POLS0034: British Parliamentary Studies

A. Brazier and V. Ram. 2006. 'The Fiscal Maze Parliament, Government and Public Money'.

A. Kelso. 2011. 'Changing Parliamentary Landscapes'. Pp. 51–63 in Developments in British politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Alexandra Kelso. 2009. Parliamentary Reform at Westminster. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Allen, Peter, and Philip Cowley. 2018. 'The Rise of the Professional Politician'. Pp. 221–30 in Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Amie Kreppel, 2014. 2014. 'Legislatures'. Pp. 113–30 in Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Anon. 31AD. 'Report of the Lord Speaker's Committee on the Size of the House (of Lords)'.

Anon. 2010a. 'Speaker's Conference on Parliamentary Representation - UK Parliament'.

Anon. 2010b. 'UK Parliament Tour - Central Lobby'.

Anon. 2013a. 'Legislative Process: Taking a Bill through Parliament'.

Anon. 2013b. 'Revisiting Rebuilding the House: The Impact of the Wright Reforms'.

Anon. 2013c. 'UK Parliament - The Passage of Legislation'. Retrieved (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=neHOT1o0NRo).

Anon. 2014. 'Charlotte Leslie MP on Daily Politics, BBC Two "Changing Nature of the Job of Being an MP" - YouTube'.

Anon. 2015. 'BBC News - Do MPs Reply to People Who Tweet Them?' Retrieved (http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/blogs-trending-31766165).

Anon. n.d.-a. 'All-Party Parliamentary Groups - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/about/mps-and-lords/members/apg/).

Anon. n.d.-b. 'ARC Resources for Exploring Parliament'. Retrieved (https://oup-arc.com/access/leston-bandeira_thompson).

Anon. n.d.-c. 'BBC iPlayer - BBC Parliament'.

Anon. n.d.-d. 'BBC News - Mark D'Arcy:Parliamentary Correspondent'. Retrieved (http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/correspondents/markdarcy).

Anon. n.d.-e. 'Gender Sensitive Parliament Report - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (https://www.parliament.uk/business/news/2018/december/gender-sensitive-parliament-audit-published-today--/).

Anon. n.d.-f. 'Hansard - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/hansard/).

Anon. n.d.-g. 'Hansard Society'. Retrieved (http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/).

Anon. n.d.-h. 'House of Commons Procedure Committee - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/procedure-committee/).

Anon. n.d.-i. 'House of Lords Appointments Commission'. Retrieved (http://lordsappointments.independent.gov.uk/).

Anon. n.d.-j. 'How to Lobby Your Member of Parliament'.

Anon. n.d.-k. 'Inter-Parliamentary Union'. Retrieved (https://www.ipu.org/).

Anon. n.d.-l. 'Inter-Parliamentary Union'. Retrieved (http://www.ipu.org/english/home.htm).

Anon. n.d.-m. 'Introduction to the UK Parliament - Free Online Course'. Retrieved (https://www.futurelearn.com/courses/introduction-uk-parliament/1).

Anon. n.d.-n. 'Lords of the Blog - Life and Work in the House of Lords'. Retrieved (http://lordsoftheblog.net/).

Anon. n.d.-o. 'Parliament - UCL Constitution Unit'. Retrieved (http://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/parliament).

Anon. n.d.-p. 'Parliament Live TV - Video Archive to the House of Commons and the House of Lords'.

Anon. n.d.-q. 'Parliament Live.Tv - Committees'. Retrieved (http://www.parliamentlive.tv/Committees).

Anon. n.d.-r. 'Parliamentary Monitor'.

Anon. n.d.-s. 'Parliamentary Publications and Records'. Retrieved (https://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/).

Anon. n.d.-t. 'Parliament's Introductory Teaching Videos'.

Anon. n.d.-u. 'Petitions Committee - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (https://www.parliament.uk/petitions-committee).

Anon. n.d.-v. 'Register of Members' Financial Interests - UK Parliament'. Retrieved (https://www.parliament.uk/mps-lords-and-offices/standards-and-financial-interests/parlia mentary-commissioner-for-standards/registers-of-interests/register-of-members-financial-i nterests/).

Anon. n.d.-w. 'Revolts Philip Cowley and Mark Stuart's Research on Parliament'. Retrieved (https://www.conservativehome.com/platform/2013/05/philip-cowley-and-mark-stuart-for-1 000am-tuesday.html).

Anon. n.d.-x. 'The Constitution Unit Blog'. Retrieved (http://constitution-unit.com/).

Anon. n.d.-y. 'The Political Studies Association (PSA) - Specialist Group on Parliaments'. Retrieved (https://psaparliaments.org/).

Anon. n.d.-z. 'UK Parliament - Current State of the Parties in the House of Commons'. Retrieved (https://members.parliament.uk/parties/Commons).

Anon. n.d.-aa. 'UK Parliament - Lords by Party, Type of Peerage and Gender'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/mps-lords-and-offices/lords/composition-of-the-lords/).

Anon. n.d.-ab. 'UK Parliament - Open Lectures -'.

Anon. n.d.-ac. 'UK Parliament - Parliamentary Constituencies'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/elections-and-voting/constituencies/).

Anon. n.d.-ad. 'UK Parliament - Select Committees'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/committees/select/).

Anon. n.d.-ae. 'UK Parliament - Select Committees in the House of Commons: Asking the Questions You Want Answered'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/about/podcasts/theworkofparliament/select-committees-in-the-house-of-commons/).

Anon. n.d.-af. 'UK Parliament - Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital -democracy/).

Anon. n.d.-ag. 'UK Parliament - Urgent Questions'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/business/urgent-questions/).

Anon. n.d.-ah. 'UK Parliament - Written Questions and Answers'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/business/written-answers/).

Anon. n.d.-ai. 'UK Parliament - You Tube'.

Anon. n.d.-aj. 'UK Parliament: Bills before Parliament'. Retrieved (http://services.parliament.uk/bills/).

Anon. n.d.-ak. 'UK Parliament Glossary'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/site-information/glossary/).

Anon. n.d.-al. 'What Does the House of Commons "Clerk" Actually Do? - BBC News'.

Retrieved (http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-38001174).

Anthony King. 1976. 'Modes of Executive-Legislative Relations: Great Britain, France, and West Germany'. Legislative Studies Quarterly 1(1):11–36.

Bates, S. R., P. Kerr, C. Byrne, and L. Stanley. 2014. 'Questions to the Prime Minister: A Comparative Study of PMQs from Thatcher to Cameron'. Parliamentary Affairs 67(2):253–80. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss044.

Ben Yong. 2018. 'The Governance of Parliament'. Pp. 75–102 in Parliament and the Law. Hart Publishing.

Benton, M., and M. Russell. 2013. 'Assessing the Impact of Parliamentary Oversight Committees: The Select Committees in the British House of Commons'. Parliamentary Affairs 66(4):772–97. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss009.

Bevan, Shaun, and Peter John. 2015. 'Policy Representation by Party Leaders and Followers: What Drives UK Prime Minister's Questions?' Government and Opposition 51(1):1–25. doi: 10.1017/gov.2015.16.

Binderkrantz, A. S. 2014. 'Legislatures, Lobbying, and Interest Groups'. in The Oxford handbook of legislative studies. Vol. Oxford handbooks in politics&international relations, edited by S. Martin, T. Saalfeld, and K. Strøm. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Blackwell, Joel. 2015. 'Delegated Legislation: Frequently Asked Questions'. Retrieved (https://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/blog/delegated-legislation-frequently-asked-questions).

Bogdanor, Vernon and British Academy. 2003. The British Constitution in the Twentieth Century. Vol. British Academy centenary monographs. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press.

Bratberg, Øivind. 2011. 'Party Legacies and Institutional Gravity: The Dynamic between Members of Parliament and Assembly Members in Wales'. The Journal of Legislative Studies 17(4):458–78. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2011.617551.

Brazier, A., and R. Fox. 2010. 'Enhancing the Backbench MP's Role As a Legislator: The Case for Urgent Reform of Private Members Bills'. Parliamentary Affairs 63(1):201–11. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp053.

Campbell, Rosie, and Philip Cowley. 2014. 'What Voters Want: Reactions to Candidate Characteristics in a Survey Experiment'. Political Studies 62(4):745–65. doi: 10.1111/1467-9248.12048.

Campbell, Rosie, and Joni Lovenduski. 2015. 'What Should MPs Do? Public and Parliamentarians' Views Compared'. Parliamentary Affairs 68(4):690–708. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsu020.

Carman, Christopher Jan. 2006. 'Public Preferences for Parliamentary Representation in the UK: An Overlooked Link?' Political Studies 54(1):103–22. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2006.00568.x.

Charley Coleman. 2017. 'House of Lords: Party and Group Strengths and Voting'.

Cheryl Schonhardt-Bailey. 2017. 'Smile or Smirk? Why Non-Verbal Behaviour Matters in Parliamentary Select Committees : Democratic Audit Blog'. Retrieved (http://www.democraticaudit.com/2017/08/29/smile-or-smirk-why-non-verbal-behaviour-matters-in-parliamentary-select-committees/).

Childs, Sarah. 2004. 'A Feminised Style of Politics? Women MPs in the House of Commons'. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 6(1):3–19. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2004.00124.x.

Childs, Sarah. 2013. 'In the Absence of Electoral Sex Quotas: Regulating Political Parties for Women's Representation'. Representation 49(4):401–23. doi: 10.1080/00344893.2013.850320.

Christopher Johnson. 2018. 'Select Committees: Powers and Functions'. Pp. 103–24 in Parliament and the Law. Hart Publishing.

Chrysa Lamprinakou. n.d. 'The Age of the New Parliament:The Constitution Unit Blog'.

Chrysa Lamprinakou, Marco Morucci, Rosie Campbell, and Jennifer van Heerde-Hudson. 2016. 'All Change in the House? The Profile of Candidates and MPs in the 2015 British General Election'. Parliamentary Affairs 207–32. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsw030.

Cowley, Philip. 1998. Conscience and Parliament. Vol. The library of legislative studies. London: F. Cass.

Cowley, Philip. 2005a. 'It's a Bit More Complicated than That'. Pp. 21–48 in The rebels: how Blair mislaid his majority. London: Politico's.

Cowley, Philip. 2005b. The Rebels: How Blair Mislaid His Majority. London: Politico's.

Cowley, Philip. 2013. 'Why Not Ask the Audience? Understanding the Public's Representational Priorities'. British Politics 8(2):138–63. doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.28.

Cowley, Phillip. 2006. 'Making Parliament Matter?' Pp. 36–55 in Developments in British politics 8. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Cristina Leston-Bandeira. 2015. 'Petitions Committee, the Most Significant Reform since 1979 – Did You Notice It?' Retrieved (https://www.psa.ac.uk/psa-communities/specialist-groups/parliaments-and-legislatures/blog/petitions-committee-most).

Cristina Leston-Bandeira. 2017. 'Here We Go Again, the Parliamentary Petitions Site Has Re-Opened – What Roles Can It Play? :The Constitution Unit Blog'. Retrieved (https://constitution-unit.com/2017/09/26/here-we-go-again-the-parliamentary-petitions-site-has-re-opened-what-roles-can-it-play/).

Cristina Leston-Bandeira and Louise Thompson. 2018a. Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Cristina Leston-Bandeira and Louise Thompson. 2018b. Exploring Parliament. Oxford,

United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Cristina Leston-Bandeira and Louise Thompson. 2018c. Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

D. D. Searing. 1995. 'Backbench and Leadership Roles in the House of Commons'. Parliamentary Affairs 48(3):418–37.

Dale, Robert. 2015. How to Be a Parliamentary Researcher. London: Biteback Publishing.

David Beamish. 2018. 'What Is the Salisbury Convention, and Have the Lords Broken It over Brexit? | The Constitution Unit Blog'. Retrieved (https://constitution-unit.com/2018/06/12/what-is-the-salisbury-convention-and-have-the-lords-broken-it-over-brexit/).

David Beamish. n.d. 'No End to Hereditary Peer By-Elections in the House of Lords?:The Constitution Unit Blog'. Retrieved (https://constitution-unit.com/2018/07/24/no-end-to-hereditary-peer-by-elections-in-the-house-of-lords/).

David Judge. 1993a. 'The Challenge of Interest Representation.' Pp. 107–31 in The parliamentary state. London: Sage.

David Judge. 1993b. The Parliamentary State. London: Sage.

Democratic Audit UK. 2018. 'How Undemocratic Is the House of Lords?' Retrieved (http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/10/02/audit2018-how-undemocratic-is-the-house-of-lords/).

Dorey, Peter, and Alexandra Kelso. 2011. House of Lords Reform since 1911: Must the Lords Go? Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Dr Philip Aylett. 2018. '1979 and All That: An Alternative View of Select Committee Reform – PSA Parliaments Group'. Retrieved (https://parliamentsandlegislatures.wordpress.com/2018/04/11/alternative-view-of-select-committee-reform/).

Flinders, Matthew. 2006. 'Volcanic Politics: Executive-Legislative Relations in Britain, 1997-2005'. Australian Journal of Political Science 41(3):385–406. doi: 10.1080/10361140600848986.

Flinders, Matthew, and Alexandra Kelso. 2011. 'Mind the Gap: Political Analysis, Public Expectations and the Parliamentary Decline Thesis'. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations 13(2):249–68. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2010.00434.x.

Foster, D. H. 2015. 'Going "Where Angels Fear to Tread": How Effective Was the Backbench Business Committee in the 2010-2012 Parliamentary Session?' Parliamentary Affairs 68(1):116–34. doi: 10.1093/pa/gst008.

G. Power. 2012. 'Global Parliamentary Report: The Changing Nature of Parliamentary Representation'.

Gaby Hinsliff. 15AD. 'Fiercest of Rivals, Best of Friends: Cross-Party Pals in Parliament: Politics Section.The Guardian'. Retrieved (https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2017/oct/15/fiercest-of-enemies-best-of-friends-cross-party-pals-parliament-mps?CMP=Share_AndroidApp_Email).

Gavin Phillipson. 2015. 'Voting on Military Action in Syria: A Reply'. Retrieved (http://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2015/12/02/gavin-phillipson-voting-on-military-action-in-syria-a-reply/).

Gay, Oonagh. 2005. 'MPs Go Back to Their Constituencies'. The Political Quarterly 76(1):57–66. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2005.00656.x.

Gay, Oonagh. 2018. 'MPs Campaigning for Their Constituencies'. Pp. 274–81 in Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Geddes, Marc. 2018. 'Committee Hearings of the UK Parliament: Who Gives Evidence and Does This Matter?' Parliamentary Affairs 71(2):283–304. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsx026.

Goldsborough, Ben. n.d. 'UQ If You Want to: John Bercow's Impact on Urgent Questions – PSA Parliaments Group'. Retrieved (https://parliamentsandlegislatures.wordpress.com/2015/06/10/uq-if-you-want-to-john-bercows-impact-on-urgent-questions/).

Grant, Wyn. 2000. 'Pressure Politics Outside Whitehall: Parliament, the Courts and Local Government'. Pp. 149–67 in Pressure groups and British politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press.

Griffin, John D. 2014. 'When and Why Minority Legislators Matter'. Annual Review of Political Science 17(1):327–36. doi: 10.1146/annurev-polisci-033011-205028.

Griffith, J. A. G., Michael Ryle, M. A. J. Wheeler-Booth, Robert Blackburn, and Andrew Kennon. 2003. Griffith and Ryle on Parliament: Functions, Practice and Procedures. 2nd ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell.

H. White. 2015. 'Select Committees under Scrutiny: The Impact of Parliamentary Committee Inquiries on Government'.

H. White. 2016. 'In Contempt? Witnesses before Select Committees:The Institute for Government'.

Hansard Society. 2014. 'PMQs: Tuned in or Turned off? Public Attitudes to Prime Minister's Questions'. Retrieved (https://assets.contentful.com/u1rlvvbs33ri/v5KOp60C6Os0y2MYiMYyg/da0ce4465c346bb592fde93de3550b3c/Publication__Tuned-in-or-Turned-off-Public-attitudes-to-PMQs.pdf).

Hazarika, Ayesha, and Tom Hamilton. 2018. Punch & Judy Politics: An Insiders' Guide to Prime Minister's Questions. London: Biteback Publishing.

Hazell, Robert, Mark Chalmers, and Meg Russell. 2012. 'Pre-Appointment Scrutiny Hearings in the British House of Commons: All Bark, or Some Bite?' The Journal of Legislative Studies 18(2):222–41. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2012.673066.

Heidar, Knut, and R. A. Koole. 2000. 'Approaches to the Study of Parliamentary Party Groups'. Pp. 4–22 in Parliamentary party groups in European democracies: political parties behind closed doors. Vol. Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science. London: Routledge.

Hindmoor, Andrew, Phil Larkin, and Andrew Kennon. 2009. 'Assessing the Influence of Select Committees in the UK: The Education and Skills Committee, 1997-2005'. The Journal of Legislative Studies 15(1):71–89. doi: 10.1080/13572330802666844.

House of Commons Energy and Climate Change Committee. 2015. 'Fuelling the Debate: Committee Successes and Future Challenges'.

House of Lords Liaison Committee. 2018. 'Review of Investigative and Scrutiny Committees Inquiry'. Retrieved (https://old.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/lords-select/liaison-committee/inquiries/parliament-2017/hl-liaison-review-of-committees/).

Hutton, John, and Leigh Lewis. 2014. 'Parliament'. Pp. 151–59 in How to Be a Minister: a 21st-Century Guide. New York: Biteback Publishing.

Ihalainen, Pasi, and Satu Matikainen. 2016. 'The British Parliament and Foreign Policy in the 20th Century: Towards Increasing Parliamentarisation?' Parliamentary History 35(1):1–14. doi: 10.1111/1750-0206.12180.

J. Walpole and R. Kelly. 2008. 'The Whip's Office (SN/PC/02829)'. 1–10.

Jackson, Nigel. 2008. 'MPs and Their E-Newsletters: Winning Votes by Promoting Constituency Service'. The Journal of Legislative Studies 14(4):488–99. doi: 10.1080/13572330802442923.

Jackson, Nigel. 2011. 'Perception or Reality: How MPs Believe the Internet Helps Them Win Votes'. Journal of Political Marketing 10(3):230–50. doi: 10.1080/15377857.2011.588099. James Grey. 3AD. 'What Is an MP for? PoliticsHome.Com'. The House: Parliaments Magazine. Retrieved (https://www.politicshome.com/news/uk/social-affairs/politics/house/60356/james-gray-what-mp).

Jane Mansbridge. 1999. 'Should Blacks Represent Blacks and Women Represent Women? A Contingent "Yes"'. The Journal of Politics 61(3):628–57.

Jane Tinkler and Nitin Mehta. n.d. 'Report to the House of Commons Administration Committee on the Findings of the Interview Study with Members on Leaving Parliament'.

Jennifer Hudson and Rosie Campbell. n.d. 'UK Elects Most Diverse Parliament, but It's Still Not Representative'.

Jennifer vanHeerde-Hudson. n.d. 'Britain's New Political Class: All Change in the House?'

Jessica Mulley and Helen Kinghorn. 2016. 'Pre-Legislative Scrutiny in Parliament'. Pp. 39–62 in Parliament: Legislation and Accountability. Vol. Hart studies in constitutional law, edited by A. Horne and A. P. Le Sueur. Oxford: Hart Publishing, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc.

John R. Johannes. 1979. 'Casework as a Technique of US Congressional Oversight of the Executive'. Legislative Studies Quarterly 4(3):325–51.

Jones, Clyve. 2009. A Short History of Parliament: England, Great Britain, the United Kingdom, Ireland & Scotland. Woodbridge: Boydell Press.

Kalitowski, S. 2008. 'Rubber Stamp or Cockpit? The Impact of Parliament on Government Legislation'. Parliamentary Affairs 61(4):694–708. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsn030.

Kelly, R. 2013. 'Effectiveness of Select Committees'.

Kelly, R. 2014. 'Research Briefings - Public Reading Stage of Bills'.

Kelly, R., and R. Martin. 2020. 'The Backbench Business Committee'.

Kelly, R., and S. Priddy. 2015. 'E-Petitions'.

Kelso, Alexandra. 2009. 'Understanding Parliamentary Reform'. Pp. 184–213 in Parliamentary reform at Westminster. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Kelso, Alexandria. 2018. 'Select Committees'. Pp. 163–73 in Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Korris, M. 2011. 'Standing up for Scrutiny: How and Why Parliament Should Make Better Law'. Parliamentary Affairs 64(3):564–74. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr016.

Kreppel, A. 2014. 'Typologies and Classifications'. in The Oxford handbook of legislative studies. Vol. Oxford handbooks in politics&international relations, edited by S. Martin, T. Saalfeld, and K. Strøm. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kubala, M. 2011. 'Select Committees in the House of Commons and the Media'. Parliamentary Affairs 64(4):694–713. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr014.

L. Owen. 5AD. '"To Ask the Secretary of State": Parliamentary Questions in 2015-16'. Retrieved (https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/blog/%E2%80%98-ask-secretary-state%E2%80%99-parliamentary-questions-2015-16?utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=Weekly%20newsletter%20-%2031%20August%202016&utm_content=Weekly%20newsletter%20-%2031%20August%202016%20CID_71f66ed27bd159c8c0fc89ba6fc19fbf&utm_source=Email%20marketing%20software&utm_term=Read%20more).

Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2017. 'Integrating the View of the Public into the Formal Legislative Process: Public Reading Stage in the UK House of Commons'. The Journal of Legislative Studies 23(4):508–28. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2017.1394736.

Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018a. Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018b. Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018c. Exploring Parliament. Oxford,

United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. 2018d. Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Levy, J. 2010. 'Public Bill Committees: An Assessment Scrutiny Sought; Scrutiny Gained'. Parliamentary Affairs 63(3):534–44. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp050.

Liaison Committee. 2012. 'Select Committee Effectiveness, Resources and Powers (Second Report of Session 2012-13)'.

Lovenduski, Joni. 2012. 'Prime Minister's Questions as Political Ritual'. British Politics 7(4):314–40. doi: 10.1057/bp.2012.13.

Lucinda Maer and Philip Norton. 2018. 'Relationship between the Two Houses'. Pp. 125–46 in Parliament and the Law. Hart Publishing.

M. D'Arcy. 28AD. 'BBC News - Time to Salute the Post-2010 Election Parliament'. Retrieved (http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-14330865).

M. L. Krook. 2014. 'Electoral Gender Quotas: A Conceptual Analysis'. Comparative Political Studies 47(9):1268–93. doi: 10.1177/0010414013495359.

M. Russell. 2013a. 'Chapter 8: Non-Legislative Policy Work'. Pp. 209–23 in The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

M. Russell. 2013b. 'Chapter 8: Non-Legislative Policy Work'. Pp. 202–9 in The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

M. Russell. 2013c. 'Conclusions: The House of Lords, British Politics and Legislative Bicameralism'. Pp. 285–300 in The Contemporary House of Lords. Oxford University Press.

M. Russell. 2015. 'The Truth about Lords Appointments'.

M. Russell, and A. Paun. 2007. 'The House Rules?: International Lessons for Enhancing the Autonomy of the House of Commons'.

M. Russell, D. Gover, and K. Wollter. 2015. 'Does the Executive Dominate the Westminster Legislative Process?: Six Reasons for Doubt'. Parliamentary Affairs 69(2):286–308. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv016.

M. Russell, and T. Semlyen. 2015. 'Enough Is Enough - Regulating Prime Ministerial Appointments to the Lords'.

Maer, Lucinda. 2017. 'Pre-Appointment Hearings'.

Mary K. Nugent and Mona Lena Krook. 2016. 'All-Women Shortlists: Myths and Realities'. Parliamentary Affairs 69(1):115–35. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsv015.

McFall, John. 2009. 'The Treasury Select Committee: Its Reach and Its Role in the Financial Crisis'. Economic Affairs 29(3):53–56. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-0270.2009.01919.x.

Meg Rusell. 2013. 'Political Actors in the Lords'. Pp. 94–129 in The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Meg Russell. 2013a. 'Chapter 10: The Politics of Lords Reform'. Pp. 258–84 in The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Meg Russell. 2013b. 'How Often Do Prime Ministers Bow to the Will of Parliament? Actually, All the Time'. Retrieved (http://constitution-unit.com/2013/09/01/how-often-do-prime-ministers-bow-to-the-will-of-parliament-actually-all-the-time/).

Meg Russell. 2013c. The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Meg Russell. 2014. 'Pressures Are Growing for Commons Bill Committee Reform | The Constitution Unit Blog'. Retrieved (https://constitution-unit.com/2014/07/07/pressures-are-growing-for-commons-bill-committee-reform/).

Meg Russell and Daniel Gover. 2017. 'The Role of Outside Pressure Groups'. Pp. 180–204 in Legislation at Westminster: parliamentary actors and influence in the making of British law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Meg Russell and Jonathan Bradbury. 2007. 'The Constituency Work of Scottish and Welsh MPs: Adjusting to Devolution'. Regional & Federal Studies 17(1):97–116. doi: 10.1080/13597560701189644.

Michael Rush. 1990. 'Lobbying Parliament'. Parliamentary Affairs 43(2):141–48.

Michael Rush. 2005. 'Chapter 5: The Personnel of Parliament'. Pp. 97–112 in Parliament Today. Vol. Politics today. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Michael Ryle. 2005. 'Forty Years on and a Future Agenda'. Pp. 3–11 in The future of Parliament: issues for a new century. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Michael Torrance. 2017. 'Select Committees in the House of Lords'.

Nicholas Carnes. 2012. 'Does the Numerical Underrepresentation of the Working Class in Congress Matter?' Legislative Studies Quarterly 37(1):5–34. doi: 10.1111/j.1939-9162.2011.00033.x.

Norris, Pippa. 1997. 'The Puzzle of Constituency Service'. The Journal of Legislative Studies 3(2):29–49. doi: 10.1080/13572339708420508.

Norton, Philip. 1998. 'Introduction: The Institution of Parliaments'. Pp. 1–15 in Parliaments and governments in Western Europe. Vol. Parliaments in contemporary Western Europe. London: Frank Cass.

Norton, Philip. 2002. 'Introduction: Linking Parliaments and Citizens'. Pp. 1–18 in Parliaments and citizens in Western Europe. Vol. Parliaments in contemporary Western Europe. London: Frank Cass.

Norton, Philip. 2003. '"Cohesion without Discipline: Party Voting in the House of Lords"'. The Journal of Legislative Studies 9(4):57–72. doi: 10.1080/1357233042000306254.

Norton, Philip. 2008. 'Making Sense of Opposition'. The Journal of Legislative Studies 14(1–2):236–50. doi: 10.1080/13572330801921257.

Norton, Philip. 2013. Parliament in British Politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Norton, Philip. 2017. Reform of the House of Lords. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

O. Gay. 2016. 'The Regulation of Lobbyists'. Pp. 161–82 in Parliament Legislation and Accountability. Vol. Hart studies in constitutional law, edited by Alexander Horne and A. P. Le Sueur. Oxford: Hart Publishing, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc.

Oonagh Gay, and S. Jones. 2009. 'Candidate Selection-Primaries'. Retrieved (http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05168#fullreport).

Owens, John E. 2003. 'Explaining Party Cohesion and Discipline in Democratic Legislatures'. The Journal of Legislative Studies 9(4):12–40. doi: 10.1080/1357233042000306236.

P. Cowley. 2015. 'How Much Trouble Will the Tory Rebels Cause David Cameron?' Daily Telegraph.

P. Norton. 2013a. 'Chapter 11: The Voice of Constituents'. Pp. 219–39 in Parliament in British politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

P. Norton. 2013b. 'Chapter 14: The Reform of Parliament'. Pp. 280–94 in Parliament in British politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

P. Norton. 2013c. 'Reaching the Public'. Pp. 263–78 in Parliament in British politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

P. Norton. 2013d. 'Speaking for Different Interests'. Pp. 240–60 in Parliament in British politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

P. Norton. 2013e. 'The Administration of Government'. Pp. 126–34 in Parliament in British politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

P. Norton. 2013f. 'The Administration of Government'. Pp. 111–50 in Parliament in British politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

P. Parvin. 2007. 'Friend or Foe? Lobbying in British Democracy'.

Page, Edward C. 2003. 'The Civil Servant as Legislator: Law Making in British Administration'. Public Administration 81(4):651–79. doi: 10.1111/j.0033-3298.2003.00366.x.

Philip Cowley and Mark Stuart. 2014. 'In the Brown Stuff?: Labour Backbench Dissent Under Gordon Brown, 2007-2010'. Contemporary British History 28(1):1–23. doi: 10.1080/13619462.2013.794694.

Philip Norton. 1994. 'The Growth of the Constituency Role of the MP'. Parliamentary Affairs 47(4):705–20.

Philip Norton. 1999. 'United Kingdom: Parliament under Pressure'. Pp. 19–42 in Parliaments and pressure groups in Western Europe. Vol. Parliaments in contemporary Western Europe. London: Routledge.

Philip Norton. 2013a. 'Legislation'. Pp. 89–100 in Parliament in British politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Philip Norton. 2013b. Parliament in British Politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Philip Norton. 2013c. 'Parliament in Perspective'. Pp. 1–14 in Parliament in British politics. Vol. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Philip Norton. 2013d. 'The Development of Parliament'. Pp. 16–50 in Parliament in British politics. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Philip Norton. 2015. 'Parliament: A New Assertiveness?' Pp. 171–93 in The changing constitution, edited by J. L. Jowell, D. Oliver, and C. O'Cinneide. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Philip Norton. n.d. 'Is the House of Commons Becoming Too Powerful?:The Norton View'. Retrieved (https://nortonview.wordpress.com/2018/12/28/is-the-house-of-commons-becoming-too-powerful/).

Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel. 1972. The Concept of Representation. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Power, G. 2007. 'The Politics of Parliamentary Reform: Lessons from the House of Commons (2001-2005)'. Parliamentary Affairs 60(3):492–509. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsm029.

Power, G. 2012. 'Global Parliamentary Report'.

R. Kelly. 2015. 'Prime Minister's Questions: Commons Briefing Papers'.

R. Kelly. n.d. 'Research Briefings - Short Money (SN/PC/1663).'

R. Kelly, and M. Everett. 2013. 'Research Briefings - Post-Legislative Scrutiny'.

R. Rogers and R. H. Walters. 2015a. 'Calling to Account: Select Committees'. Pp. 320–59 in How parliament works. London: Routledge.

R. Rogers and R. H. Walters. 2015b. 'Chapter 2: Who Is in Parliament?' Pp. 7–18 in How Parliament works. Harlow, England: Pearson Longman.

R. Rogers and R. H. Walters. 2015c. 'Chapter 3: Running Parliament'. Pp. 47–80 in How parliament works. London: Routledge.

R. Rogers and R. H. Walters. 2015d. 'Influences on Parliament'. Pp. 74–94 in How parliament works. London: Routledge.

R. Rogers and R. H. Walters. 2015e. 'Making the Law'. Pp. 177–249 in How parliament works. London: Routledge.

R. Rogers and R. H. Walters. 2015f. 'The Future of Parliament'. Pp. 380–406 in How parliament works. London: Routledge.

Raymond, Christopher D., and Robert M. Worth. 2017. 'Explaining Voting Behaviour on Free Votes: Solely a Matter of Preference?' British Politics 12(4):555–64. doi: 10.1057/s41293-016-0023-7.

Richard Kelly. 2018. 'The Liaison Committee: Taking Evidence from the Prime Minister'.

Richard Kelly and Lucinda Maer. 2015. 'Parliamentary Reform and the Accountability of Government to the House of Commons'. Pp. 139–60 in Parliament Legislation and Accountability. Vol. Hart studies in constitutional law, edited by Alexander Horne and A. P. Le Sueur. Oxford: Hart Publishing, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc.

Richard Kelly, and S. Yousaf. 2014. 'All-Party Parliamentary Groups'.

Richardson, J. J., and A. G. Jordan. 1979. Governing under Pressure: The Policy Process in a Post-Parliamentary Democracy. Vol. Government and administration series. Oxford: Martin Robertson.

Richardson, J.J., and A. G. Jordan. 1979. 'The Policy Machinery'. Pp. 41–74 in Governing under pressure: the policy process in a post-parliamentary democracy. Vol. Government and administration series. Oxford: Martin Robertson.

Rogers, Robert, and R. H. Walters. 2015. How Parliament Works. Seventh edtion. London: Routledge.

Rogers, Robert, and Rhodri Walters. 2015. 'Calling to Account: Questions'. Pp. 272–302 in How parliament works. London: Routledge.

Rossiter, D., R. Johnston, and C. Pattie. 2013. 'Representing People and Representing Places: Community, Continuity and the Current Redistribution of Parliamentary Constituencies in the UK'. Parliamentary Affairs 66(4):856–86. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss037.

Rush, Michael. 2001. The Role of the Member of Parliament since 1868: From Gentlemen to Players. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Rush, Michael. 2005. 'Career Patterns and Professionalisation'. Pp. 37–49 in The future of Parliament: issues for a new century. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.

Rush, Michael and Study of Parliament Group. 1990. Parliament and Pressure Politics. Oxford: Clarendon.

Russell, M. 2011. '"Never Allow a Crisis To Go To Waste": The Wright Committee Reforms to Strengthen the House of Commons'. Parliamentary Affairs 64(4):612–33. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsr026.

Russell, M. 2016. 'Parliament: A Significant Constraint on Government'. edited by R. Heffernan, C. Hay, Meg Russell, and P. Cowley. London: Palgrave.

Russell, M., and M. Sciara. 2008. 'Independent Parliamentarians En Masse: The Changing Nature and Role of the "Crossbenchers" in the House of Lords'. Parliamentary Affairs 62(1):32–52. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsn034.

Russell, Meg. 2000. Reforming the House of Lords: Lessons from Overseas. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Russell, Meg. 2003. 'Is the House of Lords Already Reformed?' The Political Quarterly 74(3):311–18. doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.00540.

Russell, Meg. 2013a. 'A Brief History of the House of Lords'. in The Contemporary House of Lords. Oxford University Press.

Russell, Meg. 2013b. The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Russell, Meg. 2014a. 'Parliamentary Party Cohesion: Some Explanations from Psychology'. Party Politics 20(5):712–23. doi: 10.1177/1354068812453367.

Russell, Meg. 2014b. 'VIDEO: UCL Lunch Hour Lecture on "Does Parliament Matter?"'

Russell, Meg, and Meghan Benton. 2009. 'Analysis of Existing Data on the Breadth of Expertise and Experience in the House of Lords'.

Russell, Meg, and Philip Cowley. 2016. 'The Policy Power of the Westminster Parliament: The "Parliamentary State" and the Empirical Evidence'. Governance 29(1):121–37. doi: 10.1111/gove.12149.

Russell, Meg, and Philip Cowley. 2018. 'Modes of UK Executive-Legislative Relations Revisited'. The Political Quarterly 89(1):18–28. doi: 10.1111/1467-923X.12463.

Russell, Meg, and Daniel Gover. 2017a. 'Conclusion: Parliamentary Power and the Legislative Process'. in Legislation at Westminster: parliamentary actors and influence in the making of British law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Russell, Meg, and Daniel Gover. 2017b. Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Russell, Meg, and Daniel Gover. 2017c. Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Russell, Meg, and Daniel Gover. 2017d. Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors

and Influence in the Making of British Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Russell, Meg, and Daniel Gover. 2017e. Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Russell, Meg, and Mark Sandford. 2002. 'Why Are Second Chambers so Difficult to Reform?' The Journal of Legislative Studies 8(3):79–89. doi: 10.1080/714003926.

Russo, Federico, and Matti Wiberg. 2010. 'Parliamentary Questioning in 17 European Parliaments: Some Steps towards Comparison'. The Journal of Legislative Studies 16(2):215–32. doi: 10.1080/13572331003740115.

Sandford, M. 2012. 'Research Briefings - House of Commons Background Paper: Public Bills'.

Sandford, M. 2015. 'Parliamentary Questions: Recent Issues'.

Sarah Aston. 2015. 'Vague on Both Your Houses: How Well Do Civil Servants Understand Parliament?' Civil Service World.

Sarah Childs. 2016. 'The Good Parliament Report'.

Saskia Rombach. 2018. 'How the Treasury Committee Has Developed since 1997 : Democratic Audit Blog'. Retrieved (http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/06/27/how-the-treasury-committee-has-developed-since-1997/).

Sieberer, Ulrich. 2011. 'The Institutional Power of Western European Parliaments: A Multidimensional Analysis'. West European Politics 34(4):731–54. doi: 10.1080/01402382.2011.572389.

Smookler, J. 2006. 'Making a Difference? The Effectiveness of Pre-Legislative Scrutiny'. Parliamentary Affairs 59(3):522–35. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsl017.

Steven Browning; Elise Uberoi. 2016. 'Ethnic Diversity in Politics and Public Life'. Retrieved (https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN01156).

Strong, James. 2018. 'The War Powers of the British Parliament: What Has Been Established and What Remains Unclear?' The British Journal of Politics and International Relations 20(1):19–34. doi: 10.1177/1369148117745767.

Thomas, Paul E. J., and Stacey Frier. 2018. 'Campaigning to Change Law and Policy'. Pp. 111–21 in Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.

Thomas Saalfeld. 2011. 'Parliamentary Questions as Instruments of Substantive Representation: Visible Minorities in the UK House of Commons, 2005-10'. The Journal of Legislative Studies 17(3):271–89. doi: 10.1080/13572334.2011.595121.

Thompson, L. 2013. 'More of the Same or a Period of Change? The Impact of Bill Committees in the Twenty-First Century House of Commons'. Parliamentary Affairs 66(3):459–79. doi: 10.1093/pa/gss016.

Thompson, Louise. 2015. Making British Law: Committees in Action. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Thompson, Louise. 2018. 'Understanding Third Parties at Westminster: The SNP in the 2015 Parliament'. Politics 38(4):443–57. doi: 10.1177/0263395717740585.

Tomkins, Adam. 2003. 'What Is Parliament For?' Pp. 53–78 in Public law in a multi-layered constitution.

Transparency International. 2015. 'Lifting the Lid on Lobbying: The Hidden Exercise of Power and Influence in the UK'.

Tyrie, A. 2011. 'Government by Explanation: Some Ideas from the Select Committee Corridor'.

UK Parliament. n.d.-a. 'UK Parliament'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/).

UK Parliament. n.d.-b. 'UK Parliament - Frequently Asked Questions -'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/about/faqs/).

UK Parliament. n.d.-c. 'UK Parliament - How Parliament Works'. Retrieved (http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/).

Vivyan, Nick, and Markus Wagner. 2016. 'House or Home? Constituent Preferences over Legislator Effort Allocation'. European Journal of Political Research 55(1):81–99. doi: 10.1111/1475-6765.12119.

Wängnerud, Lena. 2009. 'Women in Parliaments: Descriptive and Substantive Representation'. Annual Review of Political Science 12(1):51–69. doi: 10.1146/annurev.polisci.11.053106.123839.

Williams, R., and A. Paun. 2011. 'Party People: How Do, and Should, British Political Parties Select Their Candidates?'

Williamson, A. 2009. 'The Effect of Digital Media on MPs' Communication with Constituents'. Parliamentary Affairs 62(3):514–27. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsp009.

Wright, T. 2004. 'Prospects for Parliamentary Reform'. Parliamentary Affairs 57(4):867–76. doi: 10.1093/pa/gsh067.

Wright, Tony. 2010. 'What Are MPs For?' The Political Quarterly 81(3):298–308. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-923X.2010.02100.x.

Yong, Ben. 2012. 'The Coalition in Parliament'. Pp. 92–115 in The politics of coalition: how the Conservative-Liberal Democrat government works. Oxford: Hart.