POLS0034: British Parliamentary Studies



1.

Norton P. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.

2.

Leston-Bandeira C, Thompson L. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. Available from: https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTlxNDQ2L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCJ9

3.

Rogers R, Walters RH. How parliament works. Seventh edition. London: Routledge; 2015.

4.

Griffith JAG, Ryle M, Wheeler-Booth MAJ, Blackburn R, Kennon A. Griffith and Ryle on Parliament: functions, practice and procedures. 2nd ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell; 2003.

5.

Russell M. The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from: http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564

6.

Russell M, Gover D. Legislation at Westminster: parliamentary actors and influence in the making of British law [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from: http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198753827.001.0001/oso-9780198753827

7.

UK Parliament. UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/

8.

UK Parliament. UK Parliament - Frequently Asked Questions - [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/about/fags/

9.

UK Parliament. UK Parliament - How Parliament works [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/

10.

UK Parliament Glossary [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/site-information/glossary/

11.

Parliamentary publications and records [Internet]. Available from: https://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/

12.

Hansard - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/business/publications/hansard/

13.

UK Parliament - You Tube [Internet]. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/user/UKParliament

UK Parliament - Open Lectures - [Internet]. Available from: https://www.parliament.uk/visiting/visiting-and-tours/public-talks-and-events/

15.

Parliament Live TV - Video archive to the House of Commons and the House of Lords [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliamentlive.tv/Commons

16.

BBC iPlayer - BBC Parliament [Internet]. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/tv/bbcparliament

17.

BBC News - Mark D'Arcy:Parliamentary Correspondent [Internet]. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/correspondents/markdarcy

18.

The Political Studies Association (PSA) - specialist group on Parliaments [Internet]. Available from: https://psaparliaments.org/

19.

Parliament - UCL Constitution Unit [Internet]. Available from: http://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/parliament

20.

The Constitution Unit Blog [Internet]. Available from: http://constitution-unit.com/

21.

Hansard Society [Internet]. Available from: http://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/

22.

Lords of the Blog - Life and work in the House of Lords [Internet]. Available from: http://lordsoftheblog.net/

23.

Inter-Parliamentary Union [Internet]. Available from: https://www.ipu.org/

24.

Introduction to the UK Parliament - Free online course [Internet]. Available from: https://www.futurelearn.com/courses/introduction-uk-parliament/1

25.

Parliamentary Monitor [Internet]. Available from: https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/parliamentary-monitor

26.

ARC Resources for Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Available from: https://oup-arc.com/access/leston-bandeira thompson

27.

Philip Norton. Parliament in Perspective. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. p. 1–14.

28.

Philip Norton. The Development of Parliament. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. p. 16–50.

Amie Kreppel, 2014. Legislatures. Comparative politics [Internet]. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014. p. 113–130. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=585f1cd2-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099

30.

Norton P. Introduction: The institution of parliaments. Parliaments and governments in Western Europe [Internet]. London: Frank Cass; 1998. p. 1–15. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=bd16b60c-0331-e811-80cd-005056af4099

31.

Russell M. A Brief History of the House of Lords. The Contemporary House of Lords [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from: http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564

32.

Philip Norton. Parliament: a new assertiveness? In: Jowell JL, Oliver D, O'Cinneide C, editors. The changing constitution [Internet]. Eighth edition. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2015. p. 171–193. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c86a4129-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099

33.

Kreppel A. Typologies and Classifications. In: Martin S, Saalfeld T, Strøm K, editors. The Oxford handbook of legislative studies [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from:

http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199653010.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199653010-e-032

34.

R. Rogers, R. H. Walters. Chapter 3: Running Parliament. How parliament works. Seventh edtion. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 47–80.

Bogdanor V, British Academy. The British constitution in the twentieth century. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 2003.

36.

Jones C. A short history of parliament: England, Great Britain, the United Kingdom, Ireland & Scotland. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 2009.

37.

Lucinda Maer, Philip Norton. Relationship between the Two Houses. Parliament and the Law [Internet]. Hart Publishing; 2018. p. 125–146. Available from: http://www.bloomsburycollections.com/book/parliament-and-the-law-1/ch6-relationship-bet ween-the-two-houses

38.

Parliament's introductory teaching videos [Internet]. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/user/UKParliament/playlists?sort=dd&view=50&shelf_i d=8

39.

Inter-Parliamentary Union [Internet]. Available from: http://www.ipu.org/english/home.htm

40.

Power G. Global Parliamentary Report [Internet]. UNDP and IPU; 2012. Available from: http://www.ipu.org/pdf/publications/gpr2012-full-e.pdf

41.

Michael Rush. Chapter 5: The personnel of parliament. Parliament Today [Internet]. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2005. p. 97–112. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a924b64e-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099

Jane Mansbridge. Should Blacks Represent Blacks and Women Represent Women? A Contingent 'Yes'. The Journal of Politics [Internet]. 1999;61(3):628–657. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2647821?seg=1#page scan tab contents

43.

Allen P, Cowley P. The rise of the professional politician. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. p. 221–230. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c12e4bde-ede8-e811-80cd-005056af4099

44

Leston-Bandeira C, Thompson L. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. Available from: https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTlxNDQ2L2VwdWIvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCJ9

45.

R. Rogers, R. H. Walters. Chapter 2: Who is in Parliament? How Parliament works. 6th ed. Harlow, England: Pearson Longman; 2015. p. 7–18.

46.

Cowley P. Why not ask the audience? Understanding the public's representational priorities. British Politics. 2013;8(2):138–163.

47.

Campbell R, Cowley P. What Voters Want: Reactions to Candidate Characteristics in a Survey Experiment. Political Studies. 2014;62(4):745–765.

48.

Rush M. Career patterns and professionalisation. The future of Parliament: issues for a new

century [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. p. 37–49. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6a6cb50e-7a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099

49.

Williams R, Paun A. Party People: how do, and should, British political parties select their candidates? 2011; Available from:

https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/publications/party-people

50.

Pitkin HF. The concept of representation. Berkeley: University of California Press; 1972.

51.

Russell M, Benton M. Analysis of existing data on the breadth of expertise and experience in the House of Lords [Internet]. UCL; 2009. Available from: https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/consultancy/consultancy-projects/hol_appt s commission

52.

Rush M. The role of the member of Parliament since 1868: from gentlemen to players. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2001.

53.

Oonagh Gay, S. Jones. Candidate selection-Primaries [Internet]. 2009. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05168#fullreport

54.

Dale R. How to be a parliamentary researcher [Internet]. London: Biteback Publishing; 2015. Available from:

http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package service id=3138232250004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760

Ben Yong. The Governance of Parliament. Parliament and the Law [Internet]. Hart Publishing; 2018. p. 75–102. Available from:

http://www.bloomsburycollections.com/book/parliament-and-the-law-1/ch4-the-governance -of-parliament

56.

Gender Sensitive Parliament report - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: https://www.parliament.uk/business/news/2018/december/gender-sensitive-parliament-au dit-published-today--/

57.

Wängnerud L. Women in Parliaments: Descriptive and Substantive Representation. Annual Review of Political Science. 2009;12(1):51–69.

58.

Chrysa Lamprinakou, Marco Morucci, Rosie Campbell, Jennifer van Heerde-Hudson. All Change in the House? The Profile of Candidates and MPs in the 2015 British General Election. Parliamentary Affairs. 2016;207–232.

59.

Sarah Childs. The Good Parliament Report [Internet]. 2016. Available from: https://www.bristol.ac.uk/media-library/sites/news/2016/july/20%20Jul%20Prof%20Sarah% 20Childs%20The%20Good%20Parliament%20report.pdf

60

Childs S. A Feminised Style of Politics? Women MPs in the House of Commons. The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2004;6(1):3–19.

61.

Childs S. In the Absence of Electoral Sex Quotas: Regulating Political Parties for Women's Representation. Representation. 2013;49(4):401–423.

Mary K. Nugent, Mona Lena Krook. All-Women Shortlists: Myths and Realities. Parliamentary Affairs. 2016;69(1):115–135.

63.

M. L. Krook. Electoral Gender Quotas: A Conceptual Analysis. Comparative Political Studies. 2014;47(9):1268–1293.

64.

Thomas Saalfeld. Parliamentary Questions as Instruments of Substantive Representation: Visible Minorities in the UK House of Commons, 2005-10. The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2011;17(3):271-289.

65.

Nicholas Carnes. Does the Numerical Underrepresentation of the Working Class in Congress Matter? Legislative Studies Quarterly. 2012;37(1):5–34.

66.

Griffin JD. When and Why Minority Legislators Matter. Annual Review of Political Science. 2014;17(1):327–336.

67.

Steven Browning; Elise Uberoi. Ethnic diversity in politics and public life [Internet]. 2016. Available from:

https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN01156

68.

What does the House of Commons 'Clerk' actually do? - BBC News [Internet]. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-38001174

Speaker's Conference on Parliamentary Representation - UK Parliament [Internet]. House of Commons; 2010. Available from:

https://old.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/other-committees/speakers-conference-on-parliamentary-representation/

70

Jennifer vanHeerde-Hudson. Britain's new political class: all change in the House? Available from:

https://constitution-unit.com/2015/12/04/britains-new-political-class-all-change-in-the-house/

71.

Jennifer Hudson, Rosie Campbell. UK elects most diverse parliament, but it's still not representative. Available from:

https://constitution-unit.com/2015/05/14/uk-elects-most-diverse-parliament-ever-but-its-still-not-representative/

72.

Chrysa Lamprinakou. The age of the new Parliament: The Constitution Unit Blog. Available from: https://constitution-unit.com/2015/06/25/the-age-of-the-new-parliament/

73.

House of Lords Appointments Commission [Internet]. Civil Service e-Media Internet Team, Cabinet Office, Communication Group, 9 Whitehall, London, SW1A 2DD; Available from: http://lordsappointments.independent.gov.uk/

74.

M. Russell. The Truth about Lords Appointments. 2015; Available from: https://constitution-unit.com/2015/07/29/the-truth-about-house-of-lords-appointments/

75.

Philip Norton. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013.

Philip Norton. Legislation. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. p. 89–100.

77.

Cristina Leston-Bandeira, Louise Thompson. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. Available from: https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTlxNDQ2L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCJ9

78.

R. Rogers, R. H. Walters. Making the Law. How parliament works. Seventh edition. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 177–249.

79.

Meg Russell. The Contemporary House of Lords: Westminster Bicameralism Revived [Internet]. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from: https://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564

80.

Russell M, Gover D. Legislation at Westminster: parliamentary actors and influence in the making of British law [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from: http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198753827.001.0001/oso-9780198753827

81.

M. Russell, D. Gover, K. Wollter. Does the Executive Dominate the Westminster Legislative Process?: Six Reasons for Doubt. Parliamentary Affairs. 2015;69(2):286–308.

Jessica Mulley, Helen Kinghorn. Pre-Legislative Scrutiny in Parliament. In: Horne A, Le Sueur AP, editors. Parliament: Legislation and Accountability [Internet]. Oxford: Hart Publishing, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc; 2016. p. 39–62. Available from: http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781509906468

83.

Korris M. Standing up for Scrutiny: How and Why Parliament Should Make Better Law. Parliamentary Affairs. 2011;64(3):564–574.

84.

Thompson L. More of the Same or a Period of Change? The Impact of Bill Committees in the Twenty-First Century House of Commons. Parliamentary Affairs. 2013;66(3):459–479.

85.

Brazier A, Fox R. Enhancing the Backbench MP's Role As a Legislator: The Case for Urgent Reform of Private Members Bills. Parliamentary Affairs. 2010;63(1):201–211.

86.

Kalitowski S. Rubber Stamp or Cockpit? The Impact of Parliament on Government Legislation. Parliamentary Affairs. 2008;61(4):694–708.

87.

Smookler J. Making a Difference? The Effectiveness of Pre-Legislative Scrutiny. Parliamentary Affairs. 2006;59(3):522–535.

88.

R. Kelly, M. Everett. Research Briefings - Post-Legislative Scrutiny [Internet]. House of Commons Library; 2013. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05232#fullreport

Page EC. The Civil Servant as Legislator: Law Making in British Administration. Public Administration. 2003;81(4):651–679.

90.

Meg Russell. Pressures are growing for Commons bill committee reform | The Constitution Unit Blog [Internet]. 2014. Available from:

https://constitution-unit.com/2014/07/07/pressures-are-growing-for-commons-bill-committee-reform/

91.

Leston-Bandeira C, Thompson L. Integrating the view of the public into the formal legislative process: public reading stage in the UK House of Commons. The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2017;23(4):508–528.

92.

Levy J. Public Bill Committees: An Assessment Scrutiny Sought; Scrutiny Gained. Parliamentary Affairs. 2010;63(3):534–544.

93.

Thompson L. Making British law: committees in action. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2015.

94.

Blackwell J. Delegated Legislation: Frequently Asked Questions [Internet]. 2015. Available from:

https://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/blog/delegated-legislation-frequently-asked-questions

95.

David Beamish. What is the Salisbury convention, and have the Lords broken it over Brexit? | The Constitution Unit Blog [Internet]. 2018. Available from: https://constitution-unit.com/2018/06/12/what-is-the-salisbury-convention-and-have-the-lor

ds-broken-it-over-brexit/

96.

UK Parliament: Bills before Parliament [Internet]. Available from: http://services.parliament.uk/bills/

97.

Legislative process: taking a Bill through Parliament [Internet]. Cabinet Office; 2013. Available from:

https://www.gov.uk/guidance/legislative-process-taking-a-bill-through-parliament

98.

UK Parliament - The Passage of Legislation [Internet]. 2013. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=neHOT1o0NRo

99.

Sandford M. Research Briefings - House of Commons Background Paper: Public Bills [Internet]. House of Commons Library; 2012. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06507

100.

Kelly R. Research Briefings - Public Reading Stage of Bills [Internet]. House of Commons Library; 2014. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06406

101.

Cowley P. It's a bit more complicated than that. The rebels: how Blair mislaid his majority [Internet]. London: Politico's; 2005. p. 21–48. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e7d9b102-8336-e711-80c9-005056af4099

102.

Russell M, Cowley P. Modes of UK Executive-Legislative Relations Revisited. The Political Quarterly. 2018;89(1):18–28.

103.

Cristina Leston-Bandeira, Louise Thompson. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. Available from:

https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTlxNDQ2L2VwdWIvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCJ9

104.

Meg Rusell. Political Actors in the Lords. The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. p. 94–129. Available from: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001

105.

J. Walpole, R. Kelly. The Whip's Office (SN/PC/02829) [Internet]. House of Commons Library; 2008. p. 1–10. Available from: https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/sn02829/

106.

Heidar K, Koole RA. Approaches to the study of parliamentary party groups. Parliamentary party groups in European democracies: political parties behind closed doors [Internet]. London: Routledge; 2000. p. 4–22. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=61059f7c-5336-e711-80c9-005056af4099

107.

Gaby Hinsliff. Fiercest of rivals, best of friends: cross-party pals in parliament: Politics Section.The Guardian [Internet]. 15AD. Available from: https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2017/oct/15/fiercest-of-enemies-best-of-friends-cross-party-pals-parliament-mps?CMP=Share_AndroidApp_Email

108.

Anthony King. Modes of Executive-Legislative Relations: Great Britain, France, and West Germany. Legislative Studies Quarterly [Internet]. 1976;1(1):11–36. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/439626?seq=1#page scan tab contents

Russell M, Gover D. Legislation at Westminster: parliamentary actors and influence in the making of British law [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from: http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198753827.001.0001/oso-9780198753827

110.

Norton P. Making Sense of Opposition. The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2008;14(1–2):236–250.

111.

Russell M, Sciara M. Independent Parliamentarians En Masse: The Changing Nature and Role of the 'Crossbenchers' in the House of Lords. Parliamentary Affairs. 2008;62(1):32–52.

112.

Thompson L. Understanding third parties at Westminster: The SNP in the 2015 parliament. Politics. 2018;38(4):443–457.

113.

Cowley P. The rebels: how Blair mislaid his majority. London: Politico's; 2005.

114.

Norton P. 'Cohesion without Discipline: Party Voting in the House of Lords'. The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2003;9(4):57–72.

115.

Russell M. Parliamentary party cohesion: Some explanations from psychology. Party Politics. 2014;20(5):712–723.

P. Cowley. How much trouble will the Tory rebels cause David Cameron? Daily Telegraph [Internet]. 2015; Available from:

http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/general-election-2015/politics-blog/11596824/How-much-trouble-will-the-Tory-rebels-cause-David-Cameron.html

117.

Philip Cowley, Mark Stuart. In the Brown Stuff?: Labour Backbench Dissent Under Gordon Brown, 2007-2010. Contemporary British History. 2014;28(1):1–23.

118.

Owens JE. Explaining Party Cohesion and Discipline in Democratic Legislatures. The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2003;9(4):12–40.

119.

Yong B. The coalition in Parliament. The politics of coalition: how the Conservative-Liberal Democrat government works [Internet]. Oxford: Hart; 2012. p. 92–115. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=99a32a11-8736-e711-80c9-005056af4099

120.

Cowley P. Conscience and parliament. London: F. Cass; 1998.

121.

Raymond CD, Worth RM. Explaining voting behaviour on free votes: Solely a matter of preference? British Politics. 2017;12(4):555–564.

122.

R. Kelly. Research Briefings - Short Money (SN/PC/1663). [Internet]. House of Commons Library; Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN01663

Charlotte Leslie MP on Daily Politics, BBC Two 'Changing nature of the job of being an MP' - YouTube [Internet]. 2014. Available from:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=89hZBbNGtm8

124.

Revolts Philip Cowley and Mark Stuart's research on Parliament [Internet]. Available from: https://www.conservativehome.com/platform/2013/05/philip-cowley-and-mark-stuart-for-1 000am-tuesday.html

125.

UK Parliament - Current State of the Parties in the House of Commons [Internet]. Available from: https://members.parliament.uk/parties/Commons

126.

UK Parliament - Lords by party, type of peerage and gender [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/mps-lords-and-offices/lords/composition-of-the-lords/

127.

Charley Coleman. House of Lords: Party and Group Strengths and Voting [Internet]. 2017. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/LLN-2017-0016

128.

Kelso A. Select Committees. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. p. 163–173. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=838fdad4-aee9-e811-80cd-005056af4099

129.

Benton M, Russell M. Assessing the Impact of Parliamentary Oversight Committees: The Select Committees in the British House of Commons. Parliamentary Affairs. 2013;66(4):772–797.

P. Norton. The Administration of Government. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. p. 126–134.

131.

McFall J. The Treasury Select Committee: Its Reach and Its Role in the Financial Crisis. Economic Affairs. 2009;29(3):53–56.

132.

R. Rogers, R. H. Walters. Calling to Account: Select Committees. How parliament works. Seventh edition. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 320–359.

133.

M. Russell. Chapter 8: Non-Legislative Policy Work. The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. p. 209–223. Available from:

https://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564-chapter-8

134.

H. White. Select committees under scrutiny: The impact of parliamentary committee inquiries on government [Internet]. 2015. Available from: http://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/publications/select-committees-under-scrutiny

135

Kubala M. Select Committees in the House of Commons and the Media. Parliamentary Affairs. 2011;64(4):694–713.

136.

Christopher Johnson. Select Committees: Powers and Functions. Parliament and the Law [Internet]. Hart Publishing; 2018. p. 103–124. Available from: http://www.bloomsburycollections.com/book/parliament-and-the-law-1/ch5-select-committ

ees-powers-and-functions

137.

Geddes M. Committee Hearings of the UK Parliament: Who gives Evidence and does this Matter? Parliamentary Affairs. 2018;71(2):283–304.

138.

H. White. In contempt? Witnesses before select committees: The Institute for Government. 2016; Available from:

https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/blog/contempt-witnesses-select-committees?ut m_medium=email&utm_campaign=May%20newsletter&utm_content=May%20newsletter%20CID_6e3ac063d78c16b0546a2752bc327865&utm_source=Email%20marketing%20software&utm_term=Read%20more

139.

Hazell R, Chalmers M, Russell M. Pre-Appointment Scrutiny Hearings in the British House of Commons: All Bark, or Some Bite? The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2012;18(2):222–241.

140.

Hindmoor A, Larkin P, Kennon A. Assessing the Influence of Select Committees in the UK: The Education and Skills Committee, 1997-2005. The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2009;15(1):71-89.

141.

Liaison Committee. Select committee effectiveness, resources and powers (Second Report of Session 2012-13) [Internet]. 2012. Available from: http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201213/cmselect/cmliaisn/697/697.pdf

142.

Russell M, Gover D. Legislation at Westminster: parliamentary actors and influence in the making of British law [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from: http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198753827.001.0001/oso-9780198753827

Tyrie A. Government by Explanation: Some ideas from the select committee corridor [Internet]. London, Institute for Government.; 2011. Available from: http://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/sites/default/files/publications/Government%20b y%20Explanation.pdf

144.

House of Commons Energy and Climate Change Committee. Fuelling the Debate: Committee Successes and Future Challenges. House of Commons Energy and Climate Change Committee; 2015; Available from: http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201415/cmselect/cmenergy/830/830.pdf

145.

Dr Philip Aylett. 1979 and all that: an alternative view of select committee reform – PSA Parliaments Group [Internet]. 2018. Available from: https://parliamentsandlegislatures.wordpress.com/2018/04/11/alternative-view-of-select-committee-reform/

146.

Saskia Rombach. How the Treasury Committee has developed since 1997: Democratic Audit blog [Internet]. 2018. Available from: http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/06/27/how-the-treasury-committee-has-developed-since-1997/

147.

Cheryl Schonhardt-Bailey. Smile or smirk? Why non-verbal behaviour matters in parliamentary select committees: Democratic Audit blog [Internet]. 2017. Available from: http://www.democraticaudit.com/2017/08/29/smile-or-smirk-why-non-verbal-behaviour-matters-in-parliamentary-select-committees/

148.

UK Parliament - Select Committees [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/committees/select/

House of Lords Liaison Committee. Review of investigative and scrutiny committees inquiry [Internet]. 2018. Available from:

https://old.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/lords-select/liaison-committee/inquiries/parliament-2017/hl-liaison-review-of-committees/

150.

UK Parliament - Select Committees in the House of Commons: Asking the Questions You Want Answered [Internet]. Available from:

http://www.parliament.uk/about/podcasts/theworkofparliament/select-committees-in-the-house-of-commons/

151.

Parliament live.tv - Committees [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliamentlive.tv/Committees

152.

Kelly R. Effectiveness of select committees [Internet]. House of Commons Library; 2013. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06499

153.

Michael Torrance. Select Committees in the House of Lords. 2017; Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/LLN-2017-0062

154.

Maer L. Pre-appointment hearings [Internet]. House of Commons Library; 2017. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN04387

155.

P. Norton. The Administration of Government. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed.

Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. p. 111-150.

156.

Rogers R, Walters R. Calling to account: questions. How parliament works [Internet]. Seventh edition. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 272–302. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c7260074-4f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099

157.

Cristina Leston-Bandeira, Louise Thompson. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. Available from: https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTlxNDQ2L2VwdWlvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCJ9

158.

Hutton J, Lewis L. Parliament. How to Be a Minister: a 21st-Century Guide [Internet]. New York: Biteback Publishing; 2014. p. 151–159. Available from: http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=1772015

159.

Bates SR, Kerr P, Byrne C, Stanley L. Questions to the Prime Minister: A Comparative Study of PMQs from Thatcher to Cameron. Parliamentary Affairs. 2014;67(2):253–280.

160.

Foster DH. Going 'Where Angels Fear to Tread': How Effective was the Backbench Business Committee in the 2010-2012 Parliamentary Session? Parliamentary Affairs. 2015;68(1):116–134.

161.

M. Russell. Chapter 8: Non-Legislative Policy Work. The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. p. 202–209. Available from:

https://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564-chapter-8

Richard Kelly. The Liaison Committee: taking evidence from the Prime Minister [Internet]. 2018. Available from:

https://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-8182

163.

Strong J. The war powers of the British parliament: What has been established and what remains unclear? The British Journal of Politics and International Relations. 2018;20(1):19–34.

164.

Hazarika A, Hamilton T. Punch & Judy politics: an insiders' guide to Prime Minister's questions. London: Biteback Publishing; 2018.

165.

Bevan S, John P. Policy Representation by Party Leaders and Followers: What Drives UK Prime Minister's Questions? Government and Opposition. 2015;51(1):1–25.

166.

Russo F, Wiberg M. Parliamentary Questioning in 17 European Parliaments: Some Steps towards Comparison. The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2010;16(2):215–232.

167.

A. Brazier, V. Ram. The Fiscal Maze Parliament, Government and Public Money [Internet]. 2006. Available from:

https://assets.contentful.com/u1rlvvbs33ri/3m2a80kkM8ImGaaemcekqO/f17295c3fe71fdd bfb4017d509a0a823/Publication__The-Fiscal-Maze-Parliament-Government-and-Public-Money-2006.pdf

168.

Hansard Society. PMQs: Tuned in or Turned off? Public Attitudes to Prime Minister's Questions [Internet]. 2014. Available from:

https://assets.contentful.com/u1rlvvbs33ri/v5KOp60C6Os0y2MYiMYyg/da0ce4465c346bb5

92fde93de3550b3c/Publication__Tuned-in-or-Turned-off-Public-attitudes-to-PMQs.pdf

169.

Lovenduski J. Prime Minister's questions as political ritual. British Politics. 2012;7(4):314–340.

170.

Ihalainen P, Matikainen S. The British Parliament and Foreign Policy in the 20th Century: Towards Increasing Parliamentarisation? Parliamentary History. 2016;35(1):1–14.

171.

L. Owen. 'To ask the Secretary of State': parliamentary questions in 2015-16 [Internet]. Institute for Government blogpost; 5AD. Available from:

 $\label{lognorm} https://www.instituteforgovernment.org.uk/blog/%E2%80%98-ask-secretary-state%E2%80%99-parliamentary-questions-2015-16?utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=Weekly%20newsletter%20-%2031%20August%202016&utm_content=Weekly%20newsletter%20-%2031%20August%2020ID_71f66ed27bd159c8c0fc89ba6fc19fbf&utm_source=Email%20marketing%20software&utm_term=Read%20more$

172.

Goldsborough B. UQ if you want to: John Bercow's impact on Urgent Questions – PSA Parliaments Group [Internet]. Available from:

https://parliamentsandlegislatures.wordpress.com/2015/06/10/uq-if-you-want-to-john-bercows-impact-on-urgent-questions/

173.

Sandford M. Parliamentary Questions: recent issues [Internet]. House of Commons Library; 2015. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN04148

174.

R. Kelly. Prime Minister's Questions: Commons Briefing papers [Internet]. House of Common Library; 2015. Available from:

http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN05183

UK Parliament - Urgent Questions [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/business/urgent-questions/

176.

UK Parliament - Written questions and answers [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/business/written-answers/

177.

Kelly R, Martin R. The Backbench Business Committee [Internet]. House of Commons Library; 2020. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/CBP-7225

178.

P. Norton. Chapter 11: The Voice of Constituents. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. p. 219–239.

179.

Gay O. MPs campaigning for their constituencies. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. p. 274–281. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1d9c4dc0-afe9-e811-80cd-005056af4099

180.

Leston-Bandeira C, Thompson L. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. Available from: https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTlxNDQ2L2VwdWIvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCJ9

181.

Norris P. The Puzzle of Constituency Service. The Journal of Legislative Studies. 1997;3(2):29–49.

Gay O. MPs Go Back to Their Constituencies. The Political Quarterly. 2005;76(1):57-66.

183.

G. Power. Global Parliamentary Report: the Changing Nature of Parliamentary Representation [Internet]. 2012. Available from: http://www.ipu.org/pdf/publications/gpr2012-full-e.pdf

184.

R. Rogers, R. H. Walters. Influences on Parliament. How parliament works. Seventh edition. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 74–94.

185.

D. D. Searing. Backbench and Leadership Roles in the House of Commons. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 1995;48(3):418–437. Available from: https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.pa.a052543

186.

Williamson A. The Effect of Digital Media on MPs' Communication with Constituents. Parliamentary Affairs. 2009;62(3):514–527.

187.

Norton P. Introduction: Linking Parliaments and Citizens. Parliaments and citizens in Western Europe [Internet]. London: Frank Cass; 2002. p. 1–18. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=185d7e08-6436-e711-80c9-005056af4099

188.

Campbell R, Lovenduski J. What Should MPs Do? Public and Parliamentarians' Views Compared. Parliamentary Affairs. 2015;68(4):690–708.

Wright T. What are MPs for? The Political Quarterly. 2010;81(3):298-308.

190.

Philip Norton. The Growth of the Constituency Role of the MP. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1994;47(4):705–720. Available from: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/47/4/705.short

191.

Bratberg \emptyset . Party Legacies and Institutional Gravity: The Dynamic between Members of Parliament and Assembly Members in Wales. The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2011;17(4):458–478.

192.

Carman CJ. Public Preferences for Parliamentary Representation in the UK: An Overlooked Link? Political Studies. 2006;54(1):103–122.

193.

Jackson N. MPs and their e-Newsletters: Winning Votes by Promoting Constituency Service. The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2008;14(4):488–499.

194.

Jackson N. Perception or Reality: How MPs Believe the Internet Helps Them Win Votes. Journal of Political Marketing. 2011;10(3):230–250.

195.

John R. Johannes. Casework as a Technique of US Congressional Oversight of the Executive. Legislative Studies Quarterly [Internet]. 1979;4(3):325–351. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/439579?seq=1#page scan tab contents

Rossiter D, Johnston R, Pattie C. Representing People and Representing Places: Community, Continuity and the Current Redistribution of Parliamentary Constituencies in the UK. Parliamentary Affairs. 2013;66(4):856–886.

197.

Meg Russell, Jonathan Bradbury. The Constituency Work of Scottish and Welsh MPs: Adjusting to Devolution. Regional & Federal Studies. 2007;17(1):97–116.

198.

Vivyan N, Wagner M. House or home? Constituent preferences over legislator effort allocation. European Journal of Political Research. 2016;55(1):81–99.

199.

James Grey. What is an MP for? PoliticsHome.com [Internet]. The House: Parliaments Magazine. 3AD. Available from:

https://www.politicshome.com/news/uk/social-affairs/politics/house/60356/james-gray-what-mp

200.

BBC News - Do MPs reply to people who tweet them? [Internet]. 2015. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/blogs-trending-31766165

201.

UK Parliament - Parliamentary constituencies [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/about/how/elections-and-voting/constituencies/

202.

Jane Tinkler and Nitin Mehta. Report to the House of Commons Administration Committee on the findings of the interview study with Members on leaving Parliament [Internet]. Available from:

https://old.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/administration-committee/news-parliament-2015/members-interview-project-report/

P. Norton. Speaking for different interests. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. p. 240–260.

204.

Thomas PEJ, Frier S. Campaigning to change law and policy. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. p. 111–121. Available from:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=d188dfaa-ade9-e811-80cd-005056af4099

205.

Leston-Bandeira C, Thompson L. Exploring Parliament [Internet]. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press; 2018. Available from:

https://bibliu.com/users/saml/samlUCL?RelayState=eyJjdXN0b21fbGF1bmNoX3VybCl6liMvdmlldy9ib29rcy85NzgwMTkyNTlxNDQ2L2VwdWIvT0VCUFMvQ29udGVudHMuaHRtbCJ9

206.

Grant W. Pressure politics outside Whitehall: Parliament, the Courts and local government. Pressure groups and British politics [Internet]. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press; 2000. p. 149–167. Available from:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=539f7161-5036-e711-80c9-005056af4099

207.

Meg Russell and Daniel Gover. The Role of Outside Pressure Groups. Legislation at Westminster: parliamentary actors and influence in the making of British law. First edition. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017. p. 180–204.

208.

P. Parvin. Friend or Foe? Lobbying in British Democracy [Internet]. London. Hansard Society; 2007. Available from: https://www.hansardsociety.org.uk/

209.

O. Gay. The Regulation of Lobbyists. In: Alexander Horne, A. P. Le Sueur, editors.

Parliament Legislation and Accountability [Internet]. Oxford: Hart Publishing, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc; 2016. p. 161–182. Available from: http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781509906468

210.

Cristina Leston-Bandeira. Petitions Committee, the most significant reform since 1979 – did you notice it? [Internet]. The Political Studies Association (PSA); 2015. Available from: https://www.psa.ac.uk/psa-communities/specialist-groups/parliaments-and-legislatures/blog/petitions-committee-most

211.

Cristina Leston-Bandeira. Here we go again, the parliamentary petitions site has re-opened – what roles can it play? :The Constitution Unit Blog [Internet]. 2017. Available from: https://constitution-unit.com/2017/09/26/here-we-go-again-the-parliamentary-petitions-site -has-re-opened-what-roles-can-it-play/

212.

Binderkrantz AS. Legislatures, Lobbying, and Interest Groups. In: Martin S, Saalfeld T, Strøm K, editors. The Oxford handbook of legislative studies [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2014. Available from: http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199653010.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199653010-e-019

213.

Philip Norton. United Kingdom: Parliament under pressure. Parliaments and pressure groups in Western Europe [Internet]. London: Routledge; 1999. p. 19–42. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ff328afd-6336-e711-80c9-005056af4099

214.

Michael Rush. Lobbying Parliament. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1990;43(2):141–148. Available from: http://pa.oxfordjournals.org/content/43/2/141.short

215.

Rush M, Study of Parliament Group. Parliament and pressure politics. Oxford: Clarendon; 1990.

216.

Transparency International. Lifting the Lid on Lobbying: The Hidden Exercise of Power and Influence in the UK [Internet]. London: Transparency International; 2015. Available from: http://issuu.com/transparencyuk/docs/lifting-the-lid

217.

David Judge. The Challenge of Interest Representation. The parliamentary state [Internet]. London: Sage; 1993. p. 107–131. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b43d3b59-6d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099

218.

Richardson JJ, Jordan AG. The policy machinery. Governing under pressure: the policy process in a post-parliamentary democracy [Internet]. Oxford: Martin Robertson; 1979. p. 41–74. Available from:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=78ecb111-7236-e711-80c9-005056af4099

219.

How to lobby your member of parliament [Internet]. London: Amnesty International; Available from: http://www.amnesty.org.uk/sites/default/files/how_to_lobby_your_mp_0.pdf

220.

UK Parliament tour - Central Lobby [Internet]. 2010. Available from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5|Dc652vhdM

221.

Kelly R, Priddy S. e-Petitions [Internet]. House of Commons Library; 2015. Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06450

Petitions Committee - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: https://www.parliament.uk/petitions-committee

223.

Richard Kelly, Yousaf S. All-Party Parliamentary Groups. 2014; Available from: http://researchbriefings.parliament.uk/ResearchBriefing/Summary/SN06409

224.

All-Party Parliamentary Groups - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/about/mps-and-lords/members/apg/

225.

Register of Members' Financial Interests - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: https://www.parliament.uk/mps-lords-and-offices/standards-and-financial-interests/parliamentary-commissioner-for-standards/registers-of-interests/register-of-members-financial-interests/

226.

P. Norton. Chapter 14: The Reform of Parliament. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. p. 280–294.

227.

Meg Russell. Chapter 10: The Politics of Lords Reform. The contemporary House of Lords: Westminster bicameralism revived [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2013. p. 258–284. Available from: http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001

228.

Kelso A. Understanding Parliamentary reform. Parliamentary reform at Westminster [Internet]. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2009. p. 184–213. Available from:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=83d71080-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099

229.

Alexandra Kelso. Parliamentary reform at Westminster [Internet]. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2009. Available from: https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt155j68f

230.

Power G. The Politics of Parliamentary Reform: Lessons from the House of Commons (2001-2005). Parliamentary Affairs. 2007;60(3):492–509.

231.

R. Rogers, R. H. Walters. The Future of Parliament. How parliament works. Seventh edition. London: Routledge; 2015. p. 380–406.

232.

Russell M, Sandford M. Why are Second Chambers so Difficult to Reform? The Journal of Legislative Studies. 2002;8(3):79–89.

233.

Russell M. 'Never Allow a Crisis To Go To Waste': The Wright Committee Reforms to Strengthen the House of Commons. Parliamentary Affairs. 2011;64(4):612–633.

234.

Michael Ryle. Forty years on and a future agenda. The future of Parliament: issues for a new century [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2005. p. 3–11. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=585b651d-ca31-e811-80cd-005056af4099

235.

Richard Kelly and Lucinda Maer. Parliamentary Reform and the Accountability of

Government to the House of Commons. In: Alexander Horne, A. P. Le Sueur, editors. Parliament Legislation and Accountability [Internet]. Oxford: Hart Publishing, an imprint of Bloomsbury Publishing Plc; 2015. p. 139–160. Available from: http://dx.doi.org/10.5040/9781509906468

236.

Dorey P, Kelso A. House of Lords reform since 1911: must the Lords go? Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011.

237.

Norton P. Reform of the House of Lords. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2017.

238.

Flinders M. Volcanic politics: Executive-Legislative relations in Britain, 1997-2005. Australian Journal of Political Science. 2006;41(3):385-406.

239.

A. Kelso. Changing Parliamentary Landscapes. Developments in British politics 9. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. p. 51–63.

240.

Revisiting Rebuilding the House: The Impact of the Wright Reforms [Internet]. London: House of Commons.; 2013. Available from: http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201314/cmselect/cmpolcon/82/82.pdf

241.

Russell M. Reforming the House of Lords: lessons from overseas. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2000.

242.

Russell M. Is the House of Lords Already Reformed? The Political Quarterly. 2003;74(3):311–318.

243.

M. Russell, A. Paun. The House Rules?: International Lessons for Enhancing the Autonomy of the House of Commons [Internet]. London, Constitution Unit.; 2007. Available from: https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/sites/constitution-unit/files/142.pdf

244.

Report of the Lord Speaker's Committee on the Size of the House (of Lords) [Internet]. 31AD. Available from:

http://www.parliament.uk/documents/lords-committees/size-of-house/size-of-house-report.pdf

245.

M. Russell, T. Semlyen. Enough is enough - regulating prime ministerial appointments to the Lords [Internet]. London. Constitution Unit.; 2015. Available from: https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/research/parliament/changing-role-house-lords/enough-enough-regulating-prime-ministerial

246.

Wright T. Prospects for Parliamentary Reform. Parliamentary Affairs. 2004;57(4):867–876.

247.

M. D'Arcy. BBC News - Time to salute the post-2010 election Parliament [Internet]. 28AD. Available from: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-14330865

248.

House of Commons Procedure Committee - UK Parliament [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/procedure-committee/

UK Parliament - Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy [Internet]. Available from: http://www.parliament.uk/business/commons/the-speaker/speakers-commission-on-digital-democracy/

250.

David Beamish. No end to hereditary peer by-elections in the House of Lords?:The Constitution Unit Blog [Internet]. Available from: https://constitution-unit.com/2018/07/24/no-end-to-hereditary-peer-by-elections-in-the-house-of-lords/

251.

Democratic Audit UK. How undemocratic is the House of Lords? [Internet]. 2018. Available from:

http://www.democraticaudit.com/2018/10/02/audit2018-how-undemocratic-is-the-house-of-lords/

252.

Flinders M, Kelso A. Mind the Gap: Political Analysis, Public Expectations and the Parliamentary Decline Thesis. The British Journal of Politics & International Relations. 2011;13(2):249–268.

253.

Russell M, Cowley P. The Policy Power of the Westminster Parliament: The 'Parliamentary State' and the Empirical Evidence. Governance. 2016;29(1):121–137.

254.

P. Norton. Reaching the Public. Parliament in British politics. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2013. p. 263–278.

255.

M. Russell. Conclusions: The House of Lords, British Politics and Legislative Bicameralism. The Contemporary House of Lords [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2013. p. 285–300.

Available from:

http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199671564.001.0001/acprof-9780199671564

256.

Gavin Phillipson. Voting on Military Action in Syria: A Reply [Internet]. 2015. Available from:

http://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2015/12/02/gavin-phillipson-voting-on-military-action-in-syria -a-reply/

257.

Meg Russell. How often do prime ministers bow to the will of parliament? Actually, all the time [Internet]. The Constitution Unit Blog; 2013. Available from: http://constitution-unit.com/2013/09/01/how-often-do-prime-ministers-bow-to-the-will-of-pa

rliament-actually-all-the-time/

258.

Russell M. Parliament: a Significant Constraint on Government. In: Heffernan R, Hay C, Russell M, Cowley P, editors. 10th edition. London: Palgrave; 2016.

259.

Russell M, Gover D. Conclusion: Parliamentary Power and the Legislative Process. Legislation at Westminster: parliamentary actors and influence in the making of British law [Internet]. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2017. Available from: http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/oso/9780198753827.001.0001/oso-9780198753827

260.

Philip Norton. Is the House of Commons becoming too powerful?:The Norton View [Internet]. Available from:

https://nortonview.wordpress.com/2018/12/28/is-the-house-of-commons-becoming-too-powerful/

261.

Sieberer U. The Institutional Power of Western European Parliaments: A Multidimensional Analysis. West European Politics. 2011;34(4):731–754.

262.

Tomkins A. What is parliament for? Public law in a multi-layered constitution [Internet]. 2003. p. 53–78. Available from:

https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=b14ea28b-8036-e711-80c9-005056af4099

263.

Cowley P. Making parliament matter? Developments in British politics 8 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2006. p. 36–55. Available from: https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=66ad4ad9-7936-e711-80c9-005056af4099

264.

David Judge. The parliamentary state. London: Sage; 1993.

265.

Richardson JJ, Jordan AG. Governing under pressure: the policy process in a post-parliamentary democracy. Oxford: Martin Robertson; 1979.

266.

Russell M. VIDEO: UCL Lunch Hour Lecture on 'Does parliament matter?' [Internet]. 2014. Available from: http://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/constitution-unit-news/141014

267.

Sarah Aston. Vague on both your houses: How well do civil servants understand parliament? Civil Service World [Internet]. Civil Service World; 2015; Available from: http://www.civilserviceworld.com/articles/feature/vague-both-your-houses-how-well-do-civil -servants-understand-parliament?utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=CSW+Weekly+Email+-+NEW+copy+2&utm_content=CSW+Weekly+Email+-+NEW+copy+2+CID _c969b27d11feb19a5a669f346f5bcae2&utm_source=Email%20newsletters&ut m_term=Vague%20on%20both%20your%20houses%20How%20well%20do%20civil%20se

rvants%20understand%20parliament