

POLS0034: British Parliamentary Studies

View Online



-
- A. Brazier and V. Ram. 'The Fiscal Maze Parliament, Government and Public Money'. 2006. Web.
<https://assets.contentful.com/u1rlvvbs33ri/3m2a80kkM8lmGaaemcekqO/f17295c3fe71fdbfb4017d509a0a823/Publication__The-Fiscal-Maze-Parliament-Government-and-Public-Money-2006.pdf>.
- A. Kelso. 'Changing Parliamentary Landscapes'. *Developments in British Politics* 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. 51–63. Print.
- Alexandra Kelso. *Parliamentary Reform at Westminster*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt155j68f>>.
- Allen, Peter, and Philip Cowley. 'The Rise of the Professional Politician'. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. 221–230. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c12e4bde-ed8-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.
- 'All-Party Parliamentary Groups - UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/about/mps-and-lords/members/apg/>>.
- Amie Kreppel, 2014. 'Legislatures'. *Comparative Politics*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. 113–130. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=585f1cd2-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.
- Anthony King. 'Modes of Executive-Legislative Relations: Great Britain, France, and West Germany'. *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 1.1 (1976): 11–36. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/439626?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.
- 'ARC Resources for Exploring Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<https://oup-arc.com/access/leston-bandeira_thompson>.
- Bates, S. R. et al. 'Questions to the Prime Minister: A Comparative Study of PMQs from Thatcher to Cameron'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 67.2 (2014): 253–280. Web.
- 'BBC iPlayer - BBC Parliament'. Web. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/tv/bbcparliament>>.
- 'BBC News - Do MPs Reply to People Who Tweet Them?' N.p., 2015. Web.
<<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/blogs-trending-31766165>>.
- 'BBC News - Mark D'Arcy:Parliamentary Correspondent'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/correspondents/markdarcy>>.

Ben Yong. 'The Governance of Parliament'. *Parliament and the Law*. Hart Publishing, 2018. 75–102. Web.

<<http://www.bloomsburycollections.com/book/parliament-and-the-law-1/ch4-the-governance-of-parliament>>.

Benton, M., and M. Russell. 'Assessing the Impact of Parliamentary Oversight Committees: The Select Committees in the British House of Commons'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66.4 (2013): 772–797. Web.

Bevan, Shaun, and Peter John. 'Policy Representation by Party Leaders and Followers: What Drives UK Prime Minister's Questions?' *Government and Opposition* 51.1 (2015): 1–25. Web.

Binderkrantz, A.S. 'Legislatures, Lobbying, and Interest Groups'. *The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies*. Ed. Shane Martin, Thomas Saalfeld, and Kaare Strøm. Oxford handbooks in politics&international relations. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. Web. <<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199653010.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199653010-e-019>>.

Blackwell, Joel. 'Delegated Legislation: Frequently Asked Questions'. N.p., 2015. Web. <<https://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/blog/delegated-legislation-frequently-asked-questions>>.

Bogdanor, Vernon and British Academy. *The British Constitution in the Twentieth Century*. British Academy centenary monographs. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2003. Print.

Bratberg, Øivind. 'Party Legacies and Institutional Gravity: The Dynamic between Members of Parliament and Assembly Members in Wales'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 17.4 (2011): 458–478. Web.

Brazier, A., and R. Fox. 'Enhancing the Backbench MP's Role As a Legislator: The Case for Urgent Reform of Private Members Bills'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63.1 (2010): 201–211. Web.

Campbell, Rosie, and Philip Cowley. 'What Voters Want: Reactions to Candidate Characteristics in a Survey Experiment'. *Political Studies* 62.4 (2014): 745–765. Web.

Campbell, Rosie, and Joni Lovenduski. 'What Should MPs Do? Public and Parliamentarians' Views Compared'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.4 (2015): 690–708. Web.

Carman, Christopher Jan. 'Public Preferences for Parliamentary Representation in the UK: An Overlooked Link?' *Political Studies* 54.1 (2006): 103–122. Web.

Charley Coleman. 'House of Lords: Party and Group Strengths and Voting'. 2017. Web. <<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/LLN-2017-0016>>.

'Charlotte Leslie MP on Daily Politics, BBC Two "Changing Nature of the Job of Being an MP" - YouTube'. 2014. Web. <<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=89hZBbNGtm8>>.

Cheryl Schonhardt-Bailey. 'Smile or Smirk? Why Non-Verbal Behaviour Matters in Parliamentary Select Committees : Democratic Audit Blog'. N.p., 2017. Web. <<http://www.democraticaudit.com/2017/08/29/smile-or-smirk-why-non-verbal-behaviour-matters-in-parliamentary-select-committees/>>.

Childs, Sarah. 'A Feminised Style of Politics? Women MPs in the House of Commons'. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 6.1 (2004): 3-19. Web.

---. 'In the Absence of Electoral Sex Quotas: Regulating Political Parties for Women's Representation'. *Representation* 49.4 (2013): 401-423. Web.

Christopher Johnson. 'Select Committees: Powers and Functions'. *Parliament and the Law*. Hart Publishing, 2018. 103-124. Web. <<http://www.bloomsburycollections.com/book/parliament-and-the-law-1/ch5-select-committees-powers-and-functions>>.

Chrysa Lamprinakou et al. 'All Change in the House? The Profile of Candidates and MPs in the 2015 British General Election'. *Parliamentary Affairs* (2016): 207-232. Web.

---. 'The Age of the New Parliament: The Constitution Unit Blog'. n. pag. Web. <<https://constitution-unit.com/2015/06/25/the-age-of-the-new-parliament/>>.

Cowley, Philip. *Conscience and Parliament*. The library of legislative studies. London: F. Cass, 1998. Print.

---. 'It's a Bit More Complicated than That'. *The Rebels: How Blair Misled His Majority*. London: Politico's, 2005. 21-48. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e7d9b102-8336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

---. *The Rebels: How Blair Misled His Majority*. London: Politico's, 2005. Print.

---. 'Why Not Ask the Audience? Understanding the Public's Representational Priorities'. *British Politics* 8.2 (2013): 138-163. Web.

Cowley, Phillip. 'Making Parliament Matter?' *Developments in British Politics* 8. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. 36-55. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=66ad4ad9-7936-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Cristina Leston-Bandeira. 'Here We Go Again, the Parliamentary Petitions Site Has Re-Opened – What Roles Can It Play? : The Constitution Unit Blog'. N.p., 2017. Web. <<https://constitution-unit.com/2017/09/26/here-we-go-again-the-parliamentary-petitions-site-has-re-opened-what-roles-can-it-play/>>.

---. 'Petitions Committee, the Most Significant Reform since 1979 – Did You Notice It?' *The Political Studies Association (PSA)*, 2015. Web. <<https://www.psa.ac.uk/psa-communities/specialist-groups/parliaments-and-legislatures/blog/petitions-committee-most>>.

Cristina Leston-Bandeira and Louise Thompson. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. Web.

<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTIxNDQ2L2VwdWlVTOVCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCJ9>>.

---. Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. Web.
<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTIxNDQ2L2VwdWlVTOVCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCJ9>>.

---. Exploring Parliament. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. Web.
<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTIxNDQ2L2VwdWlVTOVCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCJ9>>.

D. D. Searing. 'Backbench and Leadership Roles in the House of Commons'. Parliamentary Affairs 48.3 (1995): 418–437. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a052543>>.

Dale, Robert. How to Be a Parliamentary Researcher. London: Biteback Publishing, 2015. Web.
<http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=3138232250004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760>.

David Beamish. 'No End to Hereditary Peer By-Elections in the House of Lords?:The Constitution Unit Blog'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<https://constitution-unit.com/2018/07/24/no-end-to-hereditary-peer-by-elections-in-the-house-of-lords/>>.

---. 'What Is the Salisbury Convention, and Have the Lords Broken It over Brexit? | The Constitution Unit Blog'. N.p., 2018. Web.
<<https://constitution-unit.com/2018/06/12/what-is-the-salisbury-convention-and-have-the-lords-broken-it-over-brexit/>>.

David Judge. 'The Challenge of Interest Representation.' The Parliamentary State. London: Sage, 1993. 107–131. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b43d3b59-6d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

---. The Parliamentary State. London: Sage, 1993. Print.

Democratic Audit UK. 'How Undemocratic Is the House of Lords?' N.p., 2018. Web.
<<http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/10/02/audit2018-how-undemocratic-is-the-house-of-lords/>>.

Dorey, Peter, and Alexandra Kelso. House of Lords Reform since 1911: Must the Lords Go? Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Print.

Dr Philip Aylett. '1979 and All That: An Alternative View of Select Committee Reform – PSA Parliaments Group'. N.p., 2018. Web.
<<https://parliamentsandlegislatures.wordpress.com/2018/04/11/alternative-view-of-select-committee-reform/>>.

- Flinders, Matthew. 'Volcanic Politics: Executive-Legislative Relations in Britain, 1997-2005'. *Australian Journal of Political Science* 41.3 (2006): 385-406. Web.
- Flinders, Matthew, and Alexandra Kelso. 'Mind the Gap: Political Analysis, Public Expectations and the Parliamentary Decline Thesis'. *The British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 13.2 (2011): 249-268. Web.
- Foster, D. H. 'Going "Where Angels Fear to Tread": How Effective Was the Backbench Business Committee in the 2010-2012 Parliamentary Session?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 68.1 (2015): 116-134. Web.
- G. Power. 'Global Parliamentary Report: The Changing Nature of Parliamentary Representation'. 2012. Web. <<http://www.ipu.org/pdf/publications/gpr2012-full-e.pdf>>.
- Gaby Hinsliff. 'Fiercest of Rivals, Best of Friends: Cross-Party Pals in Parliament: Politics Section. *The Guardian*'. N.p., 15AD. Web. <https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2017/oct/15/fiercest-of-enemies-best-of-friends-cross-party-pals-parliament-mps?CMP=Share_AndroidApp_Email>.
- Gavin Phillipson. 'Voting on Military Action in Syria: A Reply'. N.p., 2015. Web. <<http://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2015/12/02/gavin-phillipson-voting-on-military-action-in-syria-a-reply/>>.
- Gay, Oonagh. 'MPs Campaigning for Their Constituencies'. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. 274-281. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1d9c4dc0-afe9-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.
- . 'MPs Go Back to Their Constituencies'. *The Political Quarterly* 76.1 (2005): 57-66. Web.
- Geddes, Marc. 'Committee Hearings of the UK Parliament: Who Gives Evidence and Does This Matter?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 71.2 (2018): 283-304. Web.
- 'Gender Sensitive Parliament Report - UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.parliament.uk/business/news/2018/december/gender-sensitive-parliament-audit-published-today--/>>.
- Goldsborough, Ben. 'UQ If You Want to: John Bercow's Impact on Urgent Questions - PSA Parliaments Group'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://parliamentsandlegislatures.wordpress.com/2015/06/10/uq-if-you-want-to-john-bercows-impact-on-urgent-questions/>>.
- Grant, Wyn. 'Pressure Politics Outside Whitehall: Parliament, the Courts and Local Government'. *Pressure Groups and British Politics*. Contemporary political studies. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press, 2000. 149-167. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=539f7161-5036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.
- Griffin, John D. 'When and Why Minority Legislators Matter'. *Annual Review of Political Science* 17.1 (2014): 327-336. Web.

Griffith, J. A. G. et al. Griffith and Ryle on Parliament: Functions, Practice and Procedures. 2nd ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 2003. Print.

H. White. 'In Contempt? Witnesses before Select Committees: The Institute for Government'. (2016): n. pag. Web.
<https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/blog/contempt-witnesses-select-committees?utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=May%20newsletter&utm_content=May%20newsletter%20CID_6e3ac063d78c16b0546a2752bc327865&utm_source=Email%20marketing%20software&utm_term=Read%20more>.

---. 'Select Committees under Scrutiny: The Impact of Parliamentary Committee Inquiries on Government'. 2015. Web.
<<http://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/publications/select-committees-under-scrutiny>>.

'Hansard - UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/hansard/>>.

'Hansard Society'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/>>.

---. 'PMQs: Tuned in or Turned off? Public Attitudes to Prime Minister's Questions'. N.p., 2014. Web.
<https://assets.contentful.com/u1rlvvbs33ri/v5KOp60C6Os0y2MYiMYyg/da0ce4465c346bb592fde93de3550b3c/Publication__Tuned-in-or-Turned-off-Public-attitudes-to-PMQs.pdf>.

Hazarika, Ayesha, and Tom Hamilton. Punch & Judy Politics: An Insiders' Guide to Prime Minister's Questions. London: Biteback Publishing, 2018. Print.

Hazell, Robert, Mark Chalmers, and Meg Russell. 'Pre-Appointment Scrutiny Hearings in the British House of Commons: All Bark, or Some Bite?' *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 18.2 (2012): 222-241. Web.

Heidar, Knut, and R. A. Koole. 'Approaches to the Study of Parliamentary Party Groups'. *Parliamentary Party Groups in European Democracies: Political Parties behind Closed Doors*. Routledge/ECPR studies in European political science. London: Routledge, 2000. 4-22. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=61059f7c-5336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Hindmoor, Andrew, Phil Larkin, and Andrew Kennon. 'Assessing the Influence of Select Committees in the UK: The Education and Skills Committee, 1997-2005'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 15.1 (2009): 71-89. Web.

House of Commons Energy and Climate Change Committee. 'Fuelling the Debate: Committee Successes and Future Challenges'. (2015): n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201415/cmselect/cmenergy/830/830.pdf>>.

'House of Commons Procedure Committee - UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/procedure-committee/>>.

'House of Lords Appointments Commission'. Civil Service e-Media Internet Team, Cabinet Office, Communication Group, 9 Whitehall, London, SW1A 2DD, n.d. Web.

<<http://lordsappointments.independent.gov.uk/>>.

House of Lords Liaison Committee. 'Review of Investigative and Scrutiny Committees Inquiry'. N.p., 2018. Web.

<<https://old.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/lords-select/liaison-committee/inquiries/parliament-2017/hl-liaison-review-of-committees/>>.

'How to Lobby Your Member of Parliament'. Web.

<http://www.amnesty.org.uk/sites/default/files/how_to_lobby_your_mp_0.pdf>.

Hutton, John, and Leigh Lewis. 'Parliament'. *How to Be a Minister: A 21st-Century Guide*. New York: Biteback Publishing, 2014. 151-159. Web.

<<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=1772015>>.

Ihalainen, Pasi, and Satu Matikainen. 'The British Parliament and Foreign Policy in the 20th Century: Towards Increasing Parliamentarisation?' *Parliamentary History* 35.1 (2016): 1-14. Web.

'Inter-Parliamentary Union'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.ipu.org/>>.

'---'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.ipu.org/english/home.htm>>.

'Introduction to the UK Parliament - Free Online Course'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<https://www.futurelearn.com/courses/introduction-uk-parliament/1>>.

J. Walpole and R. Kelly. 'The Whip's Office (SN/PC/02829)'. 2008 : 1-10. Web.

<<https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/sn02829/>>.

Jackson, Nigel. 'MPs and Their E-Newsletters: Winning Votes by Promoting Constituency Service'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 14.4 (2008): 488-499. Web.

---. 'Perception or Reality: How MPs Believe the Internet Helps Them Win Votes'. *Journal of Political Marketing* 10.3 (2011): 230-250. Web.

James Grey. 'What Is an MP for? PoliticsHome.Com'. *The House: Parliaments Magazine*. N.p., 3AD. Web.

<<https://www.politicshome.com/news/uk/social-affairs/politics/house/60356/james-gray-what-mp>>.

Jane Mansbridge. 'Should Blacks Represent Blacks and Women Represent Women? A Contingent "Yes"'. *The Journal of Politics* 61.3 (1999): 628-657. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2647821?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Jane Tinkler and Nitin Mehta. 'Report to the House of Commons Administration Committee on the Findings of the Interview Study with Members on Leaving Parliament'. Web.

<<https://old.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/administration-committee/news-parliament-2015/members-interview-project-report/>>.

Jennifer Hudson and Rosie Campbell. 'UK Elects Most Diverse Parliament, but It's Still Not Representative'. n. pag. Web.

<<https://constitution-unit.com/2015/05/14/uk-elects-most-diverse-parliament-ever-but-its-s-till-not-representative/>>.

Jennifer vanHeerde-Hudson. 'Britain's New Political Class: All Change in the House?' n. pag. Web.

<<https://constitution-unit.com/2015/12/04/britains-new-political-class-all-change-in-the-house/>>.

Jessica Mulley and Helen Kinghorn. 'Pre-Legislative Scrutiny in Parliament'. *Parliament: Legislation and Accountability*. Ed. Alexander Horne and A. P. Le Sueur. Hart studies in constitutional law. Oxford: Hart Publishing, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc, 2016. 39–62. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781509906468>>.

John R. Johannes. 'Casework as a Technique of US Congressional Oversight of the Executive'. *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 4.3 (1979): 325–351. Web.

<http://www.jstor.org/stable/439579?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Jones, Clyve. *A Short History of Parliament: England, Great Britain, the United Kingdom, Ireland & Scotland*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2009. Print.

Kalitowski, S. 'Rubber Stamp or Cockpit? The Impact of Parliament on Government Legislation'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 61.4 (2008): 694–708. Web.

Kelly, R. 'Effectiveness of Select Committees'. 2013. Web.

<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06499>>.

---. 'Research Briefings - Public Reading Stage of Bills'. 2014. Web.

<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06406>>.

Kelly, R., and R. Martin. 'The Backbench Business Committee'. 2020. Web.

<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7225>>.

Kelly, R., and S. Priddy. 'E-Petitions'. 2015. Web.

<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06450>>.

Kelso, Alexandra. 'Understanding Parliamentary Reform'. *Parliamentary Reform at Westminster*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2009. 184–213. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=83d71080-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Kelso, Alexandria. 'Select Committees'. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. 163–173. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=838fdad4-ae9-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Korris, M. 'Standing up for Scrutiny: How and Why Parliament Should Make Better Law'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 64.3 (2011): 564–574. Web.

Kreppel, A. 'Typologies and Classifications'. *The Oxford Handbook of Legislative Studies*. Ed. Shane Martin, Thomas Saalfeld, and Kaare Strøm. Oxford handbooks in politics&international relations. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. Web.

<<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199653010.001.0001/oxf>

ordhb-9780199653010-e-032>.

Kubala, M. 'Select Committees in the House of Commons and the Media'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 64.4 (2011): 694–713. Web.

L. Owen. "'To Ask the Secretary of State": Parliamentary Questions in 2015-16'. Institute for Government blogpost, 5AD. Web.

<https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/blog/%E2%80%98ask-secretary-state%E2%80%99-parliamentary-questions-2015-16?utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=Weekly%20newsletter%20-%2031%20August%202016&utm_content=Weekly%20newsletter%20-%2031%20August%202016%20CID_71f66ed27bd159c8c0fc89ba6fc19fbf&utm_source=Email%20marketing%20software&utm_term=Read%20more>.

'Legislative Process: Taking a Bill through Parliament'. 2013. Web.

<<https://www.gov.uk/guidance/legislative-process-taking-a-bill-through-parliament>>.

Leston-Bandeira, Cristina, and Louise Thompson. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. Web.

<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmllldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTIxNDQ2L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCj9>>.

---. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. Web.

<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmllldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTIxNDQ2L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCj9>>.

---. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. Web.

<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmllldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTIxNDQ2L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCj9>>.

---. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. Web.

<<https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCI6liMvdmllldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTIxNDQ2L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCj9>>.

---. 'Integrating the View of the Public into the Formal Legislative Process: Public Reading Stage in the UK House of Commons'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 23.4 (2017): 508–528. Web.

Levy, J. 'Public Bill Committees: An Assessment Scrutiny Sought; Scrutiny Gained'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 63.3 (2010): 534–544. Web.

Liaison Committee. 'Select Committee Effectiveness, Resources and Powers (Second Report of Session 2012-13)'. 2012. Web.

<<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201213/cmselect/cmliaisn/697/697.pdf>>.

'Lords of the Blog - Life and Work in the House of Lords'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://lordsoftheblog.net/>>.

Lovenduski, Joni. 'Prime Minister's Questions as Political Ritual'. *British Politics* 7.4 (2012):

314–340. Web.

Lucinda Maer and Philip Norton. 'Relationship between the Two Houses'. *Parliament and the Law*. Hart Publishing, 2018. 125–146. Web.
<<http://www.bloomsburycollections.com/book/parliament-and-the-law-1/ch6-relationship-between-the-two-houses>>.

M. D'Arcy. 'BBC News - Time to Salute the Post-2010 Election Parliament'. N.p., 28AD. Web. <<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-14330865>>.

M. L. Krook. 'Electoral Gender Quotas: A Conceptual Analysis'. *Comparative Political Studies* 47.9 (2014): 1268–1293. Web.

M. Russell. 'Chapter 8: Non-Legislative Policy Work'. *The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. 209–223. Web. <<https://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564-chapter-8>>.

---. 'Chapter 8: Non-Legislative Policy Work'. *The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. 202–209. Web. <<https://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564-chapter-8>>.

---. 'Conclusions: The House of Lords, British Politics and Legislative Bicameralism'. *The Contemporary House of Lords*. Oxford University Press, 2013. 285–300. Web. <<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564>>.

---. 'The Truth about Lords Appointments'. (2015): n. pag. Web. <<https://constitution-unit.com/2015/07/29/the-truth-about-house-of-lords-appointments/>>.

M. Russell, and A. Paun. 'The House Rules?: International Lessons for Enhancing the Autonomy of the House of Commons'. 2007. Web. <<https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/sites/constitution-unit/files/142.pdf>>.

M. Russell, D. Gover, and K. Wollter. 'Does the Executive Dominate the Westminster Legislative Process?: Six Reasons for Doubt'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69.2 (2015): 286–308. Web.

M. Russell, and T. Semlyen. 'Enough Is Enough - Regulating Prime Ministerial Appointments to the Lords'. 2015. Web. <<https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/parliament/changing-role-house-lords/enough-enough-regulating-prime-ministerial>>.

Maer, Lucinda. 'Pre-Appointment Hearings'. 2017. Web. <<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN04387>>.

Mary K. Nugent and Mona Lena Krook. 'All-Women Shortlists: Myths and Realities'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69.1 (2016): 115–135. Web.

McFall, John. 'The Treasury Select Committee: Its Reach and Its Role in the Financial

Crisis'. *Economic Affairs* 29.3 (2009): 53–56. Web.

Meg Russell. 'Political Actors in the Lords'. *The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. 94–129. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001>>.

Meg Russell. 'Chapter 10: The Politics of Lords Reform'. *The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. 258–284. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001>>.

---. 'How Often Do Prime Ministers Bow to the Will of Parliament? Actually, All the Time'. *The Constitution Unit Blog*, 2013. Web.
<<http://constitution-unit.com/2013/09/01/how-often-do-prime-ministers-bow-to-the-will-of-parliament-actually-all-the-time/>>.

---. 'Pressures Are Growing for Commons Bill Committee Reform | The Constitution Unit Blog'. N.p., 2014. Web.
<<https://constitution-unit.com/2014/07/07/pressures-are-growing-for-commons-bill-committee-reform/>>.

---. *The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived*. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Web.
<<https://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564>>.

Meg Russell and Daniel Gover. 'The Role of Outside Pressure Groups'. *Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law*. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017. 180–204. Web.

Meg Russell and Jonathan Bradbury. 'The Constituency Work of Scottish and Welsh MPs: Adjusting to Devolution'. *Regional & Federal Studies* 17.1 (2007): 97–116. Web.

Michael Rush. 'Chapter 5: The Personnel of Parliament'. *Parliament Today*. Politics today. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2005. 97–112. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a924b64e-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

---. 'Lobbying Parliament'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 43.2 (1990): 141–148. Web.
<<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/43/2/141.short>>.

Michael Ryle. 'Forty Years on and a Future Agenda'. *The Future of Parliament: Issues for a New Century*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. 3–11. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=585b651d-ca31-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>

Michael Torrance. 'Select Committees in the House of Lords'. (2017): n. pag. Web.
<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/LLN-2017-0062>>.

Nicholas Carnes. 'Does the Numerical Underrepresentation of the Working Class in Congress Matter?' *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 37.1 (2012): 5–34. Web.

Norris, Pippa. 'The Puzzle of Constituency Service'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 3.2

(1997): 29–49. Web.

Norton, Philip. "'Cohesion without Discipline: Party Voting in the House of Lords'". *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 9.4 (2003): 57–72. Web.

---. 'Introduction: Linking Parliaments and Citizens'. *Parliaments and Citizens in Western Europe*. Parliaments in contemporary Western Europe. London: Frank Cass, 2002. 1–18. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=185d7e08-6436-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

---. 'Introduction: The Institution of Parliaments'. *Parliaments and Governments in Western Europe*. Parliaments in contemporary Western Europe. London: Frank Cass, 1998. 1–15. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=bd16b60c-0331-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>

---. 'Making Sense of Opposition'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 14.1–2 (2008): 236–250. Web.

---. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Print.

---. *Reform of the House of Lords*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2017. Print.

O. Gay. 'The Regulation of Lobbyists'. *Parliament Legislation and Accountability*. Ed. Alexander Horne and A. P. Le Sueur. Hart studies in constitutional law. Oxford: Hart Publishing, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc, 2016. 161–182. Web.

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781509906468>>.

Oonagh Gay, and S. Jones. 'Candidate Selection-Primaries'. N.p., 2009. Web.

<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05168#fullreport>>.

Owens, John E. 'Explaining Party Cohesion and Discipline in Democratic Legislatures'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 9.4 (2003): 12–40. Web.

P. Cowley. 'How Much Trouble Will the Tory Rebels Cause David Cameron?' *Daily Telegraph* (2015): n. pag. Web.

<<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/general-election-2015/politics-blog/11596824/How-much-trouble-will-the-Tory-rebels-cause-David-Cameron.html>>.

P. Norton. 'Chapter 11: The Voice of Constituents'. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. 219–239. Print.

---. 'Chapter 14: The Reform of Parliament'. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. 280–294. Print.

---. 'Reaching the Public'. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. 263–278. Print.

---. 'Speaking for Different Interests'. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. 240–260. Print.

---. 'The Administration of Government'. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. 126–134. Print.

---. 'The Administration of Government'. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. 111–150. Print.

P. Parvin. 'Friend or Foe? Lobbying in British Democracy'. 2007. Web. <<https://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/>>.

Page, Edward C. 'The Civil Servant as Legislator: Law Making in British Administration'. *Public Administration* 81.4 (2003): 651–679. Web.

'Parliament - UCL Constitution Unit'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/parliament>>.

'Parliament Live TV - Video Archive to the House of Commons and the House of Lords'. Web. <<http://www.parliamentlive.tv/Commons>>.

'Parliament Live.Tv - Committees'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.parliamentlive.tv/Committees>>.

'Parliamentary Monitor'. Web. <<https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/parliamentary-monitor>>.

'Parliamentary Publications and Records'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/>>.

'Parliament's Introductory Teaching Videos'. Web. <https://www.youtube.com/user/UKParliament/playlists?sort=dd&view=50&shelf_id=8>.

'Petitions Committee - UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.parliament.uk/petitions-committee>>.

Philip Cowley and Mark Stuart. 'In the Brown Stuff?: Labour Backbench Dissent Under Gordon Brown, 2007-2010'. *Contemporary British History* 28.1 (2014): 1–23. Web.

Philip Norton. 'Is the House of Commons Becoming Too Powerful?:The Norton View'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://nortonview.wordpress.com/2018/12/28/is-the-house-of-commons-becoming-too-powerful/>>.

---. 'Legislation'. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. 89–100. Print.

---. 'Parliament: A New Assertiveness?' *The Changing Constitution*. Ed. Jeffrey L. Jowell, Dawn Oliver, and Colm O'Cinneide. Eighth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford

University Press, 2015. 171–193. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c86a4129-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

---. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. Print.

---. 'Parliament in Perspective'. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Contemporary political studies series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. 1–14. Print.

---. 'The Development of Parliament'. *Parliament in British Politics*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013. 16–50. Print.

---. 'The Growth of the Constituency Role of the MP'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 47.4 (1994): 705–720. Web. <<http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/47/4/705.short>>.

---. 'United Kingdom: Parliament under Pressure'. *Parliaments and Pressure Groups in Western Europe*. *Parliaments in contemporary Western Europe*. London: Routledge, 1999. 19–42. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ff328afd-6336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel. *The Concept of Representation*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972. Print.

Power, G. 'Global Parliamentary Report'. 2012. Web.

<<http://www.ipu.org/pdf/publications/gpr2012-full-e.pdf>>.

---. 'The Politics of Parliamentary Reform: Lessons from the House of Commons (2001–2005)'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 60.3 (2007): 492–509. Web.

R. Kelly. 'Prime Minister's Questions: Commons Briefing Papers'. 2015. Web.

<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05183>>.

---. 'Research Briefings - Short Money (SN/PC/1663)'. Web.

<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN01663>>.

R. Kelly, and M. Everett. 'Research Briefings - Post-Legislative Scrutiny'. 2013. Web.

<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05232#fullreport>>.

R. Rogers and R. H. Walters. 'Calling to Account: Select Committees'. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge, 2015. 320–359. Print.

---. 'Chapter 2: Who Is in Parliament?'. *How Parliament Works*. 6th ed. Harlow, England: Pearson Longman, 2015. 7–18. Print.

---. 'Chapter 3: Running Parliament'. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge, 2015. 47–80. Print.

---. 'Influences on Parliament'. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge, 2015. 74–94. Print.

---. 'Making the Law'. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge, 2015. 177–249. Print.

---. 'The Future of Parliament'. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge, 2015. 380–406. Print.

Raymond, Christopher D., and Robert M. Worth. 'Explaining Voting Behaviour on Free Votes: Solely a Matter of Preference?' *British Politics* 12.4 (2017): 555–564. Web.

'Register of Members' Financial Interests - UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.parliament.uk/mps-lords-and-offices/standards-and-financial-interests/parliamentary-commissioner-for-standards/registers-of-interests/register-of-members-financial-interests/>>.

'Report of the Lord Speaker's Committee on the Size of the House (of Lords)'. 31AD. Web. <<http://www.parliament.uk/documents/lords-committees/size-of-house/size-of-house-report.pdf>>.

'Revisiting Rebuilding the House: The Impact of the Wright Reforms'. 2013. Web. <<http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201314/cmselect/cmpolcon/82/82.pdf>>.

'Revolts Philip Cowley and Mark Stuart's Research on Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://www.conservativehome.com/platform/2013/05/philip-cowley-and-mark-stuart-for-1000am-tuesday.html>>.

Richard Kelly. 'The Liaison Committee: Taking Evidence from the Prime Minister'. 2018. Web. <<https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-8182>>.

Richard Kelly and Lucinda Maer. 'Parliamentary Reform and the Accountability of Government to the House of Commons'. *Parliament Legislation and Accountability*. Ed. Alexander Horne and A. P. Le Sueur. *Hart studies in constitutional law*. Oxford: Hart Publishing, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc, 2015. 139–160. Web. <<http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781509906468>>.

Richard Kelly, and S. Yousaf. 'All-Party Parliamentary Groups'. (2014): n. pag. Web. <<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06409>>.

Richardson, J. J., and A. G. Jordan. *Governing under Pressure: The Policy Process in a Post-Parliamentary Democracy*. *Government and administration series*. Oxford: Martin Robertson, 1979. Print.

Richardson, J.J., and A.G. Jordan. 'The Policy Machinery'. *Governing under Pressure: The Policy Process in a Post-Parliamentary Democracy*. *Government and administration series*. Oxford: Martin Robertson, 1979. 41–74. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=78ecb111-7236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Rogers, Robert, and R. H. Walters. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge, 2015. Print.

Rogers, Robert, and Rhodri Walters. 'Calling to Account: Questions'. *How Parliament Works*. Seventh edition. London: Routledge, 2015. 272–302. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c7260074-4f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>.

Rossiter, D., R. Johnston, and C. Pattie. 'Representing People and Representing Places: Community, Continuity and the Current Redistribution of Parliamentary Constituencies in the UK'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66.4 (2013): 856–886. Web.

Rush, Michael. 'Career Patterns and Professionalisation'. *The Future of Parliament: Issues for a New Century*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. 37–49. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6a6cb50e-7a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

---. *The Role of the Member of Parliament since 1868: From Gentlemen to Players*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Print.

Rush, Michael and Study of Parliament Group. *Parliament and Pressure Politics*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1990. Print.

Russell, M. "'Never Allow a Crisis To Go To Waste": The Wright Committee Reforms to Strengthen the House of Commons'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 64.4 (2011): 612–633. Web.

---. 'Parliament: A Significant Constraint on Government'. Ed. Richard Heffernan et al. 10th edition. London: Palgrave, 2016. Print.

Russell, M., and M. Sciara. 'Independent Parliamentarians En Masse: The Changing Nature and Role of the "Crossbenchers" in the House of Lords'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62.1 (2008): 32–52. Web.

Russell, Meg. 'A Brief History of the House of Lords'. *The Contemporary House of Lords*. Oxford University Press, 2013. Web.

<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564>>.

---. 'Is the House of Lords Already Reformed?' *The Political Quarterly* 74.3 (2003): 311–318. Web.

---. 'Parliamentary Party Cohesion: Some Explanations from Psychology'. *Party Politics* 20.5 (2014): 712–723. Web.

---. *Reforming the House of Lords: Lessons from Overseas*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000. Print.

---. *The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013. Web.

<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564>>.

---. 'VIDEO: UCL Lunch Hour Lecture on "Does Parliament Matter?"' 2014. Web.

<<http://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/constitution-unit-news/141014>>.

Russell, Meg, and Meghan Benton. 'Analysis of Existing Data on the Breadth of Expertise and Experience in the House of Lords'. 2009. Web.

<https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/consultancy/consultancy-projects/hol_aps_commission>.

Russell, Meg, and Philip Cowley. 'Modes of UK Executive-Legislative Relations Revisited'. *The Political Quarterly* 89.1 (2018): 18–28. Web.

---. 'The Policy Power of the Westminster Parliament: The "Parliamentary State" and the Empirical Evidence'. *Governance* 29.1 (2016): 121–137. Web.

Russell, Meg, and Daniel Gover. 'Conclusion: Parliamentary Power and the Legislative Process'. *Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198753827.001.0001/oso-9780198753827>>.

---. *Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198753827.001.0001/oso-9780198753827>>.

---. *Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198753827.001.0001/oso-9780198753827>>.

---. *Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198753827.001.0001/oso-9780198753827>>.

---. *Legislation at Westminster: Parliamentary Actors and Influence in the Making of British Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2017. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198753827.001.0001/oso-9780198753827>>.

Russell, Meg, and Mark Sandford. 'Why Are Second Chambers so Difficult to Reform?' *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 8.3 (2002): 79–89. Web.

Russo, Federico, and Matti Wiberg. 'Parliamentary Questioning in 17 European Parliaments: Some Steps towards Comparison'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 16.2 (2010): 215–232. Web.

Sandford, M. 'Parliamentary Questions: Recent Issues'. 2015. Web.
<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN04148>>.

---. 'Research Briefings - House of Commons Background Paper: Public Bills'. 2012. Web.
<<http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06507>>.

Sarah Aston. 'Vague on Both Your Houses: How Well Do Civil Servants Understand Parliament?' *Civil Service World* (2015): n. pag. Web.
<http://www.civilserviceworld.com/articles/feature/vague-both-your-houses-how-well-do-civil-servants-understand-parliament?utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=CSW+Wee>.

kly+Email+-+NEW+copy+2&utm_content=CSW+Weekly+Email+-+NEW+copy+2+CID_c969b27d11feb19a5a669f346f5bcae2&utm_source=Email%20newsletters&utm_term=Vague%20on%20both%20your%20houses%20How%20well%20do%20civil%20servants%20understand%20parliament>.

Sarah Childs. 'The Good Parliament Report'. 2016. Web. <<https://www.bristol.ac.uk/media-library/sites/news/2016/july/20%20Jul%20Prof%20Sarah%20Childs%20The%20Good%20Parliament%20report.pdf>>.

Saskia Rombach. 'How the Treasury Committee Has Developed since 1997 : Democratic Audit Blog'. N.p., 2018. Web. <<http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/06/27/how-the-treasury-committee-has-developed-since-1997/>>.

Sieberer, Ulrich. 'The Institutional Power of Western European Parliaments: A Multidimensional Analysis'. *West European Politics* 34.4 (2011): 731–754. Web.

Smookler, J. 'Making a Difference? The Effectiveness of Pre-Legislative Scrutiny'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 59.3 (2006): 522–535. Web.

'Speaker's Conference on Parliamentary Representation - UK Parliament'. 2010. Web. <<https://old.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/other-committees/speakers-conference-on-parliamentary-representation/>>.

Steven Browning; Elise Uberoi. 'Ethnic Diversity in Politics and Public Life'. N.p., 2016. Web. <<https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN01156>>.

Strong, James. 'The War Powers of the British Parliament: What Has Been Established and What Remains Unclear?' *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 20.1 (2018): 19–34. Web.

'The Constitution Unit Blog'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://constitution-unit.com/>>.

'The Political Studies Association (PSA) - Specialist Group on Parliaments'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<https://psaparliaments.org/>>.

Thomas, Paul E.J., and Stacey Frier. 'Campaigning to Change Law and Policy'. *Exploring Parliament*. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2018. 111–121. Web. <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d188dfaa-ade9-e811-80cd-005056af4099>>.

Thomas Saalfeld. 'Parliamentary Questions as Instruments of Substantive Representation: Visible Minorities in the UK House of Commons, 2005-10'. *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 17.3 (2011): 271–289. Web.

Thompson, L. 'More of the Same or a Period of Change? The Impact of Bill Committees in the Twenty-First Century House of Commons'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 66.3 (2013): 459–479. Web.

Thompson, Louise. *Making British Law: Committees in Action*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015. Print.

---. 'Understanding Third Parties at Westminster: The SNP in the 2015 Parliament'. *Politics* 38.4 (2018): 443–457. Web.

Tomkins, Adam. 'What Is Parliament For?' *Public Law in a Multi-Layered Constitution*. N.p., 2003. 53–78. Web.
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b14ea28b-8036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Transparency International. 'Lifting the Lid on Lobbying: The Hidden Exercise of Power and Influence in the UK'. 2015. Web. <<http://issuu.com/transparencyyuk/docs/lifting-the-lid>>.

Tyrie, A. 'Government by Explanation: Some Ideas from the Select Committee Corridor'. 2011. Web.
<<http://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/sites/default/files/publications/Government%20by%20Explanation.pdf>>.

UK Parliament. 'UK Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.parliament.uk/>>.

---. 'UK Parliament - Frequently Asked Questions -'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/about/faqs/>>.

---. 'UK Parliament - How Parliament Works'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/>>.

'UK Parliament - Current State of the Parties in the House of Commons'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<https://members.parliament.uk/parties/Commons>>.

'UK Parliament - Lords by Party, Type of Peerage and Gender'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/mps-lords-and-offices/lords/composition-of-the-lords/>>.

'UK Parliament - Open Lectures -'. Web.
<<https://www.parliament.uk/visiting/visiting-and-tours/public-talks-and-events/>>.

'UK Parliament - Parliamentary Constituencies'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/elections-and-voting/constituencies/>>.

'UK Parliament - Select Committees'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/committees/select/>>.

'UK Parliament - Select Committees in the House of Commons: Asking the Questions You Want Answered'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/about/podcasts/theworkofparliament/select-committees-in-the-house-of-commons/>>.

'UK Parliament - Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital-democracy/>>.

'UK Parliament - The Passage of Legislation'. N.p., 2013. Web.
<<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=neHOT1o0NRo>>.

'UK Parliament - Urgent Questions'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/business/urgent-questions/>>.

'UK Parliament - Written Questions and Answers'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/business/written-answers/>>.

'UK Parliament - You Tube'. Web. <<https://www.youtube.com/user/UKParliament>>.

'UK Parliament: Bills before Parliament'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://services.parliament.uk/bills/>>.

'UK Parliament Glossary'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.parliament.uk/site-information/glossary/>>.

'UK Parliament Tour - Central Lobby'. 2010. Web.

<<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5JDc652vhdM>>.

Vivyan, Nick, and Markus Wagner. 'House or Home? Constituent Preferences over Legislator Effort Allocation'. *European Journal of Political Research* 55.1 (2016): 81-99. Web.

Wängnerud, Lena. 'Women in Parliaments: Descriptive and Substantive Representation'. *Annual Review of Political Science* 12.1 (2009): 51-69. Web.

'What Does the House of Commons "Clerk" Actually Do? - BBC News'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-38001174>>.

Williams, R., and A. Paun. 'Party People: How Do, and Should, British Political Parties Select Their Candidates?' (2011): n. pag. Web.

<<https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/publications/party-people>>.

Williamson, A. 'The Effect of Digital Media on MPs' Communication with Constituents'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 62.3 (2009): 514-527. Web.

Wright, T. 'Prospects for Parliamentary Reform'. *Parliamentary Affairs* 57.4 (2004): 867-876. Web.

Wright, Tony. 'What Are MPs For?' *The Political Quarterly* 81.3 (2010): 298-308. Web.

Yong, Ben. 'The Coalition in Parliament'. *The Politics of Coalition: How the Conservative-Liberal Democrat Government Works*. Oxford: Hart, 2012. 92-115. Web.

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=99a32a11-8736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

.