

PUBL0032: International Law and Human Rights : Dr Nathan Derejko

[View Online](#)

-
1.
International Law and Human Rights - PUBLG052.
 2.
Moeckli D, Shah S, Sivakumaran S, Harris DJ. International human rights law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.
 3.
Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.
 4.
Harris DJ, Sivakumaran S. Cases and materials on international law. Eighth edition. London: Sweet & Maxwell; 2015.
 5.
Ghandhi PR. Blackstone's international human rights documents. 7th ed. Blackstone's statutes series. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.
 6.
Smith RKM. Texts and materials on international human rights. 3rd ed. London: Routledge; 2013.

7.

Başak Cali. International law for international relations. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

8.

Armstrong JD, Farrell T, Lambert H. International law and international relations [Electronic resource]. 2nd ed. Themes in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511894565>

9.

Armstrong JD, Farrell T, Lambert H. International law and international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

10.

R.J. Vincent. Human rights and international relations. Cambridge: Published in association with the Royal Institute of International Affairs by Cambridge University Press; 1986.

11.

Vincent RJ. Human Rights and International Relations [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1987. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511598814> doi:10.1017/CBO9780511598814

12.

Forsythe DP. Human rights in international relations. 3rd ed. Themes in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012.

13.

Beth A. Simmons, Richard H. Steinberg. International law and international relations. International organization books. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2006.

14.

Rosalyn Higgins. Problems and process: international law and how we use it. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1994.

15.

Higgins R. Problems and process: international law and how we use it [Electronic resource]. Oxford: Clarendon; 2000. doi:10.1093/law/9780198764106.001.0001

16.

White RCA, Ovey C, Jacobs FG, Ovey C. The European Convention on Human Rights. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

17.

Shaw MN. International law. Eighth edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2017.

18.

Shaw MN. International Law [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139051903>
doi:10.1017/CBO9781139051903

19.

Antonio Cassese. International law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2005.

20.

Alan E. Boyle, C.M. Chinkin. The making of international law. Foundations of public international law. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2007.

21.

Alan Boyle, Christine Chinkin, . The Making of International Law [Internet]. Available from: <http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law/9780199213795.001.0001/law-9780199213795>

22.

Hilary Charlesworth, C.M. Chinkin. The boundaries of international law: a feminist analysis. Melland Schill studies in international law. Manchester: Manchester University Press, Juris; 2000.

23.

Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law (8th ed., 2012), James Crawford.

24.

Evans MD, editor. International law. Fifth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018.

25.

Saul B, Kinley D, Mowbray J. The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: commentary, cases, and materials [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from: <http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law/9780199640300.001.0001/law-9780199640300>

26.

Shelton D, editor. The Oxford handbook of international human rights law [Internet]. Oxford handbooks in law. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from: <http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law/9780199640133.001.0001/law-9780199640133>

27.

Dinah Shelton, The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law 2013 [Internet].

Available from:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do;jsessionid=BBDE8C447BB987EEC948830E0037FE55?cs=frb&ct=frb&frbg=707356124&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&fctV=707356124&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002234891&lastPag=&lastPagIndx=1&rftGrp=frbr&frbrSrt=rank&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Local&frbrJtitleDisplay=&frbrIssnDisplay=&frbrEissnDisplay=&frbrSourceidDisplay=UCL_LMS_DS&query=any%2Ccontains%2CDinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20\(2013\)&indx=1&fn=search&dscnt=0&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A\(UCL\)%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&ct=search&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl\(2235343UI0\)=any&vl\(freeText0\)=Dinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20\(2013\)&dstmp=1508443362273&fromDL](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do;jsessionid=BBDE8C447BB987EEC948830E0037FE55?cs=frb&ct=frb&frbg=707356124&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&fctV=707356124&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002234891&lastPag=&lastPagIndx=1&rftGrp=frbr&frbrSrt=rank&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Local&frbrJtitleDisplay=&frbrIssnDisplay=&frbrEissnDisplay=&frbrSourceidDisplay=UCL_LMS_DS&query=any%2Ccontains%2CDinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20(2013)&indx=1&fn=search&dscnt=0&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A(UCL)%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&ct=search&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl(2235343UI0)=any&vl(freeText0)=Dinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20(2013)&dstmp=1508443362273&fromDL)

28.

Moeckli D, Shah S, Sivakumaran S, Harris DJ. International human rights law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

29.

Fassbender B, Peters A, Peter S, Högger D. The Oxford handbook of the history of international law [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/law/9780199599752.001.0001>

30.

Rainey B, Wicks E, Ovey C, Jacobs FG, White RCA. Jacobs, White & Ovey: the European Convention on Human Rights. Seventh edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017.

31.

Moeckli D, Shah S, Sivakumaran S, Harris DJ. International human rights law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

32.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

33.

Crawford JR. The Identification of Customary International Law [Internet]. Spring Conference of the ILA British Branch; 23 AD. Available from: http://www.google.co.uk/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=0CCMQFjAA&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.ila-hq.org%2Fdownload.cfm%2Fdocid%2FBC985B09-ACEA-4356-AD31C90620705001&ei=oQokVMPjJJPKaN7IgljG&usg=AFQjCNFUoRnjms2d6l4IAoiq_ucrCBANzQ&bvm=bv.76247554,d.d2s

34.

United Nations. Universal Declaration of Human Rights [Internet]. 1948. Available from: <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>

35.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights [Internet]. 1966. Available from: <http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>

36.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights [Internet]. United Nations; 1966. Available from: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/cescr.aspx>

37.

International Court of Justice. Advisory Opinion on Reservations to the Convention on Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide [Internet]. 28 AD. Available from: <http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=4&k=90&case=12&code=ppcg&p3=4>

38.

Aust A. Modern treaty law and practice. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2013.

39.

Ed Bates. Avoiding Legal Obligations Created by Human Rights Treaties. *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* [Internet]. 57(4):751–88. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20488253>

40.

Besson S. Theorizing the Sources of International Law. In: *The philosophy of international law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2010.

41.

Bianchi A. Human Rights and the Magic of Jus Cogens. *European Journal of International Law*. 2008;19(3):491–508. doi:10.1093/ejil/chn026

42.

Cannizzaro E, Arsanjani MH. *The law of treaties beyond the Vienna Convention* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199588916.001.0001>

43.

Corten O, Klein P. *The Vienna Conventions on the Law of Treaties: a commentary*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011.

44.

Olivier Corten, Pierre Klein,. *The Vienna Conventions on the Law of Treaties: A Commentary* [Internet]. Available from: <http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law/9780199546640.001.0001/law-9780199546640>

45.

Kingsbury B. Legal Positivism as Normative Politics: International Society, Balance of Power and Lassa Oppenheim's Positive International Law. *European Journal of International Law*. 2002;13(2):401–37. doi:10.1093/ejil/13.2.401

46.

Koskenniemi M. Hierarchy in International Law: A Sketch. *European Journal of International Law* [Internet]. 1997;8(4):566–82. Available from: <http://ejil.oxfordjournals.org/content/8/4/566.abstract>

47.

Kolb R. Selected Problems in the Theory of Customary International Law. *Netherlands International Law Review*. 50(2):119–50. doi:10.1017/S0165070X03001190

48.

Meron T. Human rights and humanitarian norms as customary law. Oxford: Clarendon; 1989. doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198257455.001.0001

49.

O'Connell ME, Cogens J. International Law's Higher Ethical Norms. In: *The role of ethics in international law* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511978425>

50.

Perreau-Saussine A, Murphy JB. *The nature of customary law*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

51.

Perreau-Saussine A, Murphy JB, editors. *The Nature of Customary Law* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007. Available from: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/9780511493744/type/book>
doi:10.1017/CBO9780511493744

52.

Akehurst M. The Hierarchy of the Sources of International Law. *The British year book of*

international law. 1975;47(273):281-5.

53.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

54.

R (Nicklinson & Another) v. Ministry of Justice, [2014] UKSC 38 (25 June) [Internet]. Available from:
https://www.supremecourt.uk/decided-cases/docs/uksc_2013_0235_judgment.pdf

55.

Nicklinson & Lamb v. UK, ECtHR App. Nos. 1787/15 & 2478/15 (2015) .

56.

Schutter O de. International human rights law: cases, materials, commentary. Second edition. Cambridge, United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press; 2014.

57.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights [Internet]. 1966. Available from:
<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>

58.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights [Internet]. United Nations; 1966. Available from:
<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/cescr.aspx>

59.

European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms [Internet]. European

Court of Human Rights; 1950. Available from:
http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=basictexts&c=#n1359128122487_pointer

60.

Bassiouni MC, Schabas W, editors. New challenges for the UN human rights machinery: what future for the UN treaty body system and the Human Rights Council procedures? Cambridge: Intersentia; 2011.

61.

Carozza PG. 'My Friend Is a Stranger': The Death Penalty and the Global Ius Commune of Human Rights. *Texas Law Review* [Internet]. 81(4):1031–89. Available from:
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=9240337&site=ehost-live>

62.

Carozza PG. Human Dignity and Judicial Interpretation of Human Rights: A Reply. *European Journal of International Law*. 2008;19(5):931–44. doi:10.1093/ejil/chn059

63.

Egan S. The United Nations human rights treaty system: law and procedure. Haywards Heath: Bloomsbury Professional; 2011.

64.

Guzman AT, Meyer TL. International Common Law: The Soft law of International Tribunals. *Chicago journal of international law* [Internet]. 9(2):515–36. Available from:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fcjil&collection=journals>

65.

R.H. Helmholz. Natural Human Rights: The Perspective of the IUS Commune. *Catholic University Law Review* [Internet]. 52(2). Available from:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=301&handle=hein.journals%2Fcathu52&collection=journals#311>

66.

Isiksel T. Global legal pluralism as fact and norm. *Global Constitutionalism*. 2(2):160–95. doi:10.1017/S2045381713000130

67.

Isiksel T, Thies A. Changing subjects: Rights, remedies and responsibilities of individuals under global legal pluralism. *Global Constitutionalism*. 2(2):151–9. doi:10.1017/S2045381713000117

68.

McCrudden C. Human Dignity and Judicial Interpretation of Human Rights. *European Journal of International Law*. 2008;19(4):655–724. doi:10.1093/ejil/chn043

69.

Örücü E, United Kingdom National Committee of Comparative Law. Judicial comparativism in human rights cases. United Kingdom comparative law series. [London]: United Kingdom National Committee of Comparative Law; 2003.

70.

Shelton D. Regional protection of human rights. New York: Oxford University Press; 2008.

71.

Stone Sweet A. A cosmopolitan legal order: Constitutional pluralism and rights adjudication in Europe. *Global Constitutionalism*. 1(1):53–90. doi:10.1017/S2045381711000062

72.

van Elsuwege P. New challenges for pluralist adjudication after Lisbon: the protection of fundamental rights in a *Ius commune Europaeum*. *Netherlands quarterly of human rights* [Internet]. 2012;30(2):195–217. Available from:

<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fnethqur&collection=journals>

73.

United Nations. Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW) [Internet]. UN Women; 1979. Available from: <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/>

74.

European Convention on Human Rights & Fundamental Freedoms [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 1950. Available from: <http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/en/Treaties/Html/005.htm>

75.

United Nations. Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment [Internet]. Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights; 1984. Available from: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CAT.aspx>

76.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

77.

Chinkin C. A critique of the public/private dimension. European Journal of International Law. 1999;10(2):387-95. doi:10.1093/ejil/10.2.387

78.

X & Y v. Netherlands, ECtHR, App No. 8978/80 [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 1985. Available from: [http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57603#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-57603%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57603#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-57603%22]})

79.

Osman v. UK, ECtHR, App No. 87/1997/871/1083 [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 1998. Available from:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-58257#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-58257%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-58257#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-58257%22]})

80.

Committee Against Torture, General Comment No. 2, Implementation of article 2 by States Parties [Internet]. University of Minnesota; Human Rights Library; 2007. Available from:
http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/cat/general_comments/cat-gencom2.html

81.

Human Rights Committee, General Comment No. 31, Nature of the General Legal Obligation Imposed on States Parties to the Covenant, CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.13 [Internet]. University of Minnesota; Human Rights Library; 2004. Available from:
<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/hrcom31.html>

82.

M.M. v. Netherlands, ECtHR, App. No 39339/98 [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 2003. Available from:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-61002#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-61002%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-61002#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-61002%22]})

83.

International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination [Internet]. 1965. Available from: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CERD.aspx>

84.

Human Rights Committee, General Comment No. 24: Issues relating to reservations made upon ratification or accession to the Covenant or the Optional Protocols thereto, or in relation to declarations under article 41 of the Covenant, U.N. Doc. CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.6 [Internet]. 1994. Available from: <https://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/hrcom24.htm>

85.

UNGA 'Report of the Committee for the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women' (1998) [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/reports/18report.pdf>

86.

Belilos v. Switzerland, ECtHR App. No 10328/83 (1988) [Internet]. Available from:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{\"appno\":\"10328/83\",\"itemid\":\"001-57434\"}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{\)

87.

Askin KD, Koenig DM. Women and international human rights law. 3rd ed. Ardsley, N. Y.: Transnational; 1999.

88.

Charlesworth H, Chinkin C, Wright S. Feminist Approaches to International Law. The American Journal of International Law [Internet]. 85(4):613–45. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2203269?origin=crossref>

89.

Charlesworth H, Chinkin CM. The boundaries of international law: a feminist analysis. Melland Schill studies in international law. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2000.

90.

Andrew Clapham,. Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors [Internet]. Available from:
<http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199288465.001.0001/acprof-9780199288465> doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199288465.001.0001

91.

Clapham A, Academy of European Law. Human rights obligations of non-state actors. v. 15/1. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006.

92.

Krook ML. Quotas for women in politics: gender and candidate selection reform worldwide [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2009. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195375671.001.0001>

93.

New perspectives on the public-private divide [Electronic resource]. Legal dimensions series. Vancouver: UBC Press; 2003.

94.

Manjoo R. Violence Against Women in the United States and the State's Obligation to Protect [Internet]. University of Virginia School of Law; 2011. Available from: <http://www.reproductiverights.org/sites/crr.civicactions.net/files/documents/vaw.pdf>

95.

Meyersfeld B. Domestic violence and international law. Oxford: Hart; 2010.

96.

Mullally S. Domestic Violence Asylum Claims and Recent Developments in International Human Rights Law: A Progress Narrative? International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 60(2):459-84. doi:10.1017/S0020589311000042

97.

Opuz v. Turkey, ECtHR, App. No. 33401/02 [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 2009. Available from: [http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-92945#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-92945%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-92945#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-92945%22]})

98.

Shue H. Basic rights: subsistence, affluence, and U.S. foreign policy. 2nd ed. Princeton,

N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1996.

99.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

100.

United Nations. Universal Declaration of Human Rights [Internet]. United Nations; 1948. Available from: <http://www.un.org/en/universal-declaration-human-rights/>

101.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights [Internet]. United Nations; 1966. Available from: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/cescr.aspx>

102.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights [Internet]. 1966. Available from: <http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>

103.

European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 1950. Available from: http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=basictexts&c=#n1359128122487_pointer

104.

International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination [Internet]. Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights; 1966. Available from: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CERD.aspx>

105.

Öllinger v. Austria, ECtHR App. No. 76900/01 [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 29 AD. Available from:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-76098#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-76098%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-76098#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-76098%22]})

106.

TBB v. Germany, Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination Communication No. 48/2010, CERD/C/82/D/48/2010 [Internet]. Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights; 4 AD. Available from:
<http://www2.ohchr.org/English/bodies/cerd/docs/CERD-C-82-D-48-2010-English.pdf>

107.

Goekce v. Austria, Annex, U.N. Doc. CEDAW/C/39/D/5/2005 [Internet]. CEDAW; 6 AD. Available from: http://www.iwraw-ap.org/protocol/doc/Sahide_Goekce_v_Austria.pdf

108.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

109.

Eweida & others v. UK, ECtHR, App. Nos. 48420/10, 59842/10, 51671/10 and 36516/10 [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 2013. Available from:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-115881#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-115881%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-115881#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-115881%22]})

110.

Human Rights Committee. General Comment 34, U.N. Doc CCPR/C/GC/34 [Internet]. 2011. Available from: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/4ed34b562.html>

111.

Koskenniemi M. Human Rights Mainstreaming as a Strategy for Institutional Power.

Humanity: An International Journal of Human Rights, Humanitarianism, and Development.
1(1):47–58. doi:10.1353/hum.2010.0003

112.

Sweet AS, Matthews J. Proportionality Balancing and Global Constitutionalism. *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* [Internet]. 2008;47. Available from:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=72&handle=hein.journals%2Fcjtl47&collection=journals#74>

113.

SAS v. France, ECtHR, App. No. 43835/11 [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 2014. Available from:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-145466#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-145466%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-145466#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-145466%22]})

114.

□□ Council of Europe Parliamentary Assembly, Committee on Legal Affairs and Human Rights. The Future of the European Court of Human Rights and the Brighton Declaration, AS/Jur [Internet]. 3 AD. Available from:
http://assembly.coe.int/CommitteeDocs/2012/ajdoc42_2012.pdf

115.

Protocol No. 15 Amending the Convention on the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms [Internet]. 24 AD. Available from:
<http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/EN/Treaties/Html/213.htm>

116.

R (Nicklinson & Another) v. Ministry of Justice, [2014] UKSC 38 (25 June) [Internet]. Available from:
https://www.supremecourt.uk/decided-cases/docs/uksc_2013_0235_judgment.pdf

117.

Arosemena G. Conflicts of rights in international human rights: A meta-rule analysis. *Global*

Constitutionalism. 2(1):6–36. doi:10.1017/S2045381712000214

118.

Foster L, Jacobs LA, Azmi S. Balancing competing human rights claims in a diverse society: institutions, policy, principles. Toronto: Irwin Law; 2012.

119.

Benvenisti E. Margin of Appreciation, Consensus and Universal Standards. New York University journal of international law & politics [Internet]. 31(4):843–54. Available from: <http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fnyuilm&collection=journals>

120.

Brady ADP. Proportionality and Deference under the UK Human Rights Act [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139003445> doi:10.1017/CBO9781139003445

121.

Brady ADP. Proportionality and deference under the UK Human Rights Act: an institutionally sensitive approach. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press; 2012.

122.

Brems E, International Conference on Conflicts Between Fundamental Rights. Conflicts between fundamental rights. Antwerp: Intersentia; 2008.

123.

Başak Cali. Balancing Human Rights? Methodological Problems with Weights, Scales and Proportions. Human Rights Quarterly [Internet]. 29(1):251–70. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072795>

124.

Virgílio Afonso da Silva. Comparing the Incommensurable: Constitutional Principles, Balancing and Rational Decision. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies* [Internet]. 31(2):273–301. Available from:
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=61047869&site=ehost-live>

125.

Handyside v. UK, ECtHR, App. No. 5493/72 [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 1976. Available from:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57499#{%22itemid%22:\[%22001-57499%22\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/sites/eng/pages/search.aspx?i=001-57499#{%22itemid%22:[%22001-57499%22]})

126.

Kennedy D. The dark sides of virtue: reassessing international humanitarianism [Internet]. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2004. Available from:
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt7rsjc>

127.

Kennedy D. A critique of adjudication: fin de siècle. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1997.

128.

Klare K. Legal Theory and Democratic Reconstruction. *University of British Columbia law review* [Internet]. 1991;25(1):69–103. Available from:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fubclr&collection=journals>

129.

Klatt M, Meister M. The constitutional structure of proportionality [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012. Available from:
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199662463.001.0001>

130.

Onora O'Neill. The Dark Side of Human Rights. *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of

International Affairs 1944-) [Internet]. 81(2):427–39. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3568897>

131.

Samuels H. Feminizing Human Rights Adjudication: Feminist Method and the Proportionality Principle. *Feminist Legal Studies*. 21(1):39–60.
doi:10.1007/s10691-012-9225-6

132.

Cass R. Sunstein. Rights and Their Critics. *Notre Dame Law Review* [Internet]. 1995;70(4):727–68. Available from:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=727&handle=hein.journals%2Fndlr70&collection=journals#735>

133.

Stavros Tsakyrakis. Proportionality: An Assault on Human Rights? *International Journal of Constitutional Law* [Internet]. 2009;7(3):468–93. Available from:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=468&handle=hein.journals%2Finjcl7&collection=journals#474>

134.

Madhav Khosla. Proportionality: An Assault on Human Rights: A Reply. *International Journal of Constitutional Law* [Internet]. 2010;8(2):293–306. Available from:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=298&handle=hein.journals%2Finjcl8&collection=journals#302>

135.

Stavros Tsakyrakis. Proportionality: An Assault on Human Rights: A Rejoinder to Madhav Khosla. *International Journal of Constitutional Law* [Internet]. 2010;8(2):307–10. Available from:
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=307&handle=hein.journals%2Finjcl8&collection=journals#311>

136.

Klatt M, Meister M. Proportionality--a benefit to human rights? Remarks on the I.CON controversy. *International Journal of Constitutional Law*. 2012;10(3):687–708.
doi:10.1093/icon/mos019

137.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights [Internet]. 1966. Available from:
<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>

138.

European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms [Internet]. European Court of Human Rights; 1950. Available from:
http://www.echr.coe.int/Pages/home.aspx?p=basictexts&c=#n1359128122487_pointer

139.

Organization of American States. American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man [Internet]. 1948. Available from: http://www.hrcr.org/docs/OAS_Declaration/oasrights.html

140.

Geneva Convention (III) relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War [Internet]. International Committee of the Red Cross; 1949. Available from:
<http://www.icrc.org/ihl/INTRO/375?OpenDocument>

141.

Protocol (I) Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts [Internet]. International Committee of the Red Cross; 1977. Available from: <http://www.icrc.org/ihl/INTRO/470>

142.

Geneva Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War [Internet]. International Committee of the Red Cross; 1949. Available from:

<http://www.icrc.org/ihl/385ec082b509e76c41256739003e636d/6756482d86146898c125641e004aa3c5>

143.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

144.

OLC Memo for Alberto R. Gonzales & William J. Haynes II [Internet]. Office of Legal Counsel; 22 AD. Available from:
<http://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/olc/legacy/2009/08/24/memo-laws-taliban-detainees.pdf>

145.

OLC Memo for Alberto R. Gonzales [Internet]. International Law of War Association; 7 AD. Available from: http://lawofwar.org/Bush_torture_memo.htm

146.

Memo from the President to national security advisors [Internet]. National Security Archive; 7 AD. Available from:
<http://www2.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/NSAEBB/NSAEBB127/02.02.07.pdf>

147.

Al-Jedda v. UK, ECtHR, [GC] App. no. 27021/08 (2011) [Internet]. Available from:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"dmdocnumber":\["887954"\],"itemid":\["001-105612"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)

148.

Hassan v. UK, ECtHR [GC], no. 29750/09 (2014) [Internet]. 2014. Available from:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER","CHAMBER"\],"itemid":\["001-146501"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)

149.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

150.

Statement of Attorney General Eric Holder on Closure of Investigation into the Interrogation of Certain Detainees, Department of Justice Office of Public Affairs (August 30, 2012) [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.justice.gov/opa/pr/statement-attorney-general-eric-holder-closure-investigation-interrogation-certain-detainees>

151.

OLC Memo for Alberto R. Gonzales, Counsel to the President, Re: Standards of Conduct for Interrogation Under 18 USC §§ 2340-2340A, August 1, 2002 [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.justice.gov/sites/default/files/olc/legacy/2010/08/05/memo-gonzales-aug2002.pdf>

152.

CIA Office of General Counsel, Draft: Legal Appendix: Paragraph 5-Hostile Interrogations: Legal Considerations for CIA Officers, November 26, 2002.

153.

Abella v. Argentina, Case 11.137, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Report No. 55/97 [Internet]. University of Minnesota Human Rights Library; 1997. Available from:
<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/cases/1997/argentina55-97a.html>

154.

Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (DRC v. Uganda), ICJ Rep. 168 [Internet]. International Court of Justice; 2005. Available from:
<http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=3&code=co&case=116&k=51/>

155.

Abresch W. A Human Rights Law of Internal Armed Conflict: The European Court of Human Rights in Chechnya. *European Journal of International Law*. 16(4):741–67.
doi:10.1093/ejil/chi139

156.

Arnold R, Quénivet NNR. *International humanitarian law and human rights law: towards a new merger in international law*. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff; 2008.

157.

Inter-American Court of Human Rights. *Bámaca Velásquez v. Guatemala*, Case No. 11/129 (Merits), Inter-Am. Ct. H.R., (Ser. C) No. 70 [Internet]. University of Minnesota Human Rights Library; 2000. Available from: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/iachr/C/70-ing.html>

158.

Bullard A. *Human rights in crisis*. Aldershot: Ashgate; 2008.

159.

Coard v. the United States of America, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Case 10.951 [Internet]. Organization of American States; 1999. Available from: <https://www.cidh.oas.org/annualrep/99eng/Merits/UnitedStates10.951.htm>

160.

Doswald-Beck L, Vité S. International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law. *International Review of the Red Cross*. 33(293):94–119. doi:10.1017/S0020860400071539

161.

Cordula Droege. The Interplay between International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law in Situations of Armed Conflict. *Israel Law Review*. 40(2):310–55.
doi:10.1017/S0021223700013376

162.

Goldsmith JL. Power and constraint: the accountable presidency after 9/11. New York: W. W. Norton & Co; 2012.

163.

Greenberg KJ. The least worst place: Guantanamo's first 100 days. New York: Oxford University Press; 2009.

164.

Hampson F. The Relationship between International Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law, E/CN.4/Sub.2/2005/14 [Internet]. Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights; 2005. Available from: <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/subcom/57/aevdoc.htm>

165.

Heintze HJ. On the relationship between human rights law protection and international humanitarian law. *Revue Internationale de la Croix-Rouge/International Review of the Red Cross*. 86(856):789–814. doi:10.1017/S1560775500180460

166.

Kolb R. The relationship between international humanitarian law and human rights law: A brief history of the 1948 Universal Declaration of Human Rights and the 1949 Geneva Conventions. *International Review of the Red Cross*. 38(324):409–19. doi:10.1017/S002086040009121X

167.

Las Palmeras v. Colombia (Preliminary Objections, February 4, 2000), Inter-Am. Ct. H.R., (Ser. C) No. 67 [Internet]. University of Minnesota Human Rights Library; 2000. Available from: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/iachr/C/67-ing.html>

168.

International Court of Justice. Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the

Occupied Palestinian Territory, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep. 136 [Internet]. 2004. Available from: <http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=4&case=131&p3=4>

169.

Levinson S. Torture: a collection. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004.

170.

Meron T. Convergence of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law. In: Human rights and humanitarian law: the quest for universality. The Hague: M. Nijhoff; 1997.

171.

Theodor Meron. The Humanization of Humanitarian Law. The American Journal of International Law [Internet]. 94(2):239–78. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2555292>

172.

Orakhelashvili A. The Interaction between Human Rights and Humanitarian Law: Fragmentation, Conflict, Parallelism, or Convergence? European Journal of International Law. 2008;19(1):161–82. doi:10.1093/ejil/chm055

173.

Roth K, Worden M, Bernstein AD. Torture: does it make us safer? Is it ever OK? : a human rights perspective. New York, N.Y.: New Press in conjunction with Human Rights Watch; 2005.

174.

Sands P. Torture team: Rumsfeld's memo and the betrayal of American values. New York: Palgrave Macmillan; 2008.

175.

Johan Steyn. Guantanamo Bay: The Legal Black Hole. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly [Internet]. 53(1):1–15. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3663134>

176.

United Nations. International legal protection of human rights in armed conflict. New York: United Nations; 2011.

177.

Alston P, Goodman R. McCann and others v. United Kingdom: European Court of Human Rights, Application No.18984/91 (Grand Chamber), 27 Sept.1995. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012. p. 922–5.

178.

Dinstein Y. Lawful targets of attack. In: The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2016. p. 102–38. Available from: https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/CBO9781316389591A038/type/book_part doi:10.1017/CBO9781316389591.006

179.

Dinstein Y. Prohibited weapons. In: The Conduct of Hostilities under the Law of International Armed Conflict [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2016. p. 72–101. Available from: https://www.cambridge.org/core/product/identifier/CBO9781316389591A031/type/book_part doi:10.1017/CBO9781316389591.005

180.

Supreme Court of Israel. Public Committee Against Torture in Israel v. Israel, Supreme Court of Israel, HCJ 769/02 [Internet]. Hague Justice Portal; 2006. Available from: http://www.haguejusticeportal.net/Docs/NLP/Israel/Targetted_Killings_Supreme_Court_13-12-2006.pdf

181.

Office of the Assistant Attorney General, Memorandum for the Attorney General, July 16, 2010 [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.washingtonpost.com/r/2010-2019/WashingtonPost/2014/06/23/National-Security/Graphics/memodrones.pdf>

182.

The White House. U.S. Policy Standards and Procedures for the Use of Force in Counterterrorism Operations Outside the United States and Areas of Active Hostilities [Internet]. The White House. Available from:
<http://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2013/05/23/fact-sheet-us-policy-standards-and-procedures-use-force-counterterrorism>

183.

House of Lords House of Commons Joint Committee on Human Rights, The Government's policy on the use of drones for targeted killing, Second Report of Session 2015–16, HL Paper 141 HC 574 (10 May 2016) [Internet]. Available from:
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/jt201516/jtselect/jtrights/574/574.pdf>

184.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

185.

Human Rights Committee. HRC, General Comment No. 31: Nature of the General Legal Obligation Imposed on States Parties to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights [Internet]. University of Minnesota Human Rights Library; 2004. Available from:
<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/hrcom31.html>

186.

International Court of Justice. Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, Advisory Opinion, ICJ Rep. 136 [Internet]. 2004. Available from: <http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?p1=3&p2=4&case=131&p3=4>

187.

U.S. Department of State. Fourth Periodic Report of the United States of America to the United Nations Committee on Human Rights Concerning the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights [Internet]. U.S. Department of State. Available from: <http://www.state.gov/j/drl/rls/179781.htm>

188.

Supreme Court. Smith (No. 2) v. Ministry of Defence [2013] UKSC 41 [Internet]. 19 AD. Available from: <http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I86722C10D8D111E2B4EC91F9DB95B3F4&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>

189.

U.N. General Assembly. General Assembly Third Committee, The Right to Privacy in a Digital Age, UN Doc. A/C.3/68/L.45 [Internet]. United Nations; 20 AD. Available from: <http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/LTD/N13/576/77/PDF/N1357677.pdf?OpenElement>

190.

MacAskill E, Ball J. The Guardian [Internet]. 21 AD. UN surveillance resolution goes ahead despite attempts to dilute language. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/nov/21/un-surveillance-resolution-us-uk-dilute-language>

191.

Milanovic M. Foreign Surveillance and Human Rights: Introduction [Internet]. EJIL:Talk!; 25 AD. Available from: <http://www.ejiltalk.org/foreign-surveillance-and-human-rights-introduction/>

192.

Milanovic M. CRC Concluding Observations on the Holy See [Internet]. EJIL:Talk!; 5 AD. Available from: <http://www.ejiltalk.org/crc-concluding-observations-on-the-holy-see/>

193.

The Right to Privacy in the Digital Age, Report of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, A/HRC/27/37 (June 30, 2014) [Internet]. Available from: https://www.google.co.uk/url?sa=t&rct=j&q=&esrc=s&source=web&cd=1&ved=0CCEQFjAAahUKEwias4aYjf_HAhXFfhoKHXC5BFM&url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.ohchr.org%2FEN%2FHRBodies%2FHRC%2FRegularSessions%2FSession27%2FDocuments%2FA-HRC-27-37_en.doc&usg=AFQjCNEV939mQ6D32744AZQmPV2V0ucLuA&sig2=s-h3KVwWowHyQFrxcxGadA

194.

Necessary and Proportionate [Internet]. Available from: <https://necessaryandproportionate.org/principles>

195.

Alston P. Study on Targeted Killings – Addendum to the Report of the Special Rapporteur on Extrajudicial, Summary or Arbitrary Executions [Internet]. Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. Available from: <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/14session/A.HRC.14.24.Add6.pdf>

196.

Alston P, Hunt P, Kälin W, Kothari M. Report of UN Special Rapporteurs on Mission To Lebanon And Israel, UN Doc A/HRC/2/7 [Internet]. Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. Available from: <http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G06/141/95/PDF/G0614195.pdf?OpenElement>

197.

Bothe M. The Protection of the Civilian Population and NATO Bombing on Yugoslavia: Comments on a Report to the Prosecutor of the ICTY. European Journal of International Law. 2001;12(3):531–6. doi:10.1093/ejil/12.3.531

198.

International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia. Final Report to the Prosecutor by the Committee Established to Review the NATO Bombing Campaign Against the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia [Internet]. 2000. Available from: <http://www.icty.org/sid/10052>

199.

Israeli Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Responding to Hizbullah attacks from Lebanon: Issues of proportionality [Internet]. 25 AD. Available from:
<http://www.mfa.gov.il/mfa/aboutisrael/state/law/pages/responding%20to%20hizbullah%20attacks%20from%20lebanon-%20issues%20of%20proportionality%20july%202006.aspx>

200.

Kretzmer D. Targeted Killing of Suspected Terrorists: Extra-Judicial Executions or Legitimate Means of Defence? *European Journal of International Law*. 16(2):171–212. doi:10.1093/ejil/chi114

201.

McCorquodale R, Simons P. Responsibility beyond Borders: State Responsibility for Extraterritorial Violations by Corporations of International Human Rights Law. *The Modern Law Review* [Internet]. 70(4):598–625. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4543156>

202.

Melzer N. Interpretive guidance on the notion of direct participation in hostilities under international humanitarian law [Internet]. International Committee of the Red Cross; 2009. Available from: <http://www.icrc.org/eng/resources/documents/publication/p0990.htm>

203.

International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia. Prosecutor v. Blaskić

Blaskić

, Appeal Judgement, Case No. IT-95-14-A [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.icty.org/case/blaskic/4>

204.

International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia. Prosecutor v. Gotovina, Appeals Judgment, Case No. IT-06-90-A [Internet]. Available from:

http://www.icty.org/x/cases/gotovina/acjug/en/121116_judgement.pdf

205.

International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia. Prosecutor v. Galic

, Trial Judgment, Case No. IT-98-29-T [Internet]. 2003. Available from:
<http://www.icty.org/x/cases/galic/acjug/en/gal-acjud061130.pdf>

206.

Marco Roscini. Targeting and Contemporary Aerial Bombardment. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly [Internet]. 54(2):411–43. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3663255>

207.

Ruggie JG. Business and Human Rights: The Evolving International Agenda. The American Journal of International Law [Internet]. 101(4):819–40. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40006320>

208.

Watkin K. Controlling the Use of Force: A Role for Human Rights Norms in Contemporary Armed Conflict. The American Journal of International Law [Internet]. 98(1):1–34. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3139252?origin=crossref>

209.

Business & Human Rights Resource Centre. Extraterritorial jurisdiction [Internet]. Business & Human Rights Resource Centre. Available from:
<http://business-humanrights.org/en/special-representative/un-secretary-generals-special-representative-on-business-human-rights/materials-by-topic/extraterritorial-jurisdiction>

210.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights [Internet]. United Nations; 1966. Available from:

<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/cescr.aspx>

211.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

212.

Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, G.A. res. 63/117 (2008) [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cescr/docs/A-RES-63-117.pdf>

213.

African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (Banjul Charter / ACHPR) (1981) [Internet]. Available from: http://www.achpr.org/files/instruments/achpr/banjul_charter.pdf

214.

American Convention on Human Rights (Pact of San Jose / ACHR) (1969) [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.pdf

215.

Additional Protocol to the American Convention on Human Rights in the Area of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights (Protocol of San Salvador) (1988) [Internet]. Available from:
[http://www.oas.org/dil/1988%20Additional%20Protocol%20to%20the%20American%20Convention%20on%20Human%20Rights%20in%20the%20Area%20of%20Economic,%20Social%20and%20Cultural%20Rights%20\(Protocol%20of%20San%20Salvador\).pdf](http://www.oas.org/dil/1988%20Additional%20Protocol%20to%20the%20American%20Convention%20on%20Human%20Rights%20in%20the%20Area%20of%20Economic,%20Social%20and%20Cultural%20Rights%20(Protocol%20of%20San%20Salvador).pdf)

216.

African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, Principles and Guidelines on the Implementation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (November 2010) [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.achpr.org/files/instruments/economic-social-cultural/achpr_instr_guide_draft_esc_rights_eng.pdf

217.

□□ Monim Elgak, Osman Hummeida and Amir Suliman (represented by FIDH and OMCT) v Sudan, African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, Communication 379/09 (10 March, 2015) [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.achpr.org/files/sessions/15th-eo/comunications/379.09/achpr15eos_decision_379_09_eng.pdf

218.

Acevedo Buendía v. Perú, IACtHR (1 July, 2009) [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_198_ing.pdf

219.

Committee on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 15 (2002) [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/4538838d11.html>

220.

Roth K. Defending Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Practical Issues Faced by an International Human Rights Organization. Vol. 26. 26(1).

221.

Roth K. Response to Leonard S. Rubenstein. Human Rights Quarterly. 2004;26(4):873-8. doi:10.1353/hrq.2004.0055

222.

Rubenstein LS. How International Human Rights Organizations Can Advance Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Response to Kenneth Roth. Human Rights Quarterly. 2004;26(4):845-65. doi:10.1353/hrq.2004.0056

223.

de Albuquerque C. Chronicle of an Announced Birth: The Coming into Life of the Optional

Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights—The Missing Piece of the International Bill of Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 32(1):144–78. doi:10.1353/hrq.0.0137

224.

Philip Alston. Ships Passing in the Night: The Current State of the Human Rights and Development Debate Seen through the Lens of the Millennium Development Goals. *Human Rights Quarterly* [Internet]. 27(3):755–829. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069811>

225.

Alston P. A Human Rights Perspective on the Millennium Development Goals [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.appg-popdevrh.org.uk/Publications/Population%20Hearings/Evidence/UNHCHR%20report%202.pdf>

226.

De Schutter O, et al. Commentary to the Maastricht Principles on Extraterritorial Obligations of States in the Area of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 34(4):1084–169. doi:10.1353/hrq.2012.0063

227.

Easterly W. How the Millennium Development Goals are Unfair to Africa. *World Development*. 37(1):26–35. doi:10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.02.009

228.

Gauri V, Brinks DM. *Courting social justice: judicial enforcement of social and economic rights in the developing world*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

229.

Langford M. *Social rights jurisprudence: emerging trends in international and comparative law* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/social-rights-jurisprudence/E2DFA5FC0E55678CAF3>

BFF0B7D6B68AD

230.

Nelson PJ. Human Rights, the Millennium Development Goals, and the Future of Development Cooperation. *World Development*. 35(12):2041–55. doi:10.1016/j.worlddev.2007.02.006

231.

Rosenberg GN. *The hollow hope: can courts bring about social change?* 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago; 2008.

232.

Sachs JD, McArthur JW. The Millennium Project: a plan for meeting the Millennium Development Goals. *Lancet* [Internet]. 22 AD;365(9456):347–53. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=15780027&site=ehost-live>

233.

Saith A. From Universal Values to Millennium Development Goals: Lost in Translation. *Development and Change*. 37(6):1167–99. doi:10.1111/j.1467-7660.2006.00518.x

234.

Travis P, et al. Overcoming health-systems constraints to achieve the Millennium Development Goals. *The Lancet*. 364(9437):900–6. doi:10.1016/S0140-6736(04)16987-0

235.

Tushnet MV. *Weak courts, strong rights: judicial review and social welfare rights in comparative constitutional law* [Internet]. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 2008. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt7s5kr>

236.

White L, Perelman J. *Stones of hope: how African activists reclaim human rights to challenge global poverty*. Stanford studies in human rights. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 2011.

237.

Yamin AE, Gloppen S. *Litigating health rights: can courts bring more justice to health?* Human Rights Program series. [Cambridge, MA]: Harvard University Press; 2011.

238.

Young KG. *Constituting economic and social rights* [Internet]. Oxford constitutional theory. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199641932.001.0001>

239.

Craven MCR. *The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: a perspective on its development*. [Paperback ed.]. Oxford monographs in international law. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 2002.

240.

Sepúlveda MM. *The nature of the obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*. School of Human Rights Research series. Antwerpen: Intersentia; 2003.

241.

Tara Melish. *Protecting economic, social and cultural rights in the Inter-American human rights system* [Unknown Binding]. Centro de Derechos Económicos y Sociales; 2002. Available from: https://law.yale.edu/system/files/documents/pdf/Intellectual_Life/MANUAL_OAS_INGLES.pdf

242.

United Nations. Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, General Comment No. 20, Non-Discrimination in Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (art. 2, para. 2) U.N. Doc. E/C.12/GC/20 [Internet]. University of Minnesota Human Rights Library; 2009. Available from: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/escgencom20.html>

243.

Young KG, Lemaitre J. The Comparative Fortunes of the Right to Health: Two Tales of Justiciability in Colombia and South Africa. Harvard Human Rights Journal [Internet]. 2013;26(1):179–216. Available from: <http://harvardhrj.com/archive/>

244.

Yamin AE, Parra-Vera O. Judicial protection of the right to health in Colombia: From social demands to individual claims to public debates. Hastings International and Comparative Law Review [Internet]. 33(2):431–59. Available from: https://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?lname=&public=false&collection=journals&handle=hein.journals/hasint33&men_hide=false&men_tab=toc&kind=&page=431

245.

Moeckli D, Shah S, Sivakumaran S, Harris DJ. International human rights law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

246.

Alston P, Goodman R, Steiner HJ. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

247.

ICCPR [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>

248.

ACHPR [Internet]. Available from: http://www.achpr.org/files/instruments/achpr/banjul_charter.pdf

249.

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1948) [Internet]. Available from: <https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/Volume%2078/volume-78-I-1021-English.pdf>

250.

Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, GA Res 61/295 (2007) [Internet]. Available from: http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS_en.pdf

251.

Kitok v. Sweden, HRC Comm. No. 197/1985, UN Doc. A/43/40 (1988) [Internet]. Available from: http://www.worldcourts.com/hrc/eng/decisions/1988.07.27_Kitok_v_Sweden.htm

252.

Human Rights Committee, General Comment 23, UN Doc CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.5 (1994) [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/453883fc0.html>

253.

Human Rights Committee, General Comment 12 (1984), in , U.N. Doc. HRI/GEN/1/Rev.1 at 12 [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/453883f822.html>

254.

Advisory Opinion of the African Commission on Human and Peoples ' Rights on the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (2007) [Internet]. Available from: http://www.achpr.org/files/special-mechanisms/indigenous-populations/un_advisory_opinion_idp_eng.pdf

255.

Apirana Mahuika v. New Zealand, Human Rights Committee, Comm. No. 547/1993, UN

Doc. CCPR/C/70/D/547/1993 (2000) [Internet]. Available from:
<http://hrlibrary.umn.edu/undocs/547-1993.html>

256.

The Human Rights Situation of Indigenous People in the Americas, IACmHR, OEA/Ser.L/V/II/108, Doc. 62 (2000) [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.cidh.org/Indigenas/TOC.htm>

257.

Xákmok Kásek Indigenous Community v. Paraguay, IACtHR Ser. C No. 214 (24 August 2010) [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_214_ing.pdf

258.

Saramaka People v. Suriname, IACtHR Ser. C No. 172 (28 November, 2007) [Internet]. Available from: http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_172_ing.pdf

259.

Centre for Minority Rights Development (Kenya) and Minority Rights Group International on behalf of Endorois Welfare Council v. Kenya, Afr Comm'n HPR Case 276/03 (2010) [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.achpr.org/files/sessions/46th/comunications/276.03/achpr46_276_03_eng.pdf

260.

African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, Principles and Guidelines on the Implementation of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (November 2010) [Internet]. Available from:
http://www.achpr.org/files/instruments/economic-social-cultural/achpr_instr_guide_draft_esc_rights_eng.pdf

261.

Addis, Adeno. Individualism, Communitarianism, And The Rights Of Ethnic Minorities. The

Notre Dame Law Review [Internet]. 67(3):615–76. Available from:
<https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/tndl67&i=625>

262.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

263.

Katangese Peoples' Congress v. Zaire, ACmHPR Comm. 75/92 (1995) [Internet]. Available from: <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/75-92.html>

264.

Reference by the Governor in Council concerning Certain Questions relating to the Secession of Quebec from Canada ([1998] 2 Supreme Court Reporter (SCR) 217 [Internet]. Available from: <http://scc-csc.lexum.com/scc-csc/scc-csc/en/item/1643/index.do>

265.

Report of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General on Kosovo's future status, U.N. Doc. S/2007/168 (26 March, 2007) [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.osce.org/kosovo/24787?download=true>

266.

Accordance with international law of the unilateral declaration of independence in respect of Kosovo (Request for Advisory Opinion), 2010 ICJ Rep 403 (22 July) [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/141/141-20100722-ADV-01-00-EN.pdf>

267.

Alston P, Goodman R. International human rights: text and materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

268.

Protocol No. 13 to European Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms [Internet]. Council of Europe; 2002. Available from:
<http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/Commun/QueVoulezVous.asp?NT=187&CL=ENG>

269.

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1948) [Internet]. Available from:
<https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/Volume%2078/volume-78-I-1021-English.pdf>

270.

European Court of Human Rights. Al-Saadoon & Mufdhi v UK, ECtHR (61498/08) [Internet]. 2 AD. Available from:
<http://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/law:ihrl/3719echr10.case.1/law-ihrl-3719echr10>

271.

European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber). El Masri v. Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, ECtHR, App No. 39630/09 [Internet]. 13 AD. Available from:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I61847660F64A11E2879CAA2426866A35&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>

272.

European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber). Ilașcu v. Moldova and Russia, ECtHR, App no. 48787/99 [Internet]. 8 AD. Available from:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IC5FF47B1E42711DA8FC2A0F0355337E9&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>

273.

European Court of Human Rights. Hussein v. Albania & Others, ECtHR, Admissibility Decision, App no. 23276/04 [Internet]. 14 AD. Available from:
<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA622AAF0FA9211DA9D7CC210083E0BB2&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>

274.

Human Rights Watch. The EU's Dirty Hands [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.hrw.org/reports/2011/09/21/eu-s-dirty-hands-0>

275.

Al-Nashiri v. Poland, ECtHR, App no. 28761/11 (24 July, 2014) [Internet]. Available from:
[http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-146044#{\"itemid\":\"001-146044\"}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-146044#{\)

276.

Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Serbia and Montenegro), Judgment, 2007 ICJ Rep 43 (2007) [Internet]. Available from:
<https://www.icj-cij.org/files/case-related/91/091-20070226-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf>

277.

House of Lords House of Commons Joint Committee on Human Rights, The Government's policy on the use of drones for targeted killing, Second Report of Session 2015–16, HL Paper 141 HC 574 (10 May 2016) [Internet]. Available from:
<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/jt201516/jtselect/jtrights/574/574.pdf>

278.

Sands PP, Clapham PA,
Ghra

laigh BN. Legal Opinion: The Lawfulness of the Authorisation by the United Kingdom of Weapons and Related Items for Export to Saudi Arabia in the Context of Saudi Arabia's Military Intervention in Yemen (11 December, 2015) [Internet]. Available from:
https://www.amnesty.org.uk/files/webfm/Documents/issues/final_legal_opinion_saudi_arabi_a_18_december_2015_-_final.pdf

279.

Aust HP. Complicity and the law of state responsibility [Internet]. Cambridge studies in international and comparative law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011.

Available from:

https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=UCL_LMS_DS51248335350004761&context=L&vid=UCL_VU2&lang=en_US&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=local&query=any,contains,990021844240204761&sortby=rank&facet=frbrgroupid,include,811018354&offset=0
doi:<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511862632>

280.

Bird A. Third State Responsibility for Human Rights Violations. *European Journal of International Law*. 2010;21(4):883–900. doi:10.1093/ejil/chq066

281.

Duffy A. Expulsion to Face Torture? Non-refoulement in International Law. *International Journal of Refugee Law*. 2008;20(3):373–90. doi:10.1093/ijrl/een022

282.

Nollkaemper A, Jacobs D. Shared Responsibility in International Law. *Michigan journal of international law* [Internet]. 34(2):359–438. Available from:
<https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/mjil34&i=371>

283.

Venice Commission. Opinion on the International Legal Obligations of Council of Europe member states in respect of secret detention facilities and inter-state transport of prisoners, Opinion No. 363/2005, Doc. CDL-AD(2006)009 [Internet]. 17 AD. Available from:
[http://www.venice.coe.int/webforms/documents/default.aspx?pdffile=CDL-AD\(2006\)009-e](http://www.venice.coe.int/webforms/documents/default.aspx?pdffile=CDL-AD(2006)009-e)

284.

United Nations. Draft Articles on the Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts [Internet]. International Law Commission; 2001. Available from:
http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft%20articles/9_6_2001.pdf

285.

Noyes JE, Smith BD. State Responsibility and the Principle of Joint and Several Liability. *The Yale journal of international law* [Internet]. 13(2):225–67. Available from: <https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/yjil13&i=231>

286.

Avbelj M, Fontanelli F, Martinico G, editors. *Kadi on trial: a multifaceted analysis of the Kadi trial* [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2014. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4324/9780203796191>

287.

Burns WCG, Osofsky HM. *Adjudicating climate change: state, national, and international approaches* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3668531200004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760

288.

d'Aspremont J, Dopagne F. Kadi: The ECJ's Reminder of the Elementary Divide between Legal Orders. *International Organizations Law Review*. 2008;5(2):371–9. doi:10.1163/157237408X412970

289.

de Burca G. The European Court of Justice and the International Legal Order after Kadi. *Harvard International Law Journal* [Internet]. 51:1–49. Available from: <http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=1&handle=hein.journals%2Fhilj51&collection=journals#3>

290.

de Wet E, Vidmar J. Conflicts between international paradigms: Hierarchy versus systemic integration. *Global Constitutionalism*. 2(2):196–217. doi:10.1017/S2045381713000129

291.

Humphreys S. *Human rights and climate change* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge

Unviersity Press; 2010. Available from:

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780511765520>

292.

International Council on Human Rights Policy. Beyond Technology Transfer: Protecting Human Rights in a Climate-Constrained World [Internet]. 2011. Available from: <http://www.ichrp.org/>

293.

Isiksel NT. Fundamental rights in the EU after Kadi and Al Barakaat. *European Law Journal*. 16(5):551–77. doi:10.1111/j.1468-0386.2010.00522.x

294.

Kokott J, Sobotta C. The Kadi Case - Constitutional Core Values and International Law - Finding the Balance? *European Journal of International Law*. 2012;23(4):1015–24. doi:10.1093/ejil/chs063

295.

Thomas Nagel. The Problem of Global Justice. *Philosophy & Public Affairs* [Internet]. 33(2):113–47. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3558011>

296.

Pogge TWM. *World poverty and human rights: cosmopolitan responsibilities and reforms*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Polity; 2008.

297.

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights. Report of the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights on the Relationship Between Climate Change and Human Rights, UN Doc. A/HRC/10/61 [Internet]. 15 AD. Available from: <http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Press/AnalyticalStudy.pdf>

298.

Ryngaert C. The European Court of Human Rights' approach to the responsibility of member states in connection with acts of international organizations. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*. 60(04):997–1016. doi:10.1017/S0020589311000467

299.

Aurel Sari. *The Relationship Between Community Law and International Law after Kadi*. In: *International law in a multipolar world*. London: Routledge; 2013.

300.

Symposium: International Human Rights and Climate Change. *Georgia journal of international and comparative law* [Internet]. 2010;38(3):511–797. Available from: <https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/gjicl38&i=521>

301.

Uvin P. *Human rights and development*. Bloomfield, Conn: Kumarian Press; 2004.

302.

Vizard P. *Poverty and human rights: Sen's 'capability perspective' explored* [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2006. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199273874.001.0001>

303.

Ziegler KS. Strengthening the Rule of Law, but Fragmenting International Law: The Kadi Decision of the ECJ from the Perspective of Human Rights. *Human Rights Law Review*. 2009;9(2):288–305. doi:10.1093/hrlr/ngp010

304.

Alston P, Goodman R. *International human rights: text and materials*. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2012.

305.

Alston P, Macdonald E, Academy of European Law. Human rights, intervention, and the use of force. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2008.

doi:DOI:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199552719.003.0005

306.

United Nations. UN Charter [Internet]. United Nations; 1945. Available from: <https://treaties.un.org/doc/publication/ctc/uncharter.pdf>

307.

Bosphorus Hava Yollari Turizm Ve Ticaret Anonim Sirketi v Ireland (Application 45036/98) 42 EHRR 1, 19 BHRC 299. Bosphorus v. Ireland, ECtHR, App no. 45036/98 [Internet].

European Court of Human Rights; 2005. Available from:

<http://www.lexisnexis.com/uk/legal/docview/getDocForCuiReq?Ini=4J0Y-FKR0-TWW4-21GX&csi=279841&oc=00240&perma=true&elb=t>

308.

European Court of Human Rights (Grand Chamber). Al-Jedda v. UK, ECtHR, App. no. 27021/08 [Internet]. 7 AD. Available from:

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IBB549B50AE9111E0A66DDBD3FF9A602D&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>

309.

European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber). Kadi & Al Barakaat International Foundation v. Council of the EU & Commission of the EU, ECJ C-402/05 P & C-415/05 P [Internet]. 3 AD.

Available from:

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=IA427E020B5F311DDA170AC525BD9F690&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>

310.

European Court of Justice (Grand Chamber). European Commission v. Kadi, ECJ C-584/10 P

& C-595/10 P [Internet]. 18 AD. Available from:

<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?crumb-action=reset&docguid=I48A8EB6045D411E3B8A7AA586897ACCE&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>

311.

de Burca, G. The European Court of Justice and the International Legal Order After Kadi.

Harvard International Law Journal [Internet]. 51(1):1-49. Available from:

https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=TN_wos000274501900001&context=PC&vid=UCL_VU2&lang=en_US&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&adaptor=primo_central_multiple_fe&tab=local&query=any,contains,Gr%C3%A1The%20European%20Court%20of%20Justice%20and%20the%20International%20Legal%20Order%20after%20Kad&sortby=rank&offset=0

312.

Nada v. Switzerland, ECtHR App no 10593/08 (12 September 2012) [Internet]. Available from: [http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-113118#{\"itemid\":\[\"001-113118\"\]}](http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng?i=001-113118#{\)

313.

DE WET E, VIDMAR J. Conflicts between international paradigms: Hierarchy versus systemic integration. Global Constitutionalism. 2013 Jul;2(02):196-217.

doi:10.1017/S2045381713000129

314.

International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty. The Responsibility to Protect [Internet]. Available from: <http://responsibilitytoprotect.org/ICISS%20Report.pdf>

315.

The Independent International Commission on Kosovo, The Kosovo Report (2000)

[Internet]. Available from:

<http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/6D26FF88119644CFC1256989005CD392-thekosovoreport.pdf>

316.

Dinah Shelton, The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law 2013 [Internet]. Available from:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do;jsessionid=BBDE8C447BB987EEC948830E0037FE55?cs=frb&ct=frb&frbg=707356124&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&fctV=707356124&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002234891&lastPag=&lastPagIndx=1&rftGrp=frbr&frbrSrt=rank&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Local&frbrJtitleDisplay=&frbrIssnDisplay=&frbrEissnDisplay=&frbrSourceidDisplay=UCL_LMS_DS&query=any%2Ccontains%2CDinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20\(2013\)&indx=1&fn=search&dscnt=0&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A\(UCL\)%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&ct=search&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl\(2235343UI0\)=any&vl\(freeText0\)=Dinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20\(2013\)&dstmp=1508443362273&fromDL](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do;jsessionid=BBDE8C447BB987EEC948830E0037FE55?cs=frb&ct=frb&frbg=707356124&fctN=facet_frbrgroupid&fctV=707356124&doc=UCL_LMS_DS002234891&lastPag=&lastPagIndx=1&rftGrp=frbr&frbrSrt=rank&frbrRecordsSource=Primo+Local&frbrJtitleDisplay=&frbrIssnDisplay=&frbrEissnDisplay=&frbrSourceidDisplay=UCL_LMS_DS&query=any%2Ccontains%2CDinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20(2013)&indx=1&fn=search&dscnt=0&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&scp.scps=scope%3A(UCL)%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&ct=search&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl(2235343UI0)=any&vl(freeText0)=Dinah%20Shelton%2C%20The%20Oxford%20Handbook%20of%20International%20Human%20Rights%20Law%20(2013)&dstmp=1508443362273&fromDL)

317.

Moeckli D, Shah S, Sivakumaran S, Harris DJ. International human rights law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.

318.

Moeckli D, Shah S, Sivakumaran S, Harris DJ. International human rights law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014.