

PUBLG063: International Human Rights Standard and Institutions

[View Online](#)

1.

Boyle, Kevin: New institutions for human rights protection. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

2.

Cardenas, Sonia: Conflict and compliance: state responses to international human rights pressure. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (2007).

3.

Clapham, Andrew: Human rights: a very short introduction. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

4.

Donnelly, Jack: International human rights. Westview Press, Boulder, Colo (2007).

5.

Schutter, O. de: International human rights law: cases, materials, commentary. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom (2014).

6.

Freeman, Michael: Human rights: an interdisciplinary approach. Polity, Cambridge (2011).

7.

Goodale, Mark, Merry, Sally Engle: The practice of human rights: tracking law between the global and the local. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

8.

Hafner-Burton, E.: Making human rights a reality. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (2013).

9.

Ishay, Micheline: The history of human rights: from ancient times to the globalization era. University of California Press, Berkeley, Calif (2008).

10.

Mertus, Julie: The United Nations and human rights: a guide for a new era. Routledge, London (2009).

11.

Mertus, J.: UN Charter-based bodies (and other non-treaty bodies). In: The United Nations and human rights: a guide for a new era. pp. 44–79. Routledge, London (2005).

12.

Moeckli, D., Shah, S., Sivakumaran, S., Harris, D.J.: International human rights law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2014).

13.

Nowak, Manfred: Introduction to the international human rights regime. M. Nijhoff, Leiden (2003).

14.

Oberleitner, Gerd: Global human rights institutions: between remedy and ritual. Polity, Cambridge (2007).

15.

Risse-Kappen, Thomas, Ropp, Steve C., Sikkink, Kathryn: The persistent power of human rights: from commitment to compliance. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2013).

16.

Sikkink, Kathryn: The justice cascade: how human rights prosecutions are changing world politics. W.W. Norton, New York (2011).

17.

Simmons, Beth A.: Mobilizing for human rights: international law in domestic politics. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

18.

Smith, Rhona K. M.: Textbook on international human rights. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

19.

Alston, P., Goodman, R., Steiner, H.J.: International human rights: text and materials. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

20.

Tomuschat, Christian: Human rights: between idealism and realism. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2008).

21.

Clapham, Andrew: Human rights: a very short introduction. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

22.

Simmons, Beth A.: Mobilizing for human rights: international law in domestic politics. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

23.

Thomas Buergenthal: The Evolving International Human Rights System. The American Journal of International Law. 100, 783–807 (2006).

24.

Thomas Buergenthal: The Normative and Institutional Evolution of International Human Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 19, 703–723 (1997).

25.

Dembour, M.-B.: What Are Human Rights? Four Schools of Thought. Human Rights Quarterly. 32, 1–20 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0130>.

26.

Schutter, Olivier de: International human rights law: cases, materials, commentary. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

27.

Freeman, M.: Is a Political Science of Human Rights Possible? Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights. 19, 123–139 (2001).

28.

Gearty, C. A.: Can human rights survive? Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2006).

29.

Kennedy, D.: The International Human Rights Movements: Part of the Problem? *Harvard Human Rights Journal*. 15, 101–125 (2002).

30.

Rolf Künemann: A Coherent Approach to Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 17, 323–342 (1995).

31.

Kunnemann, R.: A Coherent Approach to Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 17, 323–342 (1995). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.1995.0018>.

32.

Pinheiro, P.S.: Sixty years after the Universal Declaration: Navigating the Contradictions. *Sur - International Journal on Human Rights*. 71–79 (2008).

33.

Meckled-García, Saladin, Cali, Başak: The legalization of human rights: multidisciplinary perspectives on human rights and human rights law. Routledge, London (2006).

34.

Mertus, J.: Politics. In: *International human rights law*. pp. 87–100. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2014).

35.

Morsink, Johannes, *United Nations: The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: origins, drafting, and intent*. Univ of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, Pa (1999).

36.

Makau Mutua: Standard Setting in Human Rights: Critique and Prognosis. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 29, 547–630 (2007).

37.

Nickel, James W.: *Making sense of human rights*. Blackwell, Malden, Mass (2007).

38.

Oberleitner, Gerd: *Global human rights institutions: between remedy and ritual*. Polity, Cambridge (2007).

39.

Rodley, N.: *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Learning from Experience*. *Essex Human Rights Review*. 5, (2008).

40.

Amartya Sen: *Elements of a Theory of Human Rights*. *Philosophy & Public Affairs*. 32, 315–356 (2004).

41.

In Larger Freedom: Towards Development, Security and Human Rights for All. Report of the Secretary General,
http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/docs/gaA.59.2005_En.pdf, (2005).

42.

von Bernstorff, J.: *The Changing Fortunes of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights: Genesis and Symbolic Dimensions of the Turn to Rights in International Law*. *European Journal of International Law*. 19, 903–924 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chn069>.

43.

Susan Waltz: Universalizing Human Rights: The Role of Small States in the Construction of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 23, 44–72 (2001).

44.

World Conference on Human Rights: Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action, <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/Vienna.aspx>, (1993).

45.

Joseph, Sarah, Schultz, Jenny, Castan, Melissa: The international covenant on civil and political rights: cases, materials, and commentary. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

46.

Foot, R.: Torture: The Struggle over a Peremptory Norm in a Counter-Terrorist Era. *International Relations*. 20, 131–151 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117806063844>.

47.

Oette, L.: Implementing the prohibition of torture: the contribution and limits of national legislation and jurisprudence. *The International Journal of Human Rights*. 16, 717–736 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2012.685316>.

48.

Tomuschat, Christian: Human rights: between idealism and realism. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2008).

49.

T. van Boven: Categories of Rights. In: *International human rights law*. pp. 173–187. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2014).

50.

Jack Donnelly: The Relative Universality of Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 29, 281–306 (2007).

51.

Halliday, F.: Relativism and Universalism in Human Rights: the Case of the Islamic Middle East. *Political Studies*. 43, 152–167 (1995).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1995.tb01741.x>.

52.

Nowak, Manfred: U.N. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: CCPR commentary. N.P. Engel, Kehl, Germany (2005).

53.

Fact Sheet No. 2, The International Bill of Human Rights,
<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/FactSheet2Rev.1en.pdf>, (1996).

54.

Michael J. Perry: Are Human Rights Universal? The Relativist Challenge and Related Matters. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 19, 461–509 (1997).

55.

Fawn, R.: Death Penalty as Democratization: Is the Council of Europe Hanging Itself? *Democratization*. 8, 69–96 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1080/714000195>.

56.

HOOD, R.: Capital Punishment: A Global Perspective. *Punishment & Society*. 3, 331–354 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474501003003001>.

57.

Keener, S.R., Vasquez, J.: A Life Worth Living: Enforcement of the Right to Health through

the Right to Life in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights. *Columbia Human Rights Law Review*. 40, 595–624 (2009).

58.

Melzer, Nils: *Targeted killing in international law*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2008).

59.

Pasqualucci, J.M.: *The Right to a Dignified Life (Vida Digna): The Integration of Economic and Social Rights with Civil and Political Rights in the Inter-American System*. *Hastings International and Comparative Law Review*. 31, 1–32 (2008).

60.

Ramcharan, B. G.: *The Right to life in international law*. M. Nijhoff, Dordrecht (1985).

61.

Rodley, Nigel S.: *The treatment of prisoners under international law*. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1999).

62.

Schabas, William: *The abolition of the death penalty in international law*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2002).

63.

UN Human Rights Committee: General Comment 6/16: Right to Life, [http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/84ab9690ccd81fc7c12563ed0046fae3?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/84ab9690ccd81fc7c12563ed0046fae3?OpenDocument), (1982).

64.

UN Human Rights Committee: General Comment 14/23: Right to Life,

<http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/0/9c882008fd898da7c12563ed004a3b08?Opendocument>.

65.

Unnever, J.: Global support for the death penalty. *Punishment & Society*. 12, 463–484 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1177/1462474510376586>.

66.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,
<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>, (1966).

67.

Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,
<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/2ndOPCCPR.aspx>, (1989).

68.

Council of Europe: European Convention on Human Rights,
http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention_ENG.pdf, (1950).

69.

American Convention on Human Rights,
http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.htm, (1969).

70.

African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, <http://www.achpr.org/instruments/achpr/>, (1998).

71.

Malcolm D. Evans: *Getting to Grips with Torture. The International and Comparative Law*

Quarterly. 51, 365–383 (2002).

72.

Goodliffe, J., Hawkins, D.G.: Explaining Commitment: States and the Convention against Torture. *The Journal of Politics*. 68, (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2006.00412.x>.

73.

Kelly, T.: The UN Committee Against Torture: Human Rights Monitoring and the Legal Recognition of Cruelty. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 31, 777–800 (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0094>.

74.

Levinson, Sanford: *Torture: a collection*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

75.

Lippman, M.: The Development and Drafting of the United Nations Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. *Boston College International and Comparative Law Review*. 17, 275–335 (1994).

76.

Luban, D.: Liberalism, Torture, and the Ticking Bomb.

77.

LUKES, S.: Liberal Democratic Torture. *British Journal of Political Science*. 36, (2005).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123406000019>.

78.

McQuigg, R.: How Effective is the United Nations Committee Against Torture? *European Journal of International Law*. 22, 813–828 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chr048>.

79.

Nowak, Manfred, McArthur, Elizabeth, Buchinger, Kerstin: The United Nations Convention against Torture: a commentary. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2008).

80.

Rejali, Darius M.: Torture and democracy. Princeton University Press, Princeton (2007).

81.

Rodley, N.: The Prohibition of Torture: Absolute Means Absolute. Denver Journal of International Law and Policy. 34, 145–160 (2006).

82.

Rodley, Nigel S.: The treatment of prisoners under international law. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1999).

83.

Sands, Philippe: Torture team: Rumsfeld's memo and the betrayal of American values. Palgrave Macmillan, New York (2008).

84.

Solomon, A.: The Politics of Prosecutions Under the Convention Against Torture. Chicago Journal of International Law. 2, 309–313 (2001).

85.

Waldron, J.: Security and Liberty: The Image of Balance*. Journal of Political Philosophy. 11, 191–210 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9760.00174>.

86.

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>.

87.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,
<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>, (1966).

88.

Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, <http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/39/a39r046.htm>, (1984).

89.

Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (OPCAT),
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cat/opcat/>, (2002).

90.

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court,
<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/icc/statute/romefra.htm>.

91.

Human Rights Committee - General Comments,
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrc/comments.htm>.

92.

Principles on the Effective Investigation and Documentation of Torture,
<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/EffectiveInvestigationAndDocumentationOfTorture.aspx>, (2000).

93.

American Convention on Human Rights,
http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.htm, (1969).

94.

European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, <http://www.cpt.coe.int/en/documents/ecpt.htm>, (1987).

95.

Barendt, E. M.: Freedom of speech. Oxford University Press, New York (2005).

96.

K. Boyle: Thought, Expression, Association and Assembly. International human rights law. 257–279 (2014).

97.

Boyle, K.: The Danish Cartoons. Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights. 24, 185–191 (2006).

98.

Farrior, S.: Molding the Matrix: The Historical and Theoretical Foundations of International Law concerning Hate Speech. Berkeley Journal of International Law. 14, 1–98 (1996).

99.

Expert seminar on the links between articles 19 and 20 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR): Freedom of expression and advocacy of religious hatred that constitutes incitement to discrimination, hostility or violence, <http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Expression/ICCPR/Seminar2008/CompilationConferenceRoomPapers.pdf>, (2008).

100.

Sejal Parmar: The challenge of 'defamation of religions' to freedom of expression and the

international human rights system. *European Human Rights Law Review*. 353–375 (2009).

101.

UNESCO: Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions, <http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0014/001429/142919e.pdf>, (2005).

102.

African Commission on Human and Peoples Rights: Declaration of Principles on Freedom of Expression in Africa / Resolutions / 32nd Ordinary Session / ACHPR, <http://www.achpr.org/sessions/32nd/resolutions/62/>, (2002).

103.

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights: Declaration of Principles of Freedom of Expression, <http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/expression/showarticle.asp?artID=26&IID=1>.

104.

Boyle, K.: Article. Religion, human rights, and international law. 23–52 (2007).

105.

Davis, Derek H.: The Evolution of Religious Freedom as a Universal Human Right: Examining the Role of the 1981 United Nations Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief. *The Evolution of Religious Freedom as a Universal Human Right: Examining the Role of the 1981 United Nations Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief*. 2002, (2002).

106.

Evans, Carolyn: *Freedom of religion under the European Convention on human rights*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

107.

Hashemi, Kamran: Religious legal traditions, international human rights law and Muslim states. Martinus Nijhoff, Leiden (2008).

108.

Stuart, A.: Freedom of Religion and Gender Equality: Inclusive or Exclusive? Human Rights Law Review. 10, 429–459 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngq014>.

109.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,
<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>, (1966).

110.

General Comment No. 22: The right to freedom of thought, conscience and religion (Art. 18),
[http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/9a30112c27d1167cc12563ed004d8f15?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/9a30112c27d1167cc12563ed004d8f15?OpenDocument), (1993).

111.

European Convention on Human Rights,
http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention_ENG.pdf, (1950).

112.

Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief, <http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/36/a36r055.htm>, (1981).

113.

Baderin, M., McCorquodale, R.: The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Forty Years of Development. In: Economic, social and cultural rights in action. pp. 3–24. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

114.

Roth, K.: Defending Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: Practical Issues Faced by an International Human Rights Organization. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 26, 63-73 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2004.0010>.

115.

Rubenstein, L.S.: How International Human Rights Organizations Can Advance Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Response to Kenneth Roth. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 26, 845-865 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2004.0056>.

116.

Roth, K.: Response to Leonard S. Rubenstein. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 26, 873-878 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2004.0055>.

117.

Alston, P., Goodman, R., Steiner, H.J.: *International human rights: text and materials*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

118.

Clapham, Andrew: *Human rights: a very short introduction*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

119.

Philip Alston: Ships Passing in the Night: The Current State of the Human Rights and Development Debate Seen through the Lens of the Millennium Development Goals. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 27, 755-829 (2005).

120.

Philip Alston and Gerard Quinn: The Nature and Scope of States Parties' Obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 9, 156-229 (1987).

121.

Chapman, A.: The Status of Efforts to Monitor Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. In: Economic rights: conceptual, measurement, and policy issues. pp. 143–181. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

122.

Audrey R. Chapman: A 'Violations Approach' for Monitoring the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 18, 23–66 (1996).

123.

Rosas, Allan, Krause, Catarina, Eide, Asbjørn: Economic, social and cultural rights: a textbook. Nijhoff, Dordrecht (2001).

124.

Rhoda Howard: The Full-Belly Thesis: Should Economic Rights Take Priority over Civil and Political Rights? Evidence from Sub-Saharan Africa. Human Rights Quarterly. 5, 467–490 (1983).

125.

Hunt, Paul: Reclaiming social rights: international and comparative perspectives. Dartmouth, Aldershot, England (1996).

126.

Scott Leckie: Another Step towards Indivisibility: Identifying the Key Features of Violations of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 20, 81–124 (1998).

127.

Marks, S.: The Human Right to Development: Between Rhetoric and Reality. Harvard Human Rights Journal. 17, 137–168 (2004).

128.

McGoldrick, D.: Culture, Cultures, and Cultural Rights. In: Economic, social and cultural rights in action. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

129.

Neier, A.: Social and Economic Rights: A Critique. Human Rights Brief. 13, 1–3 (2006).

130.

Nolan, A.: Addressing Economic and Social Rights Violations by Non-state Actors through the Role of the State: A Comparison of Regional Approaches to the 'Obligation to Protect'. Human Rights Law Review. 9, 225–255 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngp007>.

131.

Fact Sheet No. 33: Frequently Asked Questions on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, <http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/FactSheet33en.pdf>, (2008).

132.

Draft Guidelines: A Human Rights Approach to Poverty Reduction Strategies, <http://www.refworld.org/docid/3f8298544.html>, (2002).

133.

Robert E. Robertson: Measuring State Compliance with the Obligation to Devote the 'Maximum Available Resources' to Realizing Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 16, 693–714 (1994).

134.

Salomon, Margot E.: Global responsibility for human rights: world poverty and the development of international law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

135.

Scheinin, M.: Economic and Social Rights as Legal Rights. In: Economic, social and cultural rights: a textbook. Nijhoff, Dordrecht (2001).

136.

Craig Scott: Reaching beyond (Without Abandoning) the Category of 'Economic, Social and Cultural Rights'. Human Rights Quarterly. 21, 633-660 (1999).

137.

Sepúlveda, M. Magdalena: The nature of the obligations under the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. Intersentia, Antwerpen (2003).

138.

Ssenyonjo, M.: Non-State Actors and Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights. In: Economic, social and cultural rights in action. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

139.

Welling, J.V.: International Indicators and Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 30, 933-958 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0040>.

140.

Young, K.G.: The Minimum Core of Economic and Social Rights: A Concept in Search of Content. Yale Journal of International Law. 33, 113-175 (2008).

141.

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>.

142.

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights,

<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CESCR.aspx>, (1966).

143.

African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights,
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b3630.html>, (1981).

144.

Charter of the Organization of American States,
http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_A-41_Charter_of_the_Organization_of_American_States.htm,
(1948).

145.

ASEAN HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION,
[http://www.asean.org/news/asean-statement-communiques/item/asean-human-rights-decl](http://www.asean.org/news/asean-statement-communiques/item/asean-human-rights-declaration)
aration, (2012).

146.

AMERICAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS,
http://www.oas.org/dil/treaties_B-32_American_Convention_on_Human_Rights.htm, (1969).

147.

ADDITIONAL PROTOCOL TO THE AMERICAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE AREA
OF ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS 'PROTOCOL OF SAN SALVADOR',
<http://www.oas.org/juridico/english/treaties/a-52.html>, (1988).

148.

Council of Europe - ETS no. 163 - European Social Charter (revised),
<http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/en/Treaties/Html/163.htm>, (1996).

149.

Limburg Principles on the Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, <http://www.refworld.org/docid/48abd5790.html>, (1987).

150.

Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action,
[http://www.unhchr.ch/huridocda/huridoca.nsf/\(symbol\)/a.conf.157.23.en](http://www.unhchr.ch/huridocda/huridoca.nsf/(symbol)/a.conf.157.23.en), (1993).

151.

Maastricht Guidelines on Violations of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights,
https://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/Maastrichtguidelines_.html, (1997).

152.

General Comment No. 3: The Nature of States Parties Obligations,
[http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/94bdbaf59b43a424c12563ed0052b664?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/94bdbaf59b43a424c12563ed0052b664?OpenDocument), (1990).

153.

General Comment No. 4: The Right to Adequate Housing,
[http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/469f4d91a9378221c12563ed0053547e?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/469f4d91a9378221c12563ed0053547e?OpenDocument), (1991).

154.

General Comment No. 7: The Right to Adequate Housing (Art. 11.1 of the Covenant):
Forced Evictions,
[http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/\(Symbol\)/959f71e476284596802564c3005d8d50?OpenDocument](http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/(Symbol)/959f71e476284596802564c3005d8d50?OpenDocument), (1997).

155.

General Comment No. 9: The Domestic Application of the Covenant,
<http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G98/148/36/PDF/G9814836.pdf?OpenElement>, (1998).

156.

General Comment 16: The equal right of men and women to the enjoyment of all economic, social and cultural rights (art. 3 of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights),
<http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/G05/435/39/PDF/G0543539.pdf?OpenElement>, (2005).

157.

General Comment 20: Non-discrimination in economic, social and cultural rights (art. 2, para. 2, of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights),
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/4a60961f2.html>.

158.

Marks, Susan, Clapham, Andrew: International human rights lexicon. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

159.

Tomaševski, K.: Education denied: costs and remedies. Zed, London (2003).

160.

Clapham, Andrew: Realizing the right to health. Rüffer & Rub, [Zürich] (2009).

161.

Gruskin, Sofia: Perspectives on health and human rights. Routledge, New York (2004).

162.

Ruger, J.: Toward a Theory of a Right to Health: Capability and Incompletely Theorized Agreements. Yale Journal of Law & the Humanities. 18, 273–326 (2006).

163.

Toebe, B.: The Right to Health. In: Economic, social and cultural rights: a textbook. pp. 169–190. Nijhoff, Dordrecht (2001).

164.

Special Rapporteur on the right to health,
<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Health/Pages/SRRightHealthIndex.aspx>.

165.

A. Eide: Adequate Standard of Living. In: International human rights law. pp. 233–256. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2014).

166.

S. Leekje: The Human Right to Adequate Housing. In: Economic, social and cultural rights: a textbook. pp. 149–168. Nijhoff, Dordrecht (2001).

167.

Daniel Moeckli: Equality and Non-Discrimination. In: International human rights law. pp. 189–207. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2014).

168.

Engle, K.: On Fragile Architecture: The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples in the Context of Human Rights. *European Journal of International Law*. 22, 141–163 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chr019>.

169.

Sally Engle Merry: Constructing a Global Law-Violence against Women and the Human Rights System. *Law & Social Inquiry*. 28, 941–977 (2003).

170.

Grugel, J., Peruzzotti, E.: The Domestic Politics of International Human Rights Law:

Implementing the Convention on the Rights of the Child in Ecuador, Chile, and Argentina. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 34, 178–198 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2012.0013>.

171.

Clapham, Andrew: *Human rights: a very short introduction*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

172.

Fredman, Sandra: *Discrimination law*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2011).

173.

Moeckli, Daniel: *Human rights and non-discrimination in the 'War on terror'*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2008).

174.

Vandenhole, Wouter: *Non-discrimination and equality in the view of the UN human rights treaty bodies*. Intersentia, Antwerpen (2005).

175.

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, <http://www.un.org/en/documents/udhr/>, (1948).

176.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, <http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>, (1966).

177.

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CESCR.aspx>, (1966).

178.

Protocol No. 12 to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, <http://conventions.coe.int/Treaty/en/Treaties/Html/177.htm>, (2000).

179.

General Comment 18/37: Non-discrimination,
<http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/0/3888b0541f8501c9c12563ed004b8d0e>, (1989).

180.

Boyle, K., Baldaccini, A.: A Critical Evaluation of International Human Rights Approaches to Racism. In: *Discrimination and human rights: the case of racism*. pp. 135–191. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

181.

Ursula A. O'Hare: Realizing Human Rights for Women. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 21, 364–402 (1999).

182.

William F. Felice: The UN Committee on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination: Race, and Economic and Social Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 24, 205–236 (2002).

183.

Fredman, Sandra: Combating racism with Human Rights: The right to equality. In: *Discrimination and human rights: the case of racism*. pp. 9–44. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

184.

Fredman, Sandra, *Academy of European Law: Discrimination and human rights: the case of racism*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

185.

Lennox, C.: Reviewing Durban: Examining the outputs and Review of the 2001 World Conference against Racism. *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*. 27, 191–235 (2009).

186.

Thornberry, P.: Confronting Racial Discrimination: A CERD Perspective. *Human Rights Law Review*. 5, 239–269 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngi015>.

187.

International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CERD.aspx>, (1965).

188.

European Convention on Human Rights and its Five Protocols, <http://www.hri.org/docs/ECHR50.html>, (1950).

189.

World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and Related Intolerance Declaration, <http://www.un.org/WCAR/durban.pdf>, (2001).

190.

Durban Review Conference Outcome Document, http://www.un.org/en/durbanreview2009/pdf/Durban_Review_outcome_document_En.pdf, (2009).

191.

Charlotte Bunch: Women's Rights as Human Rights: Toward a Re-Vision of Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 12, 486–498 (1990).

192.

Charlesworth, H., Chinkin, C.: Women and the International Legal System. In: The boundaries of international law: a feminist analysis. pp. 1–22. Manchester University Press, Juris, Manchester (2000).

193.

Cornwall, Andrea, Molyneux, Maxine: The politics of rights: dilemmas for feminist praxis. Routledge, Abingdon (2008).

194.

Merry, Sally Engle: Human rights and gender violence: translating international law into local justice. University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Ill (2006).

195.

Darren Hawkins and Melissa Humes: Human Rights and Domestic Violence. Political Science Quarterly. 117, 231–257 (2002).

196.

Jutta Joachim: Framing Issues and Seizing Opportunities: The UN, NGOs, and Women's Rights. International Studies Quarterly. 47, 247–274 (2003).

197.

Meckled-García, Saladin, Cali, Başak: The legalization of human rights: multidisciplinary perspectives on human rights and human rights law. Routledge, London (2006).

198.

D. Otto: Chapter 16: Women's Rights. In: International human rights law. pp. 345–364. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2014).

199.

Dorothy Q. Thomas and Michele E. Beasley: Domestic Violence as a Human Rights Issue. Human Rights Quarterly. 15, 36-62 (1993).

200.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights,
<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>, (1966).

201.

Human Rights Committee - General Comments,
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrc/comments.htm>.

202.

Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women,
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/cedaw.htm>, (1979).

203.

Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, <http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/protocol/>, (1999).

204.

Fourth World Conference on Women – Beijing Declaration and Platform for Action,
<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/beijing/platform/>, (1995).

205.

CEDAW Committee: General Recommendation No. 25,
[http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/recommendations/General%20recommendation%2025%20\(English\).pdf](http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/recommendations/General%20recommendation%2025%20(English).pdf), (2004).

206.

Mittelstaedt, E.: Safeguarding the Rights of Sexual Minorities: The Incremental and Legal Approaches to Enforcing International Human Rights Obligations. *Chicago Journal of International Law*. 9, 353–386 (2008).

207.

Narayan, P.: Somewhere over the Rainbow... International Human Rights Protections for Sexual Minorities in the New Millennium. *Boston University International Law Journal*. 6, 313–348 (2006).

208.

Douglas Sanders: Getting Lesbian and Gay Issues on the International Human Rights Agenda. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 18, 67–106 (1996).

209.

Cornwall, Andrea, Corrêa, S., Jolly, Susie: *Development with a body: sexuality, human rights and development*. London (2008).

210.

Yogyakarta Principles, http://www.yogyakartaprinciples.org/principles_en.htm, (2006).

211.

Brett, R.: Chapter 11: Rights of the Child. In: *International protection of human rights: a textbook*. Åbo Akademi University, Institute for Human Rights, Turku (2009).

212.

A commentary on the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers (1999).

213.

Ensalaco, Mark, Majka, Linda C.: *Children's human rights: progress and challenges for*

children worldwide. Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, Md (2005).

214.

Grugel, J., Peruzzotti, E.: The Domestic Politics of International Human Rights Law: Implementing the Convention on the Rights of the Child in Ecuador, Chile, and Argentina. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 34, 178–198 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2012.0013>.

215.

Veerman, P.: The Ageing of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child. *International Journal of Children's Rights*. 18, (2010).

216.

Convention on the Rights of the Child,
<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/crc.aspx>, (1989).

217.

Anaya, S. James: *Indigenous peoples in international law*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

218.

Baldwin, C., Morel, C.: Group Rights. In: *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: the system in practice, 1986-2006*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

219.

Barsh, R.: Indigenous Peoples in the 1990s: From Object to Subject of International Law? *Harvard Human Rights Journal*. 7, 33–86 (1994).

220.

Brownlie, I.: *The Rights of Peoples in Modern International Law*. In: *The Rights of peoples*. Clarendon, Oxford (1988).

221.

Cassese, Antonio: Self-determination of peoples: a legal reappraisal. Cambridge University Press, New York, NY (1995).

222.

Corntassel, J.: Who is indigenous? 'Peoplehood' and ethnonationalist approaches to rearticulating indigenous identity. *Nationalism and Ethnic Politics*. 9, 75–100 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13537110412331301365>.

223.

Dersso, S.: The Jurisprudence of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights with respect to Peoples' Rights. *African Human Rights Law Journal*. 6, 358–381 (2006).

224.

Errico, S.: The Draft UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples: An Overview. *Human Rights Law Review*. 7, 741–755 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngm023>.

225.

Gilbert, J.: Indigenous Rights in the Making: The United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. *International Journal on Minority and Group Rights*. 14, 207–230 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1163/138548707X208818>.

226.

Geoff Gilbert: The Burgeoning Minority Rights Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 24, 736–780 (2002).

227.

JACKSON PREECE, JENNIFER: Minority rights in Europe: from Westphalia to Helsinki. *Review of International Studies*. 23, 75–92 (2001).

228.

Johannes Morsink: Cultural Genocide, the Universal Declaration, and Minority Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 21, 1009–1060 (1999).

229.

Packer, J.: The Contemporary Protection of Minorities. In: *Human rights and criminal justice for the downtrodden: essays in honour of Asbjørn Eide*. pp. 471–486. Marinus Nijhoff, Leiden (2003).

230.

Pasqualucci, J.M.: The Evolution of International Indigenous Rights in the Inter-American Human Rights System. *Human Rights Law Review*. 6, 281–322 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngl004>.

231.

Thornberry, Patrick: *International law and the rights of minorities*. Clarendon Press, Oxford [England] (1991).

232.

Charter of the United Nations, <http://www.un.org/en/documents/charter/>, (1945).

233.

International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CERD.aspx>, (1965).

234.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, <http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>, (1966).

235.

Convention on the Rights of the Child,
<http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/crc.aspx>, (1989).

236.

Convention concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries,
http://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=1000:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C169,
(1989).

237.

Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities, <http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/47/a47r135.htm>, (1992).

238.

UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples,
http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS_en.pdf, (2007).

239.

General Comment 23/50: Rights of Minorities,
<http://www.unhchr.ch/tbs/doc.nsf/0/fb7fb12c2fb8bb21c12563ed004df111>, (1994).

240.

Kayess, R., French, P.: Out of Darkness into Light? Introducing the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities. *Human Rights Law Review*. 8, 1-34 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngm044>.

241.

Lewis, O.: The Expressive, Educational and Proactive Roles of Human Rights: An Analysis of the United Nations Conventions on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities. In: *Rethinking rights-based mental health laws*. pp. 97-128. Hart, Oxford (2010).

242.

Lord, J.: Disability Rights and the Human Rights Mainstream: Reluctant Gate-Crashers? In: The international struggle for new human rights. pp. 83–92. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (2009).

243.

Mégret, F.: The Disabilities Convention: Human Rights of Persons with Disabilities or Disability Rights? *Human Rights Quarterly*. 30, 494–516 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0000>.

244.

Quinn, G.: Resisting the 'Temptation of Elegance': Can the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Socialise States to Right Behaviour? In: The UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: European and Scandinavian perspectives. pp. 215–256. Martinus Nijhoff, Leiden (2009).

245.

Megret, F.: The Human Rights of Older Persons: A Growing Challenge. *Human Rights Law Review*. 11, 37–66 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngq050>.

246.

Clapham, Andrew, *Academy of European Law: Human rights obligations of non-state actors*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2006).

247.

Deitelhoff, N., Wolf, K.: Business and human rights: how corporate norm violators become norm entrepreneurs. In: The persistent power of human rights: from commitment to compliance. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2013).

248.

Jerbi, S.: Business and Human Rights at the UN: What Might Happen Next? *Human Rights Quarterly*. 31, 299–320 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0068>.

249.

Alston, P.: The 'Not-a-Cat' Syndrome: Can the International Human Rights Regime Accommodate Non-State Actors? In: *Non-state actors and human rights*. pp. 3–36. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

250.

Alston, Philip, Bustelo, Mara R., Heenan, James: *The EU and human rights*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

251.

Cerone, J.: Much Ado About Non-State Actors: The Vanishing Relevance of State Affiliation in International Criminal Law. *San Diego International Law Journal*. 10, 335–356 (2008).

252.

De Feyter, K.: Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors. In: *International human rights law in a global context*. pp. 67–86. University of Deusto, Bilbao (2009).

253.

Hessbruegge, J.: Human Rights Violations Arising from Conduct of Non-state Actors. *Buffalo Human Rights Law Review*. 11, 21–88 (2005).

254.

McCorquodale, R.: Non-state Actors and International Human Rights Law. In: *Research handbook on international human rights law*. pp. 97–114. Edward Elgar, Cheltenham (2010).

255.

McCorquodale, R., Forgia, R.L.: TAKING OFF THE BLINDFOLDS: TORTURE BY NON-STATE ACTORS. *Human Rights Law Review*. 1, 189–218 (2001).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/1.2.189>.

256.

Frédéric Mégret and Florian Hoffmann: The UN as a Human Rights Violator? Some Reflections on the United Nations Changing Human Rights Responsibilities. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 25, 314–342 (2003).

257.

Rodley, N.: Can Armed Opposition Groups Violate Human Rights? In: *Human rights in the twenty-first century: a global challenge*. pp. 297–318. M. Nijhoff, Dordrecht (1993).

258.

Sigrun I. Skogly and Mark Gibney: Transnational Human Rights Obligations. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 24, 781–798 (2002).

259.

Ssenyonjo, M.: The Applicability of International Human Rights Law to Non-State Actors: What Relevance to Economic, Social and Cultural Rights? *The International Journal of Human Rights*. 12, 725–760 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642980802396861>.

260.

Alston, Philip, Goodman, Ryan, Steiner, Henry J.: Chapter 15: Non-state actors and human rights. In: *International human rights: text and materials*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

261.

Addo, Michael K.: *Human rights standards and the responsibility of transnational corporations*. Kluwer Law International, The Hague (1999).

262.

Compa, L.A., Darricarrere, T.H.: Private Labour Rights Enforcement Through Corporate Codes of Conduct. In: *Human rights, labor rights, and international trade*. pp. 181–196.

University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (2003).

263.

Schutter, Olivier de: Transnational corporations and human rights. Hart, Oxford (2006).

264.

Elson, D.: Human Rights and Corporate Profits: the UN Global Compact- Part of the Solution or Part of the Problem? In: Global tensions: challenges and opportunities in the world economy. Routledge, New York (2004).

265.

Frynas, Jędrzej George, Pegg, Scott: Transnational corporations and human rights. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2003).

266.

William H. Meyer: Human Rights and MNCs: Theory versus Quantitative Analysis. Human Rights Quarterly. 18, 368–397 (1996).

267.

Mahmood Monshipouri, Claude E. Welch Jr. and Evan T. Kennedy: Multinational Corporations and the Ethics of Global Responsibility: Problems and Possibilities. Human Rights Quarterly. 25, 965–989 (2003).

268.

David Weissbrodt and Muria Kruger: Norms on the Responsibilities of Transnational Corporations and Other Business Enterprises with Regard to Human Rights. The American Journal of International Law. 97, 901–922 (2003).

269.

Rees, Stuart, Wright, Shelley: Human rights, corporate responsibility: a dialogue. Pluto Press, Annandale, N.S.W (2000).

270.

Business & Human Rights : Home,
<http://www.business-humanrights.org/SpecialRepPortal/Home>.

271.

Forsythe, D.P.: Human rights in international relations. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2006).

272.

Freedman, R.: New Mechanisms of the UN Human Rights Council. (2011).

273.

Pegram, T.: Global human rights governance and orchestration: National human rights institutions as intermediaries. *European Journal of International Relations*. (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354066114548079>.

274.

Boyle, K.: Marking Another Birthday: Ten Years of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*. 22, 301–312 (2004).

275.

Clapham, A.: United Nations Charter-Based Protection of Human Rights. In: *International protection of human rights: a textbook*. pp. 79–103. Åbo Akademi University, Institute for Human Rights, Turku (2009).

276.

Schutter, O. de: *International human rights law: cases, materials, commentary*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom (2014).

277.

Kälin, Walter, Künzli, Jörg: The law of international human rights protection. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

278.

Mertus, J.: The United Nations and human rights: a guide for a new era. Routledge, London (2005).

279.

Oberleitner, G.: A Decade of Mainstreaming Human Rights in the UN: Achievements, Failures, Challenges. Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights. 26, 359–390 (2008).

280.

Rodley, N., Weissbrodt, D.: United Nations Non-Treaty Procedures for Dealing with Human Rights Violations. In: Guide to international human rights practice. Transnational Publishers, Ardsley, N.Y. (2004).

281.

Scannella, P., Splinter, P.: The United Nations Human Rights Council: A Promise to be Fulfilled. Human Rights Law Review. 7, 41–72 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngl036>.

282.

Sweeney, G., Saito, Y.: An NGO Assessment of the New Mechanisms of the UN Human Rights Council. Human Rights Law Review. 9, 203–223 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngn040>.

283.

Gutter, J.: Special Procedures and the Human Rights Council: Achievements and Challenges Ahead. Human Rights Law Review. 7, 93–107 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngl029>.

284.

Nifosi, Ingrid: The UN special procedures in the field of human rights. Intersentia, Antwerpen (2005).

285.

Piccone, T.: The contribution of the UN's special procedures to national level implementation of human rights norms. *The International Journal of Human Rights*. 15, 206-231 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2011.537467>.

286.

Paulo Sérgio Pinheiro: Musings of a UN Special Rapporteur on Human Rights. *Global Governance*. 9, 7-13 (2003).

287.

Subedi, S.P.: Protection of Human Rights through the Mechanism of UN Special Rapporteurs. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 33, 201-228 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2011.0011>.

288.

Evans, G.: The Responsibility to Protect: An Idea Whose Time Has Come ... and Gone? *International Relations*. 22, 283-298 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117808094173>.

289.

Evans, G.: From Humanitarian Intervention to The Responsibility to Protect. *Wisconsin International Law Journal*. 24, 703-722 (2006).

290.

Gaer, F.: A Voice Not an Echo: Universal Periodic Review and the U.N. Treaty Body System. (2007).

291.

Simmons, Beth A.: Mobilizing for human rights: international law in domestic politics. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

292.

Goodman, R., Jinks, D.: How to Influence States: Socialization and International Human Rights Law - viewcontent.cgi,
<http://scholarship.law.duke.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1240&context=dlj>.

293.

Cardenas, Sonia: Conflict and compliance: state responses to international human rights pressure. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (2007).

294.

Cardenas, S.: Norm Collision: Explaining the Effects of International Human Rights Pressure on State Behavior. *International Studies Review*. 6, 213-232 (2004).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1521-9488.2004.00396.x>.

295.

Cassel, D.: Does international human rights law make a difference? *Chicago Journal of International Law*. 2, 121-135 (2001).

296.

Xinyuan Dai: Why Comply? The Domestic Constituency Mechanism. *International Organization*. 59, 363-398 (2005).

297.

Engstrom, P.: Human Rights: Effectiveness of International and Regional Mechanisms. In: *The international studies encyclopedia*. Wiley-Blackwell, Malden, MA (2010).

298.

Goodliffe, J., Hawkins, D.G.: Explaining Commitment: States and the Convention against Torture. *The Journal of Politics*. 68, (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2508.2006.00412.x>.

299.

Goodman, R.: Measuring the Effects of Human Rights Treaties. *European Journal of International Law*. 14, 171–183 (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/14.1.171>.

300.

Hafner-Burton, E.M., Ron, J.: Seeing Double. *World Politics*. 61, (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887109000136>.

301.

Emilie M. Hafner-Burton and James Ron: Human Rights Institutions: Rhetoric and Efficacy: Introduction. *Journal of Peace Research*. 44, 379–383 (2007).

302.

Emilie M. Hafner-Burton and Kiyoteru Tsutsui: Justice Lost! The Failure of International Human Rights Law to Matter Where Needed Most. *Journal of Peace Research*. 44, 407–425 (2007).

303.

Oona A. Hathaway: Why Do Countries Commit to Human Rights Treaties? *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 51, 588–621 (2007).

304.

Oona A. Hathaway: Do Human Rights Treaties Make a Difference? *The Yale Law Journal*. 111, 1935–2042 (2002).

305.

Christof Heyns and Frans Viljoen: The Impact of the United Nations Human Rights Treaties on the Domestic Level. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 23, 483–535 (2001).

306.

Linda Camp Keith: The United Nations International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Does It Make a Difference in Human Rights Behavior? *Journal of Peace Research*. 36, 95–118 (1999).

307.

Review by: Harold Hongju Koh: Why Do Nations Obey International Law? *The Yale Law Journal*. 106, 2599–2659 (1997).

308.

Eric Neumayer: Do International Human Rights Treaties Improve Respect for Human Rights? *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*. 49, 925–953 (2005).

309.

Schmitz, H.P., Sikkink, K.: International Human Rights. In: *Handbook of international relations*. pp. 517–537. SAGE, London (2003).

310.

Crawford, James, Alston, Philip: *The future of UN human rights treaty monitoring*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

311.

Crawford, J.: The UN Human Rights Treaty System: A System in Crisis? In: *The future of UN human rights treaty monitoring*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

312.

de Albuquerque, C.: Chronicle of an Announced Birth: The Coming into Life of the Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights—The Missing Piece of the International Bill of Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 32, 144–178 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0137>.

313.

Lee, Y.: Communications Procedure under the Convention on the Rights of the Child: 3rd Optional Protocol. *International Journal of Children's Rights*. 18, 567–583 (2010).

314.

Mahon, C.: Progress at the Front: The Draft Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. *Human Rights Law Review*. 8, 617–646 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngn031>.

315.

Jim Murdoch: Unfulfilled expectations: the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women. *European Human Rights Law Review*. 1, 27–45 (2010).

316.

Nowak, M.: The Need for a World Court of Human Rights. *Human Rights Law Review*. 7, 251–259 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngl026>.

317.

Concept Paper on the High Commissioner's Proposal for a Unified Standing Treaty Body, <http://www.crin.org/resources/infodetail.asp?ID=7814>, (2006).

318.

O'Flaherty, M.: Reform of the UN Human Rights Treaty Body System: Locating the Dublin Statement. *Human Rights Law Review*. 10, 319–335 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngq009>.

319.

O'Flaherty, M., O'Brien, C.: Reform of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring Bodies: A Critique of the Concept Paper on the High Commissioner's Proposal for a Unified Standing Treaty Body. *Human Rights Law Review*. 7, 141–172 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngl035>.

320.

Human Rights Bodies, <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/Pages/HumanRightsBodies.aspx>.

321.

Engstrom, P.: Effectiveness of International and Regional Human Rights Regimes by Par Engstrom :: SSRN. Presented at the (2010).

322.

Moravcsik, A.: The Origins of Human Rights Regimes: Democratic Delegation in Postwar Europe. *International Organization*. 54, 217–252 (2000).
<https://doi.org/10.1162/002081800551163>.

323.

Cavallaro, J., Brewer, S.E.: Reevaluating Regional Human Rights Litigation in the Twenty-First Century: The Case of the Inter-American Court, <http://media.law.stanford.edu/publications/archive/pdf/Reevaluating%20Regional%20Human%20Rights%20102AmJIntL768.pdf>, (2008).

324.

Cassese, Antonio: *International criminal law*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2008).

325.

Happold, M.: II. Darfur, the Security Council, and the International Criminal Court.

International & Comparative Law Quarterly. 55, (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1093/iclq/lei074>.

326.

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide,
<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/avl/ha/cppcg/cppcg.html>, (1948).

327.

Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War,
<http://www.icrc.org/ihl.nsf/385ec082b509e76c41256739003e636d/6756482d86146898c125641e004aa3c5>, (1949).

328.

Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia,
<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/avl/ha/icty/icty.html>, (1993).

329.

Statute of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda,
<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/avl/ha/icttr/icttr.html>, (1994).

330.

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court,
<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/icc/statute/romefra.htm>, (1998).

331.

Schutter, Olivier de: International human rights law: cases, materials, commentary.
Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

332.

Shelton, Dinah: Regional protection of human rights. Oxford University Press, New York

(2008).

333.

Alston, P., Goodman, R., Steiner, H.J.: International human rights: text and materials. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

334.

Baderin, M.A.: The African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights and the Implementation of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in Africa. In: Economic, social and cultural rights in action. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

335.

Bojosi, K., Wachira, G.M.: Protecting Indigenous Peoples in Africa: An Analysis of the Approach of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights. African Human Rights Law Journal. 6, 382–406 (2006).

336.

Mbazira, C.: Enforcing the Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: Twenty Years of Redundancy, Progression and Significant Strides. African Human Rights Law Journal. 6, 333–406 (2006).

337.

Murray, Rachel: Human rights in Africa: from the OAU to the African Union. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

338.

Murray, R.: Serious or Massive Violations under the African Charter: A Comparison with the Inter-American and European Mechanisms. Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights. 17, 109–133 (1999).

339.

Makau Mutua: The African Human Rights Court: A Two-Legged Stool? *Human Rights Quarterly*. 21, 342–363 (1999).

340.

Odinkalu, C.: Implementing Economic, Social and Cultural Rights under the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights. In: *The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights: the system in practice, 1986-2006*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

341.

Okafor, Obiora Chinedu: *The African human rights system, activist forces, and international institutions*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

342.

Nsongurua J. Udombana: So Far, so Fair: The Local Remedies Rule in the Jurisprudence of the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights. *The American Journal of International Law*. 97, 1–37 (2003).

343.

Udombana, N.J.: Between Promise and Performance: Revisiting States' Obligations under the African Human Rights Charter. *Stanford Journal of International Law*. 40, 105–142 (2004).

344.

Viljoen, Frans: *International human rights law in Africa*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

345.

Thomas Buergenthal: The Evolving International Human Rights System. *The American Journal of International Law*. 100, 783–807 (2006).

346.

Cavallaro, J.L., Schaffer, E.: Justice Before Justiciability: Inter-American Litigation and Social Change. *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*. 39, 345–383 (2007).

347.

Cavallaro, J.L., Schaffer, E.J.: Less as More: Rethinking Supernational Litigation of Economic and Social Rights in the Americas. *Hastings Law Journal*. 56, 217–282 (2005).

348.

Engstrom, P., Hurrell, A.: Why the Human Rights Regime in the Americas matters. In: *Human rights regimes in the Americas*. United Nations University Press, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo (2010).

349.

Tom Farer: The Rise of the Inter-American Human Rights Regime: No Longer a Unicorn, Not Yet an Ox. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 19, 510–546 (1997).

350.

Mónica Feria Tinta: Justiciability of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in the Inter-American System of Protection of Human Rights: Beyond Traditional Paradigms and Notions. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 29, 431–459 (2007).

351.

Goldman, R.K.: History and Action: The Inter-American Human Rights System and the Role of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 31, 856–887 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0108>.

352.

Harris, D. J., Livingstone, Stephen: *The inter-American system of human rights*. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1998).

353.

Laurence R. Helfer: Overlegalizing Human Rights: International Relations Theory and the Commonwealth Caribbean Backlash against Human Rights Regimes. *Columbia Law Review*. 102, 1832–1911 (2002).

354.

Melish, T.J.: Rethinking the less as More Thesis: Supranational Litigation of Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in the Americas. *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*. 39, 171–343 (2007).

355.

Tara J., M.: Justice v Justiciability? Normative Neutrality and Technical Precision, The Role of the Lawyer in Supranational Social Rights Litigation. *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics*. 39, 385–415 (2007).

356.

Neuman, G.L.: Import, Export, and Regional Consent in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights. *European Journal of International Law*. 19, 101–123 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chn002>.

357.

Pasqualucci, Jo M.: *The practice and procedure of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2013).

358.

Simmons, W.P.: Remedies for the Women of Ciudad Juarez through the Inter-American Court of Human Rights. In: *Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights*. pp. 493–517 (2006).

359.

Tittmore, B.D.: Guantanamo Bay and the Precautionary Measures of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights: A Case for International Oversight in the Struggle Against

Terrorism. *Human Rights Law Review*. 6, 378–402 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngl008>.

360.

Tittmore, B.D.: Guantanamo Bay and the Precautionary Measures of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights: A Case for International Oversight in the Struggle Against Terrorism. *Human Rights Law Review*. 6, 378–402 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngl008>.

361.

Hashimoto, Hidetoshi: The prospects for a regional human rights mechanism in East Asia. Routledge, New York; London (2004).

362.

Harris, S.R.: Asian Human Rights: Forming a Regional Covenant. *Asian-Pacific Law & Policy Journal*. 1, (2000).

363.

Jatal, P.I.: Why do we need a Pacific Regional Human Rights Commission? *Victoria University of Wellington Law Review*. 40, 177–194 (2009).

364.

Muntarhorn, V.: Human Rights Monitoring in the Asia-Pacific Region. In: *International human rights monitoring mechanisms: essays in honour of Jakob Th. Möller*. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Hague (2001).

365.

Rishmawi, M.: The Arab Charter on Human Rights and the League of Arab States: An Update. *Human Rights Law Review*. 10, 169–178 (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngp043>.

366.

Rishmawi, M.: The Revised Arab Charter on Human Rights: A Step Forward? Human Rights Law Review. 5, 361–376 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngi021>.

367.

Alston, P., Weiler, J.: An 'Ever Closer Union' in Need of a Human Rights Policy: The European Union and Human Rights. In: The EU and human rights. pp. 3–66. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

368.

Boyle, K.: Europe: Council of Europe, OSCE and European Union. In: Guide to international human rights practice. Transnational Publishers, Ardsley, N.Y. (2004).

369.

Çalı et al., B.: The Legitimacy of the European Court of Human Rights: The View from the Ground, <http://ecthrproject.files.wordpress.com/2011/04/ecthrlegitimacyreport.pdf>, (2011).

370.

Churchill, R.R., Khaliq, U.: Violations of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: The Current Use and Future Potential of the Collective Complaints Mechanism of the European Social Charter? In: Economic, social and cultural rights in action. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

371.

De Beco, G.: Introduction: The Role of European Human Rights Monitoring Mechanisms. In: Human rights monitoring mechanisms of the Council of Europe. pp. 1–16. Routledge, London (2012).

372.

De Schutter, O.: Two Europes of Human Rights: The Emerging Division of Tasks between the Council of Europe and the European Union in Promoting Human Rights in Europe.

Columbia Journal of European Law. 14, 509–561 (2008).

373.

Follesdal, A.: The Legitimacy of International Human Rights Review: The Case of the European Court of Human Rights. *Journal of Social Philosophy*. 40, 595–607 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9833.2009.01472.x>.

374.

Greer, S.: What's Wrong with the European Convention on Human Rights? *Human Rights Quarterly*. 30, 680–702 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0014>.

375.

Helper, L.R.: Redesigning the European Court of Human Rights: Embeddedness as a Deep Structural Principle of the European Human Rights Regime. *European Journal of International Law*. 19, 125–159 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chn004>.

376.

Eaton, M., Schokkenbroeck, J.: Reforming the Human Rights Protection System Established by the European Convention on Human Rights. A New Protocol No. 14 to the Convention and other Measures to Guarantee the Long-term Effectiveness of the Convention System. *Human rights law journal*. 26, 1–17 (2005).

377.

Lagoutte, S.: The Future of the European Human Rights Control System: Fighting with its Back to the Wall. In: *Human rights in turmoil: facing threats, consolidating achievements*. pp. 25–47. Martinus Nijhoff, Leiden (2007).

378.

Mikael Rask Madsen: From Cold War Instrument to Supreme European Court: The European Court of Human Rights at the Crossroads of International and National Law and Politics. *Law & Social Inquiry*. 32, 137–159 (2007).

379.

Andrew Moravcsik: The Origins of Human Rights Regimes: Democratic Delegation in Postwar Europe. *International Organization*. 54, 217–252 (2000).

380.

Reidy et al., A.: Gross Violations of Human Rights: Invoking the European Convention on Human Rights in the Case of Turkey. *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*. 15, 161–175 (1997).

381.

Sadurski, W.: Partnering with Strasbourg: Constitutionalisation of the European Court of Human Rights, the Accession of Central and East European States to the Council of Europe, and the Idea of Pilot Judgments. *Human Rights Law Review*. 9, 397–453 (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngp011>.

382.

Simpson, A. W. B.: *Human rights and the end of empire: Britain and the genesis of the European Convention*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

383.

Goodman, Ryan, Pegram, Thomas Innes: *Human rights, state compliance, and social change: assessing national human rights institutions*. Cambridge University Press, New York (2012).

384.

Carver, R.: A New Answer to an Old Question: National Human Rights Institutions and the Domestication of International Law. *Human Rights Law Review*. 10, 1–32 (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngp040>.

385.

Steinerte, E.: *The Jewel in the Crown and Its Three Guardians: Independence of National Preventive Mechanisms Under the Optional Protocol to the UN Torture Convention*. (2014).

<https://doi.org/10.1093/hrlr/ngt042>.

386.

A. Byrnes, C. Renshaw: Within the State. In: International human rights law. pp. 498–517. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2014).

387.

Sonia Cardenas and Andrew Flibbert: National Human Rights Institutions in the Middle East. *Middle East Journal*. 59, 411–436 (2005).

388.

Sonia Cardenas: Transgovernmental Activism: Canada's Role in Promoting National Human Rights Commissions. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 25, 775–790 (2003).

389.

de Beco, G.: Networks of European National Human Rights Institutions. *European Law Journal*. 14, 860–877 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0386.2008.00445.x>.

390.

Assessing the Effectiveness of National Human Rights Institutions,
<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/NHRlen.pdf>, (2005).

391.

Hafner-Burton, Emilie: Making human rights a reality. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (2013).

392.

Kjaerum, M.: National Human Rights Institutions Implementing Human Rights,
http://www.humanrights.dk/files/Importererede%20filer/hr/pdf/n_h_r_i_h_fte_eng.pdf, (2003).

393.

Pegram, T.: Diffusion across political systems: the global spread of national human rights institutions.

394.

Jeong-Woo Koo and Francisco O. Ramirez: National Incorporation of Global Human Rights: Worldwide Expansion of National Human Rights Institutions, 1966-2004. *Social Forces*. 87, 1321-1353 (2009).

395.

McCrudden, C.: Mainstreaming Human Rights. In: *Human rights in the community: rights as agents for change*. pp. 9-28. Hart, Oxford (2005).

396.

Mertus, Julie: *Human rights matters: local politics and national human rights institutions*. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif (2009).

397.

Murray, R.: National Human Rights Institutions - Criteria and Factors for Assessing Their Effectiveness. *Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights*. 25, 189-220 (2007).

398.

O'Cinneide, C.: The Commission for Equality and Human Rights: A New Institution for New and Uncertain Times. *Industrial Law Journal*. 36, 141-162 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/indlaw/dwm001>.

399.

C. Raj Kumar: National Human Rights Institutions and Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights: Toward the Institutionalization and Developmentalization of Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 28, 755-779 (2006).

400.

Kumar, C.R.: National Human Rights Institutions: Good Governance Perspectives on Institutionalization of Human Rights. *American University International Law Review*. 19, 259–300 (2003).

401.

Reif, Linda C.: The ombudsman, good governance, and the international human rights system. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden (2004).

402.

RENSHAW, C., BYRNES, A., DURBACH, A.: Testing the Mettle of National Human Rights Institutions: A Case Study of the Human Rights Commission of Malaysia. *Asian Journal of International Law*. 1, 165–198 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S204425131000038X>.

403.

Anne Smith: The Unique Position of National Human Rights Institutions: A Mixed Blessing? *Human Rights Quarterly*. 28, 904–946 (2006).

404.

Galligan, D., Sandler, D.: Implementing Human Rights. In: *Human rights brought home: socio-legal studies of human rights in the national context*. pp. 23–55. Hart, Oxford (2004).

405.

Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture (OPCAT),
<http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/cat/opcat/>.

406.

Delaplace, E., Pollard, M.: Visits by human rights mechanisms as a means of greater protection for persons deprived of their liberty. *International Review of the Red Cross*. 87,

(2005). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1816383100181196>.

407.

Engstrom, P., Pegram, T.: National Human Rights Institutions and Torture Prevention in Latin America.

408.

Kelly, T.: The UN Committee Against Torture: Human Rights Monitoring and the Legal Recognition of Cruelty. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 31, 777–800 (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.0.0094>.

409.

Murray, Rachel: *The Optional Protocol to the UN Convention Against Torture*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2011).

410.

Olivier, A., Narvaez, M.: OPCAT Challenges and the Way Forwards: The ratification and implementation of the Optional Protocol to the UN Convention against Torture. *Essex Human Rights Review*. 6, 39–53 (2009).

411.

Rodley, N.: Reflections on Working for the Prevention of Torture. *Essex human rights review*. 6, 15–21 (2009).

412.

Murray, R., Steinerte, E.: Same but Different? National human rights commission and ombudsman institutions as national preventive mechanisms under the Optional Protocol to the UN Torture Convention. *Essex human rights review*. 6, 54–72 (2009).

413.

Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture,
<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/OPCAT.aspx>, (2002).

414.

NHRI - Torture & Prevention, <http://nhritortureprevention.org/>.

415.

Hopgood, S.: The endtimes of human rights. Cornell University Press, Ithaca (2013).

416.

Donnelly, J.: The Relative Universality of Human Rights. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 29, 281–306 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2007.0016>.

417.

Goodhart, M.: Neither Relative nor Universal: A Response to Donnelly. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 30, 183–193 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2008.0005>.

418.

Donnelly, J.: Human Rights: Both Universal and Relative (A Reply to Michael Goodhart). *Human Rights Quarterly*. 30, 194–204 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1353/hrq.2008.0001>.

419.

ACHARYA, A.: Can Asia lead? Power ambitions and global governance in the twenty-first century. *International Affairs*. 87, 851–869 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2346.2011.01007.x>.

420.

© 2013 The Author(s). *International Affairs* © 2013 The Royal Institute of International Affairs.: South Africa in the company of giants: the search for leadership in a transforming global order. *International Affairs*. 89, 111–129 (2013).

<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12007>.

421.

Andreasson, S.: Africa's prospects and South Africa's leadership potential in the emerging markets century. *Third World Quarterly*. 32, 1165–1181 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2011.584725>.

422.

Arbour, L.: The Rise and Fall of International Human Rights,
<http://www.crisisgroup.org/en/publication-type/speeches/2011/the-rise-and-fall-of-international-human-rights.aspx>, (2011).

423.

Borer, T.A., Mills, K.: Explaining Postapartheid South African Human Rights Foreign Policy: Unsettled Identity and Unclear Interests. *Journal of Human Rights*. 10, 76–98 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14754835.2011.546278>.

424.

Bennett, Simon, O'Brien, Éadaoin, University of London: What future for human rights in a non-western world? Human Rights Consortium, London (2012).

425.

© 2013 The Author(s). *International Affairs* © 2013 The Royal Institute of International Affairs.: China and the global order: signalling threat or friendship? *International Affairs*. 89, 615–634 (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12036>.

426.

Burges, S.W.: Strategies and Tactics for Global Change: Democratic Brazil in Comparative Perspective. *Global Society*. 26, 351–368 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13600826.2012.682272>.

427.

Buzan, B.: The Inaugural Kenneth N. Waltz Annual Lecture A World Order Without Superpowers: Decentred Globalism. *International Relations*. 25, 3–25 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047117810396999>.

428.

Dunne, T.: The Liberal Order and the Modern Project. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 38, 535–543 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829810366476>.

429.

Engstrom, P.: Brazilian Foreign Policy and Human Rights: Change and Continuity under Dilma. *Critical Sociology*. 38, 835–849 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0896920512440582>.

430.

Engstrom, P.: The future of human rights in a global order of change and continuity. In: *What future for human rights in a non-western world?* Human Rights Consortium, London (2012).

431.

Florini, A.: Rising Asian Powers and Changing Global Governance. *International Studies Review*. 13, 24–33 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2486.2010.00995.x>.

432.

Føllesdal, Andreas, Schaffer, Johan Karlsson, Ulfstein, Geir: *The legitimacy of international human rights regimes: legal, political and philosophical perspectives*. (2013).

433.

Foot, Rosemary: *Rights beyond borders: the global community and the struggle over human rights in China*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2000).

434.

Thomas M. Franck: Is Personal Freedom a Western Value? *The American Journal of International Law*. 91, 593–627 (1997).

435.

Freeman, D., Geeraerts, G.: Europe, China, and Expectations for Human Rights. *The Chinese Journal of International Politics*. 4, 179–203 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/cjip/por006>.

436.

Hart, A.F., Jones, B.D.: How Do Rising Powers Rise? *Survival*. 52, 63–88 (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00396338.2010.540783>.

437.

Hurrell, Andrew: *On global order: power, values, and the constitution of international society*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

438.

Hurrell, A.: *International Law 1989-2010: A Performance Appraisal*,
http://www.esil-en.law.cam.ac.uk/Media/papers/Hurrell_ESIL2010_Keynote.pdf, (2010).

439.

Ikenberry, G.J.: The Liberal International Order and its Discontents. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 38, 509–521 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829810366477>.

440.

Koivisto, M., Dunne, T.: Crisis, What Crisis? Liberal Order Building and World Order Conventions. *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*. 38, 615–640 (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0305829810363509>.

441.

Kumm, M.: The Legitimacy of International Law: A Constitutionalist Framework of Analysis. *European Journal of International Law*. 15, 907–931 (2004).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/15.5.907>.

442.

Lui, A.: China Rising, Human Rights, and 'Hard Times': the foreign policy implications of an Asian Century, http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1644365, (2010).

443.

Meyer, Lukas H.: Legitimacy, justice and public international law. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2009).

444.

Meyerfeld, J.: The Democratic Legitimacy of International Human Rights Law. *Indiana International and Comparative Law Review*. 19, 49–88 (2009).

445.

Moravcsik, A.: Is there a 'Democratic Deficit' in World Politics? A Framework for Analysis. *Government and Opposition*. 39, 336–363 (2004).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2004.00126.x>.

446.

Narlikar, A.: India rising: responsible to whom? *International Affairs*. 89, 595–614 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2346.12035>.

447.

Petrusek, D.: Human Rights - The Last Big Thing? *Journal of Human Rights Practice*. 3, 105–112 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1093/jhuman/hur004>.

448.

Raz, J.: Human Rights in the Emerging World Order. SSRN Electronic Journal. (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.1497055>.

449.

Reus-Smit, C.: Struggles for Individual Rights and the Expansion of the International System. *International Organization*. 65, 207–242 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818311000038>.

450.

Stuenkel, O.: Rising Powers and the Future of Democracy Promotion: the case of Brazil and India. *Third World Quarterly*. 34, 339–355 (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2013.775789>.

451.

Zurn, M.: Global Governance and Legitimacy Problems. *Government and Opposition*. 39, 260–287 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2004.00123.x>.

452.

Risse-Kappen, T., Sikkink, K.: The socialization of international human rights norms into domestic practices. In: *The power of human rights: international norms and domestic change*. pp. 1–38. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

453.

McInerney-Lankford, S.: Human rights and development: a comment on challenges and opportunities from a legal perspective. *Journal of human rights practice*. 1, 51–82 (2009).

454.

Gready, P.: Reasons to be cautious about evidence and evaluation: rights-based approaches to development and the emerging culture of evaluation. *Journal of human rights practice*. 1, 380–401 (2009).

455.

Eaton, M., Schokkenbroek, J.: Reforming the human rights protection system established by the European Convention on Human Rights. Human rights law journal : HRLJ. 26, 1–17 (2005).