

## PUBLG063: International Human Rights Standard and Institutions

[View Online](#)

© 2013 The Author(s). International Affairs © 2013 The Royal Institute of International Affairs., 'China and the Global Order: Signalling Threat or Friendship?' (2013) 89 International Affairs 615  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2346.12036/abstract>>

—, 'South Africa in the Company of Giants: The Search for Leadership in a Transforming Global Order' (2013) 89 International Affairs 111  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2346.12007/abstract>>

A. Byrnes, C. Renshaw, 'Within the State', International human rights law (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2014)

A Commentary on the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 1999)

A. Eide, 'Adequate Standard of Living', International human rights law (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2014)

ACHARYA A, 'Can Asia Lead? Power Ambitions and Global Governance in the Twenty-First Century' (2011) 87 International Affairs 851

'ADDITIONAL PROTOCOL TO THE AMERICAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE AREA OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS "PROTOCOL OF SAN SALVADOR"'  
<<http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/treaties/a-52.html>>

Addo, Michael K., Human Rights Standards and the Responsibility of Transnational Corporations (Kluwer Law International 1999)

'African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights'  
<<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b3630.html>>

'—' <<http://www.achpr.org/instruments/achpr/>>

African Commission on Human and Peoples Rights, 'Declaration of Principles on Freedom of Expression in Africa / Resolutions / 32nd Ordinary Session / ACHPR'  
<<http://www.achpr.org/sessions/32nd/resolutions/62/>>

Alston P, 'The "Not-a-Cat" Syndrome: Can the International Human Rights Regime Accommodate Non-State Actors?', Non-state actors and human rights, vol The collected courses of the Academy of European Law (Oxford University Press 2005)

Alston P, Goodman R and Steiner HJ, *International Human Rights: Text and Materials* (Oxford University Press 2012)

—, *International Human Rights: Text and Materials* (Oxford University Press 2012)

—, *International Human Rights: Text and Materials* (Oxford University Press 2012)

Alston P and Weiler J, 'An "Ever Closer Union" in Need of a Human Rights Policy: The European Union and Human Rights', *The EU and human rights* (Oxford University Press 1999)

Alston, Philip, Bustelo, Mara R., and Heenan, James, *The EU and Human Rights* (Oxford University Press 1999)

Alston, Philip, Goodman, Ryan, and Steiner, Henry J., 'Chapter 15: Non-State Actors and Human Rights', *International human rights: text and materials* (Oxford University Press 2012)

Amartya Sen, 'Elements of a Theory of Human Rights' (2004) 32 *Philosophy & Public Affairs* 315 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3557992>>

'American Convention on Human Rights'  
<[http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties\\_B-32\\_American\\_Convention\\_on\\_Human\\_Rights.htm](http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.htm)>

'\_\_\_'  
<[http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties\\_B-32\\_American\\_Convention\\_on\\_Human\\_Rights.htm](http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.htm)>

'AMERICAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS'  
<[http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties\\_B-32\\_American\\_Convention\\_on\\_Human\\_Rights.htm](http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.htm)>

Anaya, S. James, *Indigenous Peoples in International Law* (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2004)

Andreasson S, 'Africa's Prospects and South Africa's Leadership Potential in the Emerging Markets Century' (2011) 32 *Third World Quarterly* 1165

Andrew Moravcsik, 'The Origins of Human Rights Regimes: Democratic Delegation in Postwar Europe' (2000) 54 *International Organization* 217  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2601297>>

Anne Smith, 'The Unique Position of National Human Rights Institutions: A Mixed Blessing?' (2006) 28 *Human Rights Quarterly* 904 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072772>>

Arbour L, 'The Rise and Fall of International Human Rights'  
<<http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/publication-type/speeches/2011/the-rise-and-fall-of-international-human-rights.aspx>>

'ASEAN HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION'  
<<http://www.asean.org/news/asean-statement-communiques/item/asean-human-rights-declaration>>

'Assessing the Effectiveness of National Human Rights Institutions'

<<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/NHRIen.pdf>>

Audrey R. Chapman, 'A "Violations Approach" for Monitoring the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights' (1996) 18 Human Rights Quarterly 23

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762636>>

Baderin M and McCorquodale R, 'The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Forty Years of Development', Economic, social and cultural rights in action (Oxford University Press 2007)

Baderin MA, 'The African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights and the Implementation of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in Africa', Economic, social and cultural rights in action (Oxford University Press 2007)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199217908.001.0001>>

Baldwin C and Morel C, 'Group Rights', The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: the system in practice, 1986-2006 (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2008)

Barendt, E. M., Freedom of Speech (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2005)

Barsh R, 'Indigenous Peoples in the 1990s: From Object to Subject of International Law?' (1994) 7 Harvard Human Rights Journal 33

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hhrj7&id=39&collection=journals&index=journals/hhrj>>

Bennett, Simon, O'Brien, Éadaoin, and University of London, What Future for Human Rights in a Non-Western World? (Human Rights Consortium 2012)

Bojosi K and Wachira GM, 'Protecting Indigenous Peoples in Africa: An Analysis of the Approach of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights' (2006) 6 African Human Rights Law Journal 382

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/afrhurlj6&id=392&collection=journals&index=journals/afrhurlj>>

Borer TA and Mills K, 'Explaining Postapartheid South African Human Rights Foreign Policy: Unsettled Identity and Unclear Interests' (2011) 10 Journal of Human Rights 76

Boyle K, 'Europe: Council of Europe, OSCE and European Union', Guide to international human rights practice (4th ed, Transnational Publishers 2004)

Boyle K, 'Marking Another Birthday: Ten Years of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights' (2004) 22 Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights 301

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nethqur37&id=301&collection=journals&index=journals/nethqur>>

Boyle K, 'The Danish Cartoons' (2006) 24 Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights 185

<[http://www.nqhr.net/pdf\\_file/ITS/NQHR\\_24\\_02\\_0185.pdf](http://www.nqhr.net/pdf_file/ITS/NQHR_24_02_0185.pdf)>

—, 'Article' [2007] Religion, human rights, and international law 23

Boyle, K. and Baldaccini, A., 'A Critical Evaluation of International Human Rights Approaches to Racism', *Discrimination and human rights: the case of racism*, vol The collected courses of the Academy of European Law (Oxford University Press 2001) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199246038.001.0001>>

Boyle, Kevin, *New Institutions for Human Rights Protection*, vol The collected courses of the Academy of European Law (Oxford University Press 2009)

Brett R, 'Chapter 11: Rights of the Child', *International protection of human rights: a textbook* (Åbo Akademi University, Institute for Human Rights 2009)

Brownlie I, 'The Rights of Peoples in Modern International Law', *The Rights of peoples* (Clarendon 1988)

Burges SW, 'Strategies and Tactics for Global Change: Democratic Brazil in Comparative Perspective' (2012) 26 *Global Society* 351

'Business & Human Rights : Home' <<http://www.business-humanrights.org/SpecialRepPortal/Home>>

Buzan B, 'The Inaugural Kenneth N. Waltz Annual Lecture A World Order Without Superpowers: Decentred Globalism' (2011) 25 *International Relations* 3

C. Raj Kumar, 'National Human Rights Institutions and Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights: Toward the Institutionalization and Developmentalization of Human Rights' (2006) 28 *Human Rights Quarterly* 755 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072761>>

Çalı et al. B, 'The Legitimacy of the European Court of Human Rights: The View from the Ground' <<http://ecthrproject.files.wordpress.com/2011/04/ecthrlegitimacyreport.pdf>>

Cardenas S, 'Norm Collision: Explaining the Effects of International Human Rights Pressure on State Behavior' (2004) 6 *International Studies Review* 213

Cardenas, Sonia, *Conflict and Compliance: State Responses to International Human Rights Pressure*, vol *Pennsylvania studies in human rights* (University of Pennsylvania Press 2007)

—, *Conflict and Compliance: State Responses to International Human Rights Pressure*, vol *Pennsylvania studies in human rights* (University of Pennsylvania Press 2007)

Carver R, 'A New Answer to an Old Question: National Human Rights Institutions and the Domestication of International Law' (2010) 10 *Human Rights Law Review* 1

Cassel D, 'Does International Human Rights Law Make a Difference?' (2001) 2 *Chicago Journal of International Law* 121 <<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/cjil2&id=129&collection=journals&index=journals/cjil>>

Cassese, Antonio, *Self-Determination of Peoples: A Legal Reappraisal* (Cambridge University Press 1995)

—, International Criminal Law (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2008)

Cavallaro J and Brewer SE, 'Reevaluating Regional Human Rights Litigation in the Twenty-First Century: The Case of the Inter-American Court'

<<http://media.law.stanford.edu/publications/archive/pdf/Reevaluating%20Regional%20Human%20Rights%20102AmJIntlL768.pdf>>

Cavallaro JL and Schaffer E, 'Justice Before Justiciability: Inter-American Litigation and Social Change' (2007) 39 New York University Journal of International Law and Politics 345  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nyuilp39&id=353&collection=journals&index=journals/nyuilp>>

Cavallaro JL and Schaffer EJ, 'Less as More: Rethinking Supernational Litigation of Economic and Social Rights in the Americas' (2005) 56 Hastings Law Journal 217  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hastlj56&id=247&collection=journals&index=journals/hastlj>>

CEDAW Committee, 'General Recommendation No. 25'  
<[http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/recommendations/General%20recommendation%2025%20\(English\).pdf](http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/recommendations/General%20recommendation%2025%20(English).pdf)>

Cerone J, 'Much Ado About Non-State Actors: The Vanishing Relevance of State Affiliation in International Criminal Law' (2008) 10 San Diego International Law Journal 335  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/sdintl10&id=341&collection=journals&index=journals/sdintl>>

Chapman, A., 'The Status of Efforts to Monitor Economic, Social and Cultural Rights', Economic rights: conceptual, measurement, and policy issues (Cambridge University Press 2007)

Charlesworth H and Chinkin C, 'Women and the International Legal System', The boundaries of international law: a feminist analysis, vol Melland Schill studies in international law (Manchester University Press, Juris 2000)

Charlotte Bunch, 'Women's Rights as Human Rights: Toward a Re-Vision of Human Rights' (1990) 12 Human Rights Quarterly 486 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762496>>

'Charter of the Organization of American States'  
<[http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties\\_A-41\\_Charter\\_of\\_the\\_Organization\\_of\\_American\\_States.htm](http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_A-41_Charter_of_the_Organization_of_American_States.htm)>

'Charter of the United Nations' <<http://www.un.org/en/documents/charter/>>

Christof Heyns and Frans Viljoen, 'The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level' (2001) 23 Human Rights Quarterly 483  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4489346>>

Churchill RR and Khaliq U, 'Violations of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: The Current Use and Future Potential of the Collective Complaints Mechanism of the European Social Charter?', Economic, social and cultural rights in action (Oxford University Press 2007)  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199217908.001.0001>>

Clapham A, 'United Nations Charter-Based Protection of Human Rights', International protection of human rights: a textbook (Åbo Akademi University, Institute for Human Rights 2009)

Clapham, Andrew, Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction, vol Very short introductions (Oxford University Press 2007)

—, Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction, vol Very short introductions (Oxford University Press 2007)

—, Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction, vol Very short introductions (Oxford University Press 2007)

—, Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction, vol Very short introductions (Oxford University Press 2007)

<<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191548277>>

—, Realizing the Right to Health, vol Swiss human rights book (Rüffer & Rub 2009)

Clapham, Andrew and Academy of European Law, Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors, vol The collected courses of the Academy of European Law (Oxford University Press 2006)

Compa LA and Darricarrere TH, 'Private Labour Rights Enforcement Through Corporate Codes of Conduct', Human rights, labor rights, and international trade, vol Pennsylvania studies in human rights (University of Pennsylvania Press 2003)

'Concept Paper on the High Commissioner's Proposal for a Unified Standing Treaty Body' <<http://www.crin.org/resources/infodetail.asp?ID=7814>>

'Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment' <<http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/39/a39r046.htm>>

'Convention Concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries' <[http://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=1000:12100:0::NO::P12100\\_ILO\\_CODE:C169](http://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=1000:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C169)>

'Convention (IV) Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War' <<http://www.icrc.org/ihl.nsf/385ec082b509e76c41256739003e636d/6756482d86146898c125641e004aa3c5>>

'Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women' <<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/cedaw.htm>>

'Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide' <<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/avl/ha/cppcg/cppcg.html>>

'Convention on the Rights of the Child' <<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/crc.aspx>>

'——' <<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/crc.aspx>>

Corttassel J, 'Who Is Indigenous? "Peoplehood" and Ethnonationalist Approaches to Rearticulating Indigenous Identity' (2003) 9 Nationalism and Ethnic Politics 75

Cornwall, Andrea, Corrêa, S., and Jolly, Susie, Development with a Body: Sexuality, Human Rights and Development (London 2008)

Cornwall, Andrea and Molyneux, Maxine, The Politics of Rights: Dilemmas for Feminist Praxis (Routledge 2008)

Council of Europe, 'European Convention on Human Rights'  
<[http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention\\_ENG.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention_ENG.pdf)>

'Council of Europe - ETS No. 163 - European Social Charter (Revised)'  
<<http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/en/Treaties/Html/163.htm>>

Craig Scott, 'Reaching beyond (Without Abandoning) the Category of "Economic, Social and Cultural Rights"' (1999) 21 Human Rights Quarterly 633  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762668>>

Crawford J, 'The UN Human Rights Treaty System: A System in Crisis?', The future of UN human rights treaty monitoring (Cambridge University Press 2000)

Crawford, James and Alston, Philip, The Future of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring (Cambridge University Press 2000)

D. Otto, 'Chapter 16: Women's Rights', International human rights law (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2014)

Daniel Moeckli, 'Equality and Non-Discrimination', International human rights law (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2014)

Darren Hawkins and Melissa Humes, 'Human Rights and Domestic Violence' (2002) 117 Political Science Quarterly 231 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/798182>>

David Weissbrodt and Muria Kruger, 'Norms on the Responsibilities of Transnational Corporations and Other Business Enterprises with Regard to Human Rights' (2003) 97 The American Journal of International Law 901 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3133689>>

Davis, Derek H., 'The Evolution of Religious Freedom as a Universal Human Right: Examining the Role of the 1981 United Nations Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief.' (2002) 2002 The Evolution of Religious Freedom as a Universal Human Right: Examining the Role of the 1981 United Nations Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief.  
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bth&AN=7085545&site=ehost-live>>

de Albuquerque C, 'Chronicle of an Announced Birth: The Coming into Life of the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights—The

- Missing Piece of the International Bill of Human Rights' (2010) 32 Human Rights Quarterly 144
- de Beco G, 'Networks of European National Human Rights Institutions' (2008) 14 European Law Journal 860
- De Beco G, 'Introduction: The Role of European Human Rights Monitoring Mechanisms', Human rights monitoring mechanisms of the Council of Europe, vol Routledge research in human rights law (Routledge 2012)
- De Feyter K, 'Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors', International human rights law in a global context (University of Deusto 2009)
- De Schutter O, 'Two Europes of Human Rights: The Emerging Division of Tasks between the Council of Europe and the European Union in Promoting Human Rights in Europe' (2008) 14 Columbia Journal of European Law 509  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/coljeul14&id=515&collection=journals&index=journals/coljeul>>
- 'Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief' <<http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/36/a36r055.htm>>
- 'Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities' <<http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/47/a47r135.htm>>
- Deitelhoff N and Wolf K, 'Business and Human Rights: How Corporate Norm Violators Become Norm Entrepreneurs', The persistent power of human rights: from commitment to compliance, vol Cambridge studies in international relations (Cambridge University Press 2013)
- Delaplace E and Pollard M, 'Visits by Human Rights Mechanisms as a Means of Greater Protection for Persons Deprived of Their Liberty' (2005) 87 International Review of the Red Cross
- Dembour M-B, 'What Are Human Rights? Four Schools of Thought' (2010) 32 Human Rights Quarterly 1
- Dersso S, 'The Jurisprudence of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights with Respect to Peoples' Rights' (2006) 6 African Human Rights Law Journal 358  
<[http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/afrhurlj6&div=24&g\\_sent=1&collection=journals](http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/afrhurlj6&div=24&g_sent=1&collection=journals)>
- Donnelly J, 'The Relative Universality of Human Rights' (2007) 29 Human Rights Quarterly 281
- , 'Human Rights: Both Universal and Relative (A Reply to Michael Goodhart)' (2008) 30 Human Rights Quarterly 194
- Donnelly, Jack, International Human Rights, vol Dilemmas in world politics (3rd ed, Westview Press 2007)

Dorothy Q. Thomas and Michele E. Beasley, 'Domestic Violence as a Human Rights Issue' (1993) 15 Human Rights Quarterly 36 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762650>>

Douglas Sanders, 'Getting Lesbian and Gay Issues on the International Human Rights Agenda' (1996) 18 Human Rights Quarterly 67 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762637>>

'Draft Guidelines: A Human Rights Approach to Poverty Reduction Strategies' <<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3f8298544.html>>

Dunne T, 'The Liberal Order and the Modern Project' (2010) 38 Millennium - Journal of International Studies 535

'Durban Review Conference Outcome Document' <[http://www.un.org/en/durbanreview2009/pdf/Durban\\_Review\\_outcome\\_document\\_En.pdf](http://www.un.org/en/durbanreview2009/pdf/Durban_Review_outcome_document_En.pdf)>

Eaton M and Schokkenbroeck J, 'Reforming the Human Rights Protection System Established by the European Convention on Human Rights. A New Protocol No. 14 to the Convention and Other Measures to Guarantee the Long-Term Effectiveness of the Convention System' (2005) 26 Human rights law journal. 1 <<http://copac.ac.uk/search?title=Human%20Rights%20Law%20Journal&sort-order=rank&rn=3>>

Eaton M and Schokkenbroek J, 'Reforming the Human Rights Protection System Established by the European Convention on Human Rights' (2005) 26 Human rights law journal : HRLJ 1

Elson D, 'Human Rights and Corporate Profits: The UN Global Compact- Part of the Solution or Part of the Problem?', Global tensions: challenges and opportunities in the world economy (Routledge 2004)

Emilie M. Hafner-Burton and James Ron, 'Human Rights Institutions: Rhetoric and Efficacy: Introduction' (2007) 44 Journal of Peace Research 379 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/27640535>>

Emilie M. Hafner-Burton and Kiyoteru Tsutsui, 'Justice Lost! The Failure of International Human Rights Law to Matter Where Needed Most' (2007) 44 Journal of Peace Research 407 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/27640538>>

Engle K, 'On Fragile Architecture: The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples in the Context of Human Rights' (2011) 22 European Journal of International Law 141

Engstrom P, 'Effectiveness of International and Regional Human Rights Regimes by Par Engstrom :: SSRN' in Robert A Denemark (ed) (Oxford 2010) <[http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2004309](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2004309)>

Engstrom P, 'Human Rights: Effectiveness of International and Regional Mechanisms', The international studies encyclopedia (Wiley-Blackwell 2010)

—, 'The Future of Human Rights in a Global Order of Change and Continuity', What future for human rights in a non-western world? (Human Rights Consortium 2012)

—, 'Brazilian Foreign Policy and Human Rights: Change and Continuity under Dilma' (2012) 38 Critical Sociology 835

Engstrom P and Hurrell A, 'Why the Human Rights Regime in the Americas Matters', Human rights regimes in the Americas (United Nations University Press 2010)

Engstrom P and Pegram T, 'National Human Rights Institutions and Torture Prevention in Latin America'

Ensalaco, Mark and Majka, Linda C., Children's Human Rights: Progress and Challenges for Children Worldwide (Rowman & Littlefield 2005)

Eric Neumayer, 'Do International Human Rights Treaties Improve Respect for Human Rights?' (2005) 49 The Journal of Conflict Resolution 925  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/30045143>>

Errico S, 'The Draft UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples: An Overview' (2007) 7 Human Rights Law Review 741

'European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment' <<http://www.cpt.coe.int/en/documents/ecpt.htm>>

'European Convention on Human Rights'  
<[http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention\\_ENG.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention_ENG.pdf)>

'European Convention on Human Rights and Its Five Protocols'  
<<http://www.hri.org/docs/ECHR50.html>>

Evans, Carolyn, Freedom of Religion under the European Convention on Human Rights, vol Oxford European Convention on human rights series (Oxford University Press 2001)

Evans G, 'From Humanitarian Intervention to The Responsibility to Protect' (2006) 24 Wisconsin International Law Journal 703  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/wisint24&id=711&collection=journals&index=journals/wisint>>

Evans G, 'The Responsibility to Protect: An Idea Whose Time Has Come ... and Gone?' (2008) 22 International Relations 283

'Expert Seminar on the Links between Articles 19 and 20 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR): Freedom of Expression and Advocacy of Religious Hatred That Constitutes Incitement to Discrimination, Hostility or Violence'  
<<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Expression/ICCPR/Seminar2008/CompilationConferenceRoomPapers.pdf>>

'Fact Sheet No. 2, The International Bill of Human Rights'  
<<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/FactSheet2Rev.1en.pdf>>

'Fact Sheet No. 33: Frequently Asked Questions on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'  
<<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/FactSheet33en.pdf>>

Farrior S, 'Molding the Matrix: The Historical and Theoretical Foundations of International Law Concerning Hate Speech' (1996) 14 Berkeley Journal of International Law 1  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/berkjintlw14&id=7&collection=journals&index=journals/berkjintlw#7>>

Fawn R, 'Death Penalty as Democratization: Is the Council of Europe Hanging Itself?' (2001) 8 Democratization 69

Florini A, 'Rising Asian Powers and Changing Global Governance' (2011) 13 International Studies Review 24

Follesdal A, 'The Legitimacy of International Human Rights Review: The Case of the European Court of Human Rights' (2009) 40 Journal of Social Philosophy 595

Føllesdal, Andreas, Schaffer, Johan Karlsson, and Ulfstein, Geir, The Legitimacy of International Human Rights Regimes: Legal, Political and Philosophical Perspectives, vol Studies on human rights conventions (2013)

Foot R, 'Torture: The Struggle over a Peremptory Norm in a Counter-Terrorist Era' (2006) 20 International Relations 131

Foot, Rosemary, Rights beyond Borders: The Global Community and the Struggle over Human Rights in China (Oxford University Press 2000)  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/0198297769.001.0001>>

Forsythe DP, Human Rights in International Relations, vol Themes in international relations (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2006)

'Fourth World Conference on Women – Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action'  
<<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/beijing/platform/>>

Frédéric Mégret and Florian Hoffmann, 'The UN as a Human Rights Violator? Some Reflections on the United Nations Changing Human Rights Responsibilities' (2003) 25 Human Rights Quarterly 314 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069667>>

Fredman, Sandra, 'Combating Racism with Human Rights: The Right to Equality', Discrimination and human rights: the case of racism, vol The collected courses of the Academy of European Law (Oxford University Press 2001)  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199246038.001.0001>>

—, Discrimination Law, vol Clarendon law series (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2011)  
Fredman, Sandra and Academy of European Law, Discrimination and Human Rights: The Case of Racism, vol The collected courses of the Academy of European Law (Oxford University Press 2001) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199246038.001.0001>>

Freedman R, 'New Mechanisms of the UN Human Rights Council'  
<<http://www.corteidh.or.cr/tablas/r26991.pdf>>

Freeman D and Geeraerts G, 'Europe, China, and Expectations for Human Rights' (2011) 4 The Chinese Journal of International Politics 179

Freeman M, 'Is a Political Science of Human Rights Possible?' (2001) 19 Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights 123  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nethqur34&id=129&collection=journals&index=journals/nethqur>>

Freeman, Michael, Human Rights: An Interdisciplinary Approach, vol Key concepts series (2nd ed, Polity 2011)

Frynas, Jędrzej George and Pegg, Scott, Transnational Corporations and Human Rights (Palgrave Macmillan 2003)

Gaer F, 'A Voice Not an Echo: Universal Periodic Review and the U.N. Treaty Body System' <<http://hrir.oxfordjournals.org/content/7/1/109.full.pdf>>

Galligan D and Sandler D, 'Implementing Human Rights', Human rights brought home: socio-legal studies of human rights in the national context, vol Human rights law in perspective (Hart 2004)

Gearty, C. A., Can Human Rights Survive?, vol The Hamlyn lectures (Cambridge University Press 2006)

'General Comment 16: The Equal Right of Men and Women to the Enjoyment of All Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Art. 3 of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights)' <<http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G05/435/39/PDF/G0543539.pdf?OpenElement>>

'General Comment 18/37: Non-Discrimination' <<http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/0/3888b0541f8501c9c12563ed004b8d0e>>

'General Comment 20: Non-Discrimination in Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Art. 2, Para. 2, of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights)' (2009) <<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4a60961f2.html>>

'General Comment 23/50: Rights of Minorities' <<http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/0/fb7fb12c2fb8bb21c12563ed004df111>>

'General Comment No. 3: The Nature of States Parties Obligations' <[http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/94bdbaf59b43a424c12563ed0052b664?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/94bdbaf59b43a424c12563ed0052b664?OpenDocument)>

'General Comment No. 4: The Right to Adequate Housing' <[http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/469f4d91a9378221c12563ed0053547e?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/469f4d91a9378221c12563ed0053547e?OpenDocument)>

'General Comment No. 7: The Right to Adequate Housing (Art. 11.1 of the Covenant): Forced Evictions' <[http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/959f71e476284596802564c3005d8d50?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/959f71e476284596802564c3005d8d50?OpenDocument)>

'General Comment No. 9: The Domestic Application of the Covenant'

<<http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G98/148/36/PDF/G9814836.pdf?OpenElement>>

'General Comment No. 22: The Right to Freedom of Thought, Conscience and Religion (Art. 18)'  
<[http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/9a30112c27d1167cc12563ed004d8f15?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/9a30112c27d1167cc12563ed004d8f15?OpenDocument)>

Geoff Gilbert, 'The Burgeoning Minority Rights Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights' (2002) 24 Human Rights Quarterly 736  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069626>>

Gilbert J, 'Indigenous Rights in the Making: The United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples' (2007) 14 International Journal on Minority and Group Rights 207

Goldman RK, 'History and Action: The Inter-American Human Rights System and the Role of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights' (2009) 31 Human Rights Quarterly 856

Goodale, Mark and Merry, Sally Engle, The Practice of Human Rights: Tracking Law between the Global and the Local, vol Cambridge studies in law and society (Cambridge University Press 2007)

Goodhart M, 'Neither Relative nor Universal: A Response to Donnelly' (2008) 30 Human Rights Quarterly 183

Goodliffe J and Hawkins DG, 'Explaining Commitment: States and the Convention against Torture' (2006) 68 The Journal of Politics

—, 'Explaining Commitment: States and the Convention against Torture' (2006) 68 The Journal of Politics

Goodman R, 'Measuring the Effects of Human Rights Treaties' (2003) 14 European Journal of International Law 171

Goodman R and Jinks D, 'How to Influence States: Socialization and International Human Rights Law - Viewcontent.Cgi' (2004)  
<<http://scholarship.law.duke.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1240&context=dlj>>

Goodman, Ryan and Pegram, Thomas Innes, Human Rights, State Compliance, and Social Change: Assessing National Human Rights Institutions (Cambridge University Press 2012)  
Gready P, 'Reasons to Be Cautious about Evidence and Evaluation: Rights-Based Approaches to Development and the Emerging Culture of Evaluation' (2009) 1 Journal of human rights practice 380 <<http://jhrp.oxfordjournals.org/content/1/3/380.abstract>>

Greer S, 'What's Wrong with the European Convention on Human Rights?' (2008) 30 Human Rights Quarterly 680

Grugel J and Peruzzotti E, 'The Domestic Politics of International Human Rights Law: Implementing the Convention on the Rights of the Child in Ecuador, Chile, and Argentina' (2012) 34 Human Rights Quarterly 178

——, 'The Domestic Politics of International Human Rights Law: Implementing the Convention on the Rights of the Child in Ecuador, Chile, and Argentina' (2012) 34 Human Rights Quarterly 178

Gruskin, Sofia, Perspectives on Health and Human Rights (Routledge 2004)

Gutter J, 'Special Procedures and the Human Rights Council: Achievements and Challenges Ahead' (2007) 7 Human Rights Law Review 93

Hafner-Burton E, Making Human Rights a Reality (Princeton University Press 2013)

Hafner-Burton EM and Ron J, 'Seeing Double' (2009) 61 World Politics

Hafner-Burton, Emilie, Making Human Rights a Reality (Princeton University Press 2013)

Halliday F, 'Relativism and Universalism in Human Rights: The Case of the Islamic Middle East' (1995) 43 Political Studies 152

Happold M, 'II. Darfur, the Security Council, and the International Criminal Court' (2006) 55 International & Comparative Law Quarterly

Harris, D. J. and Livingstone, Stephen, The Inter-American System of Human Rights (Clarendon Press 1998)

Harris SR, 'Asian Human Rights: Forming a Regional Covenant' (2000) 1 Asian-Pacific Law & Policy Journal  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/aplpj1&id=533&collection=journals&index=journals/aplpj>>

Hart AF and Jones BD, 'How Do Rising Powers Rise?' (2010) 52 Survival 63

Hashemi, Kamran, Religious Legal Traditions, International Human Rights Law and Muslim States, vol Studies in religion, secular beliefs, and human rights (Martinus Nijhoff 2008)

Hashimoto, Hidetoshi, The Prospects for a Regional Human Rights Mechanism in East Asia, vol East Asia : history, politics, sociology, culture (Routledge 2004)

Helfer LR, 'Redesigning the European Court of Human Rights: Embeddedness as a Deep Structural Principle of the European Human Rights Regime' (2008) 19 European Journal of International Law 125

Hessbruegge J, 'Human Rights Violations Arising from Conduct of Non-State Actors' (2005) 11 Buffalo Human Rights Law Review 21  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/bufhr11&id=33&collection=journals&index=journals/bufhr>>

HOOD R, 'Capital Punishment: A Global Perspective' (2001) 3 Punishment & Society 331

Hopgood S, The Endtimes of Human Rights (Cornell University Press 2013)  
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7591/j.ctt32b4hw>>

'Human Rights Bodies'

<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/Pages/HumanRightsBodies.aspx>>

'Human Rights Committee - General Comments'

<<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrc/comments.htm>>

'——' <<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrc/comments.htm>>

Hunt, Paul, *Reclaiming Social Rights: International and Comparative Perspectives* (Dartmouth 1996)

Hurrell A, 'International Law 1989-2010: A Performance Appraisal'

<[http://www.esil-en.law.cam.ac.uk/Media/papers/Hurrell\\_ESIL2010\\_Keynote.pdf](http://www.esil-en.law.cam.ac.uk/Media/papers/Hurrell_ESIL2010_Keynote.pdf)>

Hurrell, Andrew, *On Global Order: Power, Values, and the Constitution of International Society* (Oxford University Press 2007)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199233106.001.0001>>

Ikenberry GJ, 'The Liberal International Order and Its Discontents' (2010) 38 *Millennium - Journal of International Studies* 509

'In Larger Freedom: Towards Development, Security and Human Rights for All. Report of the Secretary General'

<[http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/gaA.59.2005\\_En.pdf](http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/gaA.59.2005_En.pdf)>

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 'Declaration of Principles of Freedom of Expression' <<http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/expression/showarticle.asp?artID=26&IID=1>>

'International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination'

<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CERD.aspx>>

'——' <<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CERD.aspx>>

'International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights'

<<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>>

'——' <<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>>

'——' <<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>>

'——' <<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>>

'——' <<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>>

'——' <<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>>

'International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'

<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CESCR.aspx>>

'——' <<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CESCR.aspx>>

Ishay, Micheline, *The History of Human Rights: From Ancient Times to the Globalization Era* (New ed, University of California Press 2008)

Jack Donnelly, 'The Relative Universality of Human Rights' (2007) 29 *Human Rights Quarterly* 281 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072800>>

JACKSON PREECE, JENNIFER, 'Minority Rights in Europe: From Westphalia to Helsinki' (2001) 23 *Review of International Studies* 75  
<<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=73041&fulltextType=RE&fileId=S0260210597000752>>

Jatal PI, 'Why Do We Need a Pacific Regional Human Rights Commission?' (2009) 40 *Victoria University of Wellington Law Review* 177  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/vuwlr40&id=187&collection=journals&index=journals/vuwlr>>

Jeong-Woo Koo and Francisco O. Ramirez, 'National Incorporation of Global Human Rights: Worldwide Expansion of National Human Rights Institutions, 1966-2004' (2009) 87 *Social Forces* 1321 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40345163>>

Jerbi S, 'Business and Human Rights at the UN: What Might Happen Next?' (2009) 31 *Human Rights Quarterly* 299

Jim Murdoch, 'Unfulfilled Expectations: The Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women' (2010) 1 *European Human Rights Law Review* 27  
<<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=IB2B2171116BD11DF8D54ED29912234F0&crumb-action=reset&entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth>>

Johannes Morsink, 'Cultural Genocide, the Universal Declaration, and Minority Rights' (1999) 21 *Human Rights Quarterly* 1009 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762755>>

Joseph, Sarah, Schultz, Jenny, and Castan, Melissa, *The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Cases, Materials, and Commentary* (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2004)

Jutta Joachim, 'Framing Issues and Seizing Opportunities: The UN, NGOs, and Women's Rights' (2003) 47 *International Studies Quarterly* 247  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3693544>>

K. Boyle, 'Thought, Expression, Association and Assembly' [2014] *International human rights law* 257

Kälin, Walter and Künzli, Jörg, *The Law of International Human Rights Protection* (Oxford University Press 2009)

Kayess R and French P, 'Out of Darkness into Light? Introducing the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities' (2008) 8 *Human Rights Law Review* 1

Keener SR and Vasquez J, 'A Life Worth Living: Enforcement of the Right to Health through the Right to Life in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights' (2009) 40 *Columbia Human*

Rights Law Review 595

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/colhr40&id=601&collection=journals&index=journals/colhr>>

Kelly T, 'The UN Committee Against Torture: Human Rights Monitoring and the Legal Recognition of Cruelty' (2009) 31 Human Rights Quarterly 777

—, 'The UN Committee Against Torture: Human Rights Monitoring and the Legal Recognition of Cruelty' (2009) 31 Human Rights Quarterly 777

Kennedy D, 'The International Human Rights Movements: Part of the Problem?' (2002) 15 Harvard Human Rights Journal 101

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hhrj15&id=105&collection=journals&index=journals/hhrj>>

Kjaerum M, 'National Human Rights Institutions Implementing Human Rights'  
<[http://www.humanrights.dk/files/Importerede%20filer/hr/pdf/n\\_h\\_r\\_i\\_h\\_fte\\_eng.pdf](http://www.humanrights.dk/files/Importerede%20filer/hr/pdf/n_h_r_i_h_fte_eng.pdf)>

Koivisto M and Dunne T, 'Crisis, What Crisis? Liberal Order Building and World Order Conventions' (2010) 38 Millennium - Journal of International Studies 615

Kumar CR, 'National Human Rights Institutions: Good Governance Perspectives on Institutionalization of Human Rights' (2003) 19 American University International Law Review 259

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/amuilr19&id=273&collection=journals&index=journals/amuilr>>

Kumm M, 'The Legitimacy of International Law: A Constitutionalist Framework of Analysis' (2004) 15 European Journal of International Law 907

Kunnemann R, 'A Coherent Approach to Human Rights' (1995) 17 Human Rights Quarterly 323

Lagoutte S, 'The Future of the European Human Rights Control System: Fighting with Its Back to the Wall', Human rights in turmoil: facing threats, consolidating achievements, vol International studies in human rights (Martinus Nijhoff 2007)

Laurence R. Helfer, 'Overlegalizing Human Rights: International Relations Theory and the Commonwealth Caribbean Backlash against Human Rights Regimes' (2002) 102 Columbia Law Review 1832 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1123662>>

Lee Y, 'Communications Procedure under the Convention on the Rights of the Child: 3rd Optional Protocol' (2010) 18 International Journal of Children's Rights 567  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/intjchrb18&id=579&collection=journals&index=journals/intjchrb>>

Lennox C, 'Reviewing Durban: Examining the Outputs and Review of the 2001 World Conference against Racism' (2009) 27 Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights 191  
<[http://www.nqhr.net/pdf\\_file/ITS/NQHR\\_27\\_02\\_0191.pdf](http://www.nqhr.net/pdf_file/ITS/NQHR_27_02_0191.pdf)>

Levinson, Sanford, Torture: A Collection (Oxford University Press 2004)

Lewis O, 'The Expressive, Educational and Proactive Roles of Human Rights: An Analysis of the United Nations Conventions on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities', *Rethinking rights-based mental health laws* (Hart 2010)

'Limburg Principles on the Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights' <<http://www.refworld.org/docid/48abd5790.html>>

Linda Camp Keith, 'The United Nations International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Does It Make a Difference in Human Rights Behavior?' (1999) 36 *Journal of Peace Research* 95 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/451106>>

Lippman M, 'The Development and Drafting of the United Nations Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment' (1994) 17 *Boston College International and Comparative Law Review* 275  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/bcic17&id=281&collection=journals&index=journals/bcic>>

Lord J, 'Disability Rights and the Human Rights Mainstream: Reluctant Gate-Crashers?', *The international struggle for new human rights*, vol *Pennsylvania studies in human rights* (University of Pennsylvania Press 2009)

Luban D, 'Liberalism, Torture, and the Ticking Bomb'  
<<http://scholarship.law.georgetown.edu/facpub/148/>>

Lui A, 'China Rising, Human Rights, and "Hard Times": The Foreign Policy Implications of an Asian Century' <[http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1644365](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1644365)>

LUKES S, 'Liberal Democratic Torture' (2005) 36 *British Journal of Political Science*

'Maastricht Guidelines on Violations of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'  
<[https://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/Maastrichtguidelines\\_.html](https://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/Maastrichtguidelines_.html)>

Mahmood Monshipouri, Claude E. Welch Jr. and Evan T. Kennedy, 'Multinational Corporations and the Ethics of Global Responsibility: Problems and Possibilities' (2003) 25 *Human Rights Quarterly* 965 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069701>>

Mahon C, 'Progress at the Front: The Draft Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights' (2008) 8 *Human Rights Law Review* 617

Makau Mutua, 'The African Human Rights Court: A Two-Legged Stool?' (1999) 21 *Human Rights Quarterly* 342 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762708>>

—, 'Standard Setting in Human Rights: Critique and Prognosis' (2007) 29 *Human Rights Quarterly* 547 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072816>>

Malcolm D. Evans, 'Getting to Grips with Torture' (2002) 51 *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 365 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3663233>>

Marks S, 'The Human Right to Development: Between Rhetoric and Reality' (2004) 17 *Harvard Human Rights Journal* 137  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hhrj17&id=141&collection=journals>>

urnals&index=journals/hhrj>

Marks, Susan and Clapham, Andrew, *International Human Rights Lexicon* (Oxford University Press 2005)

Mbazira C, 'Enforcing the Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: Twenty Years of Redundancy, Progression and Significant Strides' (2006) 6 *African Human Rights Law Journal* 333  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/afrhurlj6&id=343&collection=journals&index=journals/afrhurlj>>

McCorquodale R, 'Non-State Actors and International Human Rights Law', *Research handbook on international human rights law*, vol *Research handbooks in international law* (Edward Elgar 2010)

McCorquodale R and Forgia RL, 'TAKING OFF THE BLINDFOLDS: TORTURE BY NON-STATE ACTORS' (2001) 1 *Human Rights Law Review* 189

McCrudden C, 'Mainstreaming Human Rights', *Human rights in the community: rights as agents for change*, vol *Human rights law in perspective* (Hart 2005)

McGoldrick D, 'Culture, Cultures, and Cultural Rights', *Economic, social and cultural rights in action* (Oxford University Press 2007)  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199217908.001.0001>>

McInerney-Lankford S, 'Human Rights and Development: A Comment on Challenges and Opportunities from a Legal Perspective' (2009) 1 *Journal of human rights practice* 51  
<<http://jhrp.oxfordjournals.org/content/1/1/51.abstract>>

McQuigg R, 'How Effective Is the United Nations Committee Against Torture?' (2011) 22 *European Journal of International Law* 813

Meckled-García, Saladin and Cali, Başak, *The Legalization of Human Rights: Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Human Rights and Human Rights Law* (Routledge 2006)  
—, *The Legalization of Human Rights: Multidisciplinary Perspectives on Human Rights and Human Rights Law* (Routledge 2006)

Mégret F, 'The Disabilities Convention: Human Rights of Persons with Disabilities or Disability Rights?' (2008) 30 *Human Rights Quarterly* 494

Megret F, 'The Human Rights of Older Persons: A Growing Challenge' (2011) 11 *Human Rights Law Review* 37

Melish TJ, 'Rethinking the Less as More Thesis: Supranational Litigation of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in the Americas' (2007) 39 *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 171  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nyuilp39&id=179&collection=journals&index=journals/nyuilp>>

Melzer, Nils, *Targeted Killing in International Law*, vol *Oxford monographs in international law* (Oxford University Press 2008)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199533169.001.0001>>

Merry, Sally Engle, *Human Rights and Gender Violence: Translating International Law into Local Justice*, vol Chicago series in law and society (University of Chicago Press 2006)

Mertus J, *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Guide for a New Era*, vol Global institutions series (Routledge 2005)

—, 'UN Charter-Based Bodies (and Other Non-Treaty Bodies)', *The United Nations and human rights: a guide for a new era*, vol Global institutions series (Routledge 2005)  
<[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/PUBLG063\\_46326.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/PUBLG063_46326.pdf)>

Mertus, J., 'Politics', *International human rights law* (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2014)

Mertus, Julie, *Human Rights Matters: Local Politics and National Human Rights Institutions*, vol Stanford studies in human rights (Stanford University Press 2009)

—, *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Guide for a New Era*, vol Global institutions series (Routledge 2009)

Meyer, Lukas H., *Legitimacy, Justice and Public International Law* (Cambridge University Press 2009) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511691720>>

Meyerfeld J, 'The Democratic Legitimacy of International Human Rights Law' (2009) 19 *Indiana International and Comparative Law Review* 49

Michael J. Perry, 'Are Human Rights Universal? The Relativist Challenge and Related Matters' (1997) 19 *Human Rights Quarterly* 461 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762723>>

Mikael Rask Madsen, 'From Cold War Instrument to Supreme European Court: The European Court of Human Rights at the Crossroads of International and National Law and Politics' (2007) 32 *Law & Social Inquiry* 137 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4490555>>

Mittelstaedt E, 'Safeguarding the Rights of Sexual Minorities: The Incremental and Legal Approaches to Enforcing International Human Rights Obligations' (2008) 9 *Chicago Journal of International Law* 353  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/cjil9&id=357&collection=journals&index=journals/cjil>>

Moeckli D and others, *International Human Rights Law* (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2014)

Moeckli, Daniel, *Human Rights and Non-Discrimination in the 'War on Terror'*, vol Oxford monographs in international law (Oxford University Press 2008)  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199239801.001.0001>>

Mónica Ferial Tinta, 'Justiciability of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in the Inter-American System of Protection of Human Rights: Beyond Traditional Paradigms and Notions' (2007) 29 *Human Rights Quarterly* 431 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20072805>>  
Moravcsik A, 'The Origins of Human Rights Regimes: Democratic Delegation in Postwar

Europe' (2000) 54 International Organization 217

—, 'Is There a "Democratic Deficit" in World Politics? A Framework for Analysis' (2004) 39 Government and Opposition 336

Morsink, Johannes and United Nations, *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Origins, Drafting, and Intent*, vol Pennsylvania studies in human rights (Univ of Pennsylvania Press 1999)

Muntarbhorn V, 'Human Rights Monitoring in the Asia-Pacific Region', *International human rights monitoring mechanisms: essays in honour of Jakob Th. Möller*, vol The Raoul Wallenberg Institute human rights library (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2001)

Murray R, 'Serious or Massive Violations under the African Charter: A Comparison with the Inter-American and European Mechanisms' (1999) 17 Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights 109  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nethqur32&id=119&collection=journals&index=journals/nethqur>>

—, 'National Human Rights Institutions - Criteria and Factors for Assessing Their Effectiveness' (2007) 25 Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights 189  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nethqur40&id=189&collection=journals&index=journals/nethqur>>

Murray R and Steinerte E, 'Same but Different? National Human Rights Commission and Ombudsman Institutions as National Preventive Mechanisms under the Optional Protocol to the UN Torture Convention' (2009) 6 Essex human rights review 54  
<<http://projects.essex.ac.uk/ehrr/V6N1/SteinerteMurray.pdf>>

Murray, Rachel, *Human Rights in Africa: From the OAU to the African Union* (Cambridge University Press 2004)

—, *The Optional Protocol to the UN Convention Against Torture* (Oxford University Press 2011) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199602193.001.0001>>

Narayan P, 'Somewhere over the Rainbow... International Human Rights Protections for Sexual Minorities in the New Millennium' (2006) 6 Boston University International Law Journal 313  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/builj24&id=317&collection=journals&index=journals/builj>>

Narlikar, A., 'India Rising: Responsible to Whom?' (2013) 89 International Affairs 595  
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2346.12035/abstract>>

Neier A, 'Social and Economic Rights: A Critique' (2006) 13 Human Rights Brief 1  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/huribri13&id=1&collection=journals&index=journals/huribri>>

Neuman GL, 'Import, Export, and Regional Consent in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights' (2008) 19 European Journal of International Law 101

'NHRI - Torture & Prevention' <<http://nhritortureprevention.org/>>

Nickel, James W., *Making Sense of Human Rights* (2nd ed, Blackwell 2007)

Nifosi, Ingrid, *The UN Special Procedures in the Field of Human Rights* (Intersentia 2005)

Nolan A, 'Addressing Economic and Social Rights Violations by Non-State Actors through the Role of the State: A Comparison of Regional Approaches to the "Obligation to Protect"' (2009) 9 *Human Rights Law Review* 225

Nowak M, 'The Need for a World Court of Human Rights' (2007) 7 *Human Rights Law Review* 251

Nowak, Manfred, *Introduction to the International Human Rights Regime*, vol The Raoul Wallenberg Institute human rights library (M Nijhoff 2003)

—, *U.N. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: CCPR Commentary* (2nd rev. ed, NP Engel 2005)

Nowak, Manfred, McArthur, Elizabeth, and Buchinger, Kerstin, *The United Nations Convention against Torture: A Commentary*, vol Oxford commentaries on international law (Oxford University Press 2008)

Nsongurua J. Udombana, 'So Far, so Fair: The Local Remedies Rule in the Jurisprudence of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights' (2003) 97 *The American Journal of International Law* 1 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3087102>>

Oberleitner G, 'A Decade of Mainstreaming Human Rights in the UN: Achievements, Failures, Challenges' (2008) 26 *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights* 359  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nethqur41&id=359&collection=journals&index=journals/nethqur>>

Oberleitner, Gerd, *Global Human Rights Institutions: Between Remedy and Ritual* (Polity 2007)

—, *Global Human Rights Institutions: Between Remedy and Ritual* (Polity 2007)

O'Cinneide C, 'The Commission for Equality and Human Rights: A New Institution for New and Uncertain Times' (2007) 36 *Industrial Law Journal* 141

Odinkalu C, 'Implementing Economic, Social and Cultural Rights under the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights', *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: the system in practice, 1986-2006* (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2008)

Oette L, 'Implementing the Prohibition of Torture: The Contribution and Limits of National Legislation and Jurisprudence' (2012) 16 *The International Journal of Human Rights* 717

O'Flaherty M, 'Reform of the UN Human Rights Treaty Body System: Locating the Dublin Statement' (2010) 10 *Human Rights Law Review* 319

O'Flaherty M and O'Brien C, 'Reform of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring Bodies: A

Critique of the Concept Paper on the High Commissioner's Proposal for a Unified Standing Treaty Body' (2007) 7 Human Rights Law Review 141

Okafor, Obiora Chinedu, *The African Human Rights System, Activist Forces, and International Institutions* (Cambridge University Press 2007)

Olivier A and Narvaez M, 'OPCAT Challenges and the Way Forwards: The Ratification and Implementation of the Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture' (2009) 6 Essex Human Rights Review 39  
<<http://projects.essex.ac.uk/ehrr/V6N1/OlivierNarvaez.pdf>>

Oona A. Hathaway, 'Do Human Rights Treaties Make a Difference?' (2002) 111 The Yale Law Journal 1935 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/797642>>

—, 'Why Do Countries Commit to Human Rights Treaties?' (2007) 51 The Journal of Conflict Resolution 588 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/27638567>>

'Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture'  
<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/OPCAT.aspx>>

'Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (OPCAT)'  
<<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cat/opcat/>>

'—' <<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cat/opcat/>>

'Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women' <<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/protocol/>>

Packer J, 'The Contemporary Protection of Minorities', *Human rights and criminal justice for the downtrodden: essays in honour of Asbjørn Eide* (Marinus Nijhoff 2003)

Pasqualucci JM, 'The Evolution of International Indigenous Rights in the Inter-American Human Rights System' (2006) 6 Human Rights Law Review 281

—, 'The Right to a Dignified Life (Vida Digna): The Integration of Economic and Social Rights with Civil and Political Rights in the Inter-American System' (2008) 31 Hastings International and Comparative Law Review 1  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/hasint31&id=17&collection=journals&index=journals/hasint>>

Pasqualucci, Jo M., *The Practice and Procedure of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights* (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2013)

Paulo Sérgio Pinheiro, 'Musings of a UN Special Rapporteur on Human Rights' (2003) 9 Global Governance 7 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800460>>

Pegram T, 'Global Human Rights Governance and Orchestration: National Human Rights Institutions as Intermediaries' [2014] *European Journal of International Relations*

Pegram T, 'Diffusion across Political Systems: The Global Spread of National Human Rights Institutions'

- Petrasek D, 'Human Rights - The Last Big Thing?' (2011) 3 Journal of Human Rights Practice 105
- Philip Alston, 'Ships Passing in the Night: The Current State of the Human Rights and Development Debate Seen through the Lens of the Millennium Development Goals' (2005) 27 Human Rights Quarterly 755 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069811>>
- Philip Alston and Gerard Quinn, 'The Nature and Scope of States Parties' Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights' (1987) 9 Human Rights Quarterly 156 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762295>>
- Piccone T, 'The Contribution of the UN's Special Procedures to National Level Implementation of Human Rights Norms' (2011) 15 The International Journal of Human Rights 206
- Pinheiro PS, 'Sixty Years after the Universal Declaration: Navigating the Contradictions' [2008] Sur - International Journal on Human Rights 71  
<[http://www.surjournal.org/eng/conteudos/getArtigo9.php?artigo=9,artigo\\_pinheiro.htm](http://www.surjournal.org/eng/conteudos/getArtigo9.php?artigo=9,artigo_pinheiro.htm)>
- 'Principles on the Effective Investigation and Documentation of Torture'  
<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/EffectiveInvestigationAndDocumentationOfTorture.aspx>>
- 'Protocol No. 12 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms' <<http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/en/Treaties/Html/177.htm>>
- Quinn G, 'Resisting the "Temptation of Elegance": Can the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Socialise States to Right Behaviour?', The UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: European and Scandinavian perspectives, vol International studies in human rights (Martinus Nijhoff 2009)
- Ramcharan, B. G., The Right to Life in International Law, vol International studies in human rights (M Nijhoff 1985)
- Raz J, 'Human Rights in the Emerging World Order' [2009] SSRN Electronic Journal
- Rees, Stuart and Wright, Shelley, Human Rights, Corporate Responsibility: A Dialogue (Pluto Press 2000)
- Reidy et al. A, 'Gross Violations of Human Rights: Invoking the European Convention on Human Rights in the Case of Turkey' (1997) 15 Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights 161  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nethqur30&id=172&collection=journals&index=journals/nethqur>>
- Reif, Linda C., The Ombudsman, Good Governance, and the International Human Rights System, vol International studies in human rights (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2004)
- Rejali, Darius M., Torture and Democracy (Princeton University Press 2007)

RENSHAW C, BYRNES A and DURBACH A, 'Testing the Mettle of National Human Rights Institutions: A Case Study of the Human Rights Commission of Malaysia' (2011) 1 Asian Journal of International Law 165

Reus-Smit C, 'Struggles for Individual Rights and the Expansion of the International System' (2011) 65 International Organization 207

Review by: Harold Hongju Koh, 'Why Do Nations Obey International Law?' (1997) 106 The Yale Law Journal 2599 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/797228>>

Rhoda Howard, 'The Full-Belly Thesis: Should Economic Rights Take Priority over Civil and Political Rights? Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa' (1983) 5 Human Rights Quarterly 467 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762231>>

Rishmawi M, 'The Revised Arab Charter on Human Rights: A Step Forward?' (2005) 5 Human Rights Law Review 361

—, 'The Arab Charter on Human Rights and the League of Arab States: An Update' (2010) 10 Human Rights Law Review 169

Risse-Kappen T and Sikkink K, 'The Socialization of International Human Rights Norms into Domestic Practices', The power of human rights: international norms and domestic change, vol Cambridge studies in international relations (Cambridge University Press 1999) <[http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/PUBLG063\\_46334.pdf](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/PUBLG063_46334.pdf)>

Risse-Kappen, Thomas, Ropp, Steve C., and Sikkink, Kathryn, The Persistent Power of Human Rights: From Commitment to Compliance, vol Cambridge studies in international relations (Cambridge University Press 2013)

Robert E. Robertson, 'Measuring State Compliance with the Obligation to Devote the "Maximum Available Resources" to Realizing Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights' (1994) 16 Human Rights Quarterly 693 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762565>>

Rodley N, 'Can Armed Opposition Groups Violate Human Rights?', Human rights in the twenty-first century: a global challenge (M Nijhoff 1993)

Rodley N, 'The Prohibition of Torture: Absolute Means Absolute' (2006) 34 Denver Journal of International Law and Policy 145 <<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/denilp34&id=151&collection=journals&index=journals/denilp>>

Rodley N, 'The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Learning from Experience' (2008) 5 Essex Human Rights Review <<http://projects.essex.ac.uk/ehrr/V5N1/Rodley.pdf>>

Rodley N, 'Reflections on Working for the Prevention of Torture' (2009) 6 Essex human rights review 15 <<http://projects.essex.ac.uk/ehrr/V6N1/Rodley.pdf>>

Rodley N and Weissbrodt D, 'United Nations Non-Treaty Procedures for Dealing with Human Rights Violations', Guide to international human rights practice (4th ed, Transnational Publishers 2004)

Rodley, Nigel S., *The Treatment of Prisoners under International Law* (2nd ed, Clarendon Press 1999)

—, *The Treatment of Prisoners under International Law* (2nd ed, Clarendon Press 1999)  
Rolf Künemann, 'A Coherent Approach to Human Rights' (1995) 17 *Human Rights Quarterly* 323 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762520>>

'Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court'  
<<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/icc/statute/romefra.htm>>

'—' <<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/icc/statute/romefra.htm>>

Rosas, Allan, Krause, Catarina, and Eide, Asbjørn, *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Textbook* (2nd rev. ed, Nijhoff 2001)

Roth K, 'Defending Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Practical Issues Faced by an International Human Rights Organization' (2004) 26 *Human Rights Quarterly* 63

—, 'Response to Leonard S. Rubenstein' (2004) 26 *Human Rights Quarterly* 873

Rubenstein LS, 'How International Human Rights Organizations Can Advance Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Response to Kenneth Roth' (2004) 26 *Human Rights Quarterly* 845

Ruger J, 'Toward a Theory of a Right to Health: Capability and Incompletely Theorized Agreements' (2006) 18 *Yale Journal of Law & the Humanities* 273  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/yallh18&id=281&collection=journals&index=journals/yallh>>

S. Leekje, 'The Human Right to Adequate Housing', *Economic, social and cultural rights: a textbook* (2nd rev. ed, Nijhoff 2001)

Sadurski W, 'Partnering with Strasbourg: Constitutionalisation of the European Court of Human Rights, the Accession of Central and East European States to the Council of Europe, and the Idea of Pilot Judgments' (2009) 9 *Human Rights Law Review* 397

Sally Engle Merry, 'Constructing a Global Law-Violence against Women and the Human Rights System' (2003) 28 *Law & Social Inquiry* 941 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1215792>>

Salomon, Margot E., *Global Responsibility for Human Rights: World Poverty and the Development of International Law* (Oxford University Press 2007)  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199284429.001.0001>>

Sands, Philippe, *Torture Team: Rumsfeld's Memo and the Betrayal of American Values* (Palgrave Macmillan 2008)

Scannella P and Splinter P, 'The United Nations Human Rights Council: A Promise to Be Fulfilled' (2007) 7 *Human Rights Law Review* 41

Schabas, William, *The Abolition of the Death Penalty in International Law* (3rd ed,

Cambridge University Press 2002)

Scheinin M, 'Economic and Social Rights as Legal Rights', *Economic, social and cultural rights: a textbook* (2nd rev. ed, Nijhoff 2001)

Schmitz HP and Sikkink K, 'International Human Rights', *Handbook of international relations* (SAGE 2003)

Schutter O de, *International Human Rights Law: Cases, Materials, Commentary* (Second edition, Cambridge University Press 2014)

—, *International Human Rights Law: Cases, Materials, Commentary* (Second edition, Cambridge University Press 2014)

Schutter, Olivier de, *Transnational Corporations and Human Rights*, vol *Studies in international law* (Hart 2006)

—, *International Human Rights Law: Cases, Materials, Commentary* (Cambridge University Press 2010)

—, *International Human Rights Law: Cases, Materials, Commentary* (Cambridge University Press 2010)

Scott Leckie, 'Another Step towards Indivisibility: Identifying the Key Features of Violations of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights' (1998) 20 *Human Rights Quarterly* 81 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762697>>

'Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights' <<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/2ndOPCCPR.aspx>>

Sejal Parmar, 'The Challenge of "Defamation of Religions" to Freedom of Expression and the International Human Rights System' [2009] *European Human Rights Law Review* 353 <<http://login.westlaw.co.uk/maf/wluk/ext/app/document?docguid=I20A116B157C711DEA9F1C6A38674490E&crumb-action=reset&entityID=https%3A%2F%2Fshib-idp.ucl.ac.uk%2Fshibboleth+>>>

Sepúlveda, M. Magdalena, *The Nature of the Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, vol *School of Human Rights Research series* (Intersentia 2003)

Shelton, Dinah, *Regional Protection of Human Rights* (Oxford University Press 2008)

Sigrun I. Skogly and Mark Gibney, 'Transnational Human Rights Obligations' (2002) 24 *Human Rights Quarterly* 781 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069627>>

Sikkink, Kathryn, *The Justice Cascade: How Human Rights Prosecutions Are Changing World Politics* (WW Norton 2011)

Simmons, Beth A., *Mobilizing for Human Rights: International Law in Domestic Politics* (Cambridge University Press 2009)

—, Mobilizing for Human Rights: International Law in Domestic Politics (Cambridge University Press 2009)

—, Mobilizing for Human Rights: International Law in Domestic Politics (Cambridge University Press 2009)

Simmons WP, 'Remedies for the Women of Ciudad Juarez through the Inter-American Court of Human Rights', Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights, vol 4 (2006)

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jihr4&id=499&collection=journals&index=journals/jihr>>

Simpson, A. W. B., Human Rights and the End of Empire: Britain and the Genesis of the European Convention (Oxford University Press 2001)

Smith, Rhona K. M., Textbook on International Human Rights (3rd ed, Oxford University Press 2007)

Solomon A, 'The Politics of Prosecutions Under the Convention Against Torture' (2001) 2 Chicago Journal of International Law 309

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/cjil2&id=317&collection=journals&index=journals/cjil>>

Sonia Cardenas, 'Transgovernmental Activism: Canada's Role in Promoting National Human Rights Commissions' (2003) 25 Human Rights Quarterly 775

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069686>>

Sonia Cardenas and Andrew Flibert, 'National Human Rights Institutions in the Middle East' (2005) 59 Middle East Journal 411 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4330156>>

'Special Rapporteur on the Right to Health'

<<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Health/Pages/SRRightHealthIndex.aspx>>

Ssenyonjo M, 'Non-State Actors and Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights', Economic, social and cultural rights in action (Oxford University Press 2007)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199217908.001.0001>>

Ssenyonjo M, 'The Applicability of International Human Rights Law to Non-State Actors: What Relevance to Economic, Social and Cultural Rights?' (2008) 12 The International Journal of Human Rights 725

'Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda'

<<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/avl/ha/ictr/ictr.html>>

'Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia'

<<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/avl/ha/icty/icty.html>>

Steinerte E, 'The Jewel in the Crown and Its Three Guardians: Independence of National Preventive Mechanisms Under the Optional Protocol to the UN Torture Convention'

<<http://hrir.oxfordjournals.org/content/14/1/1.abstract>>

Stuart A, 'Freedom of Religion and Gender Equality: Inclusive or Exclusive?' (2010) 10 Human Rights Law Review 429

Stuenkel O, 'Rising Powers and the Future of Democracy Promotion: The Case of Brazil and India' (2013) 34 Third World Quarterly 339

Subedi SP, 'Protection of Human Rights through the Mechanism of UN Special Rapporteurs' (2011) 33 Human Rights Quarterly 201

Susan Waltz, 'Universalizing Human Rights: The Role of Small States in the Construction of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights' (2001) 23 Human Rights Quarterly 44  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4489323>>

Sweeney G and Saito Y, 'An NGO Assessment of the New Mechanisms of the UN Human Rights Council' (2009) 9 Human Rights Law Review 203

T. van Boven, 'Categories of Rights', International human rights law (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2014)

Tara J. M, 'Justice v Justiciability? Normative Neutrality and Technical Precision, The Role of the Lawyer in Supranational Social Rights Litigation' (2007) 39 New York University Journal of International Law and Politics 385  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/nyuirlp39&id=393&collection=journals&index=journals/nyuirlp>>

'The Universal Declaration of Human Rights' <<http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>>

'——' <<http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>>

'——' <<http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>>

Thomas Buergenthal, 'The Normative and Institutional Evolution of International Human Rights' (1997) 19 Human Rights Quarterly 703 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762684>>

——, 'The Evolving International Human Rights System' (2006) 100 The American Journal of International Law 783 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4126317>>

——, 'The Evolving International Human Rights System' (2006) 100 The American Journal of International Law 783 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4126317>>

Thomas M. Franck, 'Is Personal Freedom a Western Value?' (1997) 91 The American Journal of International Law 593 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2998096>>

Thornberry P, 'Confronting Racial Discrimination: A CERD Perspective' (2005) 5 Human Rights Law Review 239

Thornberry, Patrick, International Law and the Rights of Minorities (Clarendon Press 1991)

Tittmore BD, 'Guantanamo Bay and the Precautionary Measures of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights: A Case for International Oversight in the Struggle Against

Terrorism' (2006) 6 Human Rights Law Review 378

—, 'Guantanamo Bay and the Precautionary Measures of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights: A Case for International Oversight in the Struggle Against Terrorism' (2006) 6 Human Rights Law Review 378

Toebe B, 'The Right to Health', Economic, social and cultural rights: a textbook (2nd rev. ed, Nijhoff 2001)

Tom Farer, 'The Rise of the Inter-American Human Rights Regime: No Longer a Unicorn, Not Yet an Ox' (1997) 19 Human Rights Quarterly 510  
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762724>>

Tomaševski, K., Education Denied: Costs and Remedies (Zed 2003)

Tomuschat, Christian, Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism, vol The collected courses of the Academy of European Law (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2008)

—, Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism, vol The collected courses of the Academy of European Law (2nd ed, Oxford University Press 2008)

Udombana NJ, 'Between Promise and Performance: Revisiting States' Obligations under the African Human Rights Charter' (2004) 40 Stanford Journal of International Law 105  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/stanit40&id=115&collection=journals&index=journals/stanit>>

'UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples'  
<[http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS\\_en.pdf](http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS_en.pdf)>

UN Human Rights Committee, 'General Comment 6/16: Right to Life'  
<[http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/84ab9690ccd81fc7c12563ed0046fae3?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/84ab9690ccd81fc7c12563ed0046fae3?OpenDocument)>

—, 'General Comment 14/23: Right to Life'  
<<http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/0/9c882008fd898da7c12563ed004a3b08?OpenDocument>>

UNESCO, 'Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions' <<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001429/142919e.pdf>>

Unnever J, 'Global Support for the Death Penalty' (2010) 12 Punishment & Society 463

Ursula A. O'Hare, 'Realizing Human Rights for Women' (1999) 21 Human Rights Quarterly 364 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762709>>

Vandenhoe, Wouter, Non-Discrimination and Equality in the View of the UN Human Rights Treaty Bodies (Intersentia 2005)

Veerman P, 'The Ageing of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child' (2010) 18 International Journal of Children's Rights  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/intjchrb18&id=597&collection>>

=journals&index=journals/intjchrb>

'Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action'

<[http://www.unhchr.ch/huridocda/huridoca.nsf/\(symbol\)/a.conf.157.23.en](http://www.unhchr.ch/huridocda/huridoca.nsf/(symbol)/a.conf.157.23.en)>

Viljoen, Frans, *International Human Rights Law in Africa* (Oxford University Press 2007)

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199218585.001.0001>>

von Bernstorff J, 'The Changing Fortunes of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Genesis and Symbolic Dimensions of the Turn to Rights in International Law' (2008) 19 *European Journal of International Law* 903

Waldron J, 'Security and Liberty: The Image of Balance\*' (2003) 11 *Journal of Political Philosophy* 191

Welling JV, 'International Indicators and Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights' (2008) 30 *Human Rights Quarterly* 933

William F. Felice, 'The UN Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination: Race, and Economic and Social Human Rights' (2002) 24 *Human Rights Quarterly* 205 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20069594>>

William H. Meyer, 'Human Rights and MNCs: Theory versus Quantitative Analysis' (1996) 18 *Human Rights Quarterly* 368 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/762509>>

'World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance Declaration' <<http://www.un.org/WCAR/durban.pdf>>

World Conference on Human Rights, 'Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action' <<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/Vienna.aspx>>

Xinyuan Dai, 'Why Comply? The Domestic Constituency Mechanism' (2005) 59 *International Organization* 363 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3877908>>

'Yogyakarta Principles' <[http://www.yogyakartaprinciples.org/principles\\_en.htm](http://www.yogyakartaprinciples.org/principles_en.htm)>

Young KG, 'The Minimum Core of Economic and Social Rights: A Concept in Search of Content' (2008) 33 *Yale Journal of International Law* 113  
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/yjil33&id=181&collection=journals&index=journals/yjil>>

Zurn M, 'Global Governance and Legitimacy Problems' (2004) 39 *Government and Opposition* 260