

HIST6102: The History of the Near East 1200-336 BC

Complementing HIST6101 "The History of the Near East to 1200 BC", this one-unit course attempts to provide an outline of the history of all areas of the Near East from c.1200 to 331 BC; this includes Egypt, Mesopotamia, Anatolia, the Levant and Iran.

[View Online](#)



1.

UCL Library Services - UCL Main Library.

2.

School of Oriental and African Studies /All Locations.

3.

Explore the British Library.

4.

Senate House Library.

5.

British Museum - Welcome to the British Museum.

6.

The Petrie Museum of Egyptian Archaeology - University College London Museums.

7.

UCL Library Services -- Subject guides.

8.

Ancient world studies/Archaeology » Egyptology on the WWW.

9.

UCL Library Services -- Electronic Journals.

10.

AWOL - The Ancient World Online.

11.

Knowledge and Power - Cuneiform Revealed: an introduction to cuneiform script and the Akkadian language.

12.

Academia.edu - Share research.

13.

Keilschriftbibliographie [KeiBi].

14.

Online Egyptological Bibliography (OEB).

15.

AIGYPTOS Literaturdatenbank.

16.

AJA Abbreviations | American Journal of Archaeology.

17.

Liste der Abkürzungen für Zeitschriften, Reihen, Lexika und weitere, häufig gebrauchte Werke.

18.

University of Chicago. Assyrian dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago. Chicago: Oriental Institute; 1956.

19.

Helck, Wolfgang, Otto, Eberhard. Lexikon der Ägyptologie. Wiesbaden: O. Harrassowitz; 1975.

20.

Submission Guidelines | American Journal of Archaeology.

21.

Kuhrt, Amélie. The ancient Near East: c.3000-330 BC. Vol. Routledge history of the ancient world. London: Routledge; 1995.

22.

Hallo, William W., Simpson, William Kelly. The ancient Near East: a history. 2nd ed. Fort Worth: Harcourt Brace College Publishers; 1998.

23.

Knapp, Arthur Bernard. The history and culture of Ancient western Asia and Egypt. Chicago, Ill: Dorsey Press; 1988.

24.

Beckman, Gary M., Baines, John, Sasson, Jack M., Rubinson, Karen Sydney. Civilizations of the ancient Near East. New York: Scribner; 1995.

25.

Boardman, John. The Cambridge ancient history: Vol.3: The prehistory of the Balkans. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1982.

26.

Boardman, John. The Cambridge ancient history: Vol.3: The Assyrian and Babylonian Empires and other states of the Near East, from the eighth to the sixth centuries B.C. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1991.

27.

Boardman, John. The Cambridge ancient history: Vol.4: Persia, Greece and the Western Mediterranean c.525 to 479 B.C. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1988.

28.

Lewis, David M. The Cambridge ancient history: Volume 6: The fourth century B.C. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

29.

Allen, Lindsay. The Persian empire: a history. London: British Museum Press; 2005.

30.

Joannès, Francis. The age of empires: Mesopotamia in the first millennium BC. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2004.

31.

Roaf, Michael, Rollinger, Robert, Lanfranchi, Giovanni B. Continuity of Empire (?): Assyria, Media, Persia. Vol. HANE. M. Padova: S.a.r.g.o.n; 2003.

32.

Oates, Joan. Babylon. Rev. ed. Vol. Ancient people and places. London: Thames and Hudson; 1986.

33.

Oppenheim, A. Leo, Reiner, Erica. Ancient Mesopotamia: portrait of a dead civilization. Rev. ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1977.

34.

Postgate, J. N. The first empires. Vol. The making of the past. Oxford: Elsevier-Phaidon; 1977.

35.

Potts, Daniel T. The archaeology of Elam: formation and transformation of an ancient Iranian state [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511489617>

36.

Reade, Julian. Mesopotamia. 2nd ed. London: British Museum; 2000.

37.

Roaf, Michael. Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East. New York: Facts on File; 2004.

38.

Snell, Daniel C. A companion to the ancient Near East. Vol. Blackwell companions to the ancient world. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub; 2005.

39.

Van de Mieroop, Marc. Cuneiform texts and the writing of history. Vol. Approaching the ancient world. London: Routledge; 1999.

40.

Van de Mieroop, Marc. A history of the ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC. 2nd ed. Vol. Blackwell history of the ancient world. Malden, MA: Blackwell; 2007.

41.

Baines, John, Málek, Jaromír. Atlas of ancient Egypt. Oxford: Phaidon; 1980.

42.

Clayton, Peter A. Chronicle of the Pharaohs: the reign-by-reign record of the rulers and dynasties of ancient Egypt. London: Thames and Hudson; 1994.

43.

Davies, W. V., Friedman, Renée F. Egypt. London: British Museum Press; 1998.

44.

Donadoni, Sergio, Bianchi, Robert. The Egyptians. Chicago, Ill: University of Chicago Press; 1997.

45.

Grimal, Nicolas-Christophe. A history of ancient Egypt. Oxford: Blackwell; 1992.

46.

Morkot, Robert George. The black Pharaohs: Egypt's Nubian rulers. London: Rubicon; 2000.

47.

Shaw, Ian. The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780191590597>

48.

Trigger, Bruce G. Ancient Egypt: a social history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1983.

49.

Wilkinson, Richard H. Egyptology today. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2008.

50.

Schwartz, Glenn M., Akkermans, Peter M. M. G. The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003.

51.

Aubet, María Eugenia. The Phoenicians and the West: politics, colonies and trade. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

52.

Finkelstein, Israel, Silberman, Neil Asher. The Bible unearthed: archaeology's new vision of ancient Israel and the origin of its sacred texts. London: Free Press; 2001.

53.

Finkelstein, Israel, Silberman, Neil Asher. David and Solomon: in search of the Bible's sacred kings and the roots of Western tradition. London: Free Press; 2006.

54.

Oren, Eliezer D. The sea peoples and their world: a reassessment. Vol. University Museum monograph. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania; 2000.

55.

Redford, Donald B. Egypt, Canaan and Israel in ancient times. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press; 1992.

56.

Sagona, A. G., Zimansky, Paul E. Ancient Turkey. Vol. Routledge world archaeology. London: Routledge; 2009.

57.

Millard, A. R., Bienkowski, Piotr. Dictionary of the Ancient Near East. London: British Museum Press; 2000.

58.

Black, Jeremy A., Green, Anthony, Rickards, Tessa. Gods, demons and symbols of ancient Mesopotamia: an illustrated dictionary. London: British Museum Press; 1992.

59.

Bryce, Trevor. The Routledge handbook of the peoples and places of ancient Western Asia: the near East from the early Bronze Age to the fall of the Persian Empire. London: Routledge; 2009.

60.

Freedman, David Noel, Pleins, John David, Herion, Gary A., Graf, David Frank, Beck, Astrid B. *The Anchor Bible dictionary*. 1st ed. New York: Doubleday; 1992.

61.

Johnston, Sarah Iles. *Religions of the ancient world: a guide*. Vol. Harvard University Press reference library. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press; 2004.

62.

Leick, Gwendolyn. *A dictionary of ancient Near Eastern mythology*. London: Routledge; 1991.

63.

Lurker, Manfred. *The gods and symbols of ancient Egypt: an illustrated dictionary*. English ed. New York, NY: Thames and Hudson; 1980.

64.

Meyers, Eric M., American Schools of Oriental Research. *The Oxford encyclopedia of archaeology in the Near East*. New York: Oxford University Press; 1997.

65.

Redford, Donald B. *The Oxford encyclopedia of ancient Egypt*. New York: Oxford University Press; 2001.

66.

Shaw, Ian, Nicholson, Paul T., Shaw, Ian. *The Princeton dictionary of ancient Egypt*. New ed. London: Princeton University Press; 2008.

67.

Avi-Yonah, Michael. Encyclopedia of archaeological excavations in the Holy Land: Vol.1.
English ed. Jerusalem: Oxford University Press; 1975.

68.

Avi-Yonah, Michael. Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land: Vol.2.
English ed. Jerusalem: Oxford University Press; 1986.

69.

Stern, Ephraim, Avi-Yonah, Michael. Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the
Holy Land: Vol.3. English ed. Jerusalem: Oxford University Press; 1977.

70.

Avi-Yonah, Michael. Encyclopedia of archaeological excavations in the Holy Land: Vol.4.
English ed. Jerusalem: Oxford University Press; 1978.

71.

Stern, Ephraim. The new encyclopedia of archaeological excavations in the Holy Land.
Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society & Carta; 1992.

72.

Helck, Wolfgang, Otto, Eberhard. Lexikon der Ägyptologie. Wiesbaden: O. Harrassowitz;
1975.

73.

Ebeling, Erich, Meissner, Bruno. Reallexikon der Assyriologie. Berlin: W. de Gruyter & Co;
1928.

74.

Breasted, James Henry. Ancient records of Egypt: historical documents from the earliest
times to the Persian conquest. Vol. Ancient records. Chicago: The University of Chicago

Press; [etc., etc.]; 1906.

75.

Chavalas, Mark W. *The ancient Near East: historical sources in translation*. Vol. Blackwell sourcebooks in ancient history. Malden, Mass: Blackwell; 2006.

76.

Dalley, Stephanie. *Myths from Mesopotamia: creation, the flood, Gilgamesh and others*. Rev. ed. Vol. Oxford world's classics. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000.

77.

Foster, Benjamin R. *Before the muses: an anthology of Akkadian literature*. 3rd ed. Bethesda, Md: CDL Press; 2005.

78.

Foster, Benjamin R. *From distant days: myths, tales, and poetry of ancient Mesopotamia*. Bethesda, Md: CDL Press; 1995.

79.

Foster, Benjamin R., Frayne, Douglas, Beckman, Gary M. *The epic of Gilgamesh: a new translation, analogues, criticism*. Vol. Norton critical edition. London: W. W. Norton; 2001.

80.

Glassner, Jean-Jacques, Foster, Benjamin R. *Mesopotamian chronicles*. Vol. Writings from the ancient world. Boston: Brill; 2004.

81.

Younger, K. Lawson, Hallo, William W. *The context of Scripture*. Leiden: Brill; 1997.

82.

Lichtheim, Miriam. Ancient Egyptian literature: a book of readings. [New ed.]. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press; 2006.

83.

Pritchard, James Bennett. Ancient Near Eastern texts relating to the Old Testament. 3rd ed. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press; 1969.

84.

Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia [RIMA; RIMB, RIME]. Toronto: Univesity of Toronto Press;

85.

State Archives of Assyria .

86.

Amiet, Pierre, Richard, Naomi Noble. Art of the ancient Near East. New York: H. N. Abrams; 1980.

87.

Caubet, Annie, Musée du Louvre. Khorsabad, le palais de Sargon II, roi d'Assyrie: actes du colloque organisé au musée du Louvre par le Service culturel les 21 et 22 janvier 1994. Vol. Louvre conférences et colloques. Paris: Documentation française; 1995.

88.

Collins, Paul, British Museum. From Egypt to Babylon: the international age 1550-500 BC. London: British Museum; 2008.

89.

Collon, Dominique. *First impressions: cylinder seals in the ancient Near East*. London: British Museum; 2005.

90.

Collon, Dominique, British Museum. *Ancient Near Eastern art*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1995.

91.

Reade, Julian, Collon, Dominique, Curtis, John, Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York, N.Y.), Kimbell Art Museum, British Museum. *Art and empire: treasures from Assyria in the British Museum*. London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum; 1995.

92.

Curtis, John, Tallis, Nigel. *Forgotten empire: the world of ancient Persia*. London: British Museum; 2005.

93.

Frankfort, Henri. *The art and architecture of the ancient Orient*. 5th ed. Vol. Yale University Press Pelican history of art. London: Yale University Press; 1996.

94.

Gunter, Ann Clyburn, Arthur M. Sackler Gallery (Smithsonian Institution). *Investigating artistic environments in the ancient Near East*. Washington, D.C: Smithsonian Institution; 1990.

95.

Lloyd, Seton. *The art of the ancient Near East*. London: Thames and Hudson; 1961.

96.

Muscarella, Oscar White, Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York, N.Y.). Bronze and iron: ancient Near Eastern artifacts in the Metropolitan Museum of Art. New York: The Museum; 1988.

97.

Oates, Joan, Oates, David. Nimrud: an Assyrian imperial city revealed. London: British School of Archaeology in Iraq; 2001.

98.

Potts, Daniel T. Mesopotamian civilization: the material foundations. Vol. Athlone publications in Egyptology and ancient Near Eastern studies. London: Athlone Press; 1997.

99.

Robins, Gay. Egyptian painting and relief. Vol. Shire Egyptology. Aylesbury: Shire; 1986.

100.

Robins, Gay. The art of ancient Egypt. London: British Museum Press; 1997.

101.

Smith, William Stevenson, Simpson, William Kelly. The art and architecture of ancient Egypt. Rev. ed. with additions. Vol. Yale University Press Pelican history of art. London: Yale University Press; 1998.

102.

Stommenger, Eva, Hirmer, Max, Haglund, Christina. The art of Mesopotamia. Thames & Hudson; 1964.

103.

Wilkinson, T. J. Archaeological landscapes of the Near East. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press; 2003.

104.

Bachhuber, Christoph, Roberts, R. Gareth. Forces of transformation: the end of the Bronze Age in the Mediterranean : proceedings of an international symposium held at St. John's College, University of Oxford 25-6th March 2006. Vol. Themes from the ancient Near East BANEA publication series. Oxford: Oxbow; 2009.

105.

Drews, Robert. The end of the Bronze Age: changes in warfare and the catastrophe ca. 1200 B.C. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press; 1993.

106.

Galil G. The ancient Near East in the 12th-10th centuries BCE: culture and history : proceedings of the international conference held at the University of Haifa, 2-5 May, 2010. Vol. Alter Orient und Altes Testament. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag; 2012.

107.

Liverani, Mario. International relations in the ancient Near East, 1600-1100 B.C. Vol. Studies in diplomacy. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2001.

108.

Monroe, Christopher Mountfort. Scales of fate: trade, tradition, and transformation in the eastern Mediterranean, ca. 1350-1175 BCE. Vol. Alter Orient und Altes Testament. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag; 2009.

109.

Warburton, David. Egypt and the Near East: politics in the Bronze Age. Vol. Civilisations du Proche-Orient. Neuchâtel: Recherches et Publications; 2001.

110.

Cline E.H., O'Connor D. B. The mystery of the Sea Peoples. In: Mysterious lands. London: UCL Press; 2003. p. 107-38.

111.

Drews R. Medinet Habu: Oxcarts, Ships, and Migration Theories. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*. 2000;59(3):161-90.

112.

Ehrlich, Carl Stephan. The Philistines in transition: a history from ca. 1000-730 B.C.E. Vol. Studies in the history and culture of the ancient Near East. Leiden: E.J. Brill; 1996.

113.

Galil G. The ancient Near East in the 12th-10th centuries BCE: culture and history : proceedings of the international conference held at the University of Haifa, 2-5 May, 2010. Vol. Alter Orient und Altes Testament. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag; 2012.

114.

Goedicke H. ... They were made to ashes. *The SSEA journal*. 2001;28:67-74.

115.

Manassa, Colleen. The Great Karnak inscription of Merneptah: grand strategy in the 13th century BC. Vol. Yale Egyptological studies. New Haven, Conn: Yale Egyptological Seminar; 2003.

116.

Nibbi A. Canaanites and Sea Peoples, alas! *Discussions in egyptology*. 1999;43:27-34.

117.

Oren, Eliezer D. *The sea peoples and their world: a reassessment*. Vol. University Museum monograph. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania; 2000.

118.

Spalinger, Anthony John. *War in ancient Egypt: the New Kingdom*. Vol. Ancient world at war. Malden, MA: Blackwell; 2005.

119.

Yasur-Landau, Assaf. *The Philistines and Aegean migration at the end of the late Bronze Age*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2010.

120.

Yurko FJ. End of the Late Bronze Age and other crisis periods: a volcanic cause? In: Gold of praise: studies on ancient Egypt in honor of Edward F Wente. Chicago, Ill: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago; 1999. p. 455–63.

121.

Galil, Gershon. *The ancient Near East in the 12th10th centuries BCE: culture and history*; proceedings of the International Conference held at the University of Haifa, 25 May, 2010. Vol. Alter Orient und Altes Testament; 392. Münster: Ugarit-Verl; 2012.

122.

Lipiński, Edward. *The Aramaeans: their ancient history, culture, religion*. Vol. Orientalia Lovaniensia analecta. Leuven: Peeters; 2000.

123.

Radner, Karen, Schachner, Andreas. *Das mittelassyrische Tontafelarchiv von Giricano/Dunnu-Ša-Uzibi: Ausgrabungen in Giricano 1*. Vol. Subartu. [Turnhout]: Brepols; 2004.

124.

Sader H. The 12th Century BC in Syria: The Problem of the Rise of the Aramaeans. In: The Crisis years: the 12th century BC from beyond the Danube to the Tigris. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt; 1992. p. 157–63.

125.

Sader H. The Aramaean Kingdoms of Syria: Origin and Formation Processes. In: Essays on Syria in the Iron Age. Louvain: Peeters; 2000. p. 61–76.

126.

Egberts A. Hard Times: The Chronology of 'The Report of Wenamun' Revised. Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde. 1998;125:92–108.

127.

P.J. Frandsen. Editing Reality: The Turin Strike Papyrus. In: Studies in Egyptology: presented to Miriam Lichtheim. Jerusalem: Magnes Press, Hebrew University; 1990. p. 166–99.

128.

Häggman, Sofia. Directing Deir el-Medina: the external administration of the necropolis. Vol. Uppsala studies in Egyptology. Uppsala: Distributor, Department of Archaeology and Ancient History, Uppsala University; 2002.

129.

Kitchen, K. A. Ramesside inscriptions: historical and biographical. Oxford: Blackwell; 1975.

130.

Taylor JH. Nodjmet, Payankh and Herihor: The End of the New Kingdom Reconsidered. In: Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Egyptologists: Cambridge, 3-9 September 1995. Leuven: Peeters; 1998. p. 1143–55.

131.

Thijs A. In Search of King Herihor and the Penultimate Ruler of the 20th Dynasty. *Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde*. 2005;132:73–91.

132.

Vernus, Pascal. Affairs and scandals in Ancient Egypt. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2003.

133.

Wente, Edward Frank, Meltzer, Edmund S. Letters from ancient Egypt. Vol. Writings from the ancient world. Atlanta, Ga: Scholars Press; 1990.

134.

Cline, Eric H., O'Connor, David B. Ramesses III: the life and times of Egypt's last hero. Ann Arbor, Mich: University of Michigan Press; 2012.

135.

Dodson A. Third Intermediate Period. In: The Oxford encyclopedia of ancient Egypt. New York: Oxford University Press; 2001. p. 388–94.

136.

Kitchen, K. A. The third intermediate period in Egypt (1100-650 B.C.). 2nd ed. with suppl. Warminster: Aris & Phillips; 1986.

137.

Myśliwiec, Karol. The twilight of ancient Egypt: first millennium B.C.E. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2000.

138.

Ritner, Robert Kriech. The Libyan anarchy: inscriptions from Egypt's Third Intermediate Period. Vol. Society of Biblical Literature writings from the ancient world. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature; 2009.

139.

Taylor JH. The Third Intermediate Period (1069-664 BC). In: The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000. p. 330-68. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780191590597>

140.

Broekman, G. P. F., Demarée, R. J., Kaper, Olaf E. The Libyan period in Egypt: historical and cultural studies into the 21st-24th dynasties : proceedings of a conference at Leiden University, 25-27 October 2007. Vol. Egyptologische uitgaven. Leiden: Peeters; 2009.

141.

Ash PS. The relationship between Egypt and Palestine during the time of David and Solomon: A reexamination of the evidence - ProQuest Dissertations & Theses (PQDT) - ProQuest. 1998.

142.

Broekman GPF. On the Chronology and Genealogy of the Second, Third and Fourth Prophets of Amun in Thebes during the Twenty-First Dynasty in Egypt. *Göttinger Miszellen*. 2000;174:25-36.

143.

Niwinski A. Iconography of the 21st Dynasty: Its Main Features, Levels of Attestation, the Media and their Diffusion. In: Images as media: sources for the cultural history of the Near East and Eastern Mediterranean (1st millennium BCE). Fribourg: University Press Fribourg; 2000. p. 21-44.

144.

Kitchen, K. A. The third intermediate period in Egypt (1100-650 B.C.). 2nd ed. with suppl. Warminster: Aris & Phillips; 1986.

145.

Eide, Tormod, Universitetet i Bergen. *Fontes historiae Nubiorum: textual sources for the history of the Middle Nile region between the eighth century BC and the sixth century AD*, Vol.1: From the eighth to the mid-fifth century BC. Bergen: University of Bergen, Department of Classics; 1994.

146.

Ritner, Robert Kriech. The Libyan anarchy: inscriptions from Egypt's Third Intermediate Period. Vol. Society of Biblical Literature writings from the ancient world. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature; 2009.

147.

Broekman GPF. The Nile Level Records of the Twenty-Second and Twenty-Third Dynasties in Karnak: A Reconsideration of Their Chronological Order. *The Journal of Egyptian Archaeology*. 2002;88:163-78.

148.

Broekman GPF. The Chronological Position of King Shoshenq Mentioned in Nile Level Record No. 3 on the Quay Wall of the Great Temple of Amun at Karnak. *Studien zur Altägyptischen Kultur*. 2005;33:75-89.

149.

Broekman, G. P. F., Demarée, R. J., Kaper, Olaf E. The Libyan period in Egypt: historical and cultural studies into the 21st-24th dynasties : proceedings of a conference at Leiden University, 25-27 October 2007. Vol. *Egyptologische uitgaven*. Leiden: Peeters; 2009.

150.

Dodson A. Rise and Fall of the House of Shoshenq: The Libyan Centuries of Egyptian History. *KMT: a modern journal of Ancient Egypt*. 1995;6:52-67.

151.

Elias JP. A Northern Member of the 'Theban' Twenty-Third Dynasty. *Discussions in Egyptology*. 31:57-67.

152.

Goldberg J. The 23rd Dynasty Problem Revisited: Where, When and Who? *Discussions in Egyptology*. 1994;29.

153.

Kahn D. Did Tefnakht I Rule as King? *Göttinger Miszellen*. 1999;173:123-5.

154.

Leahy, Anthony, Society for Libyan Studies (London, England), University of London. *Libya and Egypt: c1300-750 BC*. London: SOAS Centre of Near and Middle Eastern Studies and the Society for Libyan Studies; 1990.

155.

Muhs B. Partisan Royal Epithets in the Late Third Intermediate Period and the Dynastic Affiliations of Pedubast I and Iuput II. *The Journal of Egyptian Archaeology*. 1998;84:220-3.

156.

Ritner R. Libyan vs. Nubian as the Ideal Egyptian. In: *Egypt and beyond: essays presented to Leonard H Lesko upon his retirement from the Wilbour Chair of Egyptology at Brown University, June 2005*. [Providence, R.I.]: Dept. of Egyptology and Ancient Western Asian Studies, Brown University; 2008. p. 305-14.

157.

Ritner R. Egypt and the Vanishing Libyan: Institutional Responses to a Nomadic People. In: *Nomads, Tribes, and the State in the Ancient Near East*. 2009. p. 43-56.

158.

Kahn D. Pianky's Conquest of Egypt in Greek Sources: Herodotus II 137-140 Revisited. Beiträge zur Sudanforschung. 2003;8:49–58.

159.

Lobban RA. Foreign Relations of the XXVth Dynasty: The Struggle for Legitimacy and the Burden of Power. In: Recent research in Kushite history and archaeology: proceedings of the 8th International Conference for Meroitic Studies. London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum; 1999.

160.

Morkot, Robert George. The black Pharaohs: Egypt's Nubian rulers. London: Rubicon; 2000.

161.

Morkot RG. Inventing the 25th Dynasty: Turin Stela 1467 and the Construction of History. In: Begegnungen: antike Kulturen im Niltal ; Festgabe für Erika Endesfelder, Karl-Heinz Priese, Walter Friedrich Reineke und Steffen Wenig. Leipzig: Helmar Wodtke und Katharina Stegbauer; 2001. p. 349–63.

162.

Morkot RG. Egypt and Nubia. In: Empires: perspectives from archaeology and history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001. p. 227–51.

163.

Redford DB. A Note on the Chronology of Dynasty 25 and the Inscription of Sargon II at Tang-i Var. *Orientalia* [Internet]. 1999;68:58–60. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43076433>

164.

Redford, Donald B. From slave to pharaoh: the black experience of ancient Egypt. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press; 2004.

165.

Török, László, Institut de papyrologie et d'égyptologie de Lille. The birth of an ancient African kingdom: Kush and her myth of the state in the first millennium BC. Vol. Cahier de recherches de l'Institut de papyrologie et d'égyptologie de Lille. Lille: Université Charles-De-Gaulle; 1995.

166.

Török, László. The kingdom of Kush: handbook of the Napatan-Meroitic civilization. Vol. Handbuch der Orientalistik. 1. Abt., Der Nahe und der Mittlere Osten = Handbook of Oriental studies. The Near and Middle East. Leiden: Brill; 1997.

167.

Welsby, Derek A. The kingdom of Kush: the Napatan and Meroitic empires. London: British Museum; 1996.

168.

Brinkman, J. A. A political history of post-Kassite Babylonia, 1158-722 B.C. Vol. Analecta orientalia. Roma: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum; 1968.

169.

Lambert, W.G. The reign of Nebuchadnezzar I: a turning point in the history of ancient Mesopotamian religion. In: McCullough WS, editor. The Seed of Wisdom [Internet]. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 1964. Available from:
<http://www.degruyter.com/view/books/9781487576813/9781487576813/9781487576813.xml>

170.

Cifola B. Analysis of variants in the Assyrian royal titulary from the origins to Tiglath-Pileser III [Internet]. Napoli: Istituto universitario orientale; 1995. Available from:
<http://copac.ac.uk/search?&ti=Analysis%20of%20Variants%20in%20the%20Assyrian%20Royal%20Titulary%20from%20the%20origins%20to%20Tiglath-Pileser%20III>

Origins &sort-order=rank&rn=3

171.

Fales, F.M. Transition: The Assyrians at the Euphrates between the 13th and the 12th Century BC. In: Empires after the empire: Anatolia, Syria and Assyria after Suppiluliuma II (ca 1200/800-700 BC). [Firenze]: LoGisma; 2011.

172.

Kühne H. Dur-Katlimmu and the Middle-Assyrian Empire. In: La Djéziré et l'Euphrate syriens: de la protohistoire à la fin du IIe millénaire av J-C : tendances dans l'interprétation historique des données nouvelles. Brepols: Turnhout; 2000. p. 271-9.

173.

Neumann J, Parpola S. Climatic Change and the Eleventh-Tenth-Century Eclipse of Assyria and Babylonia. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* [Internet]. 1987;46(3):161-82. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/544526>

174.

Radner, Karen, Schachner, Andreas. Das mittelassyrische Tontafelarchiv von Giricano/Dunnu-Ša-Uzibi: Ausgrabungen in Giricano 1. Vol. Subartu. [Turnhout]: Brepols; 2004.

175.

Carter, Elizabeth, Stolper, Matthew W. Elam: surveys of political history and archaeology. Vol. University of California publications. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press; 1984.

176.

Harper, Prudence Oliver, Aruz, Joan, Tallon, Françoise, Musée du Louvre, Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York, N.Y.). The royal city of Susa: ancient Near Eastern treasures in the Louvre. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art; 1993.

177.

Malbran-Labat, Florence, Caubet, Annie, Musée du Louvre. Les inscriptions royales de Suse: briques de l'époque paléo-élamite à l'empire néo-élamite. Paris: Réunion des musées nationaux; 1995.

178.

Potts, Daniel T. The archaeology of Elam: formation and transformation of an ancient Iranian state [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511489617>

179.

Frame, Grant. Rulers of Babylonia: from the second dynasty of Isin to the end of Assyrian domination (1157-612 BC). Vol. The royal inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Babylonian periods. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 1995.

180.

Grayson, Albert Kirk. Assyrian and Babylonian chronicles. Vol. Texts from cuneiform sources. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns; 2000.

181.

Grayson AK. Königslisten und Chroniken. B. Akkadisch. In: Reallexikon der Assyriologie. Berlin: W. de Gruyter & Co; 1928. p. 86–135.

182.

Grayson, Albert Kirk, Frame, Grant, Frayne, Douglas, Maidman, M. P. Assyrian rulers of the third and second millennia BC (to 1115 BC). Vol. The Royal inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Assyrian periods. Buffalo: University of Toronto Press; 1987.

183.

Grayson, Albert Kirk. Assyrian rulers of the early first millennium BC: 1: (1114-859 BC). Vol. The Royal inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Assyrian periods. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 1991.

184.

Roth, Martha Tobi, Hoffner, Harry A., Michalowski, Piotr. Law collections from Mesopotamia and Asia Minor. 2nd ed. Vol. Writings from the ancient world. Atlanta, Ga: Scholars Press; 1997.

185.

Liverani M. The Growth of the Assyrian Empire in the Habur/Middle Euphrates Area: A New Paradigm. *State Archives of Assyria Bulletin*. 1988;2:81–98.

186.

Liverani, Mario. Studies on the Annals of Ashurnasirpal II: 2: Topographical analysis. Vol. Quaderni di geografia storica. Roma: Università di Roma 'La Sapienza,' Dipartimento di scienze storiche, archeologiche e antropologiche dell'antichità; 1992.

187.

Liverani, Mario, Università degli studi di Roma 'La Sapienza.' Neo-Assyrian geography. Vol. Quaderni di geografia storica. Roma: Università di Roma, Dipartimento di scienze storiche, archeologiche e antropologiche dell'Antichità; 1995.

188.

Liverani M. Assyria in the 9th Century: Continuity or Change? In: From the upper sea to the lower sea: studies on the history of Assyria and Babylonia in honour of AK Grayson. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten; 2004. p. 213–26.

189.

Oates, Joan, Oates, David. Nimrud: an Assyrian imperial city revealed. London: British School of Archaeology in Iraq; 2001.

190.

Parpola, Simo, Porter, Michael, Casco Bay Assyriological Institute. The Helsinki atlas of the

Near East in the Neo-Assyrian period. Helsinki: Casco Bay Assyriological Institute; 2001.

191.

Radner K. The Assur-Nineveh-Arbela Triangle: Central Assyria in the Neo-Assyrian Period. In: Between the cultures: the central Tigris region from the 3rd to the 1st millennium BC : conference at Heidelberg, January 22nd-24th, 2009. Heidelberg: Heidelberger Orientverlag; 2011. p. 321-9.

192.

Russell, John Malcolm. The writing on the wall: studies in the architectural context of late Assyrian palace inscriptions. Vol. Mesopotamian civilizations. Winona Lake, In: Eisenbrauns; 1999.

193.

Yamada, Shigeo. The construction of the Assyrian empire: a historical study of the inscriptions of Shalmaneser III (859-824 B.C.) relating to his campaigns to the West. Vol. Culture and history of the ancient Near East. Leiden: Brill; 2000.

194.

Grayson, Albert Kirk. Assyrian rulers of the early first millennium BC: 1: (1114-859 BC). Vol. The Royal inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Assyrian periods. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 1991.

195.

Grayson, Albert Kirk. Assyrian rulers of the early first millennium BC: 2: 858-745 BC. Vol. Royal inscriptions of Mesopotamia. London: University of Toronto Press; 1996.

196.

Whiting, Robert M., Postgate, J. N., Parpola, Simo, Reade, Julian, Kataja, L. Grants, decrees and gifts of the Neo-Assyrian period. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki: Helsinki University Press; 1995.

197.

Millard, A. R., Whiting, Robert M. The eponyms of the Assyrian empire, 910-612 BC. Vol. State archives of Assyria studies. [Helsinki]: Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project; 1994.

198.

Oktay Belli. Dogu Anadolu'da Urartu sulama kanallari =. Arkeoloji ve Sanat Yayınları; 1997.

199.

Belli, Oktay. The Anzaf fortresses and the gods of Urartu. Vol. Research, study and documentation series. Galatasaray, İstanbul: Arkeoloji ve Sanat Yayınları; 1999.

200.

Belli, Oktay, İstanbul Üniversitesi. İstanbul University's contributions to archaeology in Turkey (1932-2000). İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi; 2001.

201.

Hmayakyan, S. G., Parmegiani, Neda, Biscione, Raffaele. The North-Eastern frontier Urartians and non-Urartians in the Sevan Lake basin. Vol. Documenta Asiana. Roma: CNR, Istituto di studi sulle civiltà dell'Egeo e del Vicino Oriente; 2002.

202.

Chahin, M. The kingdom of Armenia. 2nd rev. ed. Vol. Caucasus world. Richmond: Curzon; 2001.

203.

Çilingiroglu A. The Reign of Rusa II: Towards the End of the Urartian Kingdom. In: Mauerschau: Festschrift für Manfred Korfmann. [Remshalden-Grunbach]: Bernhard Albert Greiner; 2002. p. 483-9.

204.

Çilingiroğlu, Altan, Salvini, Mirjo. Ayanis I: ten years' excavations at Rusah

inili Eiduru-Kai 1989-1998. Vol. Documenta Asiana. Roma: Istituto per gli studi micenei ed egeo-anatolici CNR; 2001.

205.

Kroll, Stephan. Biainili-Urartu: the proceedings of the symposium held in Munich 12-14 October 2007 = Tagungsbericht des Münchener Symposiums 12.-14. Oktober 2007. Vol. Acta Iranica. Leuven: Peeters; 2012.

206.

Özdem, Filiz. Urartu: savaş ve estetik=: Urartu: war and aesthetics. İstanbul: Yapı Kredi; 2003.

207.

Bradley, James Parker, Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project. The mechanics of empire: the northern frontier of Assyria as a case study in imperial dynamics. Helsinki: Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project; 2001.

208.

Radner K. Assyrians and Urartians. In: The Oxford handbook of ancient Anatolia, 10,000-323 BCE. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011. p. 734-51.

209.

Salvini, Mirjo. Geschichte und Kultur der Urartäer. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft; 1995.

210.

Smith, Adam T., Robinson, Karen Sydney. Archaeology in the borderlands: investigations in Caucasia and beyond. Vol. Monograph / Cotsen Institute of Archaeology at UCLA. Los Angeles: Cotsen Institute of Archaeology at UCLA; 2003.

211.

Zimansky, Paul E. Ecology and empire: the structure of the Urartian State. Vol. Studies in ancient oriental civilization. Chicago, Ill: Oriental Institute; 1985.

212.

Zimansky P. An Urartian Ozymandias. The Biblical Archaeologist. 1995 Jun;58(2):94-100.

213.

Zimansky, Paul E. Ancient Ararat: a handbook of Urartian studies. Vol. Anatolian and Caucasian studies. Delmar, N.Y: Caravan Books; 1998.

214.

Istituto per gli studi micenei ed egeo-anatolici (Italy), Centro di studi micenei ed egeo-anatolici (Italy). Studi micenei ed egeo-anatolici. 1966;Incunabula Graeca.

215.

Aruti

uni

an, N. V. Korpus urartskikh klinobraznykh nadpisei. Erevan:
Gituti

un; 2001.

216.

Ko

"

nig FW. Handbuch der chaldischen Inschriften [Internet]. Graz: E. Weidner; 1955.
Available from:
<http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/34784356?style=html&title=Handbuch%20der%20chaldischen%20Inschriften>

217.

Salvini, Mirjo, Parmegiani, Neda, Dan, Roberto, Istituto di studi sulle civiltà dell'Egeo e del Vicino Oriente. Corpus dei testi urartei. Vol. Documenta Asiana. Paris: Diffusion De Boccard; 2009.

218.

Grayson, Albert Kirk. Assyrian rulers of the early first millennium BC: 2: 858-745 BC. Vol. Royal inscriptions of Mesopotamia. London: University of Toronto Press; 1996.

219.

Sargon, Parpola, Simo, Fuchs, Andreas. The correspondence of Sargon II. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki, Finland: Helsinki University Press; 1987.

220.

Alfonso, L. d'. Tabal: An Out-group Definition in the First Millennium BC. In: Leggo!: studies presented to Frederick Mario Fales on the occasion of his 65th birthday. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz; 2012.

221.

Hawkins J. D. Cilicia, the Amuq, and Aleppo: New Light in a Dark Age. *Near Eastern Archaeology*. 2009;72:164-73.

222.

Klengel, Horst. Syria, 3000 to 300 B.C: a handbook of political history. Berlin: Akademie Verlag; 1992.

223.

Lanfranchi GB. The Luwian-Phoenician Bilingual of Cineköy and the Annexation of Cilicia to the Assyrian Empire. In: Von Sumer bis Homer: Festschrift für Manfred Schretter zum 60 Geburtstag am 25 Februar 2004. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag; 2005. p. 481–96.

224.

Giusfredi, Federico. Sources for a socio-economic history of the Neo-Hittite states. Vol. Texte der Hethiter. Heidelberg: Universitätsverlag Winter; 2010.

225.

Lipiński, Edward. The Aramaeans: their ancient history, culture, religion. Vol. Orientalia Lovaniensia analecta. Leuven: Peeters; 2000.

226.

Melchert, H. Craig. The Luwians. Vol. Handbook of oriental studies. Section one, the Near and Middle East = Handbuch der Orientalistik. Leiden: Brill; 2003.

227.

Melville, S.C. Kings of Tabal: Politics, Competition and Conflict in a Contested Periphery. In: Rebellions and peripheries in the cuneiform world. New Haven, Conn: American Oriental Society; 2010.

228.

Parker SB. Appeals for Military Intervention: Stories from Zinjirli and the Bible. *The Biblical Archaeologist*. 1996 Dec;59(4):213–24.

229.

Weeden M. Tuwati and Wasusarma: Imitating the behaviour of Assyria. *Iraq*. 2010;72:39–61.

230.

Hawkins, John David, Çambel, Halet. Corpus of hieroglyphic Luwian inscriptions. Vol. Untersuchungen zur indogermanischen Sprach-und Kulturwissenschaft. Berlin: W. de Gruyter; 1999.

231.

Hawkins, John David, Çambel, Halet. Corpus of hieroglyphic Luwian inscriptions. Vol. Untersuchungen zur indogermanischen Sprach-und Kulturwissenschaft. Berlin: W. de Gruyter; 1999.

232.

Payne, Annick. Hieroglyphic Luwian. Vol. Elementa linguarum orientis. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz; 2004.

233.

Annick, Payne. Iron age hieroglyphic Luwian inscriptions. Atlanta; 2012.

234.

Gibson, John C. L. Textbook of Syrian Semitic inscriptions: Vol.1: Hebrew and Moabite inscriptions. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1971.

235.

Gibson, John C. L. Textbook of Syrian Semitic inscriptions: Vol.2: Aramaic inscriptions, including inscriptions in the dialect of Zenjirli. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1975.

236.

Gibson, John C. L. Textbook of Syrian Semitic inscriptions: Vol.3: Phoenician inscriptions. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1982.

237.

Younger, K. Lawson, Hallo, William W. The context of Scripture. Leiden: Brill; 1997.

238.

Allen M. Power is in the Details: Administrative Technology and the Growth of Ancient Near Eastern Cores. In: The historical evolution of world-systems. Bassingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. p. 75–91.

239.

Dubovský, Peter. Hezekiah and the Assyrian spies: reconstruction of the neo-Assyrian intelligence services and its significance for 2 Kings 18-19. Vol. Biblica et orientalia. Roma: Pontificio Istituto biblico; 2006.

240.

Liverani, Mario, Università degli studi di Roma 'La Sapienza.' Neo-Assyrian geography. Vol. Quaderni di geografia storica. Roma: Università di Roma, Dipartimento di scienze storiche, archeologiche e antropologiche dell'Antichità; 1995.

241.

Parpola S. The Construction of Dur-Šarrukin in the Assyrian Royal Correspondence. In: Khorsabad, le palais de Sargon II, roi d'Assyrie: actes du colloque organisé au musée du Louvre par le Service culturel les 21 et 22 janvier 1994. Paris: Documentation française; 1995. p. 47–77.

242.

Parpola, Simo, Whiting, Robert M., Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project, Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project. Assyria 1995: proceedings of the 10th Anniversary Symposium of the Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project Helsinki, September 7-11, 1995. Helsinki: Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project; 1997.

243.

Fuchs, Andreas. Die Inschriften Sargons II. aus Khorsabad. Göttingen: Cuvillier; 1994.

244.

Grayson, Albert Kirk. Assyrian rulers of the early first millennium BC: 2: 858-745 BC. Vol. Royal inscriptions of Mesopotamia. London: University of Toronto Press; 1996.

245.

Hawkins JD. The New Sargon Stele from Hama. In: From the upper sea to the lower sea: studies on the history of Assyria and Babylonia in honour of AK Grayson. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten; 2004. p. 151-64.

246.

Luckenbill, Daniel David. Ancient records of Assyria and Babylonia. Vol. Ancient Records. London: Histories & Mysteries of Man; 1989.

247.

Tiglath-pileser, Tadmor, Hayim, Akademyah ha-le'umit ha-Yisre'elit le-mada'im. The inscriptions of Tiglath-pileser III, King of Assyria. 2nd printing with addenda et corrigenda. Vol. Mekorot le-toldot 'am Yiśra'el. Jerusalem: Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities; 2007.

248.

Tadmor, Hayim, Yamada, Shigeo, Novotny, Jamie R. The royal inscriptions of Tiglath-pileser III (744-727 BC) and Shalmaneser V (726-722 BC), kings of Assyria. Vol. The royal inscriptions of the Neo-Assyrian Period (RINAP). Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 2011.

249.

Sargon, Parpola, Simo, Fuchs, Andreas. The correspondence of Sargon II. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki, Finland: Helsinki University Press; 1987.

250.

Sargon, Parpola, Simo, Fuchs, Andreas. The correspondence of Sargon II. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki, Finland: Helsinki University Press; 1987.

251.

Sargon, Parpola, Simo, Fuchs, Andreas. The correspondence of Sargon II. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki, Finland: Helsinki University Press; 1987.

252.

Saggs, H. W. F. The Nimrud letters, 1952. Vol. Cuneiform texts from Nimrud. [London?]: British School of Archaeology in Iraq; 2001.

253.

Friedrich, Johannes. Die Inschriften vom Tell Halaf: Keilschrifttexte und aramäische Urkunden aus einer assyrischen Provinzhauptstadt. Vol. Archiv für Orientforschung. Osnabrück: Biblio-Verlag; 1967.

254.

Millard, A. R., Whiting, Robert M. The eponyms of the Assyrian empire, 910-612 BC. Vol. State archives of Assyria studies. [Helsinki]: Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project; 1994.

255.

Finkelstein, Israel, Mazar, Amihay, Schmidt, Brian B., International Institute for Secular Humanistic Judaism. The quest for the historical Israel: debating archaeology and the history of early Israel : invited lectures delivered at the Sixth Biennial Colloquium of the International Institute for Secular Humanistic Judaism, Detroit, October 2005. Vol. Archaeology and biblical studies. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature; 2007.

256.

Finkelstein, Israel, Silberman, Neil Asher. The Bible unearthed: archaeology's new vision of ancient Israel and the origin of its sacred texts. London: Free Press; 2001.

257.

Finkelstein, Israel, Silberman, Neil Asher. David and Solomon: in search of the Bible's

sacred kings and the roots of Western tradition. London: Free Press; 2006.

258.

Lemche, Niels Peter. The Israelites in history and tradition. Vol. Library of ancient Israel. London: Westminster John Knox Press; 1998.

259.

Liverani, Mario. Israel's history and the history of Israel. Vol. BibleWorld. London: Equinox; 2005.

260.

McDermott, John J. Reading the Pentateuch: a historical introduction. New York: Paulist Press; 2002.

261.

Long, V. Philips. Israel's past in present research: essays on ancient Israelite historiography. Vol. Sources for biblical and theological study. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 1999.

262.

Thompson, Thomas L. The Bible in history: how writers create a past. London: Jonathan Cape; 1999.

263.

Van Seters, John. The Pentateuch: a social-science commentary. London: T & T Clark International; 2004.

264.

Athas, George. The Tel Dan inscription: a reappraisal and a new interpretation. Vol. Copenhagen international seminar. London: Sheffield Academic Press; 2003.

265.

Dearman, John Andrew. Studies in the Mesha inscription and Moab. Vol. Archaeology and biblical studies. Atlanta, Ga: Scholars Press; 1989.

266.

Younger, K. Lawson, Hallo, William W. The context of Scripture. Leiden: Brill; 1997.

267.

Stern, Ephraim. Archaeology of the land of the Bible. Vol. The Anchor Bible reference library. New York: Doubleday; 2001.

268.

Blenkinsopp, Joseph, Lipschitz, Oded. Judah and the Judeans in the neo-Babylonian period. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 2003.

269.

Lipschitz, Oded. The fall and rise of Jerusalem: Judah under Babylonian rule. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 2005.

270.

Aubet, María Eugenia. The Phoenicians and the West: politics, colonies and trade. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

271.

Katzenstein, H. Jacob. The history of Tyre: from the beginning of the second millennium B.C.E until the fall of the Neo-Babylonian Empire in 538 B.C.E. Jerusalem: Schocken Institute for Jewish Research of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; 1973.

272.

Krings, Véronique. *La civilisation phénicienne et punique: manuel de recherche*. Vol. Handbuch der Orientalistik, 1.Abt., Der Nahe und der Mittlere Osten. Leiden: E.J. Brill; 1994.

273.

Lipiński, Edward. *Dictionnaire de la civilisation phénicienne et punique*. [Turnhout]: Brepols; 1992.

274.

Lipiński, Edward. *Itineraria Phoenicia*. Vol. Orientalia Lovaniensia analecta. Leuven: Peeters; 2004.

275.

Markoe, Glenn, British Museum. *Phoenicians*. Vol. Peoples of the past. London: British Museum Press; 2000.

276.

Moity, Muriel, Rudel, Murielle, Wurst, Alain-Xavier. *Master seafarers: the Phoenicians and the Greeks*. Vol. Encyclopaedia of underwater archaeology. London: Periplus; 2003.

277.

Moscati, Sabatino. *The Phoenicians*. London: I. B. Taurus; 2001.

278.

Niemeyer HG. The Early Phoenician City-States on the Mediterranean: Archaeological Elements for their Description. In: A comparative study of thirty city-state cultures: an investigation conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre. Copenhagen: Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters; 2000. p. 89–115.

279.

Radner K. The stele of Sargon II of Assyria at Kition: A focus for an emerging Cypriot identity? In: *Interkulturalität in der Alten Welt: Vorderasien, Hellas, Ägypten und die vielfältigen Ebenen des Kontakts*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz; 2010. p. 429–49.

280.

Gitin, Seymour, Bierling, Marilyn R. *The Phoenicians in Spain: an archaeological review of the eighth-sixth centuries B.C.E.*; a collection of articles translated from Spanish. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns; 2002.

281.

Lancel, Serge. *Carthage: a history*. Oxford: Blackwell; 1995.

282.

Morgenroth, Ulrich. *Southern Iberia in the early Iron Age*. Vol. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress; 2004.

283.

Pisano, Giovanna, II Università degli studi di Roma. *Phoenicians and Carthaginians in the western Mediterranean*. Vol. *Studia punica*. Roma: Università degli studi di Roma 'Tor Vergata'; 1999.

284.

Sargon, Parpola, Simo, Fuchs, Andreas. *The correspondence of Sargon II*. Vol. *State archives of Assyria*. Helsinki, Finland: Helsinki University Press; 1987.

285.

Liverani M. The Medes at Esarhaddon's Court. *Journal of Cuneiform Studies*. 1995;47:57–62.

286.

Radner K. An Assyrian View on the Medes. In: Continuity of Empire (?): Assyria, Media, Persia. Padova: S.a.r.g.o.n; 2003. p. 37–64.

287.

Aruz, Joan, Metropolitan Museum of Art (New York, N.Y.). The golden deer of Eurasia: perspectives on the Steppe Nomads of the ancient world. Vol. The Metropolitan Museum of Art symposia. London: Yale University Press; 2007.

288.

Ivanchik, A. I. Kimmerier und Skythen: kulturhistorische und chronologische Probleme der Archäologie der osteuropäischen Steppen und Kaukasiens in vor- und frühskythischer Zeit. Deutsche Version. Vol. Steppenvölker Eurasiens. Moskau:

T

Sentr sravnitel[□]nogo
izuchenii

a drevnikh

t

sivilizat

siǐ Instituta vseobshcheǐ istorii RAN; 2001.

289.

Sargon, Parpola, Simo, Fuchs, Andreas. The correspondence of Sargon II. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki, Finland: Helsinki University Press; 1987.

290.

Scott, E. Marian, Alekseev, Andrey Yu, Zaitseva, Ganna I., NATO Advanced Research Workshop on Impact of the Environment on Human Migration in Eurasia, North Atlantic Treaty Organization. Impact of the environment on human migration in Eurasia. Vol. NATO science series. Dordrecht: Kluwer Academic; 2004.

291.

Aro, Jussi, Parpola, Simo, Reade, Julian, Starr, Ivan. *Queries to the sungod: divination and politics in Sargonid Assyria*. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki, Finland: Helsinki University Press; 1990.

292.

Sams GK. Midas of Gordion and the Anatolian Kingdom of Phrygia. In: *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. New York: Scribner; 1995. p. 1147-59.

293.

Sams GK. Gordion and the Kingdom of Phrygia. *Frigi e frigio: atti del 1o Simposio internazionale*, Roma, 16-17 ottobre 1995. 1997;Monografie scientifiche:239-48.

294.

Wittke, Anne-Maria. Mušker und Phryger: ein Beitrag zur Geschichte Anatoliens vom 12. bis zum 7. Jh. v. Chr. : Kommentar zur TAVO-Karte B IV 8 'Östlicher Mittelmeerraum und Mesopotamien um 700 v. Chr.' Vol. Beihefte zum Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients. Wiesbaden: Ludwig Reichert; 2004.

295.

Greenewalt CH. Croesus of Sardis and the Lydian Kingdom of Anatolia. In: *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. New York: Scribner; 1995. p. 1173-84.

296.

Lipinski E. Gyges et Lygdamis d'après les sources hébraïques et neo-assyriennes. *Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica* [Internet]. 1993;24:65-72. Available from: [http://copac.ac.uk/search?&ti=Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica &sort-order=rank&rn=3](http://copac.ac.uk/search?&ti=Orientalia%20Lovaniensia%20Periodica&&sort-order=rank&rn=3)

297.

Ray JD. Soldiers to Pharaoh: The Carians of Southwest Anatolia. In: *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. New York: Scribner; 1995.

298.

Younis SA. Psamtik I and Gyges: A Secret Alliance. In: Egyptology at the dawn of the twenty-first century: proceedings of the Eighth International Congress of Egyptologists, Cairo, 2000. Cairo: Wiley; 2003.

299.

Lanfranchi GB. The Ideological and Political Impact of the Assyrian Imperial Expansion on the Greek World in the 8th and 7th Centuries. The heirs of Assyria: proceedings of the opening symposium of the Assyrian and Babylonian Intellectual Heritage Project held in Tvärmäkinne, Finland, October 8-11, 1998. 2000; Melammu symposia: 7-34.

300.

Niemeier WD. Archaic Greeks in the Orient: Textual and Archaeological Evidence. Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research. 2001 May;(322).

301.

Parker BJ. The Earliest Reference to the 'Ionians' in the Cuneiform Sources. The ancient history bulletin. 2000;14.

302.

Gallagher, William R. Sennacherib's campaign to Judah: new studies. Vol. Studies in the history and culture of the ancient Near East. Leiden: Brill; 1999.

303.

Melville, Sarah C., Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project. The role of Naqia/Zakutu in Sargonid politics. Vol. State archives of Assyria studies. [Helsinki]: Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project; 1999.

304.

Melville S. Neo-Assyrian Royal Women and Male Identity: Status as a Social Tool - ProQuest. Journal of the American Oriental Society . 2004;124:37-57.

305.

Nissinen, Martti, Parpola, Simo. References to prophecy in Neo-Assyrian sources. Vol. State archives of Assyria studies. Helsinki: Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project; 1998.

306.

Radner, Karen, Robson, Eleanor. The Oxford handbook of cuneiform culture. Vol. Oxford handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011.

307.

Borger, Riekele. Beiträge zum Inschriftenwerk Assurbanipals: die Prismenklassen A, B, C=K, D, E, F, G, H, J und T sowie andere Inschriften. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag; 1996.

308.

Esarhaddon, Leichty, Erle. The royal inscriptions of Esarhaddon, king of Assyria (680-669 BC). Vol. The royal inscriptions of the neo-Assyrian period. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 2011.

309.

Sennacherib, Luckenbill, Daniel David. The annals of Sennacherib. Vol. The University of Chicago Oriental Institute publications. Chicago, Ill: The University of Chicago Press;

310.

Luckenbill, Daniel David. Ancient records of Assyria and Babylonia. Vol. Ancient Records. London: Histories & Mysteries of Man; 1989.

311.

Machinist, Peter, Cole, Steven, Parpola, Simo, Reade, Julian. Letters from priests to the kings Esarhaddon and Assurbanipal. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki: Helsinki University Press; 1998.

312.

Hunger, Hermann, Parpola, Simo, Reade, Julian. Astrological reports to Assyrian Kings. Vol. State archives of Assyria. [Helsinki, Finland]: Helsinki University Press; 1992.

313.

Luukko, Mikko, Buylaere, Greta van, Parpola, Simo. The political correspondence of Esarhaddon. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki: Helsinki University Press; 2002.

314.

Ashurbanipal, Parpola, Simo, Esarhaddon. Letters from Assyrian scholars to the kings Esarhaddon and Assurbanipal. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 2007.

315.

Parpola, Simo, Reade, Julian. Letters from Assyrian and Babylonian scholars. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki: Helsinki University Press; 1993.

316.

Reade, Julian, Parpola, Simo, Esarhaddon, Reynolds, Frances. The Babylonian correspondence of Esarhaddon, and letters to Assurbanipal and Sin-Šarru-Iškun from northern and central Babylonia. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki: Helsinki University Press; 2003.

317.

Aro, Jussi, Parpola, Simo, Reade, Julian, Starr, Ivan. Queries to the sungod: divination and politics in Sargonid Assyria. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki, Finland: Helsinki University Press; 1990.

318.

Parpola, Simo, Watanabe, Kazuko. Neo-Assyrian treaties and loyalty oaths. Vol. State archives of Assyria. [Helsinki, Finland]: Helsinki University Press; 1988.

319.

Brinkman, J. A. A political history of post-Kassite Babylonia, 1158-722 B.C. Vol. Analecta orientalia. Roma: Pontificium Institutum Biblicum; 1968.

320.

Brinkman, J. A. Prelude to empire: Babylonian society and politics, 747-626 B.C. Vol. Occasional publications of the Babylonian Fund. Philadelphia, Pa: Distributed by Babylonian Fund, University Museum; 1984.

321.

Cole, Steven. Nippur in late Assyrian times: c.755-612 BC. Vol. State archives of Assyria studies. Helsinki: Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project; 1996.

322.

Cole, Steven. Nippur IV: the early neo-Babylonian governor's archive from Nippur. Vol. Excavations at Nippur. Chicago: University of Chicago Press; 1996.

323.

von Dassow E. On Writing the History of Southern Mesopotamia. Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und Vorderasiatische Archäologie. 1999;89(2):227-46.

324.

Frame G. The 'First Families' of Borsippa during the Early Neo-Babylonian Period. Journal of Cuneiform Studies. 1984 Spring;36(1):67-80.

325.

Frame, Grant. Babylonia 689-627 B.C.: a political history. Vol. Uitgaven van het Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul. Istanbul: Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut; 1992.

326.

Porter, Barbara N. Images, power, and politics: figurative aspects of Esarhaddon's Babylonian policy. Vol. Memoirs of the American Philosophical Society. Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society; 1993.

327.

Frame, Grant. Rulers of Babylonia: from the second dynasty of Isin to the end of Assyrian domination (1157-612 BC). Vol. The royal inscriptions of Mesopotamia, Babylonian periods. Toronto: University of Toronto Press; 1995.

328.

Grayson AK. Königslisten und Chroniken. B. Akkadisch. Reallexikon der Assyriologie. 1928;6:86-135.

329.

Grayson, Albert Kirk. Assyrian and Babylonian chronicles. Vol. Texts from cuneiform sources. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns; 2000.

330.

Walker CBF. Babylonian Chronicle 25: A Chronicle of Kassite and Isin II Dynasties. Zikir Å umim. 1982;398-417.

331.

Tavernier J. Some Thoughts on Neo-Elamite Chronology. ARTA. 2004;(003).

332.

Waters, Matthew W. A survey of Neo-Elamite history. Vol. State archives of Assyria studies. [Helsinki]: Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project; 2000.

333.

Brinkman JA. Meerland (Sealand). Reallexikon der Assyriologie. 1928;8/1-2:6-10.

334.

Byrne R. Early Assyrian Contacts with Arabs and the Impact on Levantine Vassal Tribute. Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research. 2003 Aug;(331).

335.

Hoyland, Robert G. Arabia and the Arabs: from the Bronze Age to the coming of Islam [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2001. Available from:
<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780203455685>

336.

Reade JE. Assyrian illustrations of Arabs. Arabia and its neighbours: essays on prehistorical and historical developments ; presented in honour of Beatrice de Cardi. 1998;Abiel : New research on the Arabian peninsula:221-32.

337.

Retsö, Jan. The Arabs in antiquity: their history from the Assyrians to the Umayyads. London: RoutledgeCurzon; 2003.

338.

da Riva R. Sippar in the Reign of Sin-šum-lisir. Altorientalische Forschungen [Internet]. 2001;28:40-64. Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1524/aofo.2001.28.1.40>

339.

Tadmor H. Nabopolassar and Sin-shum-lishir in a Literary Perspective. In: Festschrift für Rykle Borger zu seinem 65 Geburtstag am 24 Mai 1994: tikip santakki mala bašmu. Groningen: Styx; 1998. p. 353-7.

340.

Curtis J. The Assyrian Heartland in the Period 612-539 BC. In: Continuity of Empire (?): Assyria, Media, Persia. Padova: S.a.r.g.o.n; 2003. p. 157-68.

341.

Dalley S. Nineveh after 612 BC. Altorientalische Forschungen [Internet]. 1993;20:134-47.
Available from: <https://doi.org/10.1524/aofo.1993.20.1.134>

342.

Dalley S. The Transition from Neo-Assyrians to Neo-Babylonians: Break or Continuity? Eretz-Israel: archaeological, historical and geographical studies [Internet]. 1951;25-8.
Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/23629850>

343.

Liverani M. The Fall of the Assyrian Empire: Ancient and Modern Interpretations. In: Empires: perspectives from archaeology and history. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001. p. 374-91.

344.

Machinist P. The Fall of Assyria in Comparative Ancient Perspective. Assyria 1995: proceedings of the 10th Anniversary Symposium of the Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project Helsinki, September 7-11, 1995. 1997;179-95.

345.

Reade JE. Why Did the Medes Invade Assyria? Continuity of Empire (?): Assyria, Media, Persia. 2003;HANE. M:149-56.

346.

Stronach D. Notes on the Fall of Nineveh. Assyria 1995: proceedings of the 10th Anniversary Symposium of the Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project Helsinki, September 7-11, 1995. 1997;307-24.

347.

Zawadzki, Stefan, Lavelle, Peter, Wolko, Urszula. The fall of Assyria and Median-Babylonian relations in light of the Nabopolassar Chronicle. Vol. Seria Historia / Uniwersytet im. Adama Mickiewicza w Poznaniu. Delft: Adam Mickiewicz University Press; 1988.

348.

Whiting, Robert M., Postgate, J. N., Parpola, Simo, Reade, Julian, Kataja, L. Grants, decrees and gifts of the Neo-Assyrian period. Vol. State archives of Assyria. Helsinki: Helsinki University Press; 1995.

349.

Grayson, Albert Kirk. Babylonian historical-literary texts [Internet]. Vol. Toronto Semitic texts and studies. Buffalo: University of Toronto Press; Available from:
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3138/j.ctt1vgw9bq>

350.

Grayson, Albert Kirk. Assyrian and Babylonian chronicles. Vol. Texts from cuneiform sources. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns; 2000.

351.

Radner, Karen, Röllig, Wolfgang. Die neuassyrischen Texte aus Tall Šēh

◦ Hamad. Vol. Berichte der Ausgrabung Tall Šēh

◦ Hamad/Dūr-katlimmu (BATSH). Berlin: Dietrich Reimer Verlag; 2002.

352.

De Meulenaere H. Thebes et la Renaissance Saite. Égypte : Afrique & Orient . 2003;28:61-8.

353.

Depuydt L. Egyptian Regnal Dating under Cambyses and the Date of the Persian Conquest. In: Studies in honor of William Kelly Simpson. Boston: Dept. of Ancient Egyptian, Nubian and Near Eastern Art, Museum of Fine Arts; 1996. p. 179–90.

354.

Gozzoli RB. The Nubian War Texts of Psammetichus II: An Essay of Explication. The SSEA journal. 25:46–9.

355.

Josephson JA. La période de transition à Thèbes, 663-648 av. J.-C. Egypte: Afrique et Orient. 2003;28:39–46.

356.

Kahn D. Some Remarks on the Foreign Policy of Psammetichus II in the Levant (595–589 B.C.). Journal of Egyptian History. 2008 Mar 1;1(1):139–57.

357.

Lloyd AB. The Late Period. In: The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000. p. 364–87. Available from: <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780191590597>

358.

Myśliwiec, Karol. The twilight of ancient Egypt: first millennium B.C.E. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2000.

359.

Perdu O. Psammetique Ier, restaurateur de l'unite nationale et initiateur de renouveau saite. Égypte : Afrique & Orient . 2003;28:3–12.

360.

Schipper BU. Egypt and the Kingdom of Judah under Josiah and Jehoiakim. Tel Aviv: Journal of the Institute of Archaeology of Tel Aviv University. 2010 Nov 1;37(2):200-26.

361.

Herodotus, Marincola, John, De Sélincourt, Aubrey. The histories. New ed. Vol. Penguin classics. London: Penguin Books; 2003.

362.

Der Manuelian, Peter. Living in the past: studies in archaism of the Egyptian Twenty-sixth Dynasty. Vol. Studies in Egyptology. London: Kegan Paul International; 1993.

363.

Johnson JH. The Demotic Chronicle as an Historical Source. Enchoria. 1974;4:1-17.

364.

Perdu, Olivier. Recueil des inscriptions royales saïtes: Vol. 1: Psammétique 1er. Vol. Études d'égyptologie. Paris: Cybèle; 2002.

365.

Rehard, James, Leventi, Iphigenia, Coulson, William D. E. Ancient Naukratis: Vol.2: The survey at Naukratis and environs. Vol. Oxbow monograph. Oxford: Oxbow Books; 1996.

366.

Habachi L. Athribis in the XXVIth Dynasty. Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale. 1982;82:213-35.

367.

Leonard, Albert, Berlin, Andrea. Ancient Naukratis: excavations at a Greek emporium in Egypt, Part 1: The excavations at Kom Ge'if. Vol. The Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research. [Cambridge, Mass.]: American Schools of Oriental Research; 1997.

368.

Porten, Bezalel. The Elephantine papyri in English: three millennia of cross-cultural continuity and change. 2nd rev. ed. Vol. Documenta et monumenta Orientis antiqui. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature; 2011.

369.

Redmount CA. The Wadi Tumilat and the 'Canal of the Pharaohs'. Journal of Near Eastern Studies [Internet]. 1995;54(2):127–35. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/545471>

370.

Arnaud, Daniel. Nabuchodonosor II: roi de Babylone. Paris: Fayard; 2004.

371.

Baker, Heather D., Jursa, Michael, Fonds zur Förderung der Wissenschaftlichen Forschung (Austria). Approaching the Babylonian economy: proceedings of the START project symposium held in Vienna, 1-3 July 2004. Vol. Alter Orient und Altes Testament. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag; 2005.

372.

Beaulieu, Paul-Alain. The reign of Nabonidus, King of Babylon, 556-539 B.C. London: Yale University Press; 1989.

373.

Beaulieu PA. An Episode in the Fall of Babylon to the Persians. Journal of Near Eastern Studies [Internet]. 1993;52(4):241–61. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/545270>

374.

Beaulieu PA. Ba'u-asitu and Kassaya, Daughters of Nebukadnezzar II. *Orientalia* [Internet]. 1998;67:173-201. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/43076387>

375.

Beaulieu PA. Ea-dayan, governor of the Sealand, and other dignitaries of the Neo-Babylonian Empire. *Journal of Cuneiform Studies* [Internet]. 2002;54:99-123. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1360047>

376.

Bongenaar, A. C. V. M. The Neo-Babylonian Ebabbar Temple at Sippar: its administration and its prosopography. Vol. Uitgaven van het Nederlands Historisch-Archeologisch Instituut te Istanbul. İstanbul: Nederlands Historisch-Archeologisch Instituut te İstanbul; 1997.

377.

Crowell BL. Nabonidus, as-Sila[], and the Beginning of the End of Edom. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* [Internet]. 2007;348:75-88. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/25067039>

378.

Da Riva, Rocío. The neo-Babylonian royal inscriptions: an introduction. Vol. Guides to the Mesopotamian textual record. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag; 2008.

379.

Grassi GF. Belshazzar's Feast and Feats: the Last Prince of Babylon in Ancient Eastern and Western Sources. *Kaskal : rivista di storia, ambiente e culture del vicino oriente antico*. 2008;5:187-210.

380.

Joannès, Francis. *The age of empires: Mesopotamia in the first millennium BC*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 2004.

381.

Jursa, Michael, Hackl, Johannes. Aspects of the economic history of Babylonia in the first millennium BC: economic geography, economic mentalities, agriculture, the use of money and the problem of economic growth. Vol. Alter Orient und Altes Testament. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag; 2010.

382.

Blenkinsopp, Joseph, Lipschitz, Oded. Judah and the Judeans in the neo-Babylonian period. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 2003.

383.

Lipschitz, Oded. The fall and rise of Jerusalem: Judah under Babylonian rule. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 2005.

384.

Oates, Joan. Babylon. Rev. ed. Vol. Ancient people and places. London: Thames and Hudson; 1986.

385.

Vanderhoof, David Stephen. The Neo-Babylonian empire and Babylon in the latter prophets. Vol. Harvard Semitic monographs. Atlanta, Ga: Scholars Press; 1999.

386.

Westenholz, Joan Goodnick, Muze'on artsot ha-Mi'kra (Jerusalem). Royal cities of the Biblical world. Jerusalem: Bible Lands Museum; 1996.

387.

Radner, Karen, Robson, Eleanor. The Oxford handbook of cuneiform culture. Vol. Oxford handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2011.

388.

Da Riva, Rocío. The neo-Babylonian royal inscriptions: an introduction. Vol. Guides to the Mesopotamian textual record. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag; 2008.

389.

Finkel IL. The Lament of Nabû-šuma-ukîn. Babylon: Focus mesopotamischer Geschichte, Wiege früher Gelehrsamkeit, Mythos in der Moderne : 2 Internationales Colloquium der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft 24-26 März 1998 in Berlin. 1999;Colloquien der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft:323-42.

390.

Grayson, Albert Kirk. Assyrian and Babylonian chronicles. Vol. Texts from cuneiform sources. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns; 2000.

391.

Jursa, Michael. Neo-Babylonian legal and administrative documents: typology, contents and archives. Vol. Guides to the Mesopotamian textual record. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag; 2005.

392.

Langdon, Stephen, Zehnpfund, Rudolf. Die neubabylonischen königsinschriften. Vol. Vorderasiatische Bibliothek. Leipzig: J. C. Hinrichs; 1912.

393.

Sass, Benjamin, Marzahn, Joachim. Aramaic and figural stamp impressions on bricks of the sixth century B.C. from Babylon. Vol. Ausgrabungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft in Babylon. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz; 2010.

394.

Schaudig, Hanspeter. Die Inschriften Nabonids von Babylon und Kyros' des Grossen samt

den in ihrem Umfeld entstandenen Tendenzschriften: Textausgabe und Grammatik. Vol. Alter Orient und Altes Testament. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag; 2001.

395.

Waerzeggers, Caroline. The Ezida temple of Borsippa: priesthood, cult, archives. Vol. Achaemenid history. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten; 2010.

396.

Allen, Lindsay. The Persian empire: a history. London: British Museum Press; 2005.

397.

Bakır, T., Sancisi-Weerdenburg, Heleen, International Symposium on Anatolia in the Achaemenid Period. Achaemenid Anatolia: proceedings of the first International Symposium on Anatolia in the Achaemenid Period, Bandirma, 15-18 August 1997. Vol. Uitgaven van het Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten; 2001.

398.

Boucharlat R. The Palace and the Royal Achaemenid City: two case-studies: Pasargade and Susa. In: The royal palace institution in the first millennium BC: regional development and cultural interchange between East and West. Århus: distributed by Århus University Press; 2001. p. 113-23.

399.

Briant, Pierre. From Cyrus to Alexander: a history of the Persian Empire. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 2002.

400.

Briant, Pierre, Stolper, Matthew W., Henkelman, Wouter. L'archive des fortifications de Persépolis: état des questions et perspectives de recherches. Vol. Persika. Paris: De Boccard; 2008.

401.

Brosius, Maria. Women in ancient Persia, 559-331 BC. Vol. Oxford classical monographs. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1996.

402.

Brosius M. Reconstructing an ancient archive: account and journal texts from Persepolis. In: Ancient archives and archival traditions: concepts of record-keeping in the ancient world. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2003. p. 264-83.

403.

Brosius, Maria. The Persians: an introduction. Vol. Peoples of the ancient world. London: Routledge; 2006.

404.

Burkert, Walter. Babylon, Memphis, Persepolis: eastern contexts of Greek culture. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press; 2004.

405.

Curtis, John, Tallis, Nigel. Forgotten empire: the world of ancient Persia. London: British Museum; 2005.

406.

Depuydt, Leo. From Xerxes' murder (465) to Arridaios' execution (317): updates to Achaemenid chronology (including errata in past reports). Vol. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress; 2008.

407.

Dusinberre, Elspeth. Aspects of empire in Achaemenid Sardis. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2003.

408.

Fisher, W. B. *The Cambridge history of Iran*. London: Cambridge University Press; 1968.

409.

Henkelman, Wouter. *The other gods who are: studies in Elamite-Iranian acculturation based on the Persepolis fortification texts*. Vol. Achaemenid history. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten; 2008.

410.

Jursa M. The transition of Babylonia from the Neo-Babylonian Empire to Achaemenid Rule. In: *Regime change in the ancient Near East and Egypt: from Sargon of Agade to Saddam Hussein*. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 2007. p. 73-94.

411.

Kuhrt A. *The Achaemenid Persian Empire: Continuities, Adaptations, Transformations*. In: *Empires: perspectives from archaeology and history* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001. p. 93-123. Available from:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b9d54e1d-7ea6-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

412.

Kuhrt A. *Cyrus the Great of Persia: images and realities*. In: *Representations of political power: case histories from times of change and dissolving order in the ancient Near East*. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 2007. p. 169-91.

413.

Kuhrt A. *The problem of Achaemenid Religious Policy*. In: *Die Welt der Götterbilder*. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter; 2007. p. 117-42.

414.

Kuhrt A. «Ex Oriente Lux»: how we may widen our perspectives on ancient history. In: Getrennte Wege?: Kommunikation, Raum und Wahrnehmung in der Alten Welt. Frankfurt am Main: Verlag Antike; 2007. p. 617–31.

415.

Stevenson, Rosemary B. Persica: Greek writing about Persia in the fourth century B.C. Vol. Scottish classical studies. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press; 1997.

416.

Tuplin, Christopher. Persian responses: political and cultural interaction with(in) the Achaemenid Empire. Swansea: Classical Press of Wales; 2007.

417.

Wiesehöfer, Josef. Ancient Persia: from 550 BC to 650 AD. London: I.B. Tauris; 1996.

418.

Encyclopædia Iranica.

419.

Achaemenid History .

420.

Kuhrt, Amélie. The Persian Empire. Abingdon: Routledge; 2007.

421.

Cameron GG. The Persepolis Treasury Tablets.

422.

Cameron, George Glenn. Persepolis treasury tablets. Vol. The University of Chicago Oriental Institute publications. Chicago: University of Chicago Press;

423.

Hallock RT. The Persepolis Fortification Tablets [Internet]. Available from: <https://oi.uchicago.edu/research/electronic-publications-initiative-oriental-institute-university-chicago>

424.

Hallock, Richard T. Persepolis fortification tablets. Vol. University of Chicago Oriental Institute publications. Chicago: University of Chicago Press;

425.

Kaptan, Deniz. The Daskyleion bullae: seal images from the western Achaemenid empire. Vol. Achaemenid history. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten; 2002.

426.

Kent, Roland G. Old Persian: grammar, texts, lexicon. 2nd ed. rev. Vol. American Oriental series. New Haven: American Oriental Society; 1953.

427.

Lecoq, Pierre. Les Inscriptions de la Perse achéménide. Vol. Aube des peuples. [Paris]: Gallimard; 1997.

428.

Schmitt, Rüdiger. The Old Persian inscriptions of Naqsh-i Rustam and Persepolis. Vol. Corpus inscriptionum Iranicarum. Part I, The inscriptions of ancient Iran. Vol. II, The Old Persian inscriptions. London: Published on behalf of Corpus Inscriptionum Iranicarum by School of Oriental and African Studies; 2000.

429.

Darius, Schmitt, Rüdiger, University of London. The Bisitun inscriptions of Darius the Great: Old Persian text. Vol. Corpus inscriptionum Iranicarum. Part I, Inscriptions of Ancient Iran; v. 1, The Old Persian inscriptions. Texts. London: Published on behalf of Corpus Inscriptionum Iranicarum by School of Oriental and African Studies; 1991.

430.

Herodotus, De Sélincourt, Aubrey. The histories. Vol. Penguin classics. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books; 1954.

431.

Xenophon, Warner, Rex, Cawkwell, George. The Persian expedition. Vol. Penguin classics. Harmondsworth, Middx: Penguin; 1949.

432.

Xenophon, Ambler, Wayne. The education of Cyrus. Vol. Agora paperback editions. Ithaca: Cornell University Press; 2001.

433.

Ctesias, Llewellyn-Jones, Lloyd, Robson, James. Ctesias' History of Persia: tales of the Orient. Vol. Routledge classical translations. London: Routledge; 2010.

434.

Plutarch, Perrin, Bernadotte. Lives. Vol. The Loeb classical library. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press; 1914.

435.

Strabo, Hamilton, Hans Claude, Falconer, W. The geography of Strabo. Vol. Bohn's classical library. London: H.G. Bohn; 1903.

436.

Norton, David. *The Bible: King James version with The apocrypha.* Vol. Penguin classics. London: Penguin; 2006.

437.

Tuplin, Christopher. *Persian responses: political and cultural interaction with(in) the Achaemenid Empire.* Swansea: Classical Press of Wales; 2007.

438.

Abraham, Kathleen. *Business and politics under the Persian Empire: the financial dealings of Marduk-nāṣir-apli of the House of Egibi (521-487 B.C.E.).* Bethesda, MD: CDL Press; 2004.

439.

Kratz R. From Nabonidus to Cyrus. *Ideologies as Intercultural Phenomena: proceedings of the Third Annual Symposium of the Assyrian and Babylonian Intellectual Heritage Project, held in Chicago, USA, October 27-31, 2000.* 2002.

440.

van der Spek RJ. Darius III, Alexander the Great and Babylonian Scholarship. In: *A Persian perspective: essays in memory of Heleen Sancisi-Weerdenburg [Internet].* Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten; 2003. p. 289-346. Available from: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5a3b8ba6-ffa0-ea11-80cd-005056af4099>

441.

Waerzeggers C. The Babylonian Revolts against Xerxes and the 'End of Archives. *Archiv für Orientforschung [Internet].* 2003;50:150-73. Available from: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/41668621>

442.

Waerzeggers, Caroline. *The Ezida temple of Borsippa: priesthood, cult, archives.* Vol. Achaemenid history. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten; 2010.

443.

Fried, Lisbeth S. The priest and the great king: temple-palace relations in the Persian Empire. Vol. Biblical and Judaic studies from the University of California, San Diego. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns; 2004.

444.

Gerstenberger, Erhard, Schatzmann, Siegfried S. Israel in the Persian period: the fifth and fourth centuries B.C.E. [Internet]. Vol. Society of Biblical Literature. Biblical encyclopedia. Atlanta: Society of Biblical Literature; 2011. Available from: <https://hdl-handle-net.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/2027/heb.31338>

445.

Grabbe, Lester L. A history of the Jews and Judaism in the Second Temple Period. Vol. Library of Second Temple studies. London: T. & T. Clark; 2004.

446.

Jigoulov, Vadim S. The social history of Achaemenid Phoenicia: being a Phoenician, negotiating empires. Vol. Bible World. London: Equinox; 2010.

447.

Lipschitz, Oded, Oeming, Manfred. Judah and the Judeans in the Persian period. Winona Lake, Indiana: Eisenbrauns; 2006.

448.

Zournatzi, Antigoni. Persian rule in Cyprus: sources, problems, perspectives. Vol. Meletēmata. Athens: Diffusion de Boccard; 2005.

449.

Ayad M. Some Thoughts on the Disappearance of the Office of the God's Wife of Amun. The SSEA journal. 2001;28:1-14.

450.

Betlyon JW. Egypt and Phoenicia in the Persian Period: Partners in Trade and Rebellion. In: Egypt, Israel, and the ancient Mediterranean world: studies in honor of Donald B Redford. Leiden: Brill; 2004. p. 455-77.

451.

Cruz-Uribe E. The invasion of Egypt by Cambyses. *Transeuphratène*. 2003;25:9-60.

452.

Josephson, Jack A., Deutsches Archäologisches Institut. Egyptian royal sculpture of the late period, 400-246 B.C. Vol. Sonderschrift / Deutsches Archäologisches Institut. Abteilung Kairo. Mainz am Rhein: Verlag Philipp von Zabern; 1997.

453.

Myśliwiec, Karol. The twilight of ancient Egypt: first millennium B.C.E. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press; 2000.

454.

Ryholt K. Nectanebo's Dream or the Prophecy of Petesis. In: Apokalyptik und Ägypten: eine kritische Analyse der relevanten Texte aus dem griechische-römischen Ägypten. Leuven: Peeters; 2002. p. 221-41.