} }

- @book{Meyersfeld_2010, address={Oxford}, title={Domestic violence and international law}, publisher={Hart}, author={Meyersfeld, Bonita}, year={2010} }
- @misc{Milanovic_5AD, title={CRC Concluding Observations on the Holy See}, url={http://www.ejiltalk.org/crc-concluding-observations-on-the-holy-see/}, publisher={EJIL:Talk!}, author={Milanovic, Marko}, year={5AD} }
- @misc{Milanovic_25AD, title={Foreign Surveillance and Human Rights: Introduction}, url={http://www.ejiltalk.org/foreign-surveillance-and-human-rights-introduction/}, publisher={EJIL:Talk!}, author={Milanovic, Marko}, year={25AD} }
- @book{Moeckli_Shah_Sivakumaran_Harris_2014a, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={International human rights law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Moeckli, Daniel and Shah, Sangeeta and Sivakumaran, Sandesh and Harris, D. J.}, year={2014} }
- @book{Moeckli_Shah_Sivakumaran_Harris_2014b, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={International human rights law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Moeckli, Daniel and Shah, Sangeeta and Sivakumaran, Sandesh and Harris, D. J.}, year={2014} }
- @book{Moeckli_Shah_Sivakumaran_Harris_2014c, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={International human rights law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Moeckli, Daniel and Shah, Sangeeta and Sivakumaran, Sandesh and Harris, D. J.}, year={2014} }
- @book{Moeckli_Shah_Sivakumaran_Harris_2014d, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={International human rights law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Moeckli, Daniel and Shah, Sangeeta and Sivakumaran, Sandesh and Harris, D. J.}, year={2014} }
- @book{Moeckli_Shah_Sivakumaran_Harris_2014e, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={International human rights law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Moeckli, Daniel and Shah, Sangeeta and Sivakumaran, Sandesh and Harris, D. J.}, year={2014} }
- @book{Moeckli_Shah_Sivakumaran_Harris_2014f, address={Oxford}, edition={2nd ed}, title={International human rights law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Moeckli, Daniel and Shah, Sangeeta and Sivakumaran, Sandesh and Harris, D. J.}, year={2014} }
- @article{Mullally, title={Domestic Violence Asylum Claims and Recent Developments in International Human Rights Law: A Progress Narrative?}, volume={60}, DOI={10.1017/S0020589311000042}, number={2}, journal={International and Comparative Law Quarterly}, author={Mullally, Siobhán}, pages={459-484} }
- @article{Nelson, title={Human Rights, the Millennium Development Goals, and the Future of Development Cooperation}, volume={35}, DOI={10.1016/j.worlddev.2007.02.006}, number={12}, journal={World Development}, author={Nelson, Paul J.}, pages={2041-2055} }

@article{Nollkaemper_Jacobs, title={Shared Responsibility in International Law}, volume={34}, url={<https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/mjil34&i=371>}, number={2}, journal={Michigan journal of international law}, publisher={University of Michigan Law School}, author={Nollkaemper, André and Jacobs, Dov}, pages={359-438} }

@article{Noyes_Smith, title={State Responsibility and the Principle of Joint and Several Liability}, volume={13}, url={<https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/yjil13&i=231>}, number={2}, journal={The Yale journal of international law}, publisher={Yale Law School}, author={Noyes, John E. and Smith, Brian D.}, pages={225-267} }

@inbook{O'Connell_Cogens_2012, address={Cambridge}, title={International Law's Higher Ethical Norms}, volume={ASIL studies in international legal theory}, url={<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511978425>}, booktitle={The role of ethics in international law}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={O'Connell, Mary Ellen and Cogens, Jus}, year={2012} }

@misc{15AD, title={Report of the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights on the Relationship Between Climate Change and Human Rights, UN Doc. A/HRC/10/61}, url={<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Press/AnalyticalStudy.pdf>}, author={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, year={15AD} }

@misc{1966a, title={International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights}, url={<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>}, author={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, year={1966} }

@misc{1966b, title={International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights}, url={<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/cescr.aspx>}, publisher={United Nations}, author={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, year={1966} }

@misc{1966c, title={International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights}, url={<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>}, author={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, year={1966} }

@misc{1966d, title={International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights}, url={<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/cescr.aspx>}, publisher={United Nations}, author={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, year={1966} }

@misc{1966e, title={International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights}, url={<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/cescr.aspx>}, publisher={United Nations}, author={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, year={1966} }

@misc{1966f, title={International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights}, url={<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>}, author={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, year={1966} }

@misc{1966g, title={International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights}, url={<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>}, author={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, year={1966} }

@misc{1966h, title={International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights}, url={<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/cescr.aspx>}, publisher={United Nations}, author={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, year={1966} }

@book{Olivier Corten,Pierre Klein, title={The Vienna Conventions on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary}, url={<http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law/9780199546640.001.0001/law-9780199546640>}, author={Olivier Corten,Pierre Klein,} }

@article{Onora O'Neill, title={The Dark Side of Human Rights}, volume={81}, url={<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3568897>}, number={2}, journal={International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)}, publisher={Wiley}, author={Onora O'Neill}, pages={427-439} }

@article{Orakhelashvili_2008, title={The Interaction between Human Rights and Humanitarian Law: Fragmentation, Conflict, Parallelism, or Convergence?}, volume={19}, DOI={10.1093/ejil/chm055}, number={1}, journal={European Journal of International Law}, author={Orakhelashvili, Alexander}, year={2008}, pages={161-182} }

@misc{1948a, title={American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man}, url={http://www.hrcr.org/docs/OAS_Declaration/oasrights.html}, author={Organization of American States}, year={1948} }

@book{Örücü_United Kingdom National Committee of Comparative Law_2003, address={London}, title={Judicial comparativism in human rights cases}, volume={United Kingdom comparative law series}, publisher={United Kingdom National Committee of Comparative Law}, author={Örücü, E. and United Kingdom National Committee of Comparative Law}, year={2003} }

@book{Perreau-Saussine_Murphy_2007a, address={Cambridge}, title={The nature of customary law}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Perreau-Saussine, Amanda and Murphy, James Bernard}, year={2007} }

@article{Philip Alston, title={Ships Passing in the Night: The Current State of the Human Rights and Development Debate Seen through the Lens of the Millennium Development Goals}, volume={27}, url={<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069811>}, number={3}, journal={Human Rights Quarterly}, publisher={The Johns Hopkins University Press}, author={Philip Alston}, pages={755-829} }

@book{Pogge_2008, address={Cambridge}, edition={2nd ed}, title={World poverty and human rights: cosmopolitan responsibilities and reforms}, publisher={Polity}, author={Pogge, Thomas Winfried Menko}, year={2008} }

@book{Rainey_Wicks_Ovey_Jacobs_White_2017, address={Oxford}, edition={Seventh edition}, title={Jacobs, White & Ovey: the European Convention on Human Rights}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Rainey, Bernadette and Wicks, Elizabeth and Ovey, Clare and Jacobs, Francis Geoffrey and White, Robin C. A.}, year={2017} }

@article{R.H. Helmholz, title={Natural Human Rights: The Perspective of the IUS Commune}, volume={52}, url={<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=301&handle=hein.journals%2Fcatu52&c>}

ollection=journals#311}, number={2}, journal={Catholic University Law Review},
author={R.H. Helmholz} }

@book{R.J. Vincent_1986, address={Cambridge}, title={Human rights and international
relations}, publisher={Published in association with the Royal Institute of International
Affairs by Cambridge University Press}, author={R.J. Vincent}, year={1986} }

@book{Rosalyn Higgins_1994, address={Oxford}, title={Problems and process:
international law and how we use it}, publisher={Clarendon Press}, author={Rosalyn
Higgins}, year={1994} }

@book{Rosenberg_2008, address={Chicago}, edition={2nd ed}, title={The hollow hope:
can courts bring about social change?}, publisher={University of Chicago},
author={Rosenberg, Gerald N.}, year={2008} }

@article{Roth, title={Defending Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Practical Issues
Faced by an International Human Rights Organization}, volume={26}, number={1},
author={Roth, Ken} }

@article{Roth_2004, title={Response to Leonard S. Rubenstein}, volume={26},
DOI={10.1353/hrq.2004.0055}, number={4}, journal={Human Rights Quarterly},
author={Roth, Kenneth}, year={2004}, pages={873-878} }

@book{Roth_Worden_Bernstein_2005, address={New York, N.Y.}, title={Torture: does it
make us safer? Is it ever OK? : a human rights perspective}, publisher={New Press in
conjunction with Human Rights Watch}, author={Roth, Kenneth and Worden, Minky and
Bernstein, Amy D.}, year={2005} }

@article{Rubenstein_2004, title={How International Human Rights Organizations Can
Advance Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Response to Kenneth Roth},
volume={26}, DOI={10.1353/hrq.2004.0056}, number={4}, journal={Human Rights
Quarterly}, author={Rubenstein, Leonard S}, year={2004}, pages={845-865} }

@article{Ruggie, title={Business and Human Rights: The Evolving International Agenda},
volume={101}, url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/40006320}, number={4}, journal={The
American Journal of International Law}, publisher={American Society of International
Law}, author={Ruggie, John Gerard}, pages={819-840} }

@article{Ryngaert, title={The European Court of Human Rights' approach to the
responsibility of member states in connection with acts of international organizations},
volume={60}, DOI={10.1017/S0020589311000467}, number={04},
journal={International and Comparative Law Quarterly}, author={Ryngaert, Cedric},
pages={997-1016} }

@article{Sachs_McArthur_22AD, title={The Millennium Project: a plan for meeting the
Millennium Development Goals}, volume={365},
url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=15780027&site=e
host-live}, number={9456}, journal={Lancet}, author={Sachs, Jeffrey D. and McArthur,
John W.}, year={22AD}, pages={347-353} }

@article{Saith, title={From Universal Values to Millennium Development Goals: Lost in

Translation}, volume={37}, DOI={10.1111/j.1467-7660.2006.00518.x}, number={6}, journal={Development and Change}, author={Saith, Ashwani}, pages={1167-1199} }

@article{Samuels, title={Feminizing Human Rights Adjudication: Feminist Method and the Proportionality Principle}, volume={21}, DOI={10.1007/s10691-012-9225-6}, number={1}, journal={Feminist Legal Studies}, author={Samuels, Harriet}, pages={39-60} }

@book{Sands_2008, address={New York}, title={Torture team: Rumsfeld's memo and the betrayal of American values}, publisher={Palgrave Macmillan}, author={Sands, Philippe}, year={2008} }

@misc{Sands_Clapham_Ghra

laigh, title={Legal Opinion: The Lawfulness of the Authorisation by the United Kingdom of Weapons and Related Items for Export to Saudi Arabia in the Context of Saudi Arabia's Military Intervention in Yemen (11 December, 2015)}, url={https://www.amnesty.org.uk/files/webfm/Documents/issues/final_legal_opinion_saudi_arabia_18_december_2015_-_final.pdf}, author={Sands, Professor Philippe and Clapham, Professor Andrew and Ghra

laigh, Blinne
Ni

} }

@book{Saul_Kinley_Mowbray_2014, address={Oxford}, title={The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: commentary, cases, and materials}, url={http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law/9780199640300.001.0001/law-9780199640300}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Saul, Ben and Kinley, David and Mowbray, Jacqueline}, year={2014} }

@book{Schutter_2014, address={Cambridge, United Kingdom}, edition={Second edition}, title={International human rights law: cases, materials, commentary}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Schutter, Olivier de}, year={2014} }

@book{Sepúlveda_2003, address={Antwerpen}, title={The nature of the obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights}, volume={School of Human Rights Research series}, publisher={Intersentia}, author={Sepúlveda, M. Magdalena}, year={2003} }

@book{Shaw_2003, address={Cambridge}, title={International Law}, url={http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139051903}, DOI={10.1017/CBO9781139051903}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Shaw, Malcolm N.}, year={2003} }

@book{Shaw_2017, address={Cambridge}, edition={Eighth edition}, title={International law}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, author={Shaw, Malcolm N.}, year={2017} }

@book{Shelton_2008, address={New York}, title={Regional protection of human rights}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Shelton, Dinah}, year={2008} }

@book{Shue_1996, address={Princeton, N.J.}, edition={2nd ed}, title={Basic rights: subsistence, affluence, and U.S. foreign policy}, publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Shue, Henry}, year={1996} }

@book{Smith_2013, address={London}, edition={3rd ed}, title={Texts and materials on international human rights}, publisher={Routledge}, author={Smith, Rhona K. M.}, year={2013} }

@article{Stavros Tsakyrakis_2009, title={Proportionality: An Assault on Human Rights?}, volume={7}, url={http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=468&handle=hein.journals%2Finjcl7&collection=journals#474}, number={3}, journal={International Journal of Constitutional Law}, author={Stavros Tsakyrakis}, year={2009}, pages={468-493} }

@article{Stavros Tsakyrakis_2010, title={Proportionality: An Assault on Human Rights: A Rejoinder to Madhav Khosla}, volume={8}, url={http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=307&handle=hein.journals%2Finjcl8&collection=journals#311}, number={2}, journal={International Journal of Constitutional Law}, author={Stavros Tsakyrakis}, year={2010}, pages={307-310} }

@article{Stone Sweet, title={A cosmopolitan legal order: Constitutional pluralism and rights adjudication in Europe}, volume={1}, DOI={10.1017/S2045381711000062}, number={1}, journal={Global Constitutionalism}, author={Stone Sweet, Alec}, pages={53-90} }

@book{Supreme Court_19AD, title={Smith (No. 2) v. Ministry of Defence [2013] UKSC 41}, url={http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I86722C10D8D111E2B4EC91F9DB95B3F4&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth}, author={Supreme Court}, year={19AD} }

@misc{2006, title={Public Committee Against Torture in Israel v. Israel, Supreme Court of Israel, HCJ 769/02}, url={http://www.haguejusticeportal.net/Docs/NLP/Israel/Targetted_Killings_Supreme_Court_13-12-2006.pdf}, publisher={Hague Justice Portal}, author={Supreme Court of Israel}, year={2006} }

@article{Sweet_Matthews_2008, title={Proportionality Balancing and Global Constitutionalism}, volume={47}, url={http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=72&handle=hein.journals%2Fcjtl47&collection=journals#74}, journal={Columbia Journal of Transnational Law}, author={Sweet, Alec Stone and Matthews, Jud}, year={2008} }

@misc{Tara Melish_2002, title={Protecting economic, social and cultural rights in the Inter-American human rights system}, url={https://law.yale.edu/system/files/documents/pdf/Intellectual_Life/MANUAL_OAS_INGLES.pdf}, publisher={Centro de Derechos Económicos y Sociales}, author={Tara Melish}, year={2002} }

@misc{ title={U.S. Policy Standards and Procedures for the Use of Force in Counterterrorism Operations Outside the United States and Areas of Active Hostilities}, url={ <http://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2013/05/23/fact-sheet-us-policy-standard-s-and-procedures-use-force-counterterrorism>}, publisher={The White House}, author={The White House} }

@article{Theodor Meron, title={The Humanization of Humanitarian Law}, volume={94}, url={ <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2555292>}, number={2}, journal={The American Journal of International Law}, publisher={American Society of International Law}, author={Theodor Meron}, pages={239-278} }

@article{Thomas Nagel, title={The Problem of Global Justice}, volume={33}, url={ <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3558011>}, number={2}, journal={Philosophy & Public Affairs}, publisher={Wiley}, author={Thomas Nagel}, pages={113-147} }

@article{Travis, title={Overcoming health-systems constraints to achieve the Millennium Development Goals}, volume={364}, DOI={10.1016/S0140-6736(04)16987-0}, number={9437}, journal={The Lancet}, author={Travis, Phyllida and et al}, pages={900-906} }

@book{Tushnet_2008, address={Princeton, N.J.}, title={Weak courts, strong rights: judicial review and social welfare rights in comparative constitutional law}, url={ <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt7s5kr>}, publisher={Princeton University Press}, author={Tushnet, Mark V.}, year={2008} }

@misc{20AD, title={General Assembly Third Committee, The Right to Privacy in a Digital Age, UN Doc. A/C.3/68/L.45}, url={ <http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/LTD/N13/576/77/PDF/N1357677.pdf?OpenElement>}, publisher={United Nations}, author={U.N. General Assembly}, year={20AD} }

@misc{1945, title={UN Charter}, url={ <https://treaties.un.org/doc/publication/ctc/uncharter.pdf>}, publisher={United Nations}, author={United Nations}, year={1945} }

@misc{United Nations_1948, title={Universal Declaration of Human Rights}, url={ <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>}, author={United Nations}, year={1948} }

@misc{1948b, title={Universal Declaration of Human Rights}, url={ <http://www.un.org/en/universal-declaration-human-rights/>}, publisher={United Nations}, author={United Nations}, year={1948} }

@misc{1979, title={Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)}, url={ <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/>}, publisher={UN Women}, author={United Nations}, year={1979} }

@misc{1984, title={Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment}, url={ <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CAT.aspx>}, publisher={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, author={United Nations}, year={1984} }

@misc{2001, title={Draft Articles on the Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts}, url={ http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft%20articles/9_6_2001.pdf},

publisher={International Law Commission}, author={United Nations}, year={2001} }

@misc{2009, title={Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 20, Non-Discrimination in Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (art. 2, para. 2) U.N. Doc. E/C.12/GC/20},
url={http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/escgencom20.html},
publisher={University of Minnesota Human Rights Library}, author={United Nations},
year={2009} }

@book{United Nations_2011, address={New York}, title={International legal protection of human rights in armed conflict}, publisher={United Nations}, author={United Nations}, year={2011} }

@misc{ title={Fourth Periodic Report of the United States of America to the United Nations Committee on Human Rights Concerning the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights}, url={http://www.state.gov/j/drl/rls/179781.htm}, publisher={U.S. Department of State}, author={U.S. Department of State} }

@book{Uvin_2004, address={Bloomfield, Conn}, title={Human rights and development}, publisher={Kumarian Press}, author={Uvin, Peter}, year={2004} }

@misc{17AD, title={Opinion on the International Legal Obligations of Council of Europe member states in respect of secret detention facilities and inter-state transport of prisoners, Opinion No. 363/2005, Doc. CDL-AD(2006)009},
url={http://www.venice.coe.int/webforms/documents/default.aspx?pdffile=CDL-AD(2006)009-e}, author={Venice Commission}, year={17AD} }

@book{Vincent_1987, address={Cambridge}, title={Human Rights and International Relations}, url={http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511598814},
DOI={10.1017/CBO9780511598814}, publisher={Cambridge University Press},
author={Vincent, R. J.}, year={1987} }

@article{Virgílio Afonso da Silva, title={Comparing the Incommensurable: Constitutional Principles, Balancing and Rational Decision}, volume={31},
url={http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=61047869&site=ehost-live}, number={2}, journal={Oxford Journal of Legal Studies}, author={Virgílio Afonso da Silva}, pages={273-301} }

@book{Vizard_2006, address={Oxford}, title={Poverty and human rights: Sen's 'capability perspective' explored},
url={http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199273874.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Vizard, Polly}, year={2006} }

@article{Watkin, title={Controlling the Use of Force: A Role for Human Rights Norms in Contemporary Armed Conflict}, volume={98},
url={http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3139252?origin=crossref}, number={1},
journal={The American Journal of International Law}, publisher={American Society of International Law}, author={Watkin, Kenneth}, pages={1-34} }

@article{de Wet_Vidmar, title={Conflicts between international paradigms: Hierarchy versus systemic integration}, volume={2}, DOI={10.1017/S2045381713000129},

number={2}, journal={Global Constitutionalism}, author={de Wet, Erika and Vidmar, Jure}, pages={196-217} }

@book{White_Perelman_2011, address={Stanford, Calif}, title={Stones of hope: how African activists reclaim human rights to challenge global poverty}, volume={Stanford studies in human rights}, publisher={Stanford University Press}, author={White, Lucie and Perelman, Jeremy}, year={2011} }

@book{White_Ovey_Jacobs_Ovey_2010, address={Oxford}, edition={5th ed}, title={The European Convention on Human Rights}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={White, Robin C. A. and Ovey, Clare and Jacobs, Francis Geoffrey and Ovey, Clare}, year={2010} }

@book{Yamin_Gloppen_2011, address={[Cambridge, MA]}, title={Litigating health rights: can courts bring more justice to health?}, volume={Human Rights Program series}, publisher={Harvard University Press}, author={Yamin, Alicia Ely and Gloppen, Siri}, year={2011} }

@article{Yamin_Parra-Vera, title={Judicial protection of the right to health in Colombia: From social demands to individual claims to public debates}, volume={33}, url={https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?lname=&public=false&collection=journals&handle=hein.journals/hasint33&men_hide=false&men_tab=toc&kind=&page=431}, number={2}, journal={Hastings International and Comparative Law Review}, publisher={University of California Hastings College of Law}, author={Yamin, Alicia Ely and Parra-Vera, Oscar}, pages={431-459} }

@book{Young_2012, address={Oxford}, title={Constituting economic and social rights}, volume={Oxford constitutional theory}, url={http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199641932.001.0001}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, author={Young, Katharine G.}, year={2012} }

@article{Young_Lemaitre_2013, title={The Comparative Fortunes of the Right to Health: Two Tales of Justiciability in Colombia and South Africa}, volume={26}, url={http://harvardhrj.com/archive/}, number={1}, journal={Harvard Human Rights Journal}, author={Young, Katharine G. and Lemaitre, Julieta}, year={2013}, pages={179-216} }

@article{Ziegler_2009, title={Strengthening the Rule of Law, but Fragmenting International Law: The Kadi Decision of the ECJ from the Perspective of Human Rights}, volume={9}, DOI={10.1093/hrlr/ngp010}, number={2}, journal={Human Rights Law Review}, author={Ziegler, Katja S.}, year={2009}, pages={288-305} }

@misc{TBB v. Germany, Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination Communication No. 48/2010, CERD/C/82/D/48/2010_4AD, url={http://www2.ohchr.org/English/bodies/cerd/docs/CERD-C-82-D-48-2010-English.pdf}, publisher={Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights}, year={4AD} }

@misc{Goekce v. Austria, Annex, U.N. Doc. CEDAW/C/39/D/5/2005_6AD, url={http://www.iwraw-ap.org/protocol/doc/Sahide_Goekce_v_Austria.pdf}, publisher={CEDAW}, year={6AD} }

@misc{OLC Memo for Alberto R. Gonzales_7AD,
url={http://lawofwar.org/Bush_torture_memo.htm}, publisher={International Law of War Association}, year={7AD} }

@misc{Memo from the President to national security advisors_7AD,
url={<http://www2.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/NSAEBB/NSAEBB127/02.02.07.pdf>},
publisher={National Security Archive}, year={7AD} }

@misc{OLC Memo for Alberto R. Gonzales & William J. Haynes II_22AD,
url={<http://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/olc/legacy/2009/08/24/memo-laws-taliban-detainees.pdf>}, publisher={Office of Legal Counsel}, year={22AD} }

@misc{Protocol No. 15 Amending the Convention on the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms_24AD,
url={<http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/Treaties/Html/213.htm>}, year={24AD} }

@misc{Öllinger v. Austria, ECtHR App. No. 76900/01_29AD,
url={<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-76098#%22itemid%22:%2001-76098%22>}}, publisher={European Court of Human Rights}, year={29AD} }

@misc{Geneva Convention (III) relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War_1949,
url={<http://www.icrc.org/ihl/INTRO/375?OpenDocument>}, publisher={International Committee of the Red Cross}, year={1949} }

@misc{Geneva Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War_1949,
url={<http://www.icrc.org/ihl/385ec082b509e76c41256739003e636d/6756482d86146898c125641e004aa3c5>}, publisher={International Committee of the Red Cross}, year={1949} }

@misc{European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms_1950a,
url={http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=basictexts&c=#n1359128122487_pointer}, publisher={European Court of Human Rights}, year={1950} }

@misc{European Convention on Human Rights & Fundamental Freedoms_1950,
url={<http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/en/Treaties/Html/005.htm>}, publisher={European Court of Human Rights}, year={1950} }

@misc{European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms_1950b,
url={http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=basictexts&c=#n1359128122487_pointer}, publisher={European Court of Human Rights}, year={1950} }

@misc{European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms_1950c,
url={http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=basictexts&c=#n1359128122487_pointer}, publisher={European Court of Human Rights}, year={1950} }

@misc{International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination_1965,
url={<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CERD.aspx>}, year={1965} }

- @misc{International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination_1966,
url={ <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CERD.aspx> }, publisher={ Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights }, year={ 1966 } }
- @misc{Handyside v. UK, ECtHR, App. No. 5493/72_1976,
url={ <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57499#%22itemid%22:%22001-57499%22> } }, publisher={ European Court of Human Rights }, year={ 1976 } }
- @misc{Protocol (I) Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts_1977,
url={ <http://www.icrc.org/ihl/INTRO/470> }, publisher={ International Committee of the Red Cross }, year={ 1977 } }
- @misc{X & Y v. Netherlands, ECtHR, App No. 8978/80_1985,
url={ <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57603#%22itemid%22:%22001-57603%22> } }, publisher={ European Court of Human Rights }, year={ 1985 } }
- @misc{Abella v. Argentina, Case 11.137, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Report No. 55/97_1997,
url={ <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/cases/1997/argentina55-97a.html> }, publisher={ University of Minnesota Human Rights Library }, year={ 1997 } }
- @misc{Osman v. UK, ECtHR, App No. 87/1997/871/1083_1998,
url={ <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-58257#%22itemid%22:%22001-58257%22> } }, publisher={ European Court of Human Rights }, year={ 1998 } }
- @misc{Coard v. the United States of America, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Case 10.951_1999,
url={ <https://www.cidh.oas.org/annualrep/99eng/Merits/UnitedStates10.951.htm> }, publisher={ Organization of American States }, year={ 1999 } }
- @misc{Las Palmeras v. Colombia (Preliminary Objections, February 4, 2000), Inter-Am. Ct. H.R., (Ser. C) No. 67_2000, url={ <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/iachr/C/67-ing.html> }, publisher={ University of Minnesota Human Rights Library }, year={ 2000 } }
- @misc{Protocol No. 13 to European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms_2002,
url={ <http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/Commun/QueVoulezVous.asp?NT=187&CL=ENG> }, publisher={ Council of Europe }, year={ 2002 } }
- @misc{M.M. v. Netherlands, ECtHR, App. No 39339/98_2003,
url={ <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-61002#%22itemid%22:%22001-61002%22> } }, publisher={ European Court of Human Rights }, year={ 2003 } }
- @book{New perspectives on the public-private divide_2003, address={ Vancouver }, volume={ Legal dimensions series }, publisher={ UBC Press }, year={ 2003 } }

@misc{Human Rights Committee, General Comment No. 31, Nature of the General Legal Obligation Imposed on States Parties to the Covenant, CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.13_2004, url={<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/hrcom31.html>}, publisher={University of Minnesota; Human Rights Library}, year={2004} }

@misc{Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (DRC v. Uganda), ICJ Rep. 168_2005, url={<http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=3&code=co&case=116&k=51/>}, publisher={International Court of Justice}, year={2005} }

@book{Bosphorus Hava Yollari Turizm Ve Ticaret Anonim Sirketi v Ireland (Application 45036/98) 42 EHRR 1, 19 BHRC 299_2005, url={<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4J0Y-FKR0-TWW4-21GX&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>}, journal={Bosphorus v. Ireland, ECtHR, App no. 45036/98}, publisher={European Court of Human Rights}, year={2005} }

@book{Perreau-Saussine_Murphy_2007b, address={Cambridge}, title={The Nature of Customary Law}, url={<https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifler/9780511493744/type/book>}, DOI={10.1017/CBO9780511493744}, publisher={Cambridge University Press}, year={2007} }

@misc{Committee Against Torture, General Comment No. 2, Implementation of article 2 by States Parties_2007, url={http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/cat/general_comments/cat-gencom2.html}, publisher={University of Minnesota; Human Rights Library}, year={2007} }

@misc{Opuz v. Turkey, ECtHR, App. No. 33401/02_2009, url={<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-92945#%22itemid%22:%22001-92945%22>}}, publisher={European Court of Human Rights}, year={2009} }

@article{Symposium: International Human Rights and Climate Change_2010, volume={38}, url={<https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/gjicl38&i=521>}, number={3}, journal={Georgia journal of international and comparative law}, publisher={University of Georgia School of Law}, year={2010}, pages={511-797} }

@book{Bassiouni_Schabas_2011, address={Cambridge}, title={New challenges for the UN human rights machinery: what future for the UN treaty body system and the Human Rights Council procedures?}, publisher={Intersentia}, year={2011} }

@book{Shelton_2013, address={Oxford}, title={The Oxford handbook of international human rights law}, volume={Oxford handbooks in law}, url={<http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law/9780199640133.001.0001/law-9780199640133>}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, year={2013} }

@misc{Eweida & others v. UK, ECtHR, App. Nos. 48420/10, 59842/10, 51671/10 and 36516/10_2013, url={<http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-115881#%22itemid%22:%22001-115881%22>}}, publisher={European Court of Human Rights}, year={2013} }

}

@misc{SAS v. France, ECtHR, App. No. 43835/11_2014,
url={http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-145466#%22itemid%22:%22001-145466%22}}, publisher={European Court of Human Rights}, year={2014}
}

@misc{Hassan v. UK, ECtHR [GC], no. 29750/09 (2014)_2014,
url={http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"documentcollectionid2":["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"],"itemid":["001-146501"]}}, year={2014} }

@book{Avbelj_Fontanelli_Martinico_2014, address={London}, title={Kadi on trial: a multifaceted analysis of the Kadi trial}, url={http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9780203796191}, publisher={Routledge}, year={2014} }

@book{Evans_2018, address={Oxford, United Kingdom}, edition={Fifth edition}, title={International law}, publisher={Oxford University Press}, year={2018} }

@misc{International Law and Human Rights - PUBLG052 }

@book{Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law (8th ed., 2012), James Crawford }

@misc{Dinah Shelton, The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law 2013,
url={http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do;jsessionid=BBDE8C447BB987EEC948830E0037FE55?cs=frb&ct=frb&frbg=707356124&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&fctV=707356124&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002234891&lastPag=&lastPagIdx=1&rftGrp=frbr&rftSrt=rank&rftRecordsSource=Primo+Local&rftJtitleDisplay=&rftIssnDisplay=&rftEissnDisplay=&rftSourceidDisplay=UCL_LMS_DS&query=any%2Ccontains%2CDinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20(2013)&indx=1&fn=search&dscnt=0&search_scope=CS_COP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A(UCL)%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&ct=search&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl(2235343U10)=any&vl(freeText0)=Dinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20(2013)&dstmp=1508443362273&fromDL} }

@misc{R (Nicklinson & Another) v. Ministry of Justice, [2014] UKSC 38 (25 June),
url={https://www.supremecourt.uk/decided-cases/docs/uksc_2013_0235_judgment.pdf} }

@misc{Nicklinson & Lamb v. UK, ECtHR App. Nos. 1787/15 & 2478/15 (2015) }

@misc{UNGA 'Report of the Committee for the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women' (1998),
url={http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/reports/18report.pdf} }

@misc{Belilos v. Switzerland, ECtHR App. No 10328/83 (1988),
url={http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"appno":["10328/83"],"itemid":["001-57434"]}} }

@misc{R (Nicklinson & Another) v. Ministry of Justice, [2014] UKSC 38 (25 June),
url={ https://www.supremecourt.uk/decided-cases/docs/uksc_2013_0235_judgment.pdf } }

@misc{Al-Jedda v. UK, ECtHR, [GC] App. no. 27021/08 (2011),
url={ [http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"dmdocnumber":\["887954"\],"itemid":\["001-105612"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{) } }

@misc{Statement of Attorney General Eric Holder on Closure of Investigation into the Interrogation of Certain Detainees, Department of Justice Office of Public Affairs (August 30, 2012),
url={ <http://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/statement-attorney-general-eric-holder-closure-investigation-interrogation-certain-detainees> } }

@misc{OLC Memo for Alberto R. Gonzales, Counsel to the President, Re: Standards of Conduct for Interrogation Under 18 USC §§ 2340-2340A, August 1, 2002,
url={ <http://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/olc/legacy/2010/08/05/memo-gonzales-aug2002.pdf> } }

@misc{CIA Office of General Counsel, Draft: Legal Appendix: Paragraph 5-Hostile Interrogations: Legal Considerations for CIA Officers, November 26, 2002 }

@misc{Office of the Assistant Attorney General, Memorandum for the Attorney General, July 16, 2010,
url={ <http://www.washingtonpost.com/r/2010-2019/WashingtonPost/2014/06/23/National-Security/Graphics/memodrones.pdf> } }

@misc{House of Lords House of Commons Joint Committee on Human Rights, The Government's policy on the use of drones for targeted killing, Second Report of Session 2015-16, HL Paper 141 HC 574 (10 May 2016),
url={ <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/jt201516/jtselect/jtrights/574/574.pdf> } }

@misc{The Right to Privacy in the Digital Age, Report of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, A/HRC/27/37 (June 30, 2014),
url={ https://www.google.co.uk/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=0CC EQFjAAahUKEwias4aYjf_HAhXFfhoKHXC5BFM&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.ohchr.org%2FEN%2FHRCBodies%2FHRC%2FRegularSessions%2FSession27%2FDocuments%2FA-HRC-27-37_en.doc&usq=AFQjCNEV939mQ6D32744AZQmPV2V0ucLuA&sig2=s-h3KVvWowHyQFrcxGadA } }

@misc{Necessary and Proportionate,
url={ <https://necessaryandproportionate.org/principles> } }

@misc{Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, G.A. res. 63/117 (2008),
url={ <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cescr/docs/A-RES-63-117.pdf> } }

@misc{African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (Banjul Charter / ACHPR) (1981),
url={ http://www.achpr.org/files/instruments/achpr/banjul_charter.pdf } }

@misc{American Convention on Human Rights (Pact of San Jose / ACHR) (1969),

url={ http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.pdf } }

@misc{Additional Protocol to the American Convention on Human Rights in the Area of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (Protocol of San Salvador) (1988),
url={ [http://www.oas.org/dil/1988%20Additional%20Protocol%20to%20the%20American%20Convention%20on%20Human%20Rights%20in%20the%20Area%20of%20Economic,%20Social%20and%20Cultural%20Rights%20\(Protocol%20of%20San%20Salvador\).pdf](http://www.oas.org/dil/1988%20Additional%20Protocol%20to%20the%20American%20Convention%20on%20Human%20Rights%20in%20the%20Area%20of%20Economic,%20Social%20and%20Cultural%20Rights%20(Protocol%20of%20San%20Salvador).pdf) } }

@misc{African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, Principles and Guidelines on the Implementation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (November 2010),
url={ http://www.achpr.org/files/instruments/economic-social-cultural/achpr_instr_guide_dr_aft_esc_rights_eng.pdf } }

@misc{Monim Elgak, Osman Hummeida and Amir Suliman (represented by FIDH and OMCT) v Sudan, African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, Communication 379/09 (10 March, 2015),
url={ http://www.achpr.org/files/sessions/15th-eo/comunications/379.09/achpr15eos_decision_379_09_eng.pdf } }

@misc{Acevedo Buendía v. Perú, IACtHR (1 July, 2009),
url={ http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_198_ing.pdf } }

@misc{Committee on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 15 (2002), url={ <http://www.refworld.org/docid/4538838d11.html> } }

@misc{ICCPR, url={ <http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx> } }

@misc{ACHPR, url={ http://www.achpr.org/files/instruments/achpr/banjul_charter.pdf } }
@misc{Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1948),
url={ <https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/Volume%2078/volume-78-I-1021-English.pdf> } }

@misc{Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, GA Res 61/295 (2007,
url={ http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS_en.pdf } }

@misc{Kitok v. Sweden, HRC Comm. No. 197/1985, UN Doc. A/43/40 (1988),
url={ http://www.worldcourts.com/hrc/eng/decisions/1988.07.27_Kitok_v_Sweden.htm } }

@misc{Human Rights Committee, General Comment 23, UN Doc CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.5 (1994), url={ <http://www.refworld.org/docid/453883fc0.html> } }

@misc{Human Rights Committee, General Comment 12 (1984), in , U.N. Doc. HRI/GEN/1/Rev.1 at 12, url={ <http://www.refworld.org/docid/453883f822.html> } }

@misc{Advisory Opinion of the African Commission on Human and Peoples ' Rights on the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (2007),
url={ http://www.achpr.org/files/special-mechanisms/indigenous-populations/un_advisory_opinion_idp_eng.pdf } }

@misc{Apirana Mahuika v. New Zealand, Human Rights Committee, Comm. No. 547/1993, UN Doc. CCPR/C/70/D/547/1993 (2000),
url={ <http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/547-1993.html> } }

@misc{The Human Rights Situation of Indigenous People in the Americas, IACmHR, OEA/Ser.L/V/II/108, Doc. 62 (2000), url={ <http://www.cidh.org/Indigenas/TOC.htm> } }

@misc{Xákmok Kásek Indigenous Community v. Paraguay, IACtHR Ser. C No. 214 (24 August 2010), url={ http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_214_ing.pdf } }

@misc{Saramaka People v. Suriname, IACtHR Ser. C No. 172 (28 November, 2007),
url={ http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_172_ing.pdf } }

@misc{Centre for Minority Rights Development (Kenya) and Minority Rights Group International on behalf of Endorois Welfare Council v. Kenya, Afr Comm'n HPR Case 276/03 (2010),
url={ http://www.achpr.org/files/sessions/46th/comunications/276.03/achpr46_276_03_eng.pdf } }

@misc{African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, Principles and Guidelines on the Implementation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (November 2010),
url={ http://www.achpr.org/files/instruments/economic-social-cultural/achpr_instr_guide_draft_esc_rights_eng.pdf } }

@misc{Katangese Peoples' Congress v. Zaire, ACmHPR Comm. 75/92 (1995),
url={ <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/75-92.html> } }

@misc{Reference by the Governor in Council concerning Certain Questions relating to the Secession of Quebec from Canada ([1998] 2 Supreme Court Reporter (SCR) 217,
url={ <http://scc-csc.lexum.com/scc-csc/scc-csc/en/item/1643/index.do> } }

@misc{Report of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General on Kosovo's future status, U.N. Doc. S/2007/168 (26 March, 2007),
url={ <https://www.osce.org/kosovo/24787?download=true> } }

@misc{Accordance with international law of the unilateral declaration of independence in respect of Kosovo (Request for Advisory Opinion), 2010 ICJ Rep 403 (22 July),
url={ <https://www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/141/141-20100722-ADV-01-00-EN.pdf> } }

@misc{Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1948),
url={ <https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/Volume%2078/volume-78-I-1021-English.pdf> } }

@misc{Al-Nashiri v. Poland, ECtHR, App no. 28761/11 (24 July, 2014),
url={ [http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-146044#{"itemid":\["001-146044"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-146044#{) } }

@misc{Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro), Judgment, 2007 ICJ Rep 43 (2007), url={ <https://www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/91/091-20070226-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf> } }

@misc{House of Lords House of Commons Joint Committee on Human Rights, The Government's policy on the use of drones for targeted killing, Second Report of Session 2015-16, HL Paper 141 HC 574 (10 May 2016),
url={ <https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/jt201516/jtselect/jtrights/574/574.pdf> } }

@misc{Nada v. Switzerland, ECtHR App no 10593/08 (12 September 2012),
url={ [http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-113118#{"itemid":\["001-113118"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-113118#{) } }

@misc{The Independent International Commission on Kosovo, The Kosovo Report (2000),
url={ <http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/6D26FF88119644CFC1256989005CD392-thekosovoreport.pdf> } }

@misc{Dinah Shelton, The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law 2013,
url={ [http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do;jsessionid=BBDE8C447BB987EEC948830E0037FE55?cs=frb&ct=frb&frbg=707356124&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&fctV=707356124&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002234891&lastPag=&lastPagIndx=1&rftGrp=frbr&frbrSrt=rank&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Local&frbrJtitleDisplay=&frbrIssnDisplay=&frbrEissnDisplay=&frbrSourceidDisplay=UCL_LMS_DS&query=any%2Ccontains%2CDinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20\(2013\)&indx=1&fn=search&dscnt=0&search_scope=CS COP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A\(UCL\)%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&ct=search&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl\(2235343U10\)=any&vl\(freeText0\)=Dinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20\(2013\)&dstmp=1508443362273&fromDL](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do;jsessionid=BBDE8C447BB987EEC948830E0037FE55?cs=frb&ct=frb&frbg=707356124&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&fctV=707356124&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002234891&lastPag=&lastPagIndx=1&rftGrp=frbr&frbrSrt=rank&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Local&frbrJtitleDisplay=&frbrIssnDisplay=&frbrEissnDisplay=&frbrSourceidDisplay=UCL_LMS_DS&query=any%2Ccontains%2CDinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20(2013)&indx=1&fn=search&dscnt=0&search_scope=CS COP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A(UCL)%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&ct=search&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl(2235343U10)=any&vl(freeText0)=Dinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20(2013)&dstmp=1508443362273&fromDL) } }