LAWSG086: International Energy Law: Danai Azaria



1

Bradbrook A. Energy Law as an Academic Discipline. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law. 14(2):193-217.

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals

2.

Redgwell C. International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2007:18-23.

3.

Redgwell C. International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2007:18-23.

4.

Krieger H, de Boer C, Steeg H. International Organizations and their Activities in the Energy Sector. In: Energy Law in Europe: National, EU and International Law and Institutions. Oxford University Press; 2001:97-169.

5.

Shaw MN. Sources. In: International Law. 6th ed. Cambridge University Press; 2008.

Harris DJ. Cases and Materials on International Law. 7th ed. Sweet & Maxwell; 2010.

7.

Brownlie I. Principles of Public International Law. 4th ed. Clarendon Press; 1990.

8.

Higgins R. Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It. Clarendon Press; 1994.

9.

Thirlway H. The Sources of International Law. In: International Law. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2010.

10.

Redgwell C. International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy Law in Europe: National, EU and International Law and Institutions. Oxford University Press; 2001:23-40.

11.

Hickey JE. International Law. In: Energy Law and Policy for the 21st Century. Rocky Mountain Mineral Law Foundation; 2000.

12

Redgwell C. International Soft Law and Globalisation. In: Regulating Energy and Natural Resources. Oxford University Press; 2006. http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199299874.001.0001

Wood M. What Is Public International Law? The Need for Clarity about Sources. Asian Journal of International Law. 1(2):205-216. doi:10.1017/S2044251311000014

14.

Cassese A. International Law. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2005.

15.

Boyle AE, Chinkin CM. The Making of International Law. Vol Foundations of public international law. Oxford University Press; 2007.

16

Wood M. First report on formation and evidence of customary international law, A/CN.4/663. Published online 17AD. http://legal.un.org/ilc/sessions/65/jourchr.htm

17.

United Nations. General Assembly Resolution 1803 Declaration on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources 1962. Published online 1962. http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/resources.pdf

18.

United Nations. General Assembly Resolution 3201, Declaration on the Establishment of a the New International Economic Order. Published online 1974. http://www.un-documents.net/s6r3201.htm

19

United Nations. General Assembly Resolution 3281, Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States. Published online 1974. http://www.un-documents.net/a29r3281.htm

20

London School of Economics & Political Science. Texaco v Libya; BP v. Libya. International

law reports. Published online 1977.

21.

Birnie PW, Boyle AE, Redgwell C. International Law and the Environment. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009.

22.

Birnie PW, Boyle AE, Redgwell C. International Law and the Environment. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009.

23

A.V. Lowe. Sustainable Development and Unsustainable Arguments. In: International Law and Sustainable Development. Oxford University Press; 1999:19-37. http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do?dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1409838950094&srt=rank&ct=search&mode=Basic&dum=true&indx=1&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=International%20Law%20and%20Sustainable%20Development%20&fn=search&vid=UCL_VU1

24.

Schrijver N. Sovereignty over Natural Resources: Balancing Rights and Duties. Vol Cambridge studies in international and comparative law. Cambridge University Press; 1997. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511560118

25.

Brownlie I. Legal Status of Natural Resources in International Law: Some Aspects. Recueil des Cours de l'Academie de Droit International. 1979;162:253-310.

26.

Sands P. International Law in the Field of Sustainable Development. British Yearbook of International Law. 1994;65(1):303-381. doi:10.1093/bybil/65.1.303

Schrijver N. Sovereignty over Natural Resources: Balancing Rights and Duties. Vol Cambridge studies in international and comparative law. Cambridge University Press; 1997. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511560118

28.

Nico Schrijver. The Evolution of Sustainable Development in International Law. Martinus Nijhoff; 2008. https://brill.com/display/title/16576

29.

Bradbrook AJ, Wahnschafft RD. A Statement of Principles for a Global Consensus on Sustainable Energy Production and Consumption. Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law. 19(2):143-163.

 $http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jenrl19\&div=21\&collection=journals\&set_as_cursor=1\&men_tab=srchresults\&terms=A|J|Bradbrook|R|D|Wahnschafft,\&type=matchall$

30.

French D. International Law and Policy of Sustainable Development. Vol Melland Schill studies in international law. Manchester University Press; 2005.

31.

Hosena K, Chowdhury SR. Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources in International Law: Principle and Practice. Pinter; 1984.

32.

Crawford, James, Brownlie, Ian. Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780199699698.001.0001/he-9780199699698

Redgwell C. International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy Law in Europe: National, EU and International Law and Institutions. Oxford University Press; 2001.

34.

Higgins R. Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It. Clarendon Press; 1994.

35.

Evans MD. International Law. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2010.

36

The American Journal of International Law. 96(3). http://www.jstor.org/stable/i354971

37.

Crawford J, Brownlie I. Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

38.

Evans MD. International Law. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2010.

39.

Evans MD, Capps P. International Law. Vol The international library of essays in law and legal theory. Second series. Ashgate Pub. Limited; 2009.

40.

Collier JG, Lowe AV. The Settlement of Disputes in International Law: Institutions and Procedures. Oxford University Press; 1999.

Higgins R. Natural Resources in the Case Law of the International Court. In: International Law and Sustainable Development: Past Achievements and Future Challenges. Oxford University Press; 1999:87-112.

 $https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma99001621352020476\\ 1\&context=L\&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2\&lang=en\&search_scope=My Inst_and_Cl\&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine\&isFrbr=true\&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,International%20law%20and%20sustainable%20development%20:%20past%20achievements%20and%20future&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9018465781551939746&offset=0$

42.

Birnie PW, Boyle AE, Redgwell C. International Law and the Environment. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009.

43.

Sachariew K. Promoting Compliance with International Environmental Legal Standards: Reflections on Monitoring and Reporting Mechanisms. Yearbook of International Environmental Law. 1992;2(1):31-52. http://yielaw.oxfordjournals.org/content/2/1.toc

44.

Evans MD, Capps P. International Law. Vol The international library of essays in law and legal theory. Second series. Ashgate Pub. Limited; 2009.

45.

Crawford J, Brownlie I. Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law. 8th ed. Oxford University Press; 2012.

46.

Chorzow Factory Case (Indemnity) PCIJ Series A, No. 17. International Court of Justice; 13AD. http://www.icj-cij.org/pcij/series-a.php?p1=9&p2=1

Mexico--United States: Expropriation by Mexico of Agrarian Properties Owned by American Citizens (Hull formula). The American Journal of International Law. 32(4):181-207. http://www.jstor.org/stable/2213733

48.

United Nations. General Assembly Resolution 1803 Declaration on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources 1962. Published online 1962. http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/resources.pdf

49.

United Nations. General Assembly Resolution 3281, Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States. Published online 1974. http://www.un-documents.net/a29r3281.htm

50.

American-Mexican Claims Commission. North American Dredging Company of Texas (U.S.A.) v. United Mexican States - 4 RIAA 26. Published online 1926. http://legal.un.org/riaa/cases/vol IV/26-35.pdf

51.

Patrick M. Norton. A Law of the Future or a Law of the Past? Modern Tribunals and the International Law of Expropriation. The American Journal of International Law. 85(3):474-505. http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2203108?origin=crossref

52

Waelde T, Kolo A. Environmental Regulation, Investment Protection and 'Regulatory Taking' in International Law. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 50(4):811-848. http://www.jstor.org/stable/761516

53.

Lowenfeld AF. The Responsibility of Host States to Foreign Investors: Customary International Law. In: International Economic Law. Vol International economic law series. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2008:467-494.

Lowenfeld AF. Dispute Settlement and International Investment. In: International Economic Law. Vol International economic law series. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2008:495-534.

55.

Muchlinski P. Multinational Enterprises and the Law. Vol The Oxford international law library. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2007.

56.

Higgins R. The Taking of Property by the State: Recent Developments in International Law. Recueil des cours de l'Académie de Droit International. 1982;176.

57.

Akinsanya AA. The Expropriation of Multinational Property in the Third World. Praeger; 1980.

58.

Brewer TL, Young S. The Multilateral Investment System and Multinational Enterprises. Oxford University Press; 1998. https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198293156.001.0001

59

Hosena K, Chowdhury SR. Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources in International Law: Principle and Practice. Pinter; 1984.

60.

Mouri A. The International Law of Expropriation as Reflected in the Work of the Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal. Vol Developments in international law. M. Nijhoff; 1994.

Sornarajah M. The International Law on Foreign Investment. 3rd ed. Cambridge University Press; 2010. https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511841439

62.

Sornarajah M. The Settlement of Foreign Investment Disputes. Kluwer Law International; 2000.

63.

Cameron PD, Schwebel SM. International Energy Investment Law: The Pursuit of Stability. Oxford University Press; 2010. doi:10.1093/law/9780199545230.001.0001

64.

Bamberger C, Waelde T. The Energy Charter Treaty. In: Energy Law in Europe: National, EU and International Law and Institutions. Oxford University Press; 2001.

65.

Waern KP. Transit Provisions of the Energy Charter Treaty and the Energy Charter Protocol on Transit. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law. 20(2):172-191. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals

66.

Azaria D. Energy Transit under the Energy Charter Treaty and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law. 27(4):559-596. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jenrl27&id=567&collection=journals&index=journals/jenrl#567

67.

Ehring L, Selivanova Y. Energy Transit. In: Regulation of Energy in International Trade Law: WTO, NAFTA, and Energy Charter. Vol Global trade law series. Kluwer Law International;

2012:49-104.

68.

Fatouros A. An International Legal Framework for Energy. Recueil des cours de l'Académie de Droit International de la Haye: Collected courses of the Hague Academy of International Law. 2008;(332):355-446.

69.

Layard A. The European Energy Charter Treaty: Tipping the Balance between Energy and Environment. European Environmental Law Review. 1995;4(5):150-156. https://www.swetswise.com/swoc-web/details.html;jsessionid=B178A551ABE30B606CE709FB7F5816F4.ap-tc-p1?journalId=526460&yevold=3325754

70.

Pascal Laffont. An Energy Charter protocol on transit. International Energy Law & Taxation Review. 2003;8:239-249.

71.

Papioannou A. Security of Energy Supply: the Approach in the European Union and the Contribution of the Energy Charter Treaty. Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law. 1995;2(1):34-62.

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/maastje2&id=36&collection=journals&index=journals/maastje#36

72.

Waelde T. Sustainable Development and the 1994 Energy Charter Treaty. In: International Economic Law with a Human Face. Kluwer Law International; 1998.

73.

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. http://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/legal_e/gatt47_e.pdf

Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes - Annex 2. Published online 1994. http://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/legal_e/28-dsu.pdf

75.

Palmeter ND, Mavroidis PC. Dispute Settlement in the World Trade Organization: Practice and Procedure. 2nd ed. Cambridge University Press; 2004. https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139177931

76

Waelde T, Gunst A. International Energy Trade and Access to Energy Networks. In: Energy and Environmental Services: Negotiating Objectives and Development Priorities - UNCTAD/DITC/TNCD/2003/3.; 2003:118-163. http://unctad.org/en/docs/ditctncd20033p1 en.pdf

77.

Appellate Body Report, US - Standards for Reformulated and Conventional Gasoline, WT/DS2/AB/R. Published 20AD. http://www.wto.org/english/tratop e/dispu e/find dispu cases e.htm#results

78.

Appellate Body Report, China — Measures Related to the Exportation of Various Raw Materials, WT/DS394/AB/R, WT/DS395/AB/R, WT/DS398/AB/R. Published 22AD. http://www.wto.org/english/tratop e/dispu e/find dispu cases e.htm#results

79.

Desta MG. OPEC, the WTO and Regional Trading Agreements. Journal of World Trade. 37(3):523-551.

http://www.kluwerlawonline.com/abstract.php?area=Journals&id=TRAD2003026

80.

Karapinar B. Defining the Legal Boundaries of Export Restrictions: A Case Law Analysis.

Journal of International Economic Law. 2012;15(2):443-479. doi:10.1093/jiel/jgs021

81.

World Trade Organization. World Trade Report 2010 – Trade in Natural Resources. Published online 2010.

http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/anrep_e/world_trade_report10_e.pdf

82.

Desta MG. The GATT/WTO system and international trade in petroleum. Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law. 21(4):385-398.

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals

83.

Zarrilli S. The Doha Work Programme: possible impact on energy trade and on domestic policies in energy-producing developing countries. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law. 21(4):399-412.

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals

84

Frasl I. The trade rules of GATT and related instruments and the Energy Charter Treaty. In: Energy Charter Treaty: Selected Topics. University of Dundee, Centre for Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy; 1995.

85

Evans PC. Strengthening WTO member commitments in energy services: problems and prospects. In: Domestic Regulation and Service Trade Liberalization. Copublication of the World Bank and Oxford University Press; 2003:167-189.

86.

Zarrilli S. Domestic Taxation of Energy Products and Multilateral Trade Rules: Is This a Case of Unlawful Discrimination? Journal of World Trade. 37(2):359-394. https://www.swetswise.com/swoc-web/linkingDetails.html?openURL=false&issn=1011-670 2&eissn=1011-6702&volume=37&issue=2&page=359

United Nations. U.N. Charter. Published online 1945. https://treaties.un.org/doc/publication/ctc/uncharter.pdf

88.

United Nations. U.N. Charter. Published online 1945. https://treaties.un.org/doc/publication/ctc/uncharter.pdf

89.

International Court of Justice Reports. Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America), Merits, Judgment. Published 27AD. http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?sum=367&p1=3&p2=3&case=70&p3=5

90.

International Committee of the Red Cross. Geneva Conventions 1949. Published 12AD. https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/INTRO/365?OpenDocument

91.

International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia. Prosecutor v Tadić (Appeals Chamber, Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction) ICTY-94-1. Published 2AD. http://www.icty.org/x/cases/tadic/acdec/en/51002.htm

92

Oil Platforms (Islamic Republic of Iran v United States of America) (Preliminary Objection) ICJ Rep. 847. Published 1996. http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?sum=468&code=op&p1=3&p2=3&case=90&k=0a&p3=5

93.

Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, ICJ Advisory Opinion. Published online

8AD. http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/95/7495.pdf

94.

Gardam J. Energy and the Law of Armed Conflict. Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law. 15(2):87-96.

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals

95.

Paton E. Gulf War: After Effects and Legal Consequences. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law. 15(2).

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals

96.

Tignino M. The Legal Regime of Natural Resources in Times of Armed Conflict and its Weaknesses. In: The Transformation of International Environmental Law. Hart; 2011:193-207.

97.

Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda), ICJ Reports. Published online 2005. http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/116/10455.pdf

98.

Energy Charter Treaty. Published online 2004. http://www.encharter.org/fileadmin/user_upload/document/EN.pdf

99.

Roberts A. What is a Military Occupation? British yearbook of international law. 1984;55(1):249-305. http://bybil.oxfordjournals.org/content/55/1.toc

Langenkamp RD, Zedalis RJ. What Happens to the Iraqi Oil?: Thoughts on Some Significant, Unexamined International Legal Questions Regarding Occupation of Oil Fields. European Journal of International Law. 14(3):417-435. doi:10.1093/ejil/14.3.417

101.

Symposium: The Impact on International Law of a Decade of Measures against Iraq. European Journal of International Law. 13(1). http://ejil.oxfordjournals.org/content/13/1.toc

102.

United Nations. Report of the UN Panel of Experts on the Illegal Exploitation of Natural Resources of the Democratic Republic of the Congo. http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N03/567/36/IMG/N0356736.pdf?OpenEleme nt

103.

Michael W. Lewis. The Law of Aerial Bombardment in the 1991 Gulf War. The American Journal of International Law. 97(3):481-509. http://www.istor.org/stable/10.2307/3109837?origin=crossref

104.

Okowa P. Congo's War: The Legal Dimension of a Protracted Conflict. British yearbook of international law. 2006;77(1):203-255. http://bybil.oxfordjournals.org/content/77/1.toc

105.

Akande D, Williams S. International Adjudication on National Security Issues: What Role for the WTO. Virginia journal of international law. 43(2):365-404. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fvajint&collection=journals

106.

Chinkin CM. Crisis and the Performance of International Agreements: The Outbreak of War in Perspective. Yale Journal of World Public Order. 7(2):177-208. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fyjil&collection=journals

Asian Agricultural Products Ltd. v. Republic of Sri Lanka, Final Award. Published 27AD. http://www.italaw.com/cases/documents/199

108.

Redgwell C. International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2007:51-68.

109.

Higgins R. Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It. Clarendon Press; 1994.

110.

Rainer Lagoni. Interim Measures Pending Maritime Delimitation Agreements. The American Journal of International Law. 78(2):345-368. http://www.jstor.org/stable/2202280

111.

Peter D. Cameron. The Rules of Engagement: Developing Cross-Border Petroleum Deposits in the North Sea and the Caribbean. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 55(3):559-585. http://www.jstor.org/stable/4092640

112

David M. Ong. Joint Development of Common Offshore Oil and Gas Deposits: 'Mere' State Practice or Customary International Law? The American Journal of International Law. 93(4):771-804. http://www.jstor.org/stable/2555344

113.

D. Bowett. Jurisdiction: Changing patterns of authority over activities and resources. British yearbook of international law. 1982;53(1):771-804.

http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2555344?origin=crossref

114.

Esmaeili H. The Legal Regime of Offshore Oil Rigs in International Law. Ashgate; 2001.

115.

Gao Z. Environmental Regulation of Oil and Gas. Kluwer Law International; 1998.

116.

Maria Gavouneli. Pollution from Offshore Installations. Graham & Trotman/M. Nijhoff; 1995.

117.

Roggenkamp MM. Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2007.

118.

Bantekas I. Hellenic (Greek) Petroleum Law: Regulation of Exploration and Exploitation. Journal of energy & natural resources law. 20(2):117-129. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals

119.

Roggenkamp MM. Petroleum Pipelines in the North Sea: Questions of Jurisdiction and Practical Status. Journal of energy & natural resources law. 16(1):92-109. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals

120.

United Nations. UN Convention on the law of the sea 1982. Published 1982. http://www.un.org/depts/los/convention_agreements/convention_overview_convention.htm

International Maritime Organization. IMO Guidelines and Standards for the Removal of Offshore Installations and Structures on the Continental Shelf and in the Exclusive Economic Zone. Published 1989. http://www.imo.org/blast/mainframe.asp?topic_id=1026

122.

United Nations. Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf. Published online 1958. https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/MTDSG/Volume%20II/Chapter%20XXI/XXI-4.en.pdf

123.

Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic ('OSPAR Convention'). Published online 1992. http://www.ospar.org/html_documents/ospar/html/ospar_convention_e_updated_text_2007.pdf

124.

International Maritime Organization. Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter. Published online 2006. http://www.imo.org/OurWork/Environment/LCLP/Documents/LC1972.pdf

125.

Redgwell C. International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2007:51-68.

126.

Kirk EA, Warbrick C, McGoldrick D. Ospar Decision 98/3 and the Dumping of Offshore Installations. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 48(2):458-464. http://www.jstor.org/stable/761384

Mankabady S. Decommissioning of Offshore Installations. Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce. 28(4).

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=603&handle=hein.journals%2Fjmlc28&collection=journals

128.

Ayoade MA. Disused Offshore Installations and Pipelines: Towards 'Sustainable Decommissioning'. Vol International energy and resources law and policy series. Kluwer Law International; 2002.

129.

Gao Z. Environmental Regulation of Oil and Gas. Kluwer Law International; 1998.

130.

Higgins R. Abandonment of Energy Sites and Facilities: Relevant International Law. Journal of energy & natural resources law. 11(1):6-16. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals

131.

Roggenkamp MM. Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2007.

132.

Daintith T, Willoughby G. Manual of United Kingdom Oil and Gas Law. Sweet & Maxwell; 1984.

133.

Hecht SB. California's New Rigs-to-Reefs Law. http://www.environment.ucla.edu/reportcard/article9389.html

Texas Parks & Wildlife Department. Rigs-to-Reefs. http://www.tpwd.state.tx.us/landwater/water/habitats/artificial_reef/rigs-to-reefs.phtml

135.

Kaiser MJ, Pulsipher AG. Rigs-to-Reef Programs in the Gulf of Mexico. Ocean Development & International Law. 36(2):119-134. doi:10.1080/00908320590943990

136.

European Wind Energy Association. The European offshore wind industry - key trends and statistics 2012.

http://www.ewea.org/fileadmin/files/library/publications/statistics/European_offshore_statistics 2012.pdf

137.

International Renewable Energy Agency. Statute of the International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA). Published online 2009.

 $http://www.irena.org/documents/uploadDocuments/Statute/IRENA_FC_Statute_signed_in_Bonn_26_01_2009_incl_declaration_on_further_authentic_versions.pdf$

138.

Convention of Migratory Species of Wild Animals. Bonn Convention on Migratory Species, Resolution 7.5 - 'Wind Turbines and Migratory Species'. Published online 2002. http://www.cms.int/sites/default/files/document/RES 7 05 Wind Turbine 0 0.pdf

139.

OSPAR. OSPAR Guidance on Environmental Considerations for Offshore Wind Farm Development (Reference number: 2008-3). Published 2008. http://www.ospar.org/v_measures/browse.asp?menu=00750302120125_000002_000000

Birnie PW, Boyle AE, Redgwell C. International Law and the Environment. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009.

141.

UK Energy Act 2004. Published 2004. http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/20/contents

142.

Scott KN. Tilting at Offshore Windmills: Regulating Wind Farm Development Within the Renewable Energy Zone. Journal of Environmental Law. 18(1):89-118. doi:10.1093/jel/eqi047

143.

Zedalis RJ. International Energy Law: Rules Governing Future Exploration, Exploitation and Use of Renewable Resources. Ashgate; 2000.

144.

European Union. Directive 2009/28/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2009 on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources and amending and subsequently repealing Directives 2001/77/EC and 2003/30/EC. Published 23AD. http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32009L0028

145.

The British Wind Energy Association. http://www.ewea.org/

146.

United Nations. Resolutions from the UN Commission on Sustainable Development. http://www.un-documents.net/k-001303.htm

UN Energy website. http://www.un-energy.org/

148.

IRENA home page. http://www.irena.org/home/index.aspx?PriMenuID=12&mnu=Pri

149.

Birnie PW, Boyle AE, Redgwell C. International Law and the Environment. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009.

150.

UN Economic Commission for Europe. (1) The 1991 Espoo Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context and 2003 Kiev Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment.

151.

UN Economic Commission for Europe. Decision III/8: Guidance on public participation in environmental assessment in a transboundary context. http://www.unece.org/env/eia/pubs/publicpart_guidance.html

152.

World Bank. (2) Environmental Assessment and the World Bank - OP/BD 4.01 Environmental Impact Assessment.

 $http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/TOPICS/ENVIRONMENT/EXTENVASS/0,, menuPK: 407994 \sim pagePK: 149018 \sim piPK: 149093 \sim the SitePK: 407988, 00. html$

153.

World Bank. Environmental Assessment Sourcebook Update 10: International Agreements on Environment and Natural Resources: Relevance and Application in Environmental Assessment. (10).

http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTSAFEPOL/1142947-1116497123103/20507399/Upda te10InternationalAgreementsOnEnvironmentAndNaturalResourcesMarch1996.pdf

OSPAR Commission. (3) Environmental Assessment under the OSPAR Convention and Annex IV.

http://www.ospar.org/content/content.asp?menu=00340108070000_000000_000000

155.

Permanent Court of Arbitration. Ireland v. United Kingdom (OSPAR Arbitration). Published 2003. http://pca-cpa.org/showpage.asp?pag_id=1158

156.

Ted L. McDorman. Access to Information under Article 9 of the OSPAR Convention (Ireland v. United Kingdom). The American Journal of International Law. 98(2):330-339. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3176735

157.

Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters ('Aarhus Convention') 2161 UNTS 447. Published 25AD. http://www.unece.org/env/pp/treatytext.html

158.

Economic Community of West African States - Court of Justice. SERAP v. Nigeria. Published 2012.

http://www.courtecowas.org/site2012/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=177:case-serap-v-federal-republic-of-nigeria&catid=10:judgements&Itemid=86

159.

African Commission for Human Rights. The Social and Economic Rights Action Center and the Center for Economic and Social Rights v. Nigeria, No. 155/96. Published 2001. http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/155-96.html

160.

Inter-American Court of Human Rights. Saramaka People v. Suriname.

http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec 172 ing.pdf

161.

United Nations. United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, UNGA 61/295. Published online 2007.

http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS en.pdf

162.

United Nations. Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, General Recommendation No. 23 on Indigenous Peoples. Published 1997. http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/genrexxiii.htm

163.

Triggs G. The Rights of Indigenous Peoples to Participate in Resource Development: An International Legal Perspective. In: Human Rights in Natural Resource Development: Public Participation in the Sustainable Development of Mining and Energy Resources. Oxford University Press; 2002:145-154.

164.

Birnie PW, Boyle AE, Redgwell C. International Law and the Environment. 3rd ed. Oxford University Press; 2009.

165.

Boer B. World Heritage Disputes in Australia. Journal of environmental law and litigation. 1992;7:247-279.

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenvll&collection=journals

166.

Ben Boer, Graeme Wiffen. Heritage Law in Australia. Oxford University Press, USA; 2006.

Waters CPM. *Who Should Regulate the Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline. Georgetown International Environmental Law Review. 2004;16(3):403-420. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/gintenlr16&id=413&collection=journals&index=journals/gintenlr#413

168.

Redgwell C. *Contractual and Treaty Arrangements Supporting Large European Transboundary Pipeline Projects: Can Adequate Human Rights and Environmental Protection Be Secured? In: Energy Networks and the Law: Innovative Solutions in Changing Markets. Oxford University Press; 2012:104-110. http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199645039.001.0001

169.

Brookings Institution. *Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) Pipeline Project Roundtable. Published 4AD. http://www.brookings.edu/events/2003/03/04russia

170.

*Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) Project Website. http://www.bp.com/en az/caspian/aboutus/legalagreements.html

171.

Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline Company. *BTC Human Rights Undertaking. Published online 22AD. http://subsites.bp.com/caspian/Human%20Rights%20Undertaking.pdf

172.

Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline Company. Joint Statement on the BTC Pipeline Project. Published online 16AD. http://subsites.bp.com/caspian/Joint%20Statement.pdf

173.

Foreign and Commonwealth Office. Foreign and Commonwealth Office Country Profiles. http://data.gov.uk/publisher/foreign-and-commonwealth-office

Nick M. Rethinking Multinational Corporate Governance in Extractive Industries: The Caspian Development Project and the Promise of Cooperative Governance. Vanderbilt journal of transnational law. 38(2):577-614.

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fvantl&collection=journals

175.

Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) Project Website. http://www.bp.com/en az/caspian/aboutus/legalagreements.html

176

The Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan pipeline – a briefing for BP staff. http://www.bakuceyhan.org.uk/correspondence/

177.

Tran M. The Guardian, Q&A: The Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan pipeline. Published 26AD. http://www.theguardian.com/business/2005/may/26/businessqandas.oilandpetrol

178.

Amnesty International. Human rights on the line: The Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan pipeline project. http://www.amnesty.org.uk/resources/human-rights-line

179.

Martin CH. Comparative Human Rights Jurisprudence in Azerbaijan: Theory, Practice and Prospects. Journal of Transnational Law and Policy. 14(2):215-251. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjtrnlwp&collection=journals

180.

Muchlinski P. Environmental Issues. In: Multinational Enterprises and the Law. Vol The Oxford international law library. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2007.

Andrew Clapham. Corporations and Human Rights. In: Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors. Oxford University Press; 2006.

 $https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService\& amp; package_service_id=14975849970004761\& amp; institutionId=4761\& amp; customerId=4760\& amp; VE=true$

182.

OECD. OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises 1976 (fifth and last update). Published 25AD.

http://www.oecd.org/daf/inv/mne/oecdguidelinesformultinationalenterprises.htm

183.

Murphy SD. Taking Multinational Corporate Codes of Conduct to the Next Level. Columbia journal of transnational law. 2005;43(2).

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Contents?handle=hein.journals/cjtl43&id=1&size=2&index =&collection=journals

184.

Lindsay R, et al. Human rights responsibilities in the oil and gas sector: applying the UN Guiding Principles. The Journal of World Energy Law & Business. 6(1):2-66. doi:10.1093/jwelb/jws033

185.

Ong DM. The Impact of Environmental Law on Corporate Governance: International and Comparative Perspectives. European Journal of International Law. 12(4):685-726. doi:10.1093/ejil/12.4.685

186.

Bradlow DD. Private Complaints and International Organizations: A Comparative Study of the Independent Inspection Mechanisms in International Financial Institutions. Georgetown Journal of International Law. 2005;36(2):403-494.

http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Contents?handle=hein.journals/geojintl36&id=1&size=2&in

dex=journals/geojintl&collection=journals

187.

Bekhechi MA. The Chad-Cameroon Pipeline Project: Some Thoughts about the Legal Challenges and Lessons Learned from a World-Bank Financed Large Infrastructure Project. In: Energy Networks and the Law: Innovative Solutions in Changing Markets. Oxford University Press; 2012. http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199645039.001.0001

188.

World Bank. Accountability at the World Bank: The Inspection Panel 10 years on. Published online 2003. http://ewebapps.worldbank.org/apps/ip/Pages/Publications.aspx#

189.

Shihata IFI. The World Bank Inspection Panel: In Practice. 2nd ed. Oxford University Press; 2000.

190.

World Bank. World Bank Inspection Panel website. http://ewebapps.worldbank.org/apps/ip/Pages/Home.aspx

191.

Darrow M. Between Light and Shadow: The World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and International Human Rights Law. Vol Studies in international law. Hart; 2003.

192.

Darrow M. The World Bank and Major Infrastructure Projects. In: Between Light and Shadow: The World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and International Human Rights Law. Vol Studies in international law. Hart; 2003:72-74.

193.

Darrow M. Accountability and Evaluation. In: Between Light and Shadow: The World Bank,

the International Monetary Fund and International Human Rights Law. Vol Studies in international law. Hart; 2003:236-243.

194.

Duruigbo E. The World Bank, Multinational Oil Corporations, and the Resource Curse in Africa. University of Pennsylvania journal of international economic law. 26(1):1-67. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Contents?handle=hein.journals/upjiel26&id=1&size=2&index=&collection=journals

195.

Freestone D. Incorporating Sustainable Development Concerns into the Development and Investment Process – the World Bank Experience. In: Exploitation of Natural Resources in the 21st Century. Vol International energy and resources law and policy series. Kluwer Law International; 2003.

196.

Freestone D. The Environmental and Social Safeguard Policies of the World Bank and the Evolving Role of the Inspection Panel. In: Economic Globalization and Compliance with International Environmental Agreements. Vol International environmental law and policy series. Kluwer Law International: 2003.

197.

Gowlland Gualtieri A. The Environmental Accountability of the World Bank to Non-State Actors: Insights from the Inspection Panel. British yearbook of international law. 2001;72(1). http://bybil.oxfordjournals.org/content/72/1.toc

198.

Rigo Sureda A. Process Integrity and Institutional Independence in International Organizations: The Inspection Panel and the Sanctions Committee of the World Bank. In: International Organizations and International Dispute Settlement: Trends and Prospects. Transnational Publishers; 2002.

Maurizio Ragazzi. Legal Opinion of the Senior Vice President and General Counsel: Role of the Inspection Panel in the Preliminary Assessment of Whether to Recommend Inspection. International Legal Materials. 34(2):503-534. http://www.jstor.org/stable/20698435?seg=1

200.

International Law Commission. ILC Draft Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations (DARIO). Published online 2011. http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/9 11.htm

201.

Redgwell C. International Energy Security. In: Energy Security: Managing Risk in a Dynamic Legal and Regulatory Environment.; 2004:17-46. https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199271610.001.0001

202.

Pritchard R. The complication that climate change poses for Asia-Pacific energy security. International energy law and taxation review. 2007;1:18-21.

https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shib-boleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I649229B0A 1D811DBB231B2E2CD0A37DC/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true

203.

Robert Pritchard. Global energy security and Middle East oil. International Energy Law & Taxation Review. Published online 2006:13-19.

https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shib-boleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/IC1F0ED20E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true

204.

United Nations. International Convention Against the Taking of Hostages (New York, 17 December 1979, EIF on 3 June 1983) 1316 UNTS 205. Published online 17AD. https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XVIII-5&chapter=1 8&lang=en

United Nations. International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (done on 13 April 2005, EIF on 7 July 2007) 2445 UNTS 89. Published online 13AD. https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetailsIII.aspx?&src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XVIII~15&chap ter=18&Temp=mtdsg3&lang=en

206.

International Maritime Organization. Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation. Published 10AD. http://www.imo.org/About/Conventions/ListOfConventions/Pages/SUA-Treaties.aspx

207.

International Maritime Organization. Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Fixed Platforms located on the Continental Shelf. Published 10AD. http://www.imo.org/About/Conventions/ListOfConventions/Pages/SUA-Treaties.aspx

208.

Scott R. The International Energy Agency: Beyond the First 20 Years. Journal of energy & natural resources law. 13(4):239-257. http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals

209.

Willrich M, Conant MA. The International Energy Agency: An Interpretation and Assessment. The American Journal of International Law. 71(2):199-223. http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2199526?origin=crossref