

AMERG004: Democratization in Latin America

[View Online](#)

Agüero, F. (2003). Chile: unfinished transition and increased political competition. In *Constructing democratic governance in Latin America: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book* (2nd ed, pp. 292-424-320-432). Johns Hopkins University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=bc61da8d-6c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Ai Camp, R. (2009). Democracy Redux? Mexico's Voters and the 2006 Presidential Race. In *Consolidating Mexico's democracy: the 2006 presidential campaign in comparative perspective* (pp. 29-49-306-311). John Hopkins University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6eafabad-6c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Alan Angell. (1995). The Left in Latin America since c. 1920. In Leslie Bethell (Ed.), *The Cambridge History of Latin America* (pp. 163-232). Cambridge University Press.
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-latin-america/left-in-latin-america-since-c-1920/D9EB4BFAE5637CAF27553D034DB00A0E>

Alan Angell. (2010). Democratic governance in Chile. In *Democratic governance in Latin America* (pp. 269-306). Stanford University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a7d3f261-d01e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>

Alan Angell & Benny Pollack. (1990). The Chilean elections of 1989 and the politics of the transition to democracy. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 9(1), 1-23.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3338214>

Alan Angell & Benny Pollack. (2000). The Chilean presidential elections of 1999-2000 and democratic consolidation. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 19(3), 357-378.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3339299>

Alejandro Moreno. (2001). Democracy and Mass Belief Systems in Latin America. In *Citizen views of democracy in Latin America: Vol. Pitt Latin American series* (pp. 25-50). University of Pittsburgh Press. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt5hjp4v.4>

Alexander Wilde. (2000). Irruptions of Memory: Expressive Politics in Chile's Transition to Democracy. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 31(02), 473-500.
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=16647&fulltextType=SC&fileId=S0022216X99005349>

Alexandra Barahona de Brito. (1997). Human rights and democratization in Latin America: Uruguay and Chile: Vol. *Oxford studies in democratization*. Oxford University Press.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0198280386.001.0001>

Alfred C. Stepan. (1988). The military in newly democratic regimes: the dimension of

military prerogatives. In *Rethinking military politics: Brazil and the Southern Cone* (pp. 93–127). Princeton University Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv15r5d8r.11>

Alfred Stepan & Cindy Skach. (1993). Constitutional frameworks and democratic consolidation: Parliamentaryism versus presidentialism. *World Politics*, 46(1), 1–22. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2950664>

Alfredo Alejandro Gugliano & Carlos Artur Gallo. (2013). On the Ruins of the Democratic Transition: Human Rights as an Agenda Item in Abeyance for the Brazilian Democracy. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 32(3), 325–338. <https://doi.org/10.1111/blar.12034>

Alisha C. Holland. (2016). Insurgent Successor Parties: Scaling Down to Build a Party after War. In Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyck, & Jorge I Domínguez (Eds.), *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America* (pp. 245–272). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564.010>

Alvarez, S. E. (1990). *Engendering democracy in Brazil: women's movements in transition politics*. Princeton University Press.

Amaury de Souza. (2011). The Politics of Personality in Brazil. *Journal of Democracy*, 22(2), 75–88. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2011.0024>

Andersen, M. E. (2010). *Peoples of the Earth: ethnonationalism, democracy, and the indigenous challenge in 'Latin' America*. Lexington Books.

Anderson, L. (1995). Elections and public opinion in the development of Nicaraguan democracy. In *Elections and democracy in Central America, revisited* (New&enl. ed, pp. 84–102). University of North Carolina Press.

Anderson, L., & Dodd, L. C. (2005). *Learning democracy: citizen engagement and electoral choice in Nicaragua, 1990–2001*. University of Chicago Press.

Andrew F. Cooper. (2005). A tale of two mesas: The OAS defense of democracy in Peru and Venezuela. *Global Governance*, 11(4), 425–444. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/27800584>

Angélica Durán-Martínez. (n.d.). Presidents, Parties, and Referenda in Latin America. *Comparative Political Studies*, 45(9), 1159–1187. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011434010>

Angelika Rettberg. (2007). The private sector and peace in El Salvador, Guatemala, and Colombia. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 39(3), 463–494. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40056541>

Angell, A. (1991). Chile since 1958. In L. Bethell (Ed.), *The Cambridge History of Latin America* (pp. 311–382). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521266529.007>

Angell, A. E. (2007). The Pinochet factor in Chilean politics. In *Democracy after Pinochet: politics, parties and elections in Chile* (pp. 139–162). Institute for the Study of the Americas. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f3c9429d-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Anibal Romero. (1997). Rearranging the deck chairs on the Titanic: The agony of democracy in Venezuela. *Latin American Research Review*, 32(1), 7–36.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2504044>

Anita Breuer. (n.d.). The problematic relation between direct democracy and accountability in Latin America: Evidence from the Bolivian case. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 27(1), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00254.x>

Anthony Hall. (n.d.). From Fome Zero to Bolsa Família: Social policies and poverty alleviation under Lula. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 38(04), 689–709.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X0600157X>

Arnson, C., Tulchin, J. S., & Woodrow Wilson International Center For Scholars. Latin American Program. (1995). Nicaragua's search for democratic consensus (Issue Issue 213 of Working papers, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. Latin American Program). Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. <https://www.wilsoncenter.org/>

Arturo Fontaine Talavera. (n.d.). Chile's Elections: The New Face of the New Right. *Journal of Democracy*, 11(2), 70–77.
http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal_of_democracy/v011/11.2fontaine_talavera.html

Arturo, V. (1999). Chile: Origins and consolidation of a Latin American democracy. In *Democracy in developing countries: Latin America* (2nd ed, pp. 120–247). Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Arturo Valenzuela. (1994). Party politics and the failure of presidentialism in Chile. In *The failure of presidential democracy: The Case of Latin America: Vol. Vol. 2*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Arturo Valenzuela. (1997). Paraguay: The coup that didn't happen. *Journal of Democracy*, 8(1), 43–55. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1997.0014>

Baiocchi, G. (2003). The long march through institutions: Lessons from the PT in power. In *Radicals in power: the Workers' Party (PT) and experiments in urban democracy* (pp. 206–226). Zed Books.

Barry Ames. (2001). *The deadlock of democracy in Brazil*. University of Michigan Press.
<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9780472021437/>

Barry Cannon. (n.d.). Venezuela, April 2002: Coup or popular rebellion? The myth of a united Venezuela. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 23(3), 285–302.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0261-3050.2004.00109.x>

Beasley-Murray, J. (2010). Constituent power and the Caracazo: The exemplary case of Venezuela. In *Latin America's left turns: politics, policies, and trajectories of change* (pp. 127–144). Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Benjamin Goldfrank. (2007). The politics of deepening local democracy: Decentralization, party institutionalization, and participation. *Comparative Politics*, 39(2), 147–168.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434031>

- Bolívar Lamounier. (2013). Brazil: An Assessment of the Cardoso Administration. In Jorge I. Domínguez & Michael Shifter (Eds.), *Constructing democratic governance in Latin America: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book* (Fourth edition, pp. 269–291). The John Hopkins University Press.
- Booth, J. A. (1982). *The end and the beginning: the Nicaraguan Revolution: Vol. Westview special studies on Latin America and the Caribbean*. Westview Press.
- Brading, R. (2013). *Populism in Venezuela: Vol. Routledge studies in Latin American politics*. Routledge.
- Brian F. Crisp. (1998). Democratizing the democracy? Crisis and reform in Venezuela. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 40(2), 27–61.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/166373>
- Brian Loveman. (1986). Military dictatorship and political opposition in Chile, 1973–1986. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 28(4), 1–38.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/165745>
- Brian Loveman. (1991). *Mision cumplida? Civil military relations and the Chilean political transition*. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 33(3), 35–74.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/165933>
- Brian, Wampler. (2004). Participatory publics: Civil society and new institutions in democratic Brazil. *Comparative Politics*, 36(3), 291–312.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4150132>
- Brian Wampler. (2008a). When does participatory democracy deepen the quality of democracy? Lessons from Brazil. *Comparative Politics*, 41(1), 61–81.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434105>
- Brian Wampler. (2008b). When does participatory democracy deepen the quality of democracy? Lessons from Brazil. *Comparative Politics*, 41(1), 61–81.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434105>
- Brian Wampler. (2008c). When does participatory democracy deepen the quality of democracy? Lessons from Brazil. *Comparative Politics*, 41(1), 61–81.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434105>
- Bruhn, K. (1997). *Taking on Goliath: the emergence of a new left party and the struggle for democracy in Mexico*. Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Bruneau, T. (1992). Brazil's political transition. In *Elites and democratic consolidation in Latin America and Southern Europe* (pp. 257–281). Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139173902.010>
- Bryan T. Froehle. (1994). Religious competition, community building, and democracy in Latin America: Grassroots religious organizations in Venezuela. *Sociology of Religion*, 55(2), 145–162. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3711854>
- Brysk, A. (1994). *The politics of human rights in Argentina: protest, change, and democratization*. Stanford University Press.

- Buxton, J. (2001). *The failure of political reform in Venezuela: Vol. The political economy of Latin America series*. Ashgate.
- Cameron, M. A., & Hershberg, E. (2010). *Latin America's left turns: politics, policies, and trajectories of change*. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Camp, R. A. (1995). The PAN's social bases: Implications for leadership. In *Opposition government in Mexico* (1st ed, pp. 65–80). University of New Mexico Press.
- Cannon, B. (2009). Hugo Chavez and the Bolivarian Revolution: populism and democracy in a globalised age. Manchester University Press. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt155jdtm>
- Carles Boix & Susan C. Stokes. (2003). Endogenous democratization. *World Politics*, 55(4), 517–549. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/25054237>
- Carlos H. Waisman. (1999). Argentina: Capitalism and democracy. In *Democracy in developing countries: Latin America* (2nd ed, pp. 71–130). Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Carlos Pereira & Marcus Andre Melo. (n.d.). The Surprising Success of Multiparty Presidentialism. *Journal of Democracy*, 23(3), 156–170. <http://www.journalofdemocracy.org/article/surprising-success-multiparty-presidentialism>
- Carlos S. Nino. (1996). Hyper-presidentialism and constitutional reform in Argentina. In *Institutional design in new democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America: Vol. Latin America in global perspective* (pp. 161–174). Westview Press. <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/edit/10.4324/9780429499784/institutional-design-new-democracies-arend-lijphart-carlos-waisman>
- Carlos Santiso. (2002). Promoting democratic governance and preventing the Recurrence of conflict: The role of the United Nations Development Programme in post-conflict peace-building. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 34(3), 555–586. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3875461>
- Caroline C. Beer & Roderic Ai Camp. (2016). Democracy, gender quotas, and political recruitment in Mexico. *Politics, Groups, and Identities*, 4(2), 179–195. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21565503.2015.1120223>
- Carothers, T. (1999). Aiding democracy abroad: the learning curve. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.
- Carothers, T. H. (1991). *In the name of democracy: U.S. policy toward Latin America in the Reagan years*. University of California Press.
- Castañeda, J. G., & Morales, M. A. (2008). *Leftovers: tales of the Latin American left*. Routledge.
- Cavarozzi, M. (1986). Political cycles in Argentina since 1955. In *Transitions from authoritarian rule - Latin America* (pp. 19–48). Johns Hopkins University Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a62863ab-212d-ed11-bd6e-0050f2f06092>

- Cavarozzi, M., & Garreton Merino, M. A. (1989). Muerte y resurrección: los partidos políticos en el autoritarismo y las transiciones del Cono Sur: Vol. Serie Libros FLACSO-Chile . Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales.
- César Cansino. (1995). Party government in Latin America: Theoretical guidelines for an empirical analysis. *International Political Science Review / Revue Internationale de Science Politique*, 16(2), 169–182. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/1601457>
- Cesar Zucco. (n.d.). The president's 'new' constituency: Lula and the pragmatic vote in Brazil's 2006 presidential elections. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 40(01), 29–49. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X07003628>
- Charles T. Call. (2002). War transitions and the new civilian security in Latin America. *Comparative Politics*, 35(1), 1–20. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4146925>
- Charles T. Call. (2003). Democratisation, war and state-building: Constructing the rule of law in El Salvador. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 35(4), 827–862. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3875834>
- Christian Smith. (1994). The spirit and democracy: Base communities, Protestantism, and democratization in Latin America. *Sociology of Religion*, 55(2), 119–143. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3711853>
- Claudio A. Holzner. (n.d.-a). Authoritarian Legacies and Democratic Consolidation in Mexico. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 51(3), 143–159. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2009.00059.x>
- Claudio A. Holzner. (n.d.-b). The Poverty of Democracy: Neoliberal Reforms and Political Participation of the Poor in Mexico. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49(2), 87–122. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2007.tb00408.x>
- Coppedge, M. J. (1992). Strong parties and lame ducks: a study of the quality and stability of Venezuelan democracy. UMI.
- Correa, S. (1993). The Chilean Right after Pinochet. In *The legacy of dictatorship: political, economic and social change in Pinochet's Chile: Vol. Monograph series (University of Liverpool. Institute of Latin American Studies)* (pp. 164–174). Institute of Latin American Studies, University of Liverpool. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=658f1591-0a1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>
- Covarrubias, A. (2001). El ámbito internacional y el proceso de cambio político en México. In *Caminos a la democracia* (1 ed). Centro de Estudios Internacionales, Colegio de México.
- Craig Arceneaux. (2007). Issues, threats, and institutions: Explaining OAS responses to democratic dilemmas in Latin America. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49(2), 1–31. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4490521>
- D. Xavier Medina Vidal, Antonio Ugues Jr., Shaun Bowler, & Jonathan Hiskey. (n.d.). Partisan Attachment and Democracy in Mexico: Some Cautionary Observations. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 52(1), 63–87. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2010.00074.x>

- Damarys Canache. (n.d.-a). Citizens' Conceptualizations of Democracy: Structured Complexity, Substantive Context, and Political Significance. *Comparative Political Studies*, 45(9), 1132–1158. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011434009>
- Damarys Canache. (n.d.-b). The Meanings of Democracy in Venezuela: Citizen Perceptions and Structural Change. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 54(3), 95–122. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2012.00166.x>
- Damarys Canache. (2002). From bullets to ballots: The emergence of popular support for Hugo Chávez. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 44(1), 69–90. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3177111>
- Daniel Altschuler & Javier Corrales. (2012). The Spillover Effects of Participatory Governance: Evidence from Community-Managed Schools in Honduras and Guatemala. *Comparative Political Studies*, 45(5), 636–666. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011427133>
- Daniel H. Levine. (1985). The transition to democracy: are there lessons from Venezuela? *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 4(2), 47–61. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3338315>
- Daniel H. Levine. (1994). Goodbye to Venezuelan exceptionalism. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 36(4), 145–182. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/166321>
- Daniel H. Levine. (2002). The decline and fall of democracy in Venezuela: Ten theses. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 21(2), 248–269. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3339455>
- Daniel H. Levine & Scott Mainwaring. (2001). Religion and Popular Protest in Latin America: Contrasting Experiences. In *Power and popular protest: Latin American social movements* (Updated and expanded ed, pp. 203–240). University of California Press. <https://doi.org/10.1525/9780520352148-010>
- Daniel Hellinger & David Smilde. (2011). *Venezuela's Bolivarian democracy: participation, politics, and culture under Chávez*. Duke University Press. <http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9780822394310/>
- Dankwart A. Rustow. (1970). Transitions to democracy: Toward a dynamic model. *Comparative Politics*, 2(3), 337–363. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/421307>
- Darren Hawkins. (2008). Protecting democracy in Europe and the Americas. *International Organization*, 62(3), 373–403. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/40071898>
- Darren Wallis. (2001). The Mexican presidential and congressional elections of 2000 and democratic transition. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 20(3), 304–323. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3339731>
- David A. Shirk. (2001). Mexico's democratization and the organizational development of the National Action Party. In *Party politics and the struggle for democracy in Mexico: national and state-level analyses of the Partido Acción Nacional: Vol. U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series* (pp. 95–128). Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California.

David Doyle. (n.d.). The Legitimacy of Political Institutions: Explaining Contemporary Populism in Latin America. *Comparative Political Studies*, 44(11), 1447–1473.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011407469>

David Pion-Berlin. (1992). Military autonomy and emerging democracies in South America. *Comparative Politics*, 25(1), 83–102. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422098>

David Pion-Berlin. (2009). Between confrontation and accommodation: Military and government policy in democratic Argentina. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 23(03), 543–571. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X00015844>

Deborah J. Yashar. (n.d.). Democracy, Indigenous Movements, and the Postliberal Challenge in Latin America. *World Politics*, 52(1), 76–104.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25054101>

Deborah J. Yashar. (1998). Contesting citizenship: Indigenous movements and democracy in Latin America. *Comparative Politics*, 31(1), 23–42.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422104>

Deborah L. Norden. (1990). Democratic consolidation and military professionalism: Argentina in the 1980s. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 32(3), 151–176.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/166091>

Deborah L. Norden. (1998). Democracy and military control in Venezuela: From subordination to insurrection. *Latin American Research Review*, 33(2), 143–165.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2504065>

Democratization. (2005). 12(4). <http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fdem20/12/4>

Denise M. Walsh. (2012). Does the Quality of Democracy Matter for Women's Rights? Just Debate and Democratic Transition in Chile and South Africa. *Comparative Political Studies*, 45(11), 1323–1350. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012437165>

Dexter S. Boniface. (2002). Is there a democratic norm in the Americas? An analysis of the organization of American states. *Global Governance*, 8(3), 365–381.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/27800350>

Diamond, L., Hartlyn, J., & Linz, J. J. (1999). Introduction: Politics, society, and democracy in Latin America. In *Democracy in developing countries: Latin America* (2nd ed, pp. 1–70). Lynne Rienner Publishers.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b21150d4-231e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>

Dietrich Rueschemeyer. (1992). Introduction: the Problem of Capitalist Development and Democracy. In *Capitalist development and democracy* (pp. 1–11–309). University of Chicago Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0b3a704f-4e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Dietz, H. A., & Shidlo, G. (1998). Urban elections in democratic Latin America: Vol. Latin American silhouettes. Scholarly Resources.

Diez, J. (2015). *The Politics of Gay Marriage in Latin America*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316162804>

- Dinorah Azpuru. (n.d.). The Saliency of Ideology: Fifteen Years of Presidential Elections in El Salvador. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 52(2), 103–138.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2010.00083.x>
- Do Amaral, Oswaldo Epower, Timothy, J. (n.d.). The PT at 35: Revisiting Scholarly Interpretations of the Brazilian Workers' Party. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 48(1), 147–171.
<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1756475771?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&aaccountid=14511>
- Domínguez, F., Lievesley, G., & Ludlam, S. (2011). *Right-wing politics in the new Latin America: reaction and revolt*. Zed.
- Dominguez, J. I. (Ed.). (1994). *Parties, elections, and political participation in Latin America*. Garland Pub.
- Domínguez, J. I., & Lawson, C. H. (2004). *Mexico's pivotal democratic election: candidates, voters, and the presidential campaign of 2000*. Stanford University Press.
- Domínguez, J. I., & McCann, J. A. (1996). *Democratizing Mexico: public opinion and electoral choices*. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Domínguez, J. I., Poiré, A., & Conference on Mexican Democratization. (1999). *Toward Mexico's democratization: parties, campaigns, elections, and public opinion*. Routledge.
- Donna Lee Van Cott. (n.d.). Institutional Change and Ethnic Parties in South America. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 45(2), 1–39.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2003.tb00239.x>
- Donna Lee Van Cott. (2005). *From Movements to Parties in Latin America*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511756115>
- Donna Lee Van Cott. (2008). *Radical Democracy in the Andes*. Cambridge University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511790560>
- Douglas A. Chalmers & Craig H. Robinson. (1982). Why power contenders choose liberalization: Perspectives from South America. *International Studies Quarterly*, 26(1), 3–36. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2600597>
- Drake, P. W., & Jaksic, I. (1991). *The struggle for democracy in Chile, 1982-1990: Vol. Latin American studies series*. University of Nebraska Press.
- Drake, P. W., Silva, E., Middlebrook, K. J., & University of California. (1986). *Elections and democratization in Latin America, 1980-1985*. Center for Iberian and Latin American Studies, University of California.
- Dresser, D. (1996). Treading lightly and without a stick: International actors and the promotion of democracy in Mexico. In *Beyond sovereignty: collectively defending democracy in the Americas: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book* (pp. 316–342). Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Eaton, K. (2014). *New Strategies of the Latin American Right: Beyond Parties and Elections*.

In J. P. Luna & C. Rovira Kaltwasser (Eds.), *The resilience of the Latin American right* (pp. 75–93). Johns Hopkins University Press.

Elisabeth J. Wood. (2000). Civil war and the transformation of elite representation in El Salvador [Electronic resource]. In *Conservative parties, the right, and democracy in Latin America* (pp. 223–254). Johns Hopkins University Press.
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_223

Elizabeth Jelin. (1994). The politics of memory: The human rights movements and the construction of democracy in Argentina. *Latin American Perspectives*, 21(2), 38–58.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2633874>

Ellner, S. (n.d.). Latin America's Radical Left in Power: Complexities and Challenges in the Twenty-first Century. *Latin American Perspectives*, 40(3), 5–25.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0094582X13478398>

Ellner, S. B., & Rosen, F. (2002). Chavismo at the crossroads: Hardliners, moderates and a regime under attack. *NACLA Report on the Americas*, 35(6), 8–12.
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/748678327?accountid=14511>

Encarnación, O. G. (2011). Latin America's Gay Rights Revolution. *Journal of Democracy*, 22(2), 104–118. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2011.0029>

Encarnación, O. G. (2016). *Out in the Periphery*. Oxford University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199356645.001.0001>

Enrique A. Baloyra-Herp. (1995). Elections, civil war, and transition in El Salvador, 1982–1994. In *Elections and democracy in Central America, revisited* (New&enl. ed, pp. 45–65). University of North Carolina Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1a2bf9f1-cf1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>

Enrique Peruzzotti. (2001). The nature of the new Argentine democracy. The delegative democracy argument revisited. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 33(1), 133–155.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3653649>

Epstein, E. C. (1992). *The new Argentine democracy: the search for a successful formula*. Praeger.

Escobar, A., & Alvarez, S. E. (1992). *The Making of social movements in Latin America: identity, strategy, and democracy: Vol. Series in political economy and economic development in Latin America*. Westview Press.

Ewell, J. (1991). Venezuela since 1930. In L. Bethell (Ed.), *The Cambridge History of Latin America* (pp. 727–790). Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521266529.014>

Fabrice Lehoucq & Aníbal Pérez-Liñán. (n.d.). Breaking Out of the Coup Trap: Competition and Military Coups in Latin America. *Comparative Political Studies*, 47(8), 1105–1129.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013488561>

Farer, T. J. (1996). *Beyond sovereignty: collectively defending democracy in the Americas*:

Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Fernandes, S. (2010). Who Can Stop the Drums? Urban Social Movements in Chávez's Venezuela. Duke University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1215/9780822391708>

Fitch, J. S. (1992). Democracy, human rights, and the armed forces in Latin America. In *The United States and Latin America in the 1990s: beyond the cold war* (pp. 181–213). University of North Carolina Press.

Flores-Macías, G. (2013). Mexico's 2012 Elections: The Return of the PRI. *Journal of Democracy*, 24(1), 128–141. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2013.0006>

Flores-Macías, G. A. (2016). Mexico's Stalled Reforms. *Journal of Democracy*, 27(2), 66–78. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2016.0022>

Forrest D. Colburn & Arturo S. Cruz. (n.d.). Personalism and Populism in Nicaragua. *Journal of Democracy*, 23(2), 104–118. <http://www.journalofdemocracy.org/article/personalism-and-populism-nicaragua>

Forsythe, D. P. (1996). The United Nations, democracy, and the Americas. In *Beyond sovereignty: collectively defending democracy in the Americas: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book* (pp. 107–131). Johns Hopkins University Press.

Frances Hagopian. (n.d.). 'Democracy by undemocratic means'? Elites, political pacts, and regime transition in Brazil. *Comparative Political Studies*, 23(2), 147–170. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414090023002001>

Franceschet, S., & Piscopo, J. M. (n.d.). Gender Quotas and Women's Substantive Representation: Lessons from Argentina. *Politics & Gender*, 4(3), 393–425. <https://search.proquest.com/docview/194669593?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&acountid=14511>

French, J. D. (2010a). Many lefts, One path? Chávez and Lula. In *Latin America's left turns: politics, policies, and trajectories of change* (pp. 41–60). Lynne Rienner Publishers.

French, J. D. (2010b). The professor and the worker: Using Brazil to better understand Latin America's plural left. In *Rethinking intellectuals in Latin America: Vol. South by Midwest. Iberoamericana*.

Friedman, E. J., & Hochstetler, K. (2002). Assessing the third transition in Latin American democratization: Representational regimes and civil society in Argentina and Brazil. *Comparative Politics*, 35(1), 21–42. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4146926>

Garretón Merino, M. A., & Newman, E. (2001). Democracy in Latin America: (re)constructing political society: Vol. Changing nature of democracy. United Nations University Press.

Georgina Waylen. (n.d.). Gender and democratic politics: A comparative analysis of consolidation in Argentina and Chile. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 32(03), 765–793. <http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=59541&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0022216X00005939>

- Georgina Waylen. (1994). Women and democratization: Conceptualizing gender relations in transition politics. *World Politics*, 46(3), 327–354.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2950685>
- Georgina Waylen. (2000a). Gender and democratic politics: A comparative analysis of consolidation in Argentina and Chile. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 32(03), 765–793.
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=59541>
- Georgina Waylen. (2000b). Gender and democratic politics: A comparative analysis of consolidation in Argentina and Chile. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 32(3), 765–793.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/158617>
- Gibson, E. L. (1996). *Class and conservative parties: Argentina in comparative perspective*. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Gilbert, D. (1990). *Sandinistas: the party and the revolution*. B. Blackwell.
- Goldfrank, B. (2007). The politics of deepening local democracy: Decentralization, party institutionalization, and participation. *Comparative Politics*, 39(2), 147–168.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434031>
- Goodman, L. W. (1994). *Lessons of the Venezuelan experience*. Woodrow Wilson Center Press.
- Gott, R. (2000). *In the shadow of the liberator: Hugo Chávez and the transformation of Venezuela*. Verso.
- Gregory Wilpert. (n.d.). Collision in Venezuela. *New Left Review*, 21.
<http://newleftreview.org/II/21/gregory-wilpert-collision-in-venezuela>
- Guillermo Trejo. (2009). Religious Competition and Ethnic Mobilization in Latin America: Why the Catholic Church Promotes Indigenous Movements in Mexico. *The American Political Science Review*, 103(3), 323–342.
http://www.jstor.org/stable/27798509?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents
- Günther Schönleitner. (2006). Between liberal and participatory democracy: Tensions and dilemmas of leftist politics in Brazil. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 38(1), 35–63.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3875647>
- Gustavo Flores-Macias. (2012). *After neoliberalism: the left and economic reforms in Latin America*. Oxford University Press.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199891658.001.0001>
- H. Yilmaz. (n.d.). External-internal linkages in democratization: Developing an open model of democratic change. *Democratization*, 9(2), 67–84. <https://doi.org/10.1080/714000257>
- Haber, P. (2006). *Power from experience: urban popular movements in late twentieth-century Mexico*. Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Hagopian, F. (1996). *Traditional politics and regime change in Brazil: Vol. Cambridge studies in comparative politics*. Cambridge University Press.

- Heine, J., & Thompson, A. S. (2011). *Fixing Haiti: MINUSTAH and beyond*. United Nations University Press.
- Helmke, G., & Levitsky, S. (2006). *Informal institutions and democracy: lessons from Latin America*. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Herbert Kitschelt, Kirk A. Hawkins, Juan Pablo Luna, Guillermo Rosas, & Elizabeth J. Zechmeister. (2010). *Latin American Party Systems: Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics*. Cambridge University Press.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511750311>
- Hillman, R. S., Peeler, J. A., & Cardozo de Da Silva, E. (2002). *Democracy and human rights in Latin America*. Praeger.
- Hochstetler, K. (2008). Can civil society organizations solve the crisis of partisan representation in Latin America? *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50(2), 1–32.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/30130855>
- Horton, L. (2007). After Democracy: Advances and Challenges for Women's Movements in Latin America. *Latin American Politics & Society*, 49(1), 165–176.
<https://doi.org/10.1353/lap.2007.0004>
- Htun, M. (2016a). *Inclusion without Representation in Latin America*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139021067>
- Htun, M. (2016b). *Inclusion without Representation in Latin America*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139021067>
- Huber, E., & Stephens, J. D. (2012). *Democracy and the left: social policy and inequality in Latin America*. The University of Chicago Press.
- Hunter, W. (1997). *Eroding military influence in Brazil: politicians against soldiers*. University of North Carolina Press.
- Hunter, W. (2011). Brazil: The PT in Power. In *The resurgence of the Latin American left* (pp. 306–324). Johns Hopkins University Press. <http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781421401614/>
- Huntington, S. P. (1991a). *The third wave: democratization in the late twentieth century: Vol. The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series*. University of Oklahoma Press.
- Huntington, S. P. (1991b). *The third wave: democratization in the late twentieth century: Vol. The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series*. University of Oklahoma Press.
- Igidio Naveda Felix. (n.d.). The Reconstitution of Indigenous Peoples in the Peruvian Andes. *Latin American and Caribbean Ethnic Studies*, 3(3), 309–317.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17442220802462469>
- Ilán Bizberg. (2003). Transition or restructuring of society? In *Mexico's politics and society in transition* (pp. 143–175). L. Rienner.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=83c4157a-4c28-ed11-bd6e-0050f2f06092>

- J. Michael Dodson & Donald W. Jackson. (n.d.). Re-inventing the rule of law: Human rights in El Salvador. *Democratization*, 4(4), 110–134. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13510349708403538>
- J. Samuel Valenzuela. (1989). Labor movements in transitions to democracy: A framework for analysis. *Comparative Politics*, 21(4), 445–472. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/422007>
- J. Samuel Valenzuela & Timothy R. Scully. (1997). Electoral choices and the party system in Chile: Continuities and changes at the recovery of democracy. *Comparative Politics*, 29(4), 511–527. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422017>
- J. Samuel Valenzuela, Timothy R. Scully, & Nicolás Somma. (2007). The enduring presence of religion in Chilean ideological positionings and voter options. *Comparative Politics*, 40(1), 1–20. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20434061>
- James A. McCann. (2003). An electorate adrift? Public opinion and the quality of democracy in Mexico. *Latin American Research Review*, 38(3), 60–81. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1555450>
- James A. McCann. (2015). Time to Turn Back the Clock? Retrospective Judgments of the Single-Party Era and Support for the Institutional Revolutionary Party in 2012. In J. I. Domínguez, K. F. Greene, C. H. Lawson, & A. Moreno (Eds.), *Mexico's evolving democracy: a comparative study of the 2012 elections*. John Hopkins University Press. <http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781421415550>
- James C. Cavendish. (1994a). Christian base communities and the building of democracy: Brazil and Chile. *Sociology of Religion*, 55(2), 179–195. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3711856>
- James C. Cavendish. (1994b). Christian base communities and the building of democracy: Brazil and Chile. *Sociology of Religion*, 55(2), 179–195. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3711856>
- James Loxton. (2016). Authoritarian Successor Parties and the New Right in Latin America. In Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyke, & Jorge I. Domínguez (Eds.), *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America* (pp. 245–272). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564>
- Jamie Elizabeth Jacobs & Martín Maldonado. (2005). Civil society in Argentina: Opportunities and challenges for national and transnational organisation. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 37(1), 141–172. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3875912>
- Jana Morgan. (2007). Partisanship during the collapse of Venezuela's party system. *Latin American Research Review*, 42(1), 78–98. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4499354>
- Jana Morgan & Melissa Buice. (n.d.). Latin American Attitudes toward Women in Politics: The Influence of Elite Cues, Female Advancement, and Individual Characteristics. *American Political Science Review*, 107(4), 644–662. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055413000385>
- Javier Corrales. (2016). Can Anyone Stop the President? Power Asymmetries and Term Limits in Latin America, 1984–2016. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58(2), 3–25. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00308.x>

Jelin, E., & Hershberg, E. (1996). *Construir la democracia, derechos humanos, ciudadanía y sociedad en América Latina* (1. ed). Editorial Nueva Sociedad.

Jennifer L. Merolla & Elisabeth J. Zechmeister. (n.d.). The Nature, Determinants, and Consequences of Chavez's Charisma: Evidence From a Study of Venezuelan Public Opinion. *Comparative Political Studies*, 44(1), 28–54.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414010381076>

Jennifer M. Piscopo. (2016). When Informality Advantages Women: Quota Networks, Electoral Rules and Candidate Selection in Mexico. *Government and Opposition*, 51(03), 487–512. <https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2016.11>

Jennifer McCoy. (1999). Chavez and the end of 'partyarchy' in Venezuela. *Journal of Democracy*, 10(3), 64–77. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1999.0049>

Jóhanna Kristín Birnir & Donna Lee Van Cott. (2007). Disunity in diversity: Party system fragmentation and the dynamic effect of ethnic heterogeneity on Latin American legislatures. *Latin American Research Review*, 42(1), 99–125.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4499355>

John Crabtree. (n.d.). Democracy without parties? Some lessons from Peru. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 42(02), 357–382. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X10000477>

John D. Martz. (1992). Party elites and leadership in Colombia and Venezuela. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 24(1), 87–121. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/156673>

John Higley & Michael G. Burton. (1989). The elite variable in democratic transitions and breakdowns. *American Sociological Review*, 54(1), 17–32.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2095659>

Johnston, H., & Almeida, P. (2006). *Latin American social movements: globalization, democratization, and transnational networks*. Rowman & Littlefield.

Jon Beasley-Murray, Maxwell A Cameron, & Eric Hershberg. (n.d.). Latin America's left turns: an introduction. *Third World Quarterly*, 30(2), 319–330.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436590902770322>

Jon C. Pevehouse. (2005). *Democracy from Above*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511491078>

Jonathan Fox. (n.d.). How does civil society 'thicken'? the political construction of social capital in rural Mexico. *World Development*, 24(6), 1089–1103.
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(96\)00025-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(96)00025-3)

Jonathan Fox. (1997). The difficult transition from clientelism to citizenship: Lessons from Mexico. In *The new politics of inequality in Latin America: rethinking participation and representation: Vol. Oxford studies in democratization* (pp. 391–420). Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/0198781830.001.0001>

Jonathan Hartlyn & Arturo Valenzuela. (1995). Democracy in Latin America since 1930. In Leslie Bethell (Ed.), *The Cambridge History of Latin America: Vol. VI* (pp. 97–162). Cambridge University Press.

<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-latin-america/democracy-in-latin-america-since-1930/B47ADB618DF2547885A2EE8F9E2A53BA>

Jonathan R. Barton & Warwick E. Murray. (2002). The end of transition? Chile 1990-2000. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 21(3), 329-338. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3339683>

Jonathan T. Hiskey & Gary L. Goodman. (n.d.). The Participation Paradox of Indigenous Autonomy in Mexico. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 53(2), 61-86. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2011.00117.x>

Jorge G. Castañeda. (2006). Latin America's left turn. *Foreign Affairs*, 85(3), 28-43. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20031965>

Jorge I. Domínguez & Chappell Lawson (Eds.). (2009). Consolidating Mexico's democracy : the 2006 presidential campaign in comparative perspective. John Hopkins University Press.

José E. Molina V. (2002). The presidential and parliamentary elections of the Bolivarian revolution in Venezuela: Change and continuity (1998-2000). *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 21(2), 219-247. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3339454>

José Pedro Zúquete. (2008a). The missionary politics of Hugo Chávez. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50(1), 91-121. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/30130840>

José Pedro Zúquete. (2008b). The missionary politics of Hugo Chávez. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50(1), 91-121. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/30130840>

Joseph L. Klesner. (2007). Social Capital and Political Participation in Latin America: Evidence from Argentina, Chile, Mexico, and Peru. *Latin American Research Review*, 42(2), 1-32. <https://doi.org/10.1353/lar.2007.0022>

Joseph L. Klesner. (2009). Who participates? Determinants of political action in Mexico. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 51(2), 59-90. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20622726>

Journal of interamerican studies and world affairs. (n.d.). 40(4). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/i208876>

Juan Pablo Luna. (n.d.). Segmented party-voter linkages in Latin America: The case of the UDI. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 42(02), 325-356. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X10000465>

Juan Pablo Luna & David Altman. (n.d.). Uprooted but Stable: Chilean Parties and the Concept of Party System Institutionalization. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 53(2), 1-28. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2011.00115.x>

Judith Teichman. (n.d.). Neoliberalism and the transformation of Mexican authoritarianism. *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos*, 13(1), 121-147. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1051868>

Julio Ríos-Figueroa. (n.d.). Fragmentation of Power and the Emergence of an Effective Judiciary in Mexico. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49(1), 31-57. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2007.tb00373.x>

Karen L. Remmer. (n.d.). The Rise of Leftist- Populist Governance in Latin America: The Roots of Electoral Change. *Comparative Political Studies*, 45(8), 947–972. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011428595>

Karen L. Remmer. (1993). The political economy of elections in Latin America, 1980-1991. *The American Political Science Review*, 87(2), 393–407. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2939049>

Karl, T. L., & Schmitter, P. C. (1991). Modes of transition in Latin America, Southern and Eastern Europe. *International Social Science Journal*, XLIII(128), 269–284.

Kathleen Bruhn. (2015). Defining the Left in Latin America. *Latin American Research Review*, 50(1), 242–249. <https://doi.org/10.1353/lar.2015.0008>

Keck, M. E. (1992a). *The Workers' Party and democratization in Brazil*. Yale University Press.

Keck, M. E. (1992b). *The Workers' Party and democratization in Brazil*. Yale University Press.

Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1998a). *Activists beyond borders: advocacy networks in international politics*. Cornell University Press.

Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1998b). Transnational advocacy networks in international politics: Introduction. In *Activists beyond borders: advocacy networks in international politics* (pp. 1–38). Cornell University Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6aa8fc25-6c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Kees Koonings. (n.d.-a). Strengthening citizenship in Brazil's democracy: Local participatory governance in Porto Alegre. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 23(1), 79–99. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2004.00097.x>

Kees Koonings. (n.d.-b). Strengthening citizenship in Brazil's democracy: Local participatory governance in Porto Alegre. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 23(1), 79–99. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2004.00097.x>

Kenneth F. Greene. (2016). The Niche Party: Authoritarian Regime Legacies and Party-Building in New Democracies. In S. Levitsky, J. Loxton, B. Van Dyck, & J. I. Dominguez (Eds.), *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America* (pp. 133–158). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564.006>

Kenneth M. Roberts. (n.d.). Market Reform, Programmatic (De)alignment, and Party System Stability in Latin America. *Comparative Political Studies*, 46(11), 1422–1452. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012453449>

Kenneth M. Roberts. (2014). *Changing Course in Latin America: Party systems in the neoliberal era*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511842856>

Kent Eaton. (n.d.). Recentralization and the Left Turn in Latin America: Diverging Outcomes in Bolivia, Ecuador, and Venezuela. *Comparative Political Studies*, 47(8), 1130–1157. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013488562>

Kevin J. Middlebrook. (1998). Electoral observation and democratization in Latin America. In *Electoral observation and democratic transitions in Latin America: Vol. U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series* (pp. 3-29). Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California.

Kevin J Middlebrook. (2000). Introduction: Conservative parties, elite representation, and democracy in Latin America [Electronic resource]. In *Conservative parties, the right, and democracy in Latin America* (pp. 1-52). Johns Hopkins University Press.
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_1

Kevin J. Middlebrook. (2000). Introduction: Conservative Parties, Elite Representation, and Democracy in Latin America. In *Conservative Parties, the Right, and Democracy in Latin America* (pp. 1-50). Johns Hopkins University Press.
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_1

Kevin J. Middlebrook. (2001). Party politics and democratization in Mexico: The Partido Acción Nacional in comparative perspective. In *Party politics and the struggle for democracy in Mexico: national and state-level analyses of the Partido Acción Nacional: Vol. U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series* (pp. 3-44). Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California.

Kevin Neuhouser. (1992). Democratic stability in Venezuela: Elite consensus or class compromise? *American Sociological Review*, 57(1), 117-135.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2096148>

Kevin Pallister. (n.d.). Why No Mayan Party? Indigenous Movements and National Politics in Guatemala. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 55(3), 117-138.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2013.00205.x>

Kingstone, P. R., & Power, T. J. (2000a). *Democratic Brazil: actors, institutions, and processes: Vol. Pitt Latin American series*. University of Pittsburgh Press.

Kingstone, P. R., & Power, T. J. (2000b). *Democratic Brazil: actors, institutions, and processes: Vol. Pitt Latin American series*. University of Pittsburgh Press.

Kingstone, P. R., & Power, T. J. (2000c). *Democratic Brazil: actors, institutions, and processes: Vol. Pitt Latin American series*. University of Pittsburgh Press.

Kinzo, M. D. G., Dunkerley, J., & University of London. (2003). *Brazil since 1985: politics, economy and society*. Institute of Latin American Studies.

Kinzo, M. D. G. & University of London. (1993). *Brazil, the challenges of the 1990s*. Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London.

Kirk A. Hawkins. (n.d.). Who Mobilizes? Participatory Democracy in Chávez's Bolivarian Revolution. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 52(3), 31-66.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2010.00089.x>

Knut Walter & Philip J. Williams. (1993). The military and democratization in El Salvador. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 35(1), 39–88.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/166102>

Kornblith, M., & Levine, D. H. (1995). Venezuela: The life and times of the party system. In *Building democratic institutions: party systems in Latin America* (pp. 37–71). Stanford University Press.

Kristian Skrede Gleditsch. (2006). Diffusion and the international context of democratization. *International Organization*, 60(4), 911–933.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3877851>

Kulisheck, M. R., & Canache, D. (1998). Reinventing legitimacy: democracy and political change in Venezuela: Vol. Contributions in Latin American studies. Greenwood Press.

Kurt Weyland. (2005). The growing sustainability of Brazil's low-quality democracy. In *The third wave of democratization in Latin America: advances and setbacks* (pp. 120–190). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511791116>

Kurt Weyland. (1996). Obstacles to social reform in Brazil's new democracy. *Comparative Politics*, 29(1), 1–22. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422180>

Kurt Weyland. (1997). The Brazilian state in the new democracy. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 39(4), 63–94. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/166424>

Kurt Weyland, Raúl L. Madrid, & Wendy Hunter (Eds.). (2010). *Leftist Governments in Latin America: Successes and Shortcomings*. Cambridge University Press.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511778742>

Lamounier, B. (1992). Presidentialism and parliamentarism in Brazil. In *Parliamentary versus presidential government* (pp. 133–136). Oxford University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7c211100-0b1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>

Lamounier, B. (1999). Brazil: Inequality against democracy. In *Democracy in developing countries: Latin America* (2nd ed, pp. 131–189). Lynne Rienner Publishers.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=09dd7698-221e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>

Lamounier, B. (2013). Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America. In J. I. Domínguez & M. Shifter (Eds.), *Constructing democratic governance in Latin America: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book* (Fourth edition). The John Hopkins University Press.

Lars Schoutz. (2002). Evolving concepts of intervention: Promoting democracy [Electronic resource]. In *The globalization of U.S.-Latin American relations: democracy, intervention, and human rights* (pp. 27–45). Praeger.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f9e6f47e-cc1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>

Laurence Whitehead. (1994). Prospects for a 'transition' from authoritarian rule in Mexico. In Maria Lorena Cook, Kevin J. Middlebrook, & Juan Molinar Horcasitas (Eds.), *The politics of economic restructuring: state-society relations and regime change in Mexico: Vol. U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series* (pp. 327–346). Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, San Diego.

- Laurence Whitehead. (2001). Three international dimensions of democratization. In *The international dimensions of democratization: Europe and the Americas: Vol. Oxford studies in democratization* (Expanded ed, pp. 3–25). Oxford University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/0199243751.003.0001>
- Laurence Whitehead. (2002). On 'Democracy' and 'Democratization'. In *Democratization: Theory and Experience* (pp. 6–35). Oxford University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/0199253285.003.0002>
- Lawson, C. H. (2002). *Building the fourth estate: democratization and the rise of a free press in Mexico*. University of California Press.
- Legler, T. F., Lean, S. F., & Boniface, D. S. (2007). *Promoting democracy in the Americas*. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Leiv Marsteintredet. (2008). Reducing the perils of presidentialism in Latin America through presidential interruptions. *Comparative Politics*, 41(1), 83–101.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434106>
- Leon Zamosc. (2007). The Indian movement and political democracy in Ecuador. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49(3), 1–34. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/30130809>
- Levine, D. H. (1973). *Conflict and political change in Venezuela*.
- Levine, D. H. (1978). Venezuela since 1958: The consolidation of democratic politics. In *The breakdown of democratic regimes* (pp. 82–109). Johns Hopkins University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ce6c7a11-392d-ed11-bd6e-0050f2f06092>
- Levine, D. H. (1992). *Popular voices in Latin American Catholicism: Vol. Studies in church and state*. Princeton University Press.
- Levine, D. H., & Crisp, B. F. (1999). Venezuela: The character, crisis, and possible future of democracy. In *Democracy in developing countries: Latin America* (2nd ed, pp. 367–428). Lynne Rienner Publishers.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=48cbc81a-7d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>
- Levitsky, S. (2005). Argentina: Democratic survival amidst economic failure. In *The third wave of democratization in Latin America: advances and setbacks* (pp. 63–89). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511791116.003>
- Levitsky, S. (2013). Argentina: From crisis to consolidation (and back). In J. I. Domínguez & M. Shifter (Eds.), *Constructing democratic governance in Latin America: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book* (Fourth edition). The John Hopkins University Press.
- Lewis, C. M., & Torrents, N. (1993). *Argentina in the crisis years (1983-1990): from Alfonsín to Menem*. Institute of Latin American Studies.
- Lijphart, A., & Waisman, C. H. (2018). *Institutional design in new democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America*. Routledge.
<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780429499784>
- Linz, J. J., & Stepan, A. C. (1996). *Problems of democratic transition and consolidation:*

southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Lisa Baldez. (2003). Women's movements and democratic transition in Chile, Brazil, East Germany, and Poland. *Comparative Politics*, 35(3), 253–272.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4150176>

Loaeza, S. (2003). The National Action Party (PAN): From the fringes of the political system to the heart of change. In *Christian democracy in Latin America: electoral competition and regime conflicts* (pp. 196–246). Stanford University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=71c52bb4-6d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Love, J. L., & Baer, W. (2009). *Brazil under Lula: economy, politics, and society under the worker-president*. Palgrave Macmillan.

Lowenthal, A. F. (1991). *Exporting democracy: the United States and Latin America : case studies*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Loxton, J. (2014). The Authoritarian Roots of New Right Party Success in Latin America. In J. P. Luna & C. Rovira Kaltwasser (Eds.), *The resilience of the Latin American right* (pp. 117–140). Johns Hopkins University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6f0a1931-a47d-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

Luis F. Miguel. (n.d.). Political representation and gender in Brazil: Quotas for women and their impact. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 27(2), 197–214.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2008.00263.x>

Luis Roniger & Mario Sznajder. (1999a). *The legacy of human-rights violations in the Southern Cone: Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay: Vol. Oxford studies in democratization*. Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198296157.001.0001>

Luis Roniger & Mario Sznajder. (1999b). *The legacy of human-rights violations in the Southern Cone: Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay: Vol. Oxford studies in democratization*. Oxford University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198296157.001.0001>

Lujambio, A. (2001). Democratization through Federalism? The National Action Party Strategy, 1939-2000. In *Party politics and the struggle for democracy in Mexico: national and state-level analyses of the Partido Acción Nacional: Vol. U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series*. Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California.

Lynn R. Horton. (n.d.). From Collectivism to Capitalism: Neoliberalism and Rural Mobilization in Nicaragua. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 55(1), 119–140.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2013.00186.x>

Lynn R. Horton. (2007). After democracy: Advances and challenges for women's movements in Latin America. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49(1), 165–176.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4490511>

Macaulay, F. (2003). The purple in the rainbow: Gender politics in the PT. In *Radicals in power: the Workers' Party (PT) and experiments in urban democracy* (pp. 176–201). Zed Books.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2264202b-8336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

- Magaloni, B., & Moreno, A. (2003). Catching all souls: The Partido Acción Nacional and the politics of religion in Mexico. In *Christian democracy in Latin America: electoral competition and regime conflicts* (pp. 247–272). Stanford University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=526f50e8-cd1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>
- Magda Hinojosa & Ana Vijil Gurdián. (n.d.). Alternative Paths to Power? Women's Political Representation in Nicaragua. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 54(4), 61–88.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2012.00173.x>
- Mainwaring, S. (1995). Brazil: Weak parties, feckless democracy. In *Building democratic institutions: party systems in Latin America* (pp. 354–398). Stanford University Press.
- Mainwaring, S. (1999a). Rethinking party systems in the third wave of democratization: the case of Brazil. Stanford University Press.
- Mainwaring, S. (1999b). Rethinking party systems in the third wave of democratization: the case of Brazil. Stanford University Press.
- Mainwaring, S., O'Donnell, G. A., & Valenzuela, J. S. (1992). *Issues in democratic consolidation: the new South American democracies in comparative perspective*. Published for the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies by University of Notre Dame Press.
- Mainwaring, S., & Scully, T. (2003). *Christian democracy in Latin America: electoral competition and regime conflicts*. Stanford University Press.
- Mainwaring, S., & Scully, T. R. (1995). Introduction: party systems in Latin America. In *Building democratic institutions: party systems in Latin America* (pp. 1–36). Stanford University Press.
- Malloy, J. M., & Seligson, M. A. (1987). *Authoritarians and democrats: regime transition in Latin America: Vol. Pitt Latin American series*. University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Manuel Antonio Garretón. (2000). Atavism and Democratic Ambiguity in the Chilean Right. In *Conservative parties, the right, and democracy in Latin America* (pp. 53–79). Johns Hopkins University Press.
https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_53
- Manuel Antonio Garretón M. (1994). Human rights in processes of democratisation. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 26(1), 221–234. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/157864>
- Manuel Antonio Garretón Merino. (1995). Redemocratization in Chile. *Journal of Democracy*, 6(1), 146–158. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1995.0009>
- Marcelo Cavarozzi. (1992). Beyond transitions to democracy in Latin America. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 24(3), 665–684. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/156779>
- Marcus J. McGee & Karen Kampwirth. (2015). The Co-optation of LGBT Movements in Mexico and Nicaragua: Modernizing Clientelism? *Latin American Politics and Society*, 57(4), 51–73. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2015.00290.x>

Margaret Power. (2001). Defending dictatorship: Conservative women in Pinochet's Chile and the 1988 plebiscite. In *Radical women in Latin America: left and right* (pp. 299–324). Pennsylvania State University Press. <https://muse.jhu.edu/books/9780271052724/>

Margarita López-Maya. (2002). Venezuela after the Caracazo: Forms of protest in a deinstitutionalized context. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 21(2), 199–218. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3339453>

Margarita López-Maya. (2011). Venezuela: Hugo Chávez and the Populist Left. In *The resurgence of the Latin American left* (pp. 213–238). Johns Hopkins University Press. <http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781421401614/>

Maria L. Cook, Kevin J. Middlebrook, & Juan Molinar Horcasitas. (1994). The politics of economic restructuring in Mexico: actors, sequencing, and coalition change. In *The politics of economic restructuring: state-society relations and regime change in Mexico: Vol. U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series* (pp. 3–52). Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, San Diego.

Maria Victoria Murillo, Virginia Oliveros, & Milan Vaishnav. (n.d.). Electoral revolution or democratic alternation? *Latin American Research Review*, 45(3), 87–114. http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/latin_american_research_review/v045/45.3.murillo.html

Mark Ensalcado. (1994). In with the new, out with the old? The democratising impact of constitutional reform in Chile. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 26(2), 409–429. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X00016278>

Mark P. Jones. (n.d.). A guide to the electoral systems of the Americas. *Electoral Studies*, 14(1), 5–21. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/026137949400021Z>

Mark P. Jones. (1994). Presidential election laws and multipartism in Latin America. *Political Research Quarterly*, 47(1), 41–57. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/448901>

Mark P. Jones. (1997). Evaluating Argentina's presidential democracy: 1983-1995. In *Presidentialism and democracy in Latin America: Vol. Cambridge studies in comparative politics* (pp. 259–299). Cambridge University Press. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/presidentialism-and-democracy-in-latin-america/evaluating-argentinas-presidential-democracy-19831995/3B4AF850E6A29917359DEC5B66D5E17D>

Martínez-Lara, J. & St. Antony's College (University of Oxford). (1996a). Building democracy in Brazil: the politics of constitutional change, 1985-95: Vol. St. Antony's series. Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College.

Martínez-Lara, J. & St. Antony's College (University of Oxford). (1996b). Building democracy in Brazil: the politics of constitutional change, 1985-95: Vol. St. Antony's series. Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College.

Martz, J. D., & Myers, D. J. (1986). Venezuela: the democratic experience (Rev. ed). Praeger.

Marysa Navarro. (2001). The Personal Is Political: Las Madres de Plaza de Mayo. In *Power and popular protest: Latin American social movements* (Updated and expanded ed, pp.

241–258). University of California Press. <https://doi.org/10.1525/9780520352148-011>

Mauricio Morales Quiroga. (n.d.). The Concertación's Defeat in Chile's 2009-2010 Presidential Elections. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 54(2), 79–107. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2012.00154.x>

McCoy, J. (1995). *Venezuelan democracy under stress*. North-South Center Press, University of Miami.

McCoy, J. (1999). *Political learning and redemocratization in Latin America: do politicians learn from political crises?* North-South Center Press, University of Miami.

McCoy, J. (2010). Venezuela under Chávez: Beyond liberalism. In *Latin America's left turns: politics, policies, and trajectories of change* (pp. 81–100). Lynne Rienner Publishers.

McDonald, R. H., & Ruhl, J. M. (1989). *Party politics and elections in Latin America*. Westview Press.

McGuire, J. W. (1995). Political parties and democracy in Argentina. In *Building democratic institutions: party systems in Latin America* (pp. 200–246). Stanford University Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=16fc7b7e-6d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

McGuire, J. W. (1997). *Peronism without Perón: unions, parties, and democracy in Argentina*. Stanford University Press.

Michael Coppedge. (1993). Parties and society in Mexico and Venezuela: Why competition matters. *Comparative Politics*, 25(3), 253–274. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422245>

Michael Coppedge. (2013). Venezuela: Popular Sovereignty Versus Liberal Democracy. In J. I. Domínguez & M. Shifter (Eds.), *Constructing democratic governance in Latin America: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book* (Fourth edition, pp. 165–192). The John Hopkins University Press.

Michael Penfold-Becerra. (n.d.). Clientelism and Social Funds: Evidence from Chávez's Misiones. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49(4), 63–84. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2007.tb00392.x>

Middlebrook, K. J. (2001). *Party politics and the struggle for democracy in Mexico: national and state-level analyses of the Partido Acción Nacional: Vol. U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series*. Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California.

Middlebrook, K. J. (2004). Mexico's democratic transitions: Dynamics and prospects. In *Dilemmas of political change in Mexico* (pp. 1–53). Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3568cd93-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Mizrahi, Y. (1998). The costs of electoral success: The Partido Acción Nacional in Mexico. In *Governing Mexico: political parties and elections* (pp. 95–113). Institute of Latin American Studies. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0a9911b3-1a1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>

Moreira Alves, M. H. (1993). *Something old, something new: Brazil's partido dos*

- trabalhadores. In *The Latin American left: from the fall of Allende to Perestroika*: Vol. Latin American perspectives series (pp. 225–242). Westview Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=74d95db9-6e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>
- Munck, G. L. (1998). *Authoritarianism and democratization: soldiers and workers in Argentina, 1976-1983*. Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Navarro, M. (2001). The personal is political: Las Madres de la Plaza de Mayo. In *Power and popular protest: Latin American social movements* (Updated and expanded ed, pp. 241–258). University of California Press. <https://doi.org/10.1525/9780520352148>
- Noam Lupu. (2010). Who votes for 'chavismo'? Class voting in Hugo Chávez's Venezuela. *Latin American Research Review*, 45(1), 7–32. <https://doi.org/10.1353/lar.0.0083>
- Norden, D. L. (1996). *Military rebellion in Argentina: between coups and consolidation*. University of Nebraska Press.
- Norden, D. L. (2003). Democracy in uniform: Chávez and the Venezuelan armed forces. In *Venezuelan politics in the Chávez era: class, polarization, and conflict* (pp. 93–112). Lynne Rienner.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=64404b17-7f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>
- O'Donnell, G. (1986). The United States, Latin America, democracy: variations on a very old theme. In *The United States and Latin America in the 1980s: contending perspectives on a decade of crisis*: Vol. Pitt Latin American series (pp. 353–377). University of Pittsburgh Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e1e4ba8f-df04-ec11-b563-0050f2f06092>
- O'Donnell, G. (1999a). *Delegative democracy*. In *Counterpoints: selected essays on authoritarianism and democratization*. University of Notre Dame Press.
- O'Donnell, G. (1999). Notes for the study of processes of political democratization in the wake of the bureaucratic-authoritarian state. In *Counterpoints: selected essays on authoritarianism and democratization* (pp. 109–129). University of Notre Dame Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9f5bd119-e688-e811-80cd-005056af4099>
- O'Donnell, G. (1999b). Tensions in the bureaucratic-authoritarian state and the question of democracy. In *Counterpoints: selected essays on authoritarianism and democratization*. University of Notre Dame Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5576ef6b-efbc-e911-80cd-005056af4099>
- O'Donnell, G. A., & Schmitter, P. C. (2013). *Transitions from authoritarian rule: Tentative conclusions about uncertain democracies* (Vol. 4). The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- O'Donnell, G., & Schmitter, P. C. (2013). Convoking elections (and provoking parties). In *Transitions from authoritarian rule: Tentative conclusions about uncertain democracies* (pp. 66–74). The Johns Hopkins University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0e68d9bc-738d-ec11-a507-a04a5e5d2f8d>
- Oliver Heath. (n.d.). Explaining the rise of class politics in Venezuela. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 28(2), 185–203. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2008.00271.x>

Oxhorn, P. (1995). *Organizing civil society: the popular sectors and the struggle for democracy in Chile*. Pennsylvania State University Press.

Oxhorn, P. (2011). *Sustaining civil society: economic change, democracy, and the social construction of citizenship in Latin America*. Pennsylvania State University Press.
<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9780271052236/>

Panizza, F. (1995). Human Rights in the Processes of Transition and Consolidation of Democracy in Latin America. *Political Studies*, 43(1), 168–188.

Patricio Silva. (n.d.-a). Doing politics in a depoliticised society: Social change and political deactivation in Chile. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 23(1), 63–78.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2004.00096.x>

Patricio Silva. (n.d.-b). Doing politics in a depoliticised society: Social change and political deactivation in Chile. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 23(1), 63–78.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2004.00096.x>

Patrick S. Barrett. (n.d.). The limits of democracy: Socio-political compromise and regime change in post-Pinochet Chile. *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 34(3), 3–36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02687625>

Paul G. Buchanan. (n.d.). Preauthoritarian Institutions and Postauthoritarian Outcomes: Labor Politics in Chile and Uruguay. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50(1), 59–89.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2008.00004.x>

Paul W. Posner. (1999). Popular Representation and Political Dissatisfaction in Chile's New Democracy. *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 41(1), v–+ 59–85.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/166227>

Paul W. Posner. (2016). Laboring Under Chávez: Populism for the Twenty-first Century. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58(3), 26–50.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00317.x>

Payne, L. A. (1994). *Brazilian industrialists and democratic change*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Pedro Sanoja. (n.d.). Ideology, institutions and ideas: Explaining political change in Venezuela. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 28(3), 394–410.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2009.00309.x>

Peeler, J. A. (1992a). Elite settlements and democratic consolidation: Colombia, Costa Rica, and Venezuela. In *Elites and Democratic consolidation in Latin America and Southern Europe* (pp. 81–112). Cambridge University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3d8884da-5a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Peeler, J. A. (1992b). Elite settlements and democratic consolidation: Colombia, Costa Rica, and Venezuela. In *Elites and Democratic consolidation in Latin America and Southern Europe* (pp. 81–112). Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139173902>

Peeler, J. A. (2009). *Building democracy in Latin America* (3rd ed). Lynne Rienner.

Pereira, A. W. (2005). Political (in)justice: authoritarianism and the rule of law in Brazil, Chile, and Argentina: Vol. Pitt Latin American series. University of Pittsburgh Press.

Peter M. Siavelis. (2005). Electoral system, coalitional disintegration, and the future of Chile's concertación. *Latin American Research Review*, 40(1), 56–82.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1555365>

Peter Siavelis & Arturo Valenzuela. (1996). Electoral engineering and democratic stability: The legacy of authoritarian rule in Chile. In *Institutional design in new democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America: Vol. Latin America in global perspective* (pp. 77–99). Westview Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=896a4818-221e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>

Philip, G. D. E., & Panizza, F. (2011). The triumph of politics: the return of the left in Venezuela, Bolivia and Ecuador. Polity.

Philip J. Williams. (1994). Dual transitions from authoritarian rule: Popular and electoral democracy in Nicaragua. *Comparative Politics*, 26(2), 169–185.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/422266>

Philip Oxhorn. (2009). Understanding political change after authoritarian rule: The popular sectors and Chile's new democratic regime. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 26(3), 737–759. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X00008580>

Philippe C Schmitter. (2001). The influence of the international context upon the choice of national institutions and policies in neo-democracies. In *The international dimensions of democratization: Europe and the Americas: Vol. Oxford studies in democratization* (Expanded ed, pp. 26–54). Oxford University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/0199243751.003.0002>

Pion-Berlin, D. (1997). Through corridors of power: institutions and civil-military relations in Argentina. Pennsylvania State University Press.

Pollack, M. (1999). The new Right in Chile, 1973-97: Vol. St. Antony's series. Macmillan.

Ponniah, T., & Eastwood, J. (Eds.). (2011). The revolution in Venezuela: Social and Political Change Under Chavez. Harvard University David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies.

Power, T. J. (2000). The political right in postauthoritarian Brazil: elites, institutions, and democratization. Pennsylvania State University Press.

Przeworski, A. (1986). Some Problems in the Study of the Transition to Democracy. In *Transitions from authoritarian rule: comparative perspectives* (Vol. 3, pp. 47-63-168–170). Johns Hopkins University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c5f97747-6c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Przeworski, A. (1988). Democracy as a contingent outcome of conflicts. In *Constitutionalism and Democracy*.
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9781139173629>

Purcell, S. K., & Roett, R. (1997). Brazil under Cardoso. L. Rienner Publishers.

- Rachel Sieder. (2001). War, peace, and memory politics in Central America. In *The politics of memory: transitional justice in democratizing societies*: Vol. Oxford studies in democratization (pp. 161–189). Oxford University Press.
<https://academic.oup.com/book/27029/chapter/196301676>
- Raúl L. Madrid. (n.d.). The Rise of Ethnopolitism in Latin America. *World Politics*, 60(3), 475–508. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887100009060>
- Raúl L. Madrid. (2012). The rise of ethnic politics in Latin America. Cambridge University Press. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139022590>
- Raúl L. Madrid. (2016). Obstacles to ethnic parties in Latin America. In Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyck, & Jorge I Domínguez (Eds.), *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America* (pp. 305–304). Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564.011>
- Raúl Madrid. (n.d.). Ethnic Cleavages and Electoral Volatility in Latin America. *Comparative Politics*, 38(1), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.2307/20072910>
- Remmer, K. L. (1993). Democratization in Latin America. In *Global transformation and the Third World* (pp. 91–111). Lynne Rienner Publishers.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ffcb6746-241e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>
- Remmer, K. L. (1996). External pressures and domestic constraints: The lessons of the four case studies. In *Beyond sovereignty: collectively defending democracy in the Americas*: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book (pp. 286–296). Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Review by: Joseph L. Klesner. (1998). An electoral route to democracy? Mexico's transition in comparative perspective. *Comparative Politics*, 30(4), 477–497.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/422335>
- Rhoda Rabkin. (n.d.). Redemocratization, electoral engineering, and party strategies in Chile, 1989-1995. *Comparative Political Studies*, 29(3), 335–356.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414096029003004>
- Ricardo Córdova Macías. (1996). El Salvador: transition from civil war. In *Constructing democratic governance: Latin America and the Caribbean in the 1990s: themes and issues*: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book (pp. 26–49). Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Rice, R. (2012). The new politics of protest: indigenous mobilization in Latin America's neoliberal era. University of Arizona Press.
- Robert Albro. (n.d.). The Indigenous in the Plural in Bolivian Oppositional Politics. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 24(4), 433–453.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0261-3050.2005.00142.x>
- Robert H. Dix. (n.d.). Democratization and the institutionalization of Latin American political parties. *Comparative Political Studies*, 24(4), 488–511.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414092024004004>
- Robert H. Dix. (1989). Cleavage structures and party systems in Latin America. *Comparative Politics*, 22(1), 23–37. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422320>

- Roberta Rice & Donna Lee Van Cott. (2006). The Emergence and Performance of Indigenous Peoples' Parties in South America: A Subnational Statistical Analysis. *Comparative Political Studies*, 39(6), 709–732. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414005285036>
- Roberts, K. (2003). Social polarization and the populist resurgence in Venezuela. In *Venezuelan politics in the Chávez era: class, polarization, and conflict* (pp. 55–72). Lynne Rienner.
- Roberts, K. M. (1998). *Deepening democracy?: the modern left and social movements in Chile and Peru*. Stanford University Press.
- Roberts, K. M. (2014). Democracy, Free Markets, and the Rightist Dilemma in Latin America. In J. P. Luna & C. Rovira Kaltwasser (Eds.), *The resilience of the Latin American right* (pp. 25–47). Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Roderic Ai Camp. (n.d.). The 2012 Presidential Election and What It Reveals about Mexican Voters. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 45(3), 451–481. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X1300076X>
- Roderic Ai Camp. (1994). The cross in the polling booth: religion, politics, and the laity in Mexico. *Latin American Research Review*, 29(3), 69–100. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2503943>
- Romero, V., Magaloni, B., & Díaz-Cayeros, A. (2016). Presidential Approval and Public Security in Mexico's War on Crime. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58(2), 100–123. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00312.x>
- Ron Ahnen. (n.d.). Between tyranny of the majority and liberty: The persistence of human rights violations under democracy in Brazil. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22(3), 319–339. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1470-9856.00080>
- Ron Ahnen. (2003). Between tyranny of the majority and liberty: The persistence of human rights violations under democracy in Brazil. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22(3), 319–339. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1470-9856.00080>
- Ronald E. Ahnen. (2007a). The politics of police violence in democratic Brazil. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49(1), 141–164. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4490510>
- Ronald E. Ahnen. (2007b). The politics of police violence in democratic Brazil. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49(1), 141–164. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4490510>
- Rouquié, A. (1986). Demilitarization and the institutionalization of military-dominated politics in Latin America. In *Transitions from authoritarian rule: comparative perspectives* (pp. 108–136). Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Rouquié, A. (1987). *The military and the state in Latin America*. University of California Press.
- Ryan E. Carlin & Matthew M. Singer. (n.d.). Support for Polyarchy in the Americas. *Comparative Political Studies*, 44(11), 1500–1526. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011407471>

S. Mainwaring. (n.d.). Urban popular movements, identity, and democratization in Brazil. *Comparative Political Studies*, 20(2), 131–159.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414087020002001>

Sader, E., & Silverstein, K. (1991a). *Without fear of being happy: Lula, the Workers Party and Brazil*. Verso.

Sader, E., & Silverstein, K. (1991b). *Without fear of being happy: Lula, the Workers Party and Brazil*. Verso.

Salvador Martí i Puig. (n.d.). The Adaptation of the FSLN: Daniel Ortega's Leadership and Democracy in Nicaragua. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 52(4), 79–106.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2010.00099.x>

Samuel Handlin. (n.d.). Social Protection and the Politicization of Class Cleavages During Latin America's Left Turn. *Comparative Political Studies*, 46(12), 1582–1609.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012463907>

Samuels, D., & Zucco, Jr., C. (2016). Party-Building in Brazil: The Rise of the PT in Perspective. In S. Levitsky, J. Loxton, B. Van Dyck, & J. I. Dominguez (Eds.), *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America* (pp. 305–330). Cambridge University Press.

<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564>

Sarah Chartock. (n.d.). "Corporatism With Adjectives"? Conceptualizing Civil Society Incorporation and Indigenous Participation in Latin America. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 55(2), 52–76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2013.00193.x>

Saskia P. Ruth-Lovell. (2016). Clientelism and the Utility of the Left-Right Dimension in Latin America. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58(1), 72–97.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00300.x>

Schoultz, L. (1987). *National security and United States policy toward Latin America*. Princeton University Press.

Schwindt-Bayer, L. A. (2010). *Political power and women's representation in Latin America*. Oxford University Press.

Scott Mainwaring. (1988). Political parties and democratization in Brazil and the Southern Cone. *Comparative Politics*, 21(1), 91–120. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422073>

Scott Mainwaring. (1991). Politicians, parties, and electoral systems: Brazil in comparative perspective. *Comparative Politics*, 24(1), 21–43. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422200>

Scott Mainwaring & Aníbal Pérez-Liñán. (2014). *Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America: Emergence, Survival, and Fall*. Cambridge University Press.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139047845>

Scully, T. R. (1995a). Reconstituting party politics in Chile. In *Building democratic institutions: party systems in Latin America* (pp. 100–137). Stanford University Press.

Scully, T. R. (1995b). Reconstituting party politics in Chile. In *Building democratic institutions: party systems in Latin America* (pp. 100–137). Stanford University Press.

Seligson, M. A., & Booth, J. A. (1995). Elections and democracy in Central America, revisited (New&enl. ed). University of North Carolina Press.

Serrano, M. & University of London. (1998). Governing Mexico: political parties and elections. Institute of Latin American Studies.

Seymour Martin Lipset. (1959). Some social requisites of democracy: Economic development and political legitimacy. *The American Political Science Review*, 53(1), 69–105. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/1951731>

Siavelis, P. M. (2014). Chile: The Right's Evolution from Democracy to Authoritarianism and Back Again. In J. P. Luna & C. Rovira Kaltwasser (Eds.), *The resilience of the Latin American right* (pp. 242–267). Johns Hopkins University Press.

Sieder, R. (2002). Multiculturalism in Latin America: indigenous rights, diversity, and democracy: Vol. Institute of Latin American Studies series. Palgrave.

Sigmund, P. E. (1993). The United States and democracy in Chile. Johns Hopkins University Press.

Skidmore, T. E. (1988). The politics of military rule in Brazil, 1964-85. Oxford University Press.

Soledad Loaeza. (1999). El Partido Acción Nacional: la larga marcha, 1939-1994 : oposición leal y partido de protesta: Vol. Sección de obras de política y derecho. Fondo de Cultura Económica.

Sonja Wolf. (n.d.). Subverting Democracy: Elite Rule and the Limits of Political Participation in Post-War El Salvador. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 41(3), 429–465. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X09990149>

Sonja Wolf. (2016). Drugs, Violence, and Corruption: Perspectives from Mexico and Central America. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58(1), 146–155. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00298.x>

Souza, C. M. de. (1997). Constitutional engineering in Brazil: the politics of federalism and decentralization. Macmillan.

Spalding, R. J. (1996). Nicaragua: Politics, poverty and polarization. In J. I. Domínguez & A. F. Lowenthal (Eds.), *Constructing democratic governance: Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean in the 1990s: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book* (pp. 3-25-199–206). The Johns Hopkins University Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6ac1ac73-6c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Stepan, A. (1988). The military in newly democratic regimes: the dimension of military contestation. In *Rethinking military politics: Brazil and the Southern Cone* (pp. 68–92). Princeton University Press. <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=233c0a7a-6136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Stepan, A. C. (1989). Democratizing Brazil: problems of transition and consolidation. Oxford University Press.

- Stephanie, Rousseau & Anahi, Morales, Hudon. (2016). Paths towards Autonomy in Indigenous Women's Movements: Mexico, Peru, Bolivia. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 48(01), 33–60. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X15000802>
- Steve Ellner. (2001). The radical potential of Chavismo in Venezuela: The first year and a half in power. *Latin American Perspectives*, 28(5), 5–32. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3185012>
- Steve Ellner. (2003). The contrasting variants of the populism of Hugo Chávez and Alberto Fujimori. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 35(1), 139–162. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3875581>
- Steven E. Finkel. (2007). The effects of U.S. foreign assistance on democracy building, 1990–2003. *World Politics*, 59(3), 404–438. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/40060164>
- Steven Levitsky. (2006a). Linkage versus leverage. Rethinking the international dimension of regime change. *Comparative Politics*, 38(4), 379–400. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434008>
- Steven Levitsky. (2006b). Organized labor and democracy in Latin America. *Comparative Politics*, 39(1), 21–42. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434019>
- Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, & Brandon Van Dyck. (2016). Introduction: Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America. In S. Levitsky, J. Loxton, B. Van Dyck, & J. I. Dominguez (Eds.), *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America* (pp. 1–48). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564.001>
- Steven Levitsky, & Kenneth M. Roberts. (2011). Conclusion: Democracy, development, and the left. In *The resurgence of the Latin American left* (pp. 399–428). Johns Hopkins University Press. <http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781421401614/>
- Steven Levitsky & Kenneth M. Roberts. (2011). Introduction: Latin America's "Left Turn": A Framework for Analysis. In *The resurgence of the Latin American left* (pp. 1–28). Johns Hopkins University Press. <http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781421401614/>
- Sujatha Fernandes. (2007). Barrio women and popular politics in Chávez's Venezuela. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49(3), 97–127. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/30130812>
- Susan, Franceschet, Jennifer M. Piscopo, & Gwynn Thomas. (2016). Supermadres, Maternal Legacies and Women's Political Participation in Contemporary Latin America. *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 48(01), 1–32. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X15000814>
- Tarrow, S. G. (2011). *Power in movement: social movements and contentious politics: Vol. Cambridge studies in comparative politics* (Rev. & updated 3rd ed). Cambridge University Press. <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781139010856>
- Terry Lynn Karl. (1987). Petroleum and political pacts: The transition to democracy in Venezuela. *Latin American Research Review*, 22(1), 63–94. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2503543>

Timothy J. Power & Mary A. Clark. (2001). Does Trust Matter? Interpersonal Trust and Democratic Values in Chile, Costa Rica, and Mexico. In *Citizen views of democracy in Latin America: Vol. Pitt Latin American series* (pp. 51–70). University of Pittsburgh Press.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt5hjp4v.5>

Tina Hilgers. (n.d.). Causes and Consequences of Political Clientelism: Mexico's PRD in Comparative Perspective. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50(4), 123–153.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2008.00032.x>

Tomás Moulián & Isabel Torres. (1989). La problemática de la derecha política en Chile, 1964-1983. In Marcelo Cavarozzi & Manuel Antonio Garreto

(Eds.), *Muerte y resurreccion : los partidos politicos en el autoritarismo y las transiciones del Cono Sur*. FLACSO.

Torre, J. C., & de Riz, L. (1991). Argentina since 1946. In L. Bethell (Ed.), *The Cambridge History of Latin America* (pp. 73–194). Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521266529.003>

Trejo, G. (2012). *Popular Movements in Autocracies*. Cambridge University Press.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139043250>

Tricia Gray. (n.d.-a). Electoral gender quotas: Lessons from Argentina and Chile. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22(1), 52–78. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1470-9856.00064>

Tricia Gray. (n.d.-b). Electoral gender quotas: Lessons from Argentina and Chile. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22(1), 52–78. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1470-9856.00064>

Tricia Gray. (2003). Electoral gender quotas: Lessons from Argentina and Chile. *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22(1), 52–78. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1470-9856.00064>

Trinkunas, H. A. (2005). *Crafting civilian control of the military in Venezuela: a comparative perspective*. University of North Carolina Press.
<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781469603643/>

Tulchin, J. S., & Bland, G. (1992). *Is there a transition to democracy in El Salvador? Vol. Woodrow Wilson Center current studies on Latin America*. L. Rienner Publishers.

Tulchin, J. S., & Garland, A. M. (1998). *Argentina: the challenges of modernization*. Scholarly Resources.

Turner, F. C. (1995). Reassessing political culture. In *Latin America in comparative perspective: new approaches to methods and analysis: Vol. Latin America in global perspective* (pp. 195–226). Westview Press.

Valenzuela, J. S., & Valenzuela, A. (1986). Party oppositions under the Chilean authoritarian regime. In *Military rule in Chile: dictatorship and oppositions* (pp. 184–229). Johns Hopkins University Press.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=699ce81d-cf1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>

Vergara, P. (1994). *Market economy, social welfare and democratic consolidation in Chile*.

In Democracy, markets, and structural reform in Latin America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, and Mexico (pp. 237–261). North-South Center Press, University of Miami.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=004562d2-6228-ed11-bd6e-0050f2f06092>

Waisman, C. H., & Peralta-Ramos, M. (1986). From military rule to liberal democracy in Argentina: Vol. Westview special studies on Latin America and the Caribbean. Westview Press.

Weiss Fagen, P. (1996). El Salvador: Lessons in peace consolidation. In Beyond sovereignty: collectively defending democracy in the Americas: Vol. An Inter-American Dialogue book (pp. 213–237). Johns Hopkins University Press.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4bb15f56-231e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>

Wendy Hunter. (1994). Contradictions of civilian control: Argentina, Brazil and Chile in the 1990s. *Third World Quarterly*, 15(4), 633–653. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3993062>

Wendy Hunter. (2007). The normalization of an anomaly: The Workers' Party in Brazil. *World Politics*, 59(3), 440–475. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/40060165>

Wendy Hunter & Timothy J. Power. (2007). Rewarding Lula: Executive power, social policy, and the Brazilian elections of 2006. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49(1), 1–30. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4490505>

Weyland, K. (n.d.). The rise of Latin America's two lefts: Insights from rentier state theory. *Comparative Politics*, 41(2), 145–164.

<https://doi.org/10.5129/001041509X12911362971918>

Whitehead, L. (1986). International aspects of democratization. In *Transitions from authoritarian rule: comparative perspectives* (pp. 3–46). Johns Hopkins University Press.

Willem Assies & Ton Salman. (n.d.). Ethnicity and politics in Bolivia. *Ethnopolitics*, 4(3), 269–297. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17449050500229842>

Wills-Otero, L. (2009). Electoral systems in Latin America: Explaining the adoption of proportional representation systems during the Twentieth century. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 51(3), 33–58. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20622740>

Wood, E. J. (2005). Challenges to political democracy in El Salvador. In *The third wave of democratization in Latin America: advances and setbacks* (pp. 79–201). Cambridge University Press. <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/third-wave-of-democratization-in-latin-america/challenges-to-political-democracy-in-el-salvador/18FB61E171CFA0D304BAA89E966F2B88>

Wuhs, S. T. (2014). Mexico: The Partido Acción Nacional as a Right Party. In J. P. Luna & C. Rovira Kaltwasser (Eds.), *The resilience of the Latin American right* (pp. 219–241). Johns Hopkins University Press.

Yannis Stavrakakis, Alexandros Kioupkiolis, Giorgos Katsambekis, Nikos Nikisianis, & Thomas Siomos. (2016). Contemporary Left-wing Populism in Latin America: Leadership, Horizontalism, and Postdemocracy in Chávez's Venezuela. *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58(3), 51–76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00318.x>

Yashar, D. J. (2005). *Contesting citizenship in Latin America: the rise of indigenous movements and the postliberal challenge*: Vol. Cambridge studies in contentious politics. Cambridge University Press.
https://search.alexanderstreet.com/view/work/bibliographic_entity%7Cbibliographic_details%7C3883622?account_id=14511&usage_group_id=1418191

Zamosc, L., & Postero, N. G. (2004). *The struggle for indigenous rights in Latin America*. Sussex Academic Press.