

# AMERG004: Democratization in Latin America

View Online



Agüero, Felipe, 'Chile: Unfinished Transition and Increased Political Competition', in *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America*, 2nd ed (Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2003), An Inter-American Dialogue book, 292-424-320-432  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=bc61da8d-6c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Ai Camp, Roderic, 'Democracy Redux? Mexico's Voters and the 2006 Presidential Race', in *Consolidating Mexico's Democracy: The 2006 Presidential Campaign in Comparative Perspective* (Baltimore, Md: John Hopkins University Press, 2009), pp. 29-49-306-11  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6eafabad-6c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Alan Angell, 'Democratic Governance in Chile', in *Democratic Governance in Latin America* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2010), pp. 269-306  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a7d3f261-d01e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

———, 'The Left in Latin America since c. 1920', in *The Cambridge History of Latin America*, ed. by Leslie Bethell (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995), pp. 163-232  
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-latin-america/left-in-latin-america-since-c-1920/D9EB4BFAE5637CAF27553D034DB00A0E>>

Alan Angell and Benny Pollack, 'The Chilean Elections of 1989 and the Politics of the Transition to Democracy', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 9.1 (1990), 1-23  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3338214>>

———, 'The Chilean Presidential Elections of 1999-2000 and Democratic Consolidation', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 19.3 (2000), 357-78  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3339299>>

Alejandro Moreno, 'Democracy and Mass Belief Systems in Latin America', in *Citizen Views of Democracy in Latin America* ([Pittsburgh]: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2001), Pitt Latin American series, 25-50 <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt5hjp4v.4>>

Alexander Wilde, 'Irruptions of Memory: Expressive Politics in Chile's Transition to Democracy', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 31.02 (2000), 473-500  
<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=16647&fulltextType=SC&fileId=S0022216X99005349>>

Alexandra Barahona de Brito, *Human Rights and Democratization in Latin America: Uruguay and Chile* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997), Oxford studies in

democratization <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0198280386.001.0001>>

Alfred C. Stepan, 'The Military in Newly Democratic Regimes: The Dimension of Military Prerogatives', in *Rethinking Military Politics: Brazil and the Southern Cone* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1988), pp. 93–127 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv15r5d8r.11>>

Alfred Stepan and Cindy Skach, 'Constitutional Frameworks and Democratic Consolidation: Parliamentarianism versus Presidentialism', *World Politics*, 46.1 (1993), 1–22 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2950664>>

Alfredo Alejandro Gugliano and Carlos Artur Gallo, 'On the Ruins of the Democratic Transition: Human Rights as an Agenda Item in Abeyance for the Brazilian Democracy', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 32.3 (2013), 325–38 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/blar.12034>>

Alisha C. Holland, 'Insurgent Successor Parties: Scaling Down to Build a Party after War', in *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America*, ed. by Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyck, and Jorge I Domínguez (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016), pp. 245–72 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564.010>>

Alvarez, Sonia E., *Engendering Democracy in Brazil: Women's Movements in Transition Politics* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1990)

Amaury de Souza, 'The Politics of Personality in Brazil', *Journal of Democracy*, 22.2 (2011), 75–88 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2011.0024>>

Andersen, Martin Edwin, *Peoples of the Earth: Ethnonationalism, Democracy, and the Indigenous Challenge in 'Latin' America* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2010)

Anderson, Leslie, 'Elections and Public Opinion in the Development of Nicaraguan Democracy', in *Elections and Democracy in Central America, Revisited*, New&enl. ed (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1995), pp. 84–102

Anderson, Leslie, and Lawrence C. Dodd, *Learning Democracy: Citizen Engagement and Electoral Choice in Nicaragua, 1990–2001* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2005)

Andrew F. Cooper, 'A Tale of Two Mesas: The OAS Defense of Democracy in Peru and Venezuela', *Global Governance*, 11.4 (2005), 425–44 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/27800584>>

Angélica Durán-Martínez, 'Presidents, Parties, and Referenda in Latin America', *Comparative Political Studies*, 45.9, 1159–87 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011434010>>

Angelika Rettberg, 'The Private Sector and Peace in El Salvador, Guatemala, and Colombia', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 39.3 (2007), 463–94 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40056541>>

Angell, Alan, 'Chile since 1958', in *The Cambridge History of Latin America*, ed. by Leslie Bethell (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991), pp. 311–82 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521266529.007>>

Angell, Alan E., 'The Pinochet Factor in Chilean Politics', in *Democracy after Pinochet: Politics, Parties and Elections in Chile* (London: Institute for the Study of the Americas, 2007), pp. 139–62  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f3c9429d-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Anibal Romero, 'Rearranging the Deck Chairs on the Titanic: The Agony of Democracy in Venezuela', *Latin American Research Review*, 32.1 (1997), 7–36  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2504044>>

Anita Breuer, 'The Problematic Relation between Direct Democracy and Accountability in Latin America: Evidence from the Bolivian Case', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 27.1, 1–23 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2007.00254.x>>

Anthony Hall, 'From Fome Zero to Bolsa Família: Social Policies and Poverty Alleviation under Lula', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 38.04, 689–709  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X0600157X>>

Arnson, Cynthia, Joseph S. Tulchin, and Woodrow Wilson International Center For Scholars. Latin American Program, 'Nicaragua's Search for Democratic Consensus' (Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, 1995) <<https://www.wilsoncenter.org/>>

Arturo Fontaine Talavera, 'Chile's Elections: The New Face of the New Right', *Journal of Democracy*, 11.2, 70–77  
<[http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal\\_of\\_democracy/v011/11.2fontaine\\_talavera.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal_of_democracy/v011/11.2fontaine_talavera.html)>

Arturo Valenzuela, 'Chile: Origins and Consolidation of a Latin American Democracy', in *Democracy in Developing Countries: Latin America*, 2nd ed (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999), pp. 120–247

Arturo Valenzuela, 'Paraguay: The Coup That Didn't Happen', *Journal of Democracy*, 8.1 (1997), 43–55 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1997.0014>>

———, 'Party Politics and the Failure of Presidentialism in Chile', in *The Failure of Presidential Democracy: The Case of Latin America* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994), Vol. 2

Baiocchi, Gianpaolo, 'The Long March through Institutions: Lessons from the PT in Power', in *Radicals in Power: The Workers' Party (PT) and Experiments in Urban Democracy* (London: Zed Books, 2003), pp. 206–26

Barry Ames, *The Deadlock of Democracy in Brazil* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 2001) <<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9780472021437/>>

Barry Cannon, 'Venezuela, April 2002: Coup or Popular Rebellion? The Myth of a United Venezuela', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 23.3, 285–302  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0261-3050.2004.00109.x>>

Beasley-Murray, Jon, 'Constituent Power and the Caracazo: The Exemplary Case of Venezuela', in *Latin America's Left Turns: Politics, Policies, and Trajectories of Change* (Boulder [Colo.]: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2010), pp. 127–44

- Benjamin Goldfrank, 'The Politics of Deepening Local Democracy: Decentralization, Party Institutionalization, and Participation', *Comparative Politics*, 39.2 (2007), 147–68  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434031>>
- Bolívar Lamounier, 'Brazil: An Assessment of the Cardoso Administration', in *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America*, ed. by Jorge I. Domínguez and Michael Shifter, Fourth edition (Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press, 2013), An Inter-American Dialogue book, 269–91
- Booth, John A., *The End and the Beginning: The Nicaraguan Revolution* (Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1982), Westview special studies on Latin America and the Caribbean
- Brading, Ryan, *Populism in Venezuela* (New York: Routledge, 2013), Routledge studies in Latin American politics
- Brian F. Crisp, 'Democratizing the Democracy? Crisis and Reform in Venezuela', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 40.2 (1998), 27–61  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/166373>>
- Brian Loveman, 'Military Dictatorship and Political Opposition in Chile, 1973-1986', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 28.4 (1986), 1–38  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/165745>>
- , 'Mision Cumplida? Civil Military Relations and the Chilean Political Transition', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 33.3 (1991), 35–74  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/165933>>
- Brian Wampler, 'Participatory Publics: Civil Society and New Institutions in Democratic Brazil', *Comparative Politics*, 36.3 (2004), 291–312  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4150132>>
- Brian Wampler, 'When Does Participatory Democracy Deepen the Quality of Democracy? Lessons from Brazil', *Comparative Politics*, 41.1 (2008), 61–81  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434105>>
- , 'When Does Participatory Democracy Deepen the Quality of Democracy? Lessons from Brazil', *Comparative Politics*, 41.1 (2008), 61–81  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434105>>
- , 'When Does Participatory Democracy Deepen the Quality of Democracy? Lessons from Brazil', *Comparative Politics*, 41.1 (2008), 61–81  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434105>>
- Bruhn, Kathleen, *Taking on Goliath: The Emergence of a New Left Party and the Struggle for Democracy in Mexico* (University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1997)
- Bruneau, Thomas, 'Brazil's Political Transition', in *Elites and Democratic Consolidation in Latin America and Southern Europe* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992), pp. 257–81 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139173902.010>>
- Bryan T. Froehle, 'Religious Competition, Community Building, and Democracy in Latin America: Grassroots Religious Organizations in Venezuela', *Sociology of Religion*, 55.2

(1994), 145–62 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3711854>>

Brysk, Alison, *The Politics of Human Rights in Argentina: Protest, Change, and Democratization* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1994)

Buxton, Julia, *The Failure of Political Reform in Venezuela* (Aldershot: Ashgate, 2001), *The political economy of Latin America series*

Cameron, Maxwell A., and Eric Hershberg, *Latin America's Left Turns: Politics, Policies, and Trajectories of Change* (Boulder [Colo.]: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2010)

Camp, Roderic Ai, 'The PAN's Social Bases: Implications for Leadership', in *Opposition Government in Mexico*, 1st ed (Albuquerque: University of New Mexico Press, 1995), pp. 65–80

Cannon, Barry, Hugo  
Cha

vez and the Bolivarian Revolution: Populism and Democracy in a Globalised Age (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009)  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt155jdtm>>

Carles Boix and Susan C. Stokes, 'Endogenous Democratization', *World Politics*, 55.4 (2003), 517–49 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/25054237>>

Carlos H. Waisman, 'Argentina: Capitalism and Democracy', in *Democracy in Developing Countries: Latin America*, 2nd ed (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999), pp. 71–130

Carlos Pereira and Marcus Andre Melo, 'The Surprising Success of Multiparty Presidentialism', *Journal of Democracy*, 23.3, 156–70  
<<http://www.journalofdemocracy.org/article/surprising-success-multiparty-presidentialism>>

Carlos S. Nino, 'Hyper-Presidentialism and Constitutional Reform in Argentina', in *Institutional Design in New Democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America* (Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1996), *Latin America in global perspective*, 161–74  
<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/edit/10.4324/9780429499784/institutional-design-new-democracies-arend-lijphart-carlos-waisman>>

Carlos Santiso, 'Promoting Democratic Governance and Preventing the Recurrence of Conflict: The Role of the United Nations Development Programme in Post-Conflict Peace-Building', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 34.3 (2002), 555–86  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3875461>>

Caroline C. Beer and Roderic Ai Camp, 'Democracy, Gender Quotas, and Political Recruitment in Mexico', *Politics, Groups, and Identities*, 4.2 (2016), 179–95  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/21565503.2015.1120223>>

Carothers, Thomas, *Aiding Democracy Abroad: The Learning Curve* (Washington, DC: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1999)

Carothers, Tom H., *In the Name of Democracy: U.S. Policy toward Latin America in the*

Reagan Years (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991)

Castañeda, Jorge G., and Marco A. Morales, *Leftovers: Tales of the Latin American Left* (New York: Routledge, 2008)

Cavarozzi, Marcelo, 'Political Cycles in Argentina since 1955', in *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule - Latin America* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986), pp. 19-48

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a62863ab-212d-ed11-bd6e-0050f2f06092>>

Cavarozzi, Marcelo, and Manuel A. Garreton Merino, *Muerte y Resurrección: Los Partidos Políticos En El Autoritarismo y Las Transiciones Del Cono Sur* ([Santiago, Chile]: Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales, 1989), Serie Libros FLACSO-Chile

César Cansino, 'Party Government in Latin America: Theoretical Guidelines for an Empirical Analysis', *International Political Science Review / Revue Internationale de Science Politique*, 16.2 (1995), 169-82 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/1601457>>

Cesar Zucco, 'The President's "New" Constituency: Lula and the Pragmatic Vote in Brazil's 2006 Presidential Elections', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 40.01, 29-49 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X07003628>>

Charles T. Call, 'Democratisation, War and State-Building: Constructing the Rule of Law in El Salvador', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 35.4 (2003), 827-62 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3875834>>

———, 'War Transitions and the New Civilian Security in Latin America', *Comparative Politics*, 35.1 (2002), 1-20 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4146925>>

Christian Smith, 'The Spirit and Democracy: Base Communities, Protestantism, and Democratization in Latin America', *Sociology of Religion*, 55.2 (1994), 119-43 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3711853>>

Claudio A. Holzner, 'Authoritarian Legacies and Democratic Consolidation in Mexico', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 51.3, 143-59 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2009.00059.x>>

———, 'The Poverty of Democracy: Neoliberal Reforms and Political Participation of the Poor in Mexico', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49.2, 87-122 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2007.tb00408.x>>

Coppedge, Michael John, *Strong Parties and Lame Ducks: A Study of the Quality and Stability of Venezuelan Democracy* (Ann Arbor, Mich: UMI, 1992)

Correa, Sofía, 'The Chilean Right after Pinochet', in *The Legacy of Dictatorship: Political, Economic and Social Change in Pinochet's Chile* (Liverpool, UK: Institute of Latin American Studies, University of Liverpool, 1993), Monograph series (University of Liverpool. Institute of Latin American Studies), 164-74 <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=658f1591-0a1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

- Covarrubias, Ana, 'El Ámbito Internacional y El Proceso de Cambio Político En México', in *Caminos a La Democracia*, 1 ed (México, D.F.: Centro de Estudios Internacionales, Colegio de México, 2001)
- Craig Arceneaux, 'Issues, Threats, and Institutions: Explaining OAS Responses to Democratic Dilemmas in Latin America', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49.2 (2007), 1-31 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4490521>>
- D. Xavier Medina Vidal, Antonio Ugues Jr., Shaun Bowler, and Jonathan Hiskey, 'Partisan Attachment and Democracy in Mexico: Some Cautionary Observations', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 52.1, 63-87 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2010.00074.x>>
- Damarys Canache, 'Citizens' Conceptualizations of Democracy: Structured Complexity, Substantive Context, and Political Significance', *Comparative Political Studies*, 45.9, 1132-58 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011434009>>
- , 'From Bullets to Ballots: The Emergence of Popular Support for Hugo Chávez', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 44.1 (2002), 69-90 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3177111>>
- , 'The Meanings of Democracy in Venezuela: Citizen Perceptions and Structural Change', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 54.3, 95-122 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2012.00166.x>>
- Daniel Altschuler and Javier Corrales, 'The Spillover Effects of Participatory Governance: Evidence from Community-Managed Schools in Honduras and Guatemala', *Comparative Political Studies*, 45.5 (2012), 636-66 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011427133>>
- Daniel H. Levine, 'Goodbye to Venezuelan Exceptionalism', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 36.4 (1994), 145-82 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/166321>>
- , 'The Decline and Fall of Democracy in Venezuela: Ten Theses', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 21.2 (2002), 248-69 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3339455>>
- , 'The Transition to Democracy: Are There Lessons from Venezuela?', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 4.2 (1985), 47-61 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3338315>>
- Daniel H. Levine and Scott Mainwaring, 'Religion and Popular Protest in Latin America: Contrasting Experiences', in *Power and Popular Protest: Latin American Social Movements*, Updated and expanded ed (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001), pp. 203-40 <<https://doi.org/10.1525/9780520352148-010>>
- Daniel Hellinger and David Smilde, *Venezuela's Bolivarian Democracy: Participation, Politics, and Culture under Chávez* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2011) <<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9780822394310/>>
- Dankwart A. Rustow, 'Transitions to Democracy: Toward a Dynamic Model', *Comparative Politics*, 2.3 (1970), 337-63 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/421307>>
- Darren Hawkins, 'Protecting Democracy in Europe and the Americas', *International Organization*, 62.3 (2008), 373-403 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/40071898>>

Darren Wallis, 'The Mexican Presidential and Congressional Elections of 2000 and Democratic Transition', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 20.3 (2001), 304–23  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3339731>>

David A. Shirk, 'Mexico's Democratization and the Organizational Development of the National Action Party', in *Party Politics and the Struggle for Democracy in Mexico: National and State-Level Analyses of the Partido Acción Nacional* (San Diego: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, 2001), U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series, 95–128

David Doyle, 'The Legitimacy of Political Institutions: Explaining Contemporary Populism in Latin America', *Comparative Political Studies*, 44.11, 1447–73  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011407469>>

David Pion-Berlin, 'Between Confrontation and Accommodation: Military and Government Policy in Democratic Argentina', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 23.03 (2009), 543–71  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X00015844>>

———, 'Military Autonomy and Emerging Democracies in South America', *Comparative Politics*, 25.1 (1992), 83–102 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422098>>

Deborah J. Yashar, 'Contesting Citizenship: Indigenous Movements and Democracy in Latin America', *Comparative Politics*, 31.1 (1998), 23–42  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422104>>

———, 'Democracy, Indigenous Movements, and the Postliberal Challenge in Latin America', *World Politics*, 52.1, 76–104 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25054101>>

Deborah L. Norden, 'Democracy and Military Control in Venezuela: From Subordination to Insurrection', *Latin American Research Review*, 33.2 (1998), 143–65  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2504065>>

———, 'Democratic Consolidation and Military Professionalism: Argentina in the 1980s', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 32.3 (1990), 151–76  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/166091>>

'Democratization', 12.4 (2005) <<http://www.tandfonline.com/toc/fdem20/12/4>>

Denise M. Walsh, 'Does the Quality of Democracy Matter for Women's Rights? Just Debate and Democratic Transition in Chile and South Africa', *Comparative Political Studies*, 45.11 (2012), 1323–50 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012437165>>

Dexter S. Boniface, 'Is There a Democratic Norm in the Americas? An Analysis of the Organization of American States', *Global Governance*, 8.3 (2002), 365–81  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/27800350>>

Diamond, Larry, Jonathan Hartlyn, and Juan J. Linz, 'Introduction: Politics, Society, and Democracy in Latin America', in *Democracy in Developing Countries: Latin America*, 2nd ed (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999), pp. 1–70  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b21150d4-231e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

Dietrich Rueschemeyer, 'Introduction: The Problem of Capitalist Development and Democracy', in *Capitalist Development and Democracy* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992), pp. 1-11-309  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=0b3a704f-4e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Dietz, Henry A., and Gil Shidlo, *Urban Elections in Democratic Latin America* (Wilmington, Del: Scholarly Resources, 1998), *Latin American silhouettes*

Diez, Jordi, *The Politics of Gay Marriage in Latin America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316162804>>

Dinorah Azpuru, 'The Salience of Ideology: Fifteen Years of Presidential Elections in El Salvador', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 52.2, 103-38  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2010.00083.x>>

Do Amaral, Oswaldo Epower, Timothy, J, 'The PT at 35: Revisiting Scholarly Interpretations of the Brazilian Workers' Party', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 48.1, 147-71  
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1756475771?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>>

Domínguez, Francisco, Geraldine Lievesley, and Steve Ludlam, *Right-Wing Politics in the New Latin America: Reaction and Revolt* (London: Zed, 2011)

Dominguez, Jorge I., ed., *Parties, Elections, and Political Participation in Latin America* (New York: Garland Pub., 1994)

Domínguez, Jorge I., and Chappell H. Lawson, *Mexico's Pivotal Democratic Election: Candidates, Voters, and the Presidential Campaign of 2000* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2004)

Domínguez, Jorge I., and James A. McCann, *Democratizing Mexico: Public Opinion and Electoral Choices* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996)

Domínguez, Jorge I., Alejandro Poiré, and Conference on Mexican Democratization, *Toward Mexico's Democratization: Parties, Campaigns, Elections, and Public Opinion* (New York: Routledge, 1999)

Donna Lee Van Cott, *From Movements to Parties in Latin America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511756115>>

———, 'Institutional Change and Ethnic Parties in South America', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 45.2, 1-39 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2003.tb00239.x>>

———, *Radical Democracy in the Andes* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008)  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511790560>>

Douglas A. Chalmers and Craig H. Robinson, 'Why Power Contenders Choose Liberalization: Perspectives from South America', *International Studies Quarterly*, 26.1 (1982), 3-36  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2600597>>

Drake, Paul W., and Ivan Jaksic, *The Struggle for Democracy in Chile, 1982-1990* (Lincoln,

Neb: University of Nebraska Press, 1991), Latin American studies series

Drake, Paul W., Eduardo Silva, Kevin J. Middlebrook, and University of California, Elections and Democratization in Latin America, 1980-1985 (San Diego, Calif: Center for Iberian and Latin American Studies, University of California, 1986)

Dresser, Denise, 'Treading Lightly and without a Stick: International Actors and the Promotion of Democracy in Mexico', in *Beyond Sovereignty: Collectively Defending Democracy in the Americas* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996), An Inter-American Dialogue book, 316-42

Eaton, Kent, 'New Strategies of the Latin American Right: Beyond Parties and Elections', in *The Resilience of the Latin American Right*, ed. by Juan Pablo Luna and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014), pp. 75-93

Elisabeth J. Wood, 'Civil War and the Transformation of Elite Representation in El Salvador', in *Conservative Parties, the Right, and Democracy in Latin America* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000), pp. 223-54

<[https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp\\_223](https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_223)>

Elizabeth Jelin, 'The Politics of Memory: The Human Rights Movements and the Construction of Democracy in Argentina', *Latin American Perspectives*, 21.2 (1994), 38-58  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2633874>>

Ellner, S., 'Latin America's Radical Left in Power: Complexities and Challenges in the Twenty-First Century', *Latin American Perspectives*, 40.3, 5-25  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0094582X13478398>>

Ellner, Steven B., and Fred Rosen, 'Chavismo at the Crossroads: Hardliners, Moderates and a Regime under Attack', *NACLA Report on the Americas*, 35.6 (2002), 8-12  
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/748678327?accountid=14511>>

Encarnación, Omar G., 'Latin America's Gay Rights Revolution', *Journal of Democracy*, 22.2 (2011), 104-18 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2011.0029>>

———, *Out in the Periphery* (Oxford University Press, 2016)  
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199356645.001.0001>>

Enrique A. Baloyra-Herp, 'Elections, Civil War, and Transition in El Salvador, 1982-1994', in *Elections and Democracy in Central America, Revisited*, New&enl. ed (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1995), pp. 45-65

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1a2bf9f1-cf1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

Enrique Peruzzotti, 'The Nature of the New Argentine Democracy. The Delegative Democracy Argument Revisited', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 33.1 (2001), 133-55  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3653649>>

Epstein, Edward C., *The New Argentine Democracy: The Search for a Successful Formula* (Westport, Conn: Praeger, 1992)

Escobar, Arturo, and Sonia E. Alvarez, *The Making of Social Movements in Latin America: Identity, Strategy, and Democracy* (Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1992), Series in political

## economy and economic development in Latin America

Ewell, Judith, 'Venezuela since 1930', in *The Cambridge History of Latin America*, ed. by Leslie Bethell (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991), pp. 727–90  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521266529.014>>

Fabrice Lehoucq and Aníbal Pérez-Liñán, 'Breaking Out of the Coup Trap: Competition and Military Coups in Latin America', *Comparative Political Studies*, 47.8, 1105–29  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013488561>>

Farer, Tom J., *Beyond Sovereignty: Collectively Defending Democracy in the Americas* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996), An Inter-American Dialogue book

Fernandes, Sujatha, *Who Can Stop the Drums? Urban Social Movements in Chávez's Venezuela* (Duke University Press, 2010) <<https://doi.org/10.1215/9780822391708>>

Fitch, J. Samuel, 'Democracy, Human Rights, and the Armed Forces in Latin America', in *The United States and Latin America in the 1990s: Beyond the Cold War* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1992), pp. 181–213

Flores-Macías, Gustavo, 'Mexico's 2012 Elections: The Return of the PRI', *Journal of Democracy*, 24.1 (2013), 128–41 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2013.0006>>

Flores-Macías, Gustavo A., 'Mexico's Stalled Reforms', *Journal of Democracy*, 27.2 (2016), 66–78 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2016.0022>>

Forrest D. Colburn and Arturo S. Cruz, 'Personalism and Populism in Nicaragua', *Journal of Democracy*, 23.2, 104–18  
<<http://www.journalofdemocracy.org/article/personalism-and-populism-nicaragua>>

Forsythe, David P., 'The United Nations, Democracy, and the Americas', in *Beyond Sovereignty: Collectively Defending Democracy in the Americas* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996), An Inter-American Dialogue book, 107–31

Frances Hagopian, '"Democracy by Undemocratic Means"?: Elites, Political Pacts, and Regime Transition in Brazil', *Comparative Political Studies*, 23.2, 147–70  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414090023002001>>

Franceschet, Susan, and Jennifer M Piscopo, 'Gender Quotas and Women's Substantive Representation: Lessons from Argentina', *Politics & Gender*, 4.3, 393–425  
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/194669593?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>>

French, John D., 'Many Lefts, One Path? Chávez and Lula', in *Latin America's Left Turns: Politics, Policies, and Trajectories of Change* (Boulder [Colo.]: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2010), pp. 41–60

———, 'The Professor and the Worker: Using Brazil to Better Understand Latin America's Plural Left', in *Rethinking Intellectuals in Latin America* (Madrid: Iberoamericana, 2010), South by Midwest

Friedman, Elisabeth Jay, and Kathryn Hochstetler, 'Assessing the Third Transition in Latin

American Democratization: Representational Regimes and Civil Society in Argentina and Brazil', *Comparative Politics*, 35.1 (2002), 21–42 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4146926>>

Garretón Merino, Manuel A., and Edward Newman, *Democracy in Latin America: (Re)Constructing Political Society* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2001), Changing nature of democracy

Georgina Waylen, 'Gender and Democratic Politics: A Comparative Analysis of Consolidation in Argentina and Chile', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 32.03 (2000), 765–93  
<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=59541>>

———, 'Gender and Democratic Politics: A Comparative Analysis of Consolidation in Argentina and Chile', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 32.03, 765–93  
<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=59541&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0022216X00005939>>

———, 'Gender and Democratic Politics: A Comparative Analysis of Consolidation in Argentina and Chile', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 32.3 (2000), 765–93  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/158617>>

———, 'Women and Democratization: Conceptualizing Gender Relations in Transition Politics', *World Politics*, 46.3 (1994), 327–54 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2950685>>

Gibson, Edward L., *Class and Conservative Parties: Argentina in Comparative Perspective* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996)

Gilbert, Dennis, *Sandinistas: The Party and the Revolution* (Cambridge, Mass., USA: B. Blackwell, 1990)

Goldfrank, Benjamin, 'The Politics of Deepening Local Democracy: Decentralization, Party Institutionalization, and Participation', *Comparative Politics*, 39.2 (2007), 147–68  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434031>>

Goodman, Louis Wolf, *Lessons of the Venezuelan Experience* (Washington, D.C: Woodrow Wilson Center Press, 1994)

Gott, Richard, *In the Shadow of the Liberator: Hugo Chávez and the Transformation of Venezuela* (London: Verso, 2000)

Gregory Wilpert, 'Collision in Venezuela', *New Left Review*, 21  
<<http://newleftreview.org/II/21/gregory-wilpert-collision-in-venezuela>>

Guillermo Trejo, 'Religious Competition and Ethnic Mobilization in Latin America: Why the Catholic Church Promotes Indigenous Movements in Mexico', *The American Political Science Review*, 103.3 (2009), 323–42  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/27798509?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/27798509?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Günther Schönleitner, 'Between Liberal and Participatory Democracy: Tensions and Dilemmas of Leftist Politics in Brazil', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 38.1 (2006), 35–63  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3875647>>

Gustavo Flores-Macias, *After Neoliberalism: The Left and Economic Reforms in Latin America* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199891658.001.0001>>

H. Yilmaz, 'External-Internal Linkages in Democratization: Developing an Open Model of Democratic Change', *Democratization*, 9.2, 67–84 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/714000257>>

Haber, Paul, *Power from Experience: Urban Popular Movements in Late Twentieth-Century Mexico* (University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2006)

Hagopian, Frances, *Traditional Politics and Regime Change in Brazil* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996), *Cambridge studies in comparative politics*

Heine, Jorge, and Andrew S. Thompson, *Fixing Haiti: MINUSTAH and Beyond* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2011)

Helmke, Gretchen, and Steven Levitsky, *Informal Institutions and Democracy: Lessons from Latin America* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2006)

Herbert Kitschelt, Kirk A. Hawkins, Juan Pablo Luna, Guillermo Rosas, and Elizabeth J. Zechmeister, *Latin American Party Systems* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010), *Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics*  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511750311>>

Hillman, Richard S., John A. Peeler, and Elsa Cardozo de Da Silva, *Democracy and Human Rights in Latin America* (Westport, Conn: Praeger, 2002)

Hochstetler, Kathryn, 'Can Civil Society Organizations Solve the Crisis of Partisan Representation in Latin America?', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50.2 (2008), 1–32  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/30130855>>

Horton, Lynn, 'After Democracy: Advances and Challenges for Women's Movements in Latin America', *Latin American Politics & Society*, 49.1 (2007), 165–76  
<<https://doi.org/10.1353/lap.2007.0004>>

Htun, Mala, *Inclusion without Representation in Latin America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139021067>>

———, *Inclusion without Representation in Latin America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139021067>>

Huber, Evelyne, and John D. Stephens, *Democracy and the Left: Social Policy and Inequality in Latin America* (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2012)

Hunter, Wendy, 'Brazil: The PT in Power', in *The Resurgence of the Latin American Left* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011), pp. 306–24  
<<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781421401614/>>

———, *Eroding Military Influence in Brazil: Politicians against Soldiers* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1997)

Huntington, Samuel P., *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*

(Norman [Okla.]: University of Oklahoma Press, 1991), The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series

———, *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century* (Norman [Okla.]: University of Oklahoma Press, 1991), The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series

Igidio Naveda Felix, 'The Reconstitution of Indigenous Peoples in the Peruvian Andes', *Latin American and Caribbean Ethnic Studies*, 3.3, 309–17  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/17442220802462469>>

Ilán Bizberg, 'Transition or Restructuring of Society?', in *Mexico's Politics and Society in Transition* (Boulder, Colo: L. Rienner, 2003), pp. 143–75  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=83c4157a-4c28-ed11-bd6e-0050f2f06092>>

J. Michael Dodson and Donald W. Jackson, 'Re-inventing the Rule of Law: Human Rights in El Salvador', *Democratization*, 4.4, 110–34  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/13510349708403538>>

J. Samuel Valenzuela, 'Labor Movements in Transitions to Democracy: A Framework for Analysis', *Comparative Politics*, 21.4 (1989), 445–72 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/422007>>

J. Samuel Valenzuela and Timothy R. Scully, 'Electoral Choices and the Party System in Chile: Continuities and Changes at the Recovery of Democracy', *Comparative Politics*, 29.4 (1997), 511–27 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422017>>

J. Samuel Valenzuela, Timothy R. Scully, and Nicolás Somma, 'The Enduring Presence of Religion in Chilean Ideological Positionings and Voter Options', *Comparative Politics*, 40.1 (2007), 1–20 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20434061>>

James A. McCann, 'An Electorate Adrift? Public Opinion and the Quality of Democracy in Mexico', *Latin American Research Review*, 38.3 (2003), 60–81  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1555450>>

———, 'Time to Turn Back the Clock? Retrospective Judgments of the Single-Party Era and Support for the Institutional Revolutionary Party in 2012', in *Mexico's Evolving Democracy: A Comparative Study of the 2012 Elections*, ed. by Jorge I. Domínguez, Kenneth F. Greene, Chappell H. Lawson, and Alejandro Moreno (Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press, 2015) <<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781421415550>>

James C. Cavendish, 'Christian Base Communities and the Building of Democracy: Brazil and Chile', *Sociology of Religion*, 55.2 (1994), 179–95  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3711856>>

———, 'Christian Base Communities and the Building of Democracy: Brazil and Chile', *Sociology of Religion*, 55.2 (1994), 179–95 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3711856>>

James Loxton, 'Authoritarian Successor Parties and the New Right in Latin America', in *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America*, ed. by Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyke, and Jorge I. Domínguez (Cambridge University Press, 2016), pp. 245–72 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564>>

Jamie Elizabeth Jacobs and Martín Maldonado, 'Civil Society in Argentina: Opportunities and Challenges for National and Transnational Organisation', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 37.1 (2005), 141–72 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3875912>>

Jana Morgan, 'Partisanship during the Collapse of Venezuela's Party System', *Latin American Research Review*, 42.1 (2007), 78–98  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4499354>>

Jana Morgan and Melissa Buice, 'Latin American Attitudes toward Women in Politics: The Influence of Elite Cues, Female Advancement, and Individual Characteristics', *American Political Science Review*, 107.4, 644–62 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055413000385>>

Javier Corrales, 'Can Anyone Stop the President? Power Asymmetries and Term Limits in Latin America, 1984-2016', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58.2 (2016), 3–25  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00308.x>>

Jelin, Elizabeth, and Eric Hershberg, *Construir La Democracia, Derechos Humanos, Ciudadanía y Sociedad En América Latina*, 1. ed (Venezuela: Editorial Nueva Sociedad, 1996)

Jennifer L. Merolla and Elisabeth J. Zechmeister, 'The Nature, Determinants, and Consequences of Chavez's Charisma: Evidence From a Study of Venezuelan Public Opinion', *Comparative Political Studies*, 44.1, 28–54  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414010381076>>

Jennifer M. Piscopo, 'When Informality Advantages Women: Quota Networks, Electoral Rules and Candidate Selection in Mexico', *Government and Opposition*, 51.03 (2016), 487–512 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/gov.2016.11>>

Jennifer McCoy, 'Chavez and the End of "Partyarchy" in Venezuela', *Journal of Democracy*, 10.3 (1999), 64–77 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1999.0049>>

Jóhanna Kristín Birnir and Donna Lee Van Cott, 'Disunity in Diversity: Party System Fragmentation and the Dynamic Effect of Ethnic Heterogeneity on Latin American Legislatures', *Latin American Research Review*, 42.1 (2007), 99–125  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4499355>>

John Crabtree, 'Democracy without Parties? Some Lessons from Peru', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 42.02, 357–82 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X10000477>>

John D. Martz, 'Party Elites and Leadership in Colombia and Venezuela', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 24.1 (1992), 87–121 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/156673>>

John Higley and Michael G. Burton, 'The Elite Variable in Democratic Transitions and Breakdowns', *American Sociological Review*, 54.1 (1989), 17–32  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2095659>>

Johnston, Hank, and Paul Almeida, *Latin American Social Movements: Globalization, Democratization, and Transnational Networks* (Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 2006)

Jon Beasley-Murray, Maxwell A Cameron, and Eric Hershberg, 'Latin America's Left Turns: An Introduction', *Third World Quarterly*, 30.2, 319–30

<<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436590902770322>>

Jon C. Pevehouse, *Democracy from Above* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005)  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511491078>>

Jonathan Fox, 'How Does Civil Society "Thicken"? The Political Construction of Social Capital in Rural Mexico', *World Development*, 24.6, 1089–1103  
<[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(96\)00025-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(96)00025-3)>

———, 'The Difficult Transition from Clientelism to Citizenship: Lessons from Mexico', in *The New Politics of Inequality in Latin America: Rethinking Participation and Representation* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997), *Oxford studies in democratization*, 391–420 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/0198781830.001.0001>>

Jonathan Hartlyn and Arturo Valenzuela, 'Democracy in Latin America since 1930', in *The Cambridge History of Latin America*, ed. by Leslie Bethell (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995), VI, 97–162  
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/cambridge-history-of-latin-america/democracy-in-latin-america-since-1930/B47ADB618DF2547885A2EE8F9E2A53BA>>

Jonathan R. Barton and Warwick E. Murray, 'The End of Transition? Chile 1990-2000', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 21.3 (2002), 329–38  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3339683>>

Jonathan T. Hiskey and Gary L. Goodman, 'The Participation Paradox of Indigenous Autonomy in Mexico', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 53.2, 61–86  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2011.00117.x>>

Jorge G. Castañeda, 'Latin America's Left Turn', *Foreign Affairs*, 85.3 (2006), 28–43  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20031965>>

Jorge I. Domínguez and Chappell Lawson, eds., *Consolidating Mexico's Democracy : The 2006 Presidential Campaign in Comparative Perspective* (Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins University Press, 2009)

José E. Molina V, 'The Presidential and Parliamentary Elections of the Bolivarian Revolution in Venezuela: Change and Continuity (1998-2000)', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 21.2 (2002), 219–47 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3339454>>

José Pedro Zúquete, 'The Missionary Politics of Hugo Chávez', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50.1 (2008), 91–121 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/30130840>>

———, 'The Missionary Politics of Hugo Chávez', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50.1 (2008), 91–121 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/30130840>>

Joseph L. Klesner, 'Social Capital and Political Participation in Latin America: Evidence from Argentina, Chile, Mexico, and Peru', *Latin American Research Review*, 42.2 (2007), 1–32  
<<https://doi.org/10.1353/lar.2007.0022>>

———, 'Who Participates? Determinants of Political Action in Mexico', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 51.2 (2009), 59–90 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20622726>>

'Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs', 40.4  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/i208876>>

Juan Pablo Luna, 'Segmented Party-Voter Linkages in Latin America: The Case of the UDI', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 42.02, 325-56  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X10000465>>

Juan Pablo Luna and David Altman, 'Uprooted but Stable: Chilean Parties and the Concept of Party System Institutionalization', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 53.2, 1-28  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2011.00115.x>>

Judith Teichman, 'Neoliberalism and the Transformation of Mexican Authoritarianism', *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos*, 13.1, 121-47 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/1051868>>

Julio Ríos-Figueroa, 'Fragmentation of Power and the Emergence of an Effective Judiciary in Mexico', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49.1, 31-57  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2007.tb00373.x>>

Karen L. Remmer, 'The Political Economy of Elections in Latin America, 1980-1991', *The American Political Science Review*, 87.2 (1993), 393-407  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2939049>>

———, 'The Rise of Leftist- Populist Governance in Latin America: The Roots of Electoral Change', *Comparative Political Studies*, 45.8, 947-72  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011428595>>

Karl, Terry Lynn, and Philippe C. Schmitter, 'Modes of Transition in Latin America, Southern and Eastern Europe', *International Social Science Journal*, XLIII.128 (1991), 269-84

Kathleen Bruhn, 'Defining the Left in Latin America', *Latin American Research Review*, 50.1 (2015), 242-49 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/lar.2015.0008>>

Keck, Margaret E., *The Workers' Party and Democratization in Brazil* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992)

———, *The Workers' Party and Democratization in Brazil* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992)

Keck, Margaret E., and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics* (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1998)

———, 'Transnational Advocacy Networks in International Politics: Introduction', in *Activists beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics* (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1998), pp. 1-38  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6aa8fc25-6c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Kees Koonings, 'Strengthening Citizenship in Brazil's Democracy: Local Participatory Governance in Porto Alegre', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 23.1, 79-99  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2004.00097.x>>

———, 'Strengthening Citizenship in Brazil's Democracy: Local Participatory Governance in

Porto Alegre', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 23.1, 79–99

<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2004.00097.x>>

Kenneth F. Greene, 'The Niche Party: Authoritarian Regime Legacies and Party-Building in New Democracies', in *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America*, ed. by Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyck, and Jorge I Domínguez (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016), pp. 133–58 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564.006>>

Kenneth M. Roberts, *Changing Course in Latin America: Party Systems in the Neoliberal Era* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2014)

<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511842856>>

———, 'Market Reform, Programmatic (De)Alignment, and Party System Stability in Latin America', *Comparative Political Studies*, 46.11, 1422–52

<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012453449>>

Kent Eaton, 'Recentralization and the Left Turn in Latin America: Diverging Outcomes in Bolivia, Ecuador, and Venezuela', *Comparative Political Studies*, 47.8, 1130–57

<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013488562>>

Kevin J. Middlebrook, 'Electoral Observation and Democratization in Latin America', in *Electoral Observation and Democratic Transitions in Latin America* (La Jolla: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, 1998), U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series, 3–29

Kevin J Middlebrook, 'Introduction: Conservative Parties, Elite Representation, and Democracy in Latin America', in *Conservative Parties, the Right, and Democracy in Latin America* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000), pp. 1–52

<[https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp\\_1](https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_1)>

Kevin J. Middlebrook, 'Introduction: Conservative Parties, Elite Representation, and Democracy in Latin America', in *Conservative Parties, the Right, and Democracy in Latin America* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000), pp. 1–50

<[https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp\\_1](https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_1)>

———, 'Party Politics and Democratization in Mexico: The Partido Acción Nacional in Comparative Perspective', in *Party Politics and the Struggle for Democracy in Mexico: National and State-Level Analyses of the Partido Acción Nacional* (San Diego: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, 2001), U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series, 3–44

Kevin Neuhouser, 'Democratic Stability in Venezuela: Elite Consensus or Class Compromise?', *American Sociological Review*, 57.1 (1992), 117–35

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2096148>>

Kevin Pallister, 'Why No Mayan Party? Indigenous Movements and National Politics in Guatemala', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 55.3, 117–38

<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2013.00205.x>>

Kingstone, Peter R., and Timothy J. Power, *Democratic Brazil: Actors, Institutions, and Processes* (Pittsburgh, Pa: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2000), Pitt Latin American series

———, *Democratic Brazil: Actors, Institutions, and Processes* (Pittsburgh, Pa: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2000), Pitt Latin American series

———, *Democratic Brazil: Actors, Institutions, and Processes* (Pittsburgh, Pa: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2000), Pitt Latin American series

Kinzo, Maria D'Alva G., James Dunkerley, and University of London, *Brazil since 1985: Politics, Economy and Society* (London: Institute of Latin American Studies, 2003)

Kinzo, Maria D'Alva G. and University of London, *Brazil, the Challenges of the 1990s* (London: Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London, 1993)

Kirk A. Hawkins, 'Who Mobilizes? Participatory Democracy in Chávez's Bolivarian Revolution', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 52.3, 31–66  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2010.00089.x>>

Knut Walter and Philip J. Williams, 'The Military and Democratization in El Salvador', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 35.1 (1993), 39–88  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/166102>>

Kornblith, Miriam, and Daniel H Levine, 'Venezuela: The Life and Times of the Party System', in *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1995), pp. 37–71

Kristian Skrede Gleditsch, 'Diffusion and the International Context of Democratization', *International Organization*, 60.4 (2006), 911–33  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3877851>>

Kulisheck, Michael R., and Damarys Canache, *Reinventing Legitimacy: Democracy and Political Change in Venezuela* (Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press, 1998), *Contributions in Latin American studies*

Kurt Weyland, 'The Growing Sustainability of Brazil's Low-Quality Democracy', in *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America: Advances and Setbacks* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 120–90 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511791116>>

Kurt Weyland, 'Obstacles to Social Reform in Brazil's New Democracy', *Comparative Politics*, 29.1 (1996), 1–22 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422180>>

———, 'The Brazilian State in the New Democracy', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 39.4 (1997), 63–94 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/166424>>

Kurt Weyland, Raúl L. Madrid, and Wendy Hunter, eds., *Leftist Governments in Latin America: Successes and Shortcomings* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010)  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511778742>>

Lamounier, Bolívar, 'Brazil: Inequality against Democracy', in *Democracy in Developing Countries: Latin America*, 2nd ed (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999), pp. 131–89

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=09dd7698-221e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

———, 'Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America', in *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America*, ed. by Jorge I. Domínguez and Michael Shifter, Fourth edition (Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press, 2013), An Inter-American Dialogue book

Lamounier, Bolivar, 'Presidentialism and Parliamentarism in Brazil', in *Parliamentary versus Presidential Government* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1992), pp. 133–36

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7c211100-0b1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

Lars Schoutlz, 'Evolving Concepts of Intervention: Promoting Democracy', in *The Globalization of U.S.-Latin American Relations: Democracy, Intervention, and Human Rights* (Westport, Conn: Praeger, 2002), pp. 27–45

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f9e6f47e-cc1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

Laurence Whitehead, 'On "Democracy" and "Democratization"', in *Democratization: Theory and Experience* (Oxford University Press, 2002), pp. 6–35

<<https://doi.org/10.1093/0199253285.003.0002>>

———, 'Prospects for a "transition" from Authoritarian Rule in Mexico', in *The Politics of Economic Restructuring: State-Society Relations and Regime Change in Mexico*, ed. by Maria Lorena Cook, Kevin J. Middlebrook, and Juan Molinar Horcasitas (San Diego: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, San Diego, 1994), U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series, 327–46

———, 'Three International Dimensions of Democratization', in *The International Dimensions of Democratization: Europe and the Americas*, Expanded ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), Oxford studies in democratization, 3–25

<<https://doi.org/10.1093/0199243751.003.0001>>

Lawson, Chappell H., *Building the Fourth Estate: Democratization and the Rise of a Free Press in Mexico* (Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2002)

Legler, Thomas F., Sharon Frances Lean, and Dexter S. Boniface, *Promoting Democracy in the Americas* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2007)

Leiv Marsteintredet, 'Reducing the Perils of Presidentialism in Latin America through Presidential Interruptions', *Comparative Politics*, 41.1 (2008), 83–101

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434106>>

Leon Zamosc, 'The Indian Movement and Political Democracy in Ecuador', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49.3 (2007), 1–34 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/30130809>>

Levine, Daniel H., *Conflict and Political Change in Venezuela*, 1973

———, *Popular Voices in Latin American Catholicism* (Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press, 1992), Studies in church and state

———, 'Venezuela since 1958: The Consolidation of Democratic Politics', in *The Breakdown*

of Democratic Regimes (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1978), pp. 82–109  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ce6c7a11-392d-ed11-bd6e-0050f2f06092>>

Levine, Daniel H., and Brian F. Crisp, 'Venezuela: The Character, Crisis, and Possible Future of Democracy.', in *Democracy in Developing Countries: Latin America*, 2nd ed (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1999), pp. 367–428  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=48cbc81a-7d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Levitsky, Steven, 'Argentina: Democratic Survival amidst Economic Failure', in *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America: Advances and Setbacks* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 63–89 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511791116.003>>

———, 'Argentina: From Crisis to Consolidation (and Back)', in *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America*, ed. by Jorge I. Domínguez and Michael Shifter, Fourth edition (Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press, 2013), An Inter-American Dialogue book

Lewis, Colin M., and Nissa Torrents, *Argentina in the Crisis Years (1983-1990): From Alfonsín to Menem* (London: Institute of Latin American Studies, 1993)

Lijphart, Arend, and Carlos H. Waisman, *Institutional Design in New Democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America* ([Place of publication not identified]: Routledge, 2018)  
<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9780429499784>>

Linz, Juan J., and Alfred C. Stepan, *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996)

Lisa Baldez, 'Women's Movements and Democratic Transition in Chile, Brazil, East Germany, and Poland', *Comparative Politics*, 35.3 (2003), 253–72  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4150176>>

Loaeza, Soledad, 'The National Action Party (PAN): From the Fringes of the Political System to the Heart of Change', in *Christian Democracy in Latin America: Electoral Competition and Regime Conflicts* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2003), pp. 196–246  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=71c52bb4-6d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Love, Joseph LeRoy, and Werner Baer, *Brazil under Lula: Economy, Politics, and Society under the Worker-President* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009)

Lowenthal, Abraham F., *Exporting Democracy: The United States and Latin America: Case Studies* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1991)

Loxton, James, 'The Authoritarian Roots of New Right Party Success in Latin America', in *The Resilience of the Latin American Right*, ed. by Juan Pablo Luna and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014), pp. 117–40  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6f0a1931-a47d-e711-80cb-005056af4099>>

Luis F. Miguel, 'Political Representation and Gender in Brazil: Quotas for Women and Their

Impact', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 27.2, 197–214  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2008.00263.x>>

Luis Roniger and Mario Szajder, *The Legacy of Human-Rights Violations in the Southern Cone: Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999), *Oxford studies in democratization*  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198296157.001.0001>>

———, *The Legacy of Human-Rights Violations in the Southern Cone: Argentina, Chile, and Uruguay* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999), *Oxford studies in democratization*  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198296157.001.0001>>

Lujambio, Alonso, 'Democratization through Federalism? The National Action Party Strategy, 1939-2000', in *Party Politics and the Struggle for Democracy in Mexico: National and State-Level Analyses of the Partido Acción Nacional* (San Diego: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, 2001), *U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series*

Lynn R. Horton, 'After Democracy: Advances and Challenges for Women's Movements in Latin America', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49.1 (2007), 165–76  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4490511>>

———, 'From Collectivism to Capitalism: Neoliberalism and Rural Mobilization in Nicaragua', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 55.1, 119–40  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2013.00186.x>>

Macaulay, Fiona, 'The Purple in the Rainbow: Gender Politics in the PT', in *Radicals in Power: The Workers' Party (PT) and Experiments in Urban Democracy* (London: Zed Books, 2003), pp. 176–201  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=2264202b-8336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Magaloni, Beatriz, and Alejandro Moreno, 'Catching All Souls: The Partido Acción Nacional and the Politics of Religion in Mexico', in *Christian Democracy in Latin America: Electoral Competition and Regime Conflicts* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2003), pp. 247–72  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=526f50e8-cd1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

Magda Hinojosa and Ana Vijil Gurdián, 'Alternative Paths to Power? Women's Political Representation in Nicaragua', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 54.4, 61–88  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2012.00173.x>>

Mainwaring, Scott, 'Brazil: Weak Parties, Feckless Democracy', in *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1995), pp. 354–98

———, *Rethinking Party Systems in the Third Wave of Democratization: The Case of Brazil* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1999)

———, *Rethinking Party Systems in the Third Wave of Democratization: The Case of Brazil* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1999)

Mainwaring, Scott, Guillermo A. O'Donnell, and J. Samuel Valenzuela, *Issues in Democratic Consolidation: The New South American Democracies in Comparative Perspective* (Notre Dame, Ind: Published for the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies by University of Notre Dame Press, 1992)

Mainwaring, Scott, and Timothy Scully, *Christian Democracy in Latin America: Electoral Competition and Regime Conflicts* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2003)

Mainwaring, Scott, and Timothy R. Scully, 'Introduction: Party Systems in Latin America', in *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1995), pp. 1-36

Malloy, James M., and Mitchell A. Seligson, *Authoritarians and Democrats: Regime Transition in Latin America* (Pittsburgh, Pa: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1987), Pitt Latin American series

Manuel Antonio Garretón, 'Atavism and Democratic Ambiguity in the Chilean Right', in *Conservative Parties, the Right, and Democracy in Latin America* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2000), pp. 53-79

<[https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp\\_53](https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=75734&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_53)>

Manuel Antonio Garretón M., 'Human Rights in Processes of Democratisation', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 26.1 (1994), 221-34 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/157864>>

Manuel Antonio Garretón Merino, 'Redemocratization in Chile', *Journal of Democracy*, 6.1 (1995), 146-58 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1995.0009>>

Marcelo Cavarozzi, 'Beyond Transitions to Democracy in Latin America', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 24.3 (1992), 665-84 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/156779>>

Marcus J. McGee and Karen Kampwirth, 'The Co-Optation of LGBT Movements in Mexico and Nicaragua: Modernizing Clientelism?', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 57.4 (2015), 51-73 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2015.00290.x>>

Margaret Power, 'Defending Dictatorship: Conservative Women in Pinochet's Chile and the 1988 Plebiscite', in *Radical Women in Latin America: Left and Right* (University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2001), pp. 299-324 <<https://muse.jhu.edu/books/9780271052724/>>

Margarita López-Maya, 'Venezuela after the Caracazo: Forms of Protest in a Deinstitutionalized Context', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 21.2 (2002), 199-218 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3339453>>

———, 'Venezuela: Hugo Chávez and the Populist Left', in *The Resurgence of the Latin American Left* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011), pp. 213-38 <<https://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781421401614/>>

Maria L. Cook, Kevin J. Middlebrook, and Juan Molinar Horcasitas, 'The Politics of Economic Restructuring in Mexico: Actors, Sequencing, and Coalition Change', in *The Politics of Economic Restructuring: State-Society Relations and Regime Change in Mexico* ([San

Diego]: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, San Diego, 1994), U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series, 3-52

Maria Victoria Murillo, Virginia Oliveros, and Milan Vaishnav, 'Electoral Revolution or Democratic Alternation?', *Latin American Research Review*, 45.3, 87-114  
<[http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/latin\\_american\\_research\\_review/v045/45.3.murillo.html](http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/latin_american_research_review/v045/45.3.murillo.html)>

Mark Ensalcado, 'In with the New, out with the Old? The Democratising Impact of Constitutional Reform in Chile', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 26.2 (1994), 409-29  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X00016278>>

Mark P. Jones, 'A Guide to the Electoral Systems of the Americas', *Electoral Studies*, 14.1, 5-21 <<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/026137949400021Z>>

———, 'Evaluating Argentina's Presidential Democracy: 1983-1995', in *Presidentialism and Democracy in Latin America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997), Cambridge studies in comparative politics, 259-99  
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/presidentialism-and-democracy-in-latin-america/evaluating-argentinas-presidential-democracy-19831995/3B4AF850E6A29917359DEC5B66D5E17D>>

———, 'Presidential Election Laws and Multipartyism in Latin America', *Political Research Quarterly*, 47.1 (1994), 41-57 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/448901>>

Martínez-Lara, Javier and St. Antony's College (University of Oxford), *Building Democracy in Brazil: The Politics of Constitutional Change, 1985-95* (Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College, 1996), St. Antony's series

———, *Building Democracy in Brazil: The Politics of Constitutional Change, 1985-95* (Basingstoke: Macmillan in association with St. Antony's College, 1996), St. Antony's series

Martz, John D., and David J. Myers, *Venezuela: The Democratic Experience*, Rev. ed (New York: Praeger, 1986)

Marysa Navarro, 'The Personal Is Political: Las Madres de Plaza de Mayo', in *Power and Popular Protest: Latin American Social Movements*, Updated and expanded ed (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001), pp. 241-58  
<<https://doi.org/10.1525/9780520352148-011>>

Mauricio Morales Quiroga, 'The Concertación's Defeat in Chile's 2009-2010 Presidential Elections', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 54.2, 79-107  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2012.00154.x>>

McCoy, Jennifer, *Political Learning and Redemocratization in Latin America: Do Politicians Learn from Political Crises?* (Coral Gables, FL: North-South Center Press, University of Miami, 1999)

———, 'Venezuela under Chávez: Beyond Liberalism', in *Latin America's Left Turns: Politics, Policies, and Trajectories of Change* (Boulder [Colo.]: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2010), pp. 81-100

———, *Venezuelan Democracy under Stress* (Coral Gables, Fla: North-South Center Press, University of Miami, 1995)

McDonald, Ronald H., and J. Mark Ruhl, *Party Politics and Elections in Latin America* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1989)

McGuire, James W., *Peronism without Perón: Unions, Parties, and Democracy in Argentina* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1997)

———, 'Political Parties and Democracy in Argentina', in *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1995), pp. 200–246  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=16fc7b7e-6d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Michael Coppedge, 'Parties and Society in Mexico and Venezuela: Why Competition Matters', *Comparative Politics*, 25.3 (1993), 253–74  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422245>>

———, 'Venezuela: Popular Sovereignty Versus Liberal Democracy', in *Constructing Democratic Governance in Latin America*, ed. by Jorge I. Domínguez and Michael Shifter, Fourth edition (Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press, 2013), *An Inter-American Dialogue book*, 165–92

Michael Penfold-Becerra, 'Clientelism and Social Funds: Evidence from Chávez's Misiones', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49.4, 63–84  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2007.tb00392.x>>

Middlebrook, Kevin J., 'Mexico's Democratic Transitions: Dynamics and Prospects', in *Dilemmas of Political Change in Mexico* (London: Institute of Latin American Studies, University of London, 2004), pp. 1–53  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3568cd93-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

———, *Party Politics and the Struggle for Democracy in Mexico: National and State-Level Analyses of the Partido Acción Nacional* (San Diego: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, 2001), *U.S.-Mexico contemporary perspectives series*

Mizrahi, Yemile, 'The Costs of Electoral Success: The Partido Acción Nacional in Mexico', in *Governing Mexico: Political Parties and Elections* (London: Institute of Latin American Studies, 1998), pp. 95–113  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0a9911b3-1a1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

Moreira Alves, Maria Helena, 'Something Old, Something New: Brazil's Partido Dos Trabalhadores', in *The Latin American Left: From the Fall of Allende to Perestroika* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1993), *Latin American perspectives series*, 225–42  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=74d95db9-6e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Munck, Gerardo L., *Authoritarianism and Democratization: Soldiers and Workers in Argentina, 1976-1983* (University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1998)

Navarro, Marysa, 'The Personal Is Political: Las Madres de La Plaza de Mayo', in *Power and Popular Protest: Latin American Social Movements*, Updated and expanded ed (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2001), pp. 241–58  
<<https://doi.org/10.1525/9780520352148>>

Noam Lupu, 'Who Votes for "Chavismo"?: Class Voting in Hugo Chávez's Venezuela', *Latin American Research Review*, 45.1 (2010), 7–32 <<https://doi.org/10.1353/lar.0.0083>>

Norden, Deborah L., 'Democracy in Uniform: Chávez and the Venezuelan Armed Forces', in *Venezuelan Politics in the Chávez Era: Class, Polarization, and Conflict* (Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 2003), pp. 93–112  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=64404b17-7f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

———, *Military Rebellion in Argentina: Between Coups and Consolidation* (Lincoln [Neb.]: University of Nebraska Press, 1996)

O'Donnell, Guillermo, 'Delegative Democracy', in *Counterpoints: Selected Essays on Authoritarianism and Democratization* (Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press, 1999)

O'Donnell, Guillermo, 'Notes for the Study of Processes of Political Democratization in the Wake of the Bureaucratic-Authoritarian State', in *Counterpoints: Selected Essays on Authoritarianism and Democratization* (Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press, 1999), pp. 109–29  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9f5bd119-e688-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>

O'Donnell, Guillermo, 'Tensions in the Bureaucratic-Authoritarian State and the Question of Democracy', in *Counterpoints: Selected Essays on Authoritarianism and Democratization* (Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press, 1999)  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=5576ef6b-efbc-e911-80cd-005056af4099>>

———, 'The United States, Latin America, Democracy: Variations on a Very Old Theme', in *The United States and Latin America in the 1980s: Contending Perspectives on a Decade of Crisis* (Pittsburgh, Pa: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1986), Pitt Latin American series, 353–77  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e1e4ba8f-df04-ec11-b563-0050f2f06092>>

O'Donnell, Guillermo A., and Philippe C. Schmitter, *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2013), iv

O'Donnell, Guillermo, and Philippe C. Schmitter, 'Convoking Elections (and Provoking Parties)', in *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2013), pp. 66–74  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=0e68d9bc-738d-ec11-a507-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

Oliver Heath, 'Explaining the Rise of Class Politics in Venezuela', *Bulletin of Latin American*

Research, 28.2, 185–203 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2008.00271.x>>

Oxhorn, Philip, *Organizing Civil Society: The Popular Sectors and the Struggle for Democracy in Chile* (University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1995)

———, *Sustaining Civil Society: Economic Change, Democracy, and the Social Construction of Citizenship in Latin America* (University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2011) <<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9780271052236/>>

Panizza, F., 'Human Rights in the Processes of Transition and Consolidation of Democracy in Latin America', *Political Studies*, 43.1 (1995), 168–88

Patricio Silva, 'Doing Politics in a Depoliticised Society: Social Change and Political Deactivation in Chile', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 23.1, 63–78  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2004.00096.x>>

———, 'Doing Politics in a Depoliticised Society: Social Change and Political Deactivation in Chile', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 23.1, 63–78  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2004.00096.x>>

Patrick S. Barrett, 'The Limits of Democracy: Socio-Political Compromise and Regime Change in Post-Pinochet Chile', *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 34.3, 3–36 <<https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02687625>>

Paul G. Buchanan, 'Preauthoritarian Institutions and Postauthoritarian Outcomes: Labor Politics in Chile and Uruguay', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50.1, 59–89  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2008.00004.x>>

Paul W. Posner, 'Laboring Under Chávez: Populism for the Twenty-First Century', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58.3 (2016), 26–50  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00317.x>>

———, 'Popular Representation and Political Dissatisfaction in Chile's New Democracy', *Journal of Interamerican Studies and World Affairs*, 41.1 (1999), v–+ 59–85  
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/166227>>

Payne, Leigh A., *Brazilian Industrialists and Democratic Change* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994)

Pedro Sanoja, 'Ideology, Institutions and Ideas: Explaining Political Change in Venezuela', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 28.3, 394–410  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1470-9856.2009.00309.x>>

Peeler, John A., *Building Democracy in Latin America*, 3rd ed (Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 2009)

———, 'Elite Settlements and Democratic Consolidation: Colombia, Costa Rica, and Venezuela', in *Elites and Democratic Consolidation in Latin America and Southern Europe* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992), pp. 81–112  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3d8884da-5a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

———, 'Elite Settlements and Democratic Consolidation: Colombia, Costa Rica, and Venezuela', in *Elites and Democratic Consolidation in Latin America and Southern Europe* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992), pp. 81–112  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139173902>>

Pereira, Anthony W., *Political (in)Justice: Authoritarianism and the Rule of Law in Brazil, Chile, and Argentina* (Pittsburgh, Pa: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2005), Pitt Latin American series

Peter M. Siavelis, 'Electoral System, Coalitional Disintegration, and the Future of Chile's Concertación', *Latin American Research Review*, 40.1 (2005), 56–82  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1555365>>

Peter Siavelis and Arturo Valenzuela, 'Electoral Engineering and Democratic Stability: The Legacy of Authoritarian Rule in Chile.', in *Institutional Design in New Democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America* (Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1996), Latin America in global perspective, 77–99  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=896a4818-221e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

Philip, George D. E., and Francisco Panizza, *The Triumph of Politics: The Return of the Left in Venezuela, Bolivia and Ecuador* (Cambridge: Polity, 2011)

Philip J. Williams, 'Dual Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Popular and Electoral Democracy in Nicaragua', *Comparative Politics*, 26.2 (1994), 169–85  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/422266>>

Philip Oxhorn, 'Understanding Political Change after Authoritarian Rule: The Popular Sectors and Chile's New Democratic Regime', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 26.3 (2009), 737–59 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X00008580>>

Philippe C Schmitter, 'The Influence of the International Context upon the Choice of National Institutions and Policies in Neo-Democracies', in *The International Dimensions of Democratization: Europe and the Americas*, Expanded ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), Oxford studies in democratization, 26–54  
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/0199243751.003.0002>>

Pion-Berlin, David, *Through Corridors of Power: Institutions and Civil-Military Relations in Argentina* (University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1997)

Pollack, Marcelo, *The New Right in Chile, 1973-97* (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1999), St. Antony's series

Ponniah, Thomas, and Jonathan Eastwood, eds., *The Revolution in Venezuela: Social and Political Change Under Chavez* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, 2011)

Power, Timothy J., *The Political Right in Postauthoritarian Brazil: Elites, Institutions, and Democratization* (University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 2000)

Przeworski, Adam, 'Democracy as a Contingent Outcome of Conflicts', in *Constitutionalism and Democracy*, 1988 <<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9781139173629>>

———, 'Some Problems in the Study of the Transition to Democracy', in *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Comparative Perspectives* (Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986), iii, 47-63-168-70  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c5f97747-6c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Purcell, Susan Kaufman, and Riordan Roett, *Brazil under Cardoso* (Boulder, Colo: L. Rienner Publishers, 1997)

Rachel Sieder, 'War, Peace, and Memory Politics in Central America', in *The Politics of Memory: Transitional Justice in Democratizing Societies* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), *Oxford studies in democratization*, 161-89  
<<https://academic.oup.com/book/27029/chapter/196301676>>

Raúl L. Madrid, 'Obstacles to Ethnic Parties in Latin America', in *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America*, ed. by Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyck, and Jorge I Domínguez (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016), pp. 305-304  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564.011>>

———, *The Rise of Ethnic Politics in Latin America* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139022590>>

———, 'The Rise of Ethnopolitics in Latin America', *World Politics*, 60.3, 475-508  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887100009060>>

Raúl Madrid, 'Ethnic Cleavages and Electoral Volatility in Latin America', *Comparative Politics*, 38.1, 1-20 <<https://doi.org/10.2307/20072910>>

Remmer, Karen L., 'Democratization in Latin America', in *Global Transformation and the Third World* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 1993), pp. 91-111  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ffcb6746-241e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

———, 'External Pressures and Domestic Constraints: The Lessons of the Four Case Studies', in *Beyond Sovereignty: Collectively Defending Democracy in the Americas* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996), *An Inter-American Dialogue book*, 286-96

Review by: Joseph L. Klesner, 'An Electoral Route to Democracy? Mexico's Transition in Comparative Perspective', *Comparative Politics*, 30.4 (1998), 477-97  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/422335>>

Rhoda Rabkin, 'Redemocratization, Electoral Engineering, and Party Strategies in Chile, 1989-1995', *Comparative Political Studies*, 29.3, 335-56  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414096029003004>>

Ricardo Córdova Macías, 'El Salvador: Transition from Civil War.', in *Constructing Democratic Governance: Latin America and the Caribbean in the 1990s: Themes and Issues* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996), *An Inter-American Dialogue book*, 26-49

Rice, Roberta, *The New Politics of Protest: Indigenous Mobilization in Latin America's Neoliberal Era* (Tucson: University of Arizona Press, 2012)

Robert Albrow, 'The Indigenous in the Plural in Bolivian Oppositional Politics', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 24.4, 433–53  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0261-3050.2005.00142.x>>

Robert H. Dix, 'Cleavage Structures and Party Systems in Latin America', *Comparative Politics*, 22.1 (1989), 23–37 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422320>>

———, 'Democratization and the Institutionalization of Latin American Political Parties', *Comparative Political Studies*, 24.4, 488–511  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414092024004004>>

Roberta Rice and Donna Lee Van Cott, 'The Emergence and Performance of Indigenous Peoples' Parties in South America: A Subnational Statistical Analysis', *Comparative Political Studies*, 39.6 (2006), 709–32 <<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414005285036>>

Roberts, Kenneth, 'Social Polarization and the Populist Resurgence in Venezuela', in *Venezuelan Politics in the Chávez Era: Class, Polarization, and Conflict* (Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 2003), pp. 55–72

Roberts, Kenneth M., *Deepening Democracy?: The Modern Left and Social Movements in Chile and Peru* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1998)

———, 'Democracy, Free Markets, and the Rightist Dilemma in Latin America', in *The Resilience of the Latin American Right*, ed. by Juan Pablo Luna and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014), pp. 25–47

Roderic Ai Camp, 'The 2012 Presidential Election and What It Reveals about Mexican Voters', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 45.3, 451–81  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X1300076X>>

———, 'The Cross in the Polling Booth: Religion, Politics, and the Laity in Mexico', *Latin American Research Review*, 29.3 (1994), 69–100 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2503943>>  
Romero, Vidal, Beatriz Magaloni, and Alberto Díaz-Cayeros, 'Presidential Approval and Public Security in Mexico's War on Crime', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58.2 (2016), 100–123 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00312.x>>

Ron Ahnen, 'Between Tyranny of the Majority and Liberty: The Persistence of Human Rights Violations under Democracy in Brazil', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22.3, 319–39 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/1470-9856.00080>>

———, 'Between Tyranny of the Majority and Liberty: The Persistence of Human Rights Violations under Democracy in Brazil', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22.3 (2003), 319–39 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/1470-9856.00080>>

Ronald E. Ahnen, 'The Politics of Police Violence in Democratic Brazil', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49.1 (2007), 141–64 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4490510>>

———, 'The Politics of Police Violence in Democratic Brazil', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49.1 (2007), 141–64 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4490510>>

- Rouquié, Alain, 'Demilitarization and the Institutionalization of Military-Dominated Politics in Latin America', in *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Comparative Perspectives* (Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986), pp. 108–36
- , *The Military and the State in Latin America* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987)
- Ryan E. Carlin and Matthew M. Singer, 'Support for Polyarchy in the Americas', *Comparative Political Studies*, 44.11, 1500–1526  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414011407471>>
- S. Mainwaring, 'Urban Popular Movements, Identity, and Democratization in Brazil', *Comparative Political Studies*, 20.2, 131–59  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414087020002001>>
- Sader, Emir, and Ken Silverstein, *Without Fear of Being Happy: Lula, the Workers Party and Brazil* (London: Verso, 1991)
- , *Without Fear of Being Happy: Lula, the Workers Party and Brazil* (London: Verso, 1991)
- Salvador Martí i Puig, 'The Adaptation of the FSLN: Daniel Ortega's Leadership and Democracy in Nicaragua', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 52.4, 79–106  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2010.00099.x>>
- Samuel Handlin, 'Social Protection and the Politicization of Class Cleavages During Latin America's Left Turn', *Comparative Political Studies*, 46.12, 1582–1609  
<<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012463907>>
- Samuels, David, and Cesar Zucco, Jr., 'Party-Building in Brazil: The Rise of the PT in Perspective', in *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America*, ed. by Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyck, and Jorge I Dominguez (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016), pp. 305–30 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564>>
- Sarah Chartock, '"Corporatism With Adjectives"? Conceptualizing Civil Society Incorporation and Indigenous Participation in Latin America', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 55.2, 52–76 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2013.00193.x>>
- Saskia P. Ruth-Lovell, 'Clientelism and the Utility of the Left-Right Dimension in Latin America', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58.1 (2016), 72–97  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00300.x>>
- Schoultz, Lars, *National Security and United States Policy toward Latin America* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1987)
- Schwindt-Bayer, Leslie A., *Political Power and Women's Representation in Latin America* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2010)
- Scott Mainwaring, 'Political Parties and Democratization in Brazil and the Southern Cone', *Comparative Politics*, 21.1 (1988), 91–120 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422073>>
- , 'Politicians, Parties, and Electoral Systems: Brazil in Comparative Perspective',

Comparative Politics, 24.1 (1991), 21–43 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/422200>>

Scott Mainwaring and Aníbal Pérez-Liñán, *Democracies and Dictatorships in Latin America: Emergence, Survival, and Fall* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139047845>>

Scully, Timothy R., 'Reconstituting Party Politics in Chile', in *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1995), pp. 100–137

———, 'Reconstituting Party Politics in Chile', in *Building Democratic Institutions: Party Systems in Latin America* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1995), pp. 100–137

Seligson, Mitchell A., and John A. Booth, *Elections and Democracy in Central America, Revisited*, New&enl. ed (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1995)

Serrano, Mónica and University of London, *Governing Mexico: Political Parties and Elections* (London: Institute of Latin American Studies, 1998)

Seymour Martin Lipset, 'Some Social Requisites of Democracy: Economic Development and Political Legitimacy', *The American Political Science Review*, 53.1 (1959), 69–105 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/1951731>>

Siavelis, Peter M., 'Chile: The Right's Evolution from Democracy to Authoritarianism and Back Again', in *The Resilience of the Latin American Right*, ed. by Juan Pablo Luna and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014), pp. 242–67

Sieder, Rachel, *Multiculturalism in Latin America: Indigenous Rights, Diversity, and Democracy* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002), Institute of Latin American Studies series

Sigmund, Paul E., *The United States and Democracy in Chile* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993)

Skidmore, Thomas E., *The Politics of Military Rule in Brazil, 1964-85* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1988)

Soledad Loaeza, *El Partido Acción Nacional: La Larga Marcha, 1939-1994 : Oposición Leal y Partido de Protesta* (México: Fondo de Cultura Económica, 1999), Sección de obras de política y derecho

Sonja Wolf, 'Drugs, Violence, and Corruption: Perspectives from Mexico and Central America', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58.1 (2016), 146–55 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00298.x>>

———, 'Subverting Democracy: Elite Rule and the Limits of Political Participation in Post-War El Salvador', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 41.3, 429–65 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X09990149>>

Souza, Celina Maria de, *Constitutional Engineering in Brazil: The Politics of Federalism and Decentralization* (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1997)

Spalding, Rose J., 'Nicaragua: Politics, Poverty and Polarization', in *Constructing Democratic Governance: Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean in the 1990s*, ed. by Jorge I. Domínguez and Abraham F. Lowenthal (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996), An Inter-American Dialogue book, 3-25-199-206  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6ac1ac73-6c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Stepan, Alfred, 'The Military in Newly Democratic Regimes: The Dimension of Military Contestation', in *Rethinking Military Politics: Brazil and the Southern Cone* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1988), pp. 68-92  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=233c0a7a-6136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Stepan, Alfred C., *Democratizing Brazil: Problems of Transition and Consolidation* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1989)

Stephanie, Rousseau and Anahi, Morales, Hudon, 'Paths towards Autonomy in Indigenous Women's Movements: Mexico, Peru, Bolivia', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 48.01 (2016), 33-60 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X15000802>>

Steve Ellner, 'The Contrasting Variants of the Populism of Hugo Chávez and Alberto Fujimori', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 35.1 (2003), 139-62  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3875581>>

———, 'The Radical Potential of Chavismo in Venezuela: The First Year and a Half in Power', *Latin American Perspectives*, 28.5 (2001), 5-32  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3185012>>

Steven E. Finkel, 'The Effects of U.S. Foreign Assistance on Democracy Building, 1990-2003', *World Politics*, 59.3 (2007), 404-38  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/40060164>>

Steven Levitsky, 'Linkage versus Leverage. Rethinking the International Dimension of Regime Change', *Comparative Politics*, 38.4 (2006), 379-400  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434008>>

———, 'Organized Labor and Democracy in Latin America', *Comparative Politics*, 39.1 (2006), 21-42 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20434019>>

Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, and Brandon Van Dyck, 'Introduction: Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America', in *Challenges of Party-Building in Latin America*, ed. by Steven Levitsky, James Loxton, Brandon Van Dyck, and Jorge I Domínguez (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016), pp. 1-48  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781316550564.001>>

Steven Levitsky, and Kenneth M. Roberts, 'Conclusion: Democracy, Development, and the Left', in *The Resurgence of the Latin American Left* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011), pp. 399-428 <<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781421401614/>>

———, 'Introduction: Latin America's "Left Turn": A Framework for Analysis', in *The Resurgence of the Latin American Left* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011), pp. 1-28 <<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781421401614/>>

Sujatha Fernandes, 'Barrio Women and Popular Politics in Chávez's Venezuela', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49.3 (2007), 97–127  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/30130812>>

Susan, Franceschet, Jennifer M. Piscopo, and Gwynn Thomas, 'Supermadres, Maternal Legacies and Women's Political Participation in Contemporary Latin America', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 48.01 (2016), 1–32  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X15000814>>

Tarrow, Sidney G., *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics*, Rev. & updated 3rd ed (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011), Cambridge studies in comparative politics  
<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781139010856>>

Terry Lynn Karl, 'Petroleum and Political Pacts: The Transition to Democracy in Venezuela', *Latin American Research Review*, 22.1 (1987), 63–94  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/2503543>>

Timothy J. Power and Mary A. Clark, 'Does Trust Matter? Interpersonal Trust and Democratic Values in Chile, Costa Rica, and Mexico', in *Citizen Views of Democracy in Latin America* ([Pittsburgh]: University of Pittsburgh Press, 2001), Pitt Latin American series, 51–70 <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt5hjp4v.5>>

Tina Hilgers, 'Causes and Consequences of Political Clientelism: Mexico's PRD in Comparative Perspective', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 50.4, 123–53  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2008.00032.x>>

Tomás Moulián and Isabel Torres, 'La Problemática de La Derecha Política En Chile, 1964-1983', in *Muerte y Resurrección: Los Partidos Políticos En El Autoritarismo y Las Transiciones Del Cono Sur*, ed. by Marcelo Cavarozzi and Manuel Antonio Garreto

(Santiago, Chile: FLACSO, 1989)

Torre, Juan Carlos, and Liliana de Riz, 'Argentina since 1946', in *The Cambridge History of Latin America*, ed. by Leslie Bethell (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991), pp. 73–194 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521266529.003>>

Trejo, Guillermo, *Popular Movements in Autocracies* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139043250>>

Tricia Gray, 'Electoral Gender Quotas: Lessons from Argentina and Chile', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22.1 (2003), 52–78 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/1470-9856.00064>>

———, 'Electoral Gender Quotas: Lessons from Argentina and Chile', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22.1, 52–78 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/1470-9856.00064>>

———, 'Electoral Gender Quotas: Lessons from Argentina and Chile', *Bulletin of Latin American Research*, 22.1, 52–78 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/1470-9856.00064>>

Trinkunas, Harold A., *Crafting Civilian Control of the Military in Venezuela: A Comparative*

Perspective (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2005)

<<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781469603643/>>

Tulchin, Joseph S., and Gary Bland, *Is There a Transition to Democracy in El Salvador?* (Boulder: L. Rienner Publishers, 1992), Woodrow Wilson Center current studies on Latin America

Tulchin, Joseph S., and Allison M. Garland, *Argentina: The Challenges of Modernization* (Wilmington, Del: Scholarly Resources, 1998)

Turner, Frederick C., 'Reassessing Political Culture', in *Latin America in Comparative Perspective: New Approaches to Methods and Analysis* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1995), Latin America in global perspective, 195–226

Valenzuela, Julio Samuel, and Arturo Valenzuela, 'Party Oppositions under the Chilean Authoritarian Regime', in *Military Rule in Chile: Dictatorship and Oppositions* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986), pp. 184–229  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=699ce81d-cf1e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

Vergara, Pilar, 'Market Economy, Social Welfare and Democratic Consolidation in Chile', in *Democracy, Markets, and Structural Reform in Latin America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, and Mexico* (Miami, Fla: North-South Center Press, University of Miami, 1994), pp. 237–61  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=004562d2-6228-ed11-bd6e-0050f2f06092>>

Waisman, Carlos H., and Mónica Peralta-Ramos, *From Military Rule to Liberal Democracy in Argentina* (Boulder, Colo: Westview Press, 1986), Westview special studies on Latin America and the Caribbean

Weiss Fagen, Patricia, 'El Salvador: Lessons in Peace Consolidation', in *Beyond Sovereignty: Collectively Defending Democracy in the Americas* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996), *An Inter-American Dialogue* book, 213–37  
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=4bb15f56-231e-ed11-bd6e-a04a5e5d2f8d>>

Wendy Hunter, 'Contradictions of Civilian Control: Argentina, Brazil and Chile in the 1990s', *Third World Quarterly*, 15.4 (1994), 633–53 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/3993062>>

———, 'The Normalization of an Anomaly: The Workers' Party in Brazil', *World Politics*, 59.3 (2007), 440–75 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/40060165>>

Wendy Hunter and Timothy J. Power, 'Rewarding Lula: Executive Power, Social Policy, and the Brazilian Elections of 2006', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 49.1 (2007), 1–30  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/4490505>>

Weyland, Kurt, 'The Rise of Latin America's Two Lefts: Insights from Rentier State Theory', *Comparative Politics*, 41.2, 145–64  
<<https://doi.org/10.5129/001041509X12911362971918>>

Whitehead, Laurence, 'International Aspects of Democratization', in *Transitions from*

Authoritarian Rule: Comparative Perspectives (Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986), pp. 3–46

Willem Assies and Ton Salman, 'Ethnicity and Politics in Bolivia', *Ethnopolitics*, 4.3, 269–97 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/17449050500229842>>

Wills-Otero, Laura, 'Electoral Systems in Latin America: Explaining the Adoption of Proportional Representation Systems during the Twentieth Century', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 51.3 (2009), 33–58 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/20622740>>

Wood, Elisabeth J., 'Challenges to Political Democracy in El Salvador', in *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America: Advances and Setbacks* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005), pp. 79–201

<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/third-wave-of-democratization-in-latin-america/challenges-to-political-democracy-in-el-salvador/18FB61E171CFA0D304BAA89E966F2B88>>

Wuhs, Steven T., 'Mexico: The Partido Acción Nacional as a Right Party', in *The Resilience of the Latin American Right*, ed. by Juan Pablo Luna and Cristóbal Rovira Kaltwasser (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014), pp. 219–41

Yannis Stavrakakis, Alexandros Kioupkiolis, Giorgos Katsambekis, Nikos Nikisianis, and Thomas Siomos, 'Contemporary Left-Wing Populism in Latin America: Leadership, Horizontalism, and Postdemocracy in Chávez's Venezuela', *Latin American Politics and Society*, 58.3 (2016), 51–76 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-2456.2016.00318.x>>

Yashar, Deborah J., *Contesting Citizenship in Latin America: The Rise of Indigenous Movements and the Postliberal Challenge* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005), Cambridge studies in contentious politics  
<[https://search.alexanderstreet.com/view/work/bibliographic\\_entity%7Cbibliographic\\_details%7C3883622?account\\_id=14511&usage\\_group\\_id=1418191](https://search.alexanderstreet.com/view/work/bibliographic_entity%7Cbibliographic_details%7C3883622?account_id=14511&usage_group_id=1418191)>

Zamosc, León, and Nancy Grey Postero, *The Struggle for Indigenous Rights in Latin America* (Brighton: Sussex Academic Press, 2004)