

LAWSG086: International Energy Law: Danai Azaria

[View Online](#)

African Commission for Human Rights. 'The Social and Economic Rights Action Center and the Center for Economic and Social Rights v. Nigeria, No. 155/96'. University of Minnesota Human Rights Library, 2001. Web.
[<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/155-96.html>](http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/155-96.html).

Akande, D., and S. Williams. 'International Adjudication on National Security Issues: What Role for the WTO'. Virginia journal of international law 43.2 365–404. Web.
[<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fvajint&collection=journals>](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fvajint&collection=journals).

Akinsanya, Adeoye A. The Expropriation of Multinational Property in the Third World. New York, N.Y.: Praeger, 1980. Print.

American-Mexican Claims Commission. 'North American Dredging Company of Texas (U.S.A.) v. United Mexican States - 4 RIAA 26'. 1926. Web.
[<http://legal.un.org/riaa/cases/vol_IV/26-35.pdf>](http://legal.un.org/riaa/cases/vol_IV/26-35.pdf).

Amnesty International. 'Human Rights on the Line: The Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline Project'. Amnesty International, n.d. Web.
[<http://www.amnesty.org.uk/resources/human-rights-line>](http://www.amnesty.org.uk/resources/human-rights-line).

Andrew Clapham. 'Corporations and Human Rights'. Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. Web.
[<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14975849970004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true>](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14975849970004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true).

'Appellate Body Report, China — Measures Related to the Exportation of Various Raw Materials, WT/DS394/AB/R, WT/DS395/AB/R, WT/DS398/AB/R'. World Trade Organization, 22AD. Web.
[<http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/find_dispu_cases_e.htm#results>](http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/find_dispu_cases_e.htm#results).

'Appellate Body Report, US - Standards for Reformulated and Conventional Gasoline, WT/DS2/AB/R'. World Trade Organization, 20AD. Web.
[<http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/find_dispu_cases_e.htm#results>](http://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/find_dispu_cases_e.htm#results).

'Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda), ICJ Reports'. 2005. Web. [<http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/116/10455.pdf>](http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/116/10455.pdf).

'Asian Agricultural Products Ltd. v. Republic of Sri Lanka, Final Award'. Investment Treaty Arbitration, 27AD. Web. [<http://www.italaw.com/cases/documents/199>](http://www.italaw.com/cases/documents/199).

A.V. Lowe. 'Sustainable Development and Unsustainable Arguments'. *International Law and Sustainable Development*. Oxford University Press, 1999. 19–37. Web.
[<http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do?dsct=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1409838950094&srt=rank&ct=search&mode=Basic&dum=true&indx=1&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=International%20Law%20and%20Sustainable%20Development%20&fn=search&vid=UCL_VU1>](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/search.do?dsct=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1409838950094&srt=rank&ct=search&mode=Basic&dum=true&indx=1&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=International%20Law%20and%20Sustainable%20Development%20&fn=search&vid=UCL_VU1).

Ayoade, Morakinyo Adedayo. *Disused Offshore Installations and Pipelines: Towards 'Sustainable Decommissioning'*. International energy and resources law and policy series. The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2002. Print.

Azaria, Danae. 'Energy Transit under the Energy Charter Treaty and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade'. *Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law* 27.4 559–596. Web.
[<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jenrl27&id=567&collection=journals&index=journals/jenrl#567>](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jenrl27&id=567&collection=journals&index=journals/jenrl#567).

'*Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) Project Website'. BP, n.d. Web.
[<http://www.bp.com/en_az/caspian/aboutus/legalagreements.html>](http://www.bp.com/en_az/caspian/aboutus/legalagreements.html).

'Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) Project Website'. BP, n.d. Web.
[<http://www.bp.com/en_az/caspian/aboutus/legalagreements.html>](http://www.bp.com/en_az/caspian/aboutus/legalagreements.html).

Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline Company. '*BTC Human Rights Undertaking'. 22AD. Web.
[<http://subsites.bp.com/caspian/Human%20Rights%20Undertaking.pdf>](http://subsites.bp.com/caspian/Human%20Rights%20Undertaking.pdf).

---. 'Joint Statement on the BTC Pipeline Project'. 16AD. Web.
[<http://subsites.bp.com/caspian/Joint%20Statement.pdf>](http://subsites.bp.com/caspian/Joint%20Statement.pdf).

Bamberger, C., and T. Waelde. 'The Energy Charter Treaty'. *Energy Law in Europe: National, EU and International Law and Institutions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Print.

Bantekas, I. 'Hellenic (Greek) Petroleum Law: Regulation of Exploration and Exploitation'. *Journal of energy & natural resources law* 20.2 117–129. Web.
[<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals>](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals).

Bekhechi, M.A. 'The Chad-Cameroon Pipeline Project: Some Thoughts about the Legal Challenges and Lessons Learned from a World-Bank Financed Large Infrastructure Project'. *Energy Networks and the Law: Innovative Solutions in Changing Markets*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
[<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199645039.001.0001>](http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199645039.001.0001).

Ben Boer and Graeme Wiffen. *Heritage Law in Australia*. Oxford University Press, USA, 2006. Print.

Birnie, Patricia W., Alan E. Boyle, and Catherine Redgwell. *International Law and the Environment*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Print.

---. *International Law and the Environment*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Print.

---. International Law and the Environment. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Print.

---. International Law and the Environment. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Print.

---. International Law and the Environment. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Print.

---. International Law and the Environment. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009. Print.

Boer, Ben. 'World Heritage Disputes in Australia'. *Journal of environmental law and litigation* 7 (1992): 247–279. Web.

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenvll&collection=journals>>.

Boyle, Alan E., and C.M. Chinkin. *The Making of International Law. Foundations of public international law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Print.

Bradbrook, Adrian. 'Energy Law as an Academic Discipline'. *Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law* 14.2 193–217. Web.

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals>>.

Bradbrook, Adrian J., and Ralph D. Wahnschafft. 'A Statement of Principles for a Global Consensus on Sustainable Energy Production and Consumption'. *Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law* 19.2 143–163. Web.

<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/jenrl19&div=21&collection=journals&set_as_cursor=1&men_tab=srchresults&terms=AJJ|Bradbrook|R|D|Wahnschafft,&type=matchall>.

Bradlow, Daniel D. 'Private Complaints and International Organizations: A Comparative Study of the Independent Inspection Mechanisms in International Financial Institutions'. *Georgetown Journal of International Law* 36.2 (2005): 403–494. Web.

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Contents?handle=hein.journals/geojintl36&id=1&size=2&index=journals/geojintl&collection=journals>>.

Brewer, Thomas L., and Stephen Young. *The Multilateral Investment System and Multinational Enterprises*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998. Web.

<<https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198293156.001.0001>>.

Brookings Institution. '*Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) Pipeline Project Roundtable'. N.p., 4AD. Web. <<http://www.brookings.edu/events/2003/03/04russia>>.

Brownlie, I. 'Legal Status of Natural Resources in International Law: Some Aspects'. *Recueil des Cours de l'Academie de Droit International* 162 (1979): 253–310. Print.

Brownlie, Ian. *Principles of Public International Law*. 4th ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1990. Print.

Cameron, Peter D., and Stephen M. Schwebel. *International Energy Investment Law: The Pursuit of Stability*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. Web.

Cassese, Antonio. International Law. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. Print.
Chinkin, C.M. 'Crisis and the Performance of International Agreements: The Outbreak of War in Perspective'. Yale Journal of World Public Order 7.2 177-208. Web.
<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fyjil&collection=journals>.

Chorzow Factory Case (Indemnity) PCIJ Series A, No. 17. International Court of Justice, 13AD. Web. <http://www.icj-cij.org/pcij/series-a.php?p1=9&p2=1>.

Collier, John G., and A.V. Lowe. The Settlement of Disputes in International Law: Institutions and Procedures. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. Print.

'Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic ("OSPAR Convention")'. 1992. Web.
http://www.ospar.org/html_documents/ospar/html/ospar_convention_e_updated_text_2007.pdf.

Convention of Migratory Species of Wild Animals. 'Bonn Convention on Migratory Species, Resolution 7.5 - "Wind Turbines and Migratory Species"'. 2002. Web.
http://www.cms.int/sites/default/files/document/RES_7_05_Wind_Turbine_0_0.pdf.

'Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters ("Aarhus Convention") 2161 UNTS 447'. UN Economic Commission for Europe, 25AD. Web. <http://www.unece.org/env/pp/treatytext.html>.

Crawford, James and Brownlie, Ian. Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law. 8th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.
<https://opil.ouplaw.com/view/10.1093/he/9780199699698.001.0001/he-9780199699698>.

Crawford, James, and Ian Brownlie. Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law. 8th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Print.

---. Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law. 8th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. Print.

D. Bowett. 'Jurisdiction: Changing Patterns of Authority over Activities and Resources'. British yearbook of international law 53.1 (1982): 771-804. Web.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2555344?origin=crossref>.

Daintith, Terence, and Geoffrey Willoughby. Manual of United Kingdom Oil and Gas Law. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1984. Print.

Darrow, Mac. 'Accountability and Evaluation'. Between Light and Shadow: The World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and International Human Rights Law. Studies in international law. Oxford: Hart, 2003. 236-243. Print.

---. Between Light and Shadow: The World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and International Human Rights Law. Studies in international law. Oxford: Hart, 2003. Print.

---. 'The World Bank and Major Infrastructure Projects'. Between Light and Shadow: The World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and International Human Rights Law. Studies

in international law. Oxford: Hart, 2003. 72–74. Print.

David M. Ong. 'Joint Development of Common Offshore Oil and Gas Deposits: "Mere" State Practice or Customary International Law?' *The American Journal of International Law* 93.4 771–804. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2555344>>.

Desta, Melaku Geboye. 'OPEC, the WTO and Regional Trading Agreements'. *Journal of World Trade* 37.3 523–551. Web.
<<http://www.kluwerlawonline.com/abstract.php?area=Journals&id=TRAD2003026>>.

Desta, M.G. 'The GATT/WTO System and International Trade in Petroleum'. *Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law* 21.4 385–398. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals>>.

Duruigbo, Emeka. 'The World Bank, Multinational Oil Corporations, and the Resource Curse in Africa'. *University of Pennsylvania journal of international economic law* 26.1 1–67. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Contents?handle=hein.journals/upjiel26&id=1&size=2&index=&collection=journals>>.

Economic Community of West African States - Court of Justice. 'SERAP v. Nigeria'. N.p., 2012. Web.
<http://www.courtecowas.org/site2012/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=177:case-serap-v-federal-republic-of-nigeria&catid=10:judgements&Itemid=86>.

Ehring, L., and Y. Selivanova. 'Energy Transit'. *Regulation of Energy in International Trade Law: WTO, NAFTA, and Energy Charter*. Global trade law series. Alphen aan den Rijn, The Netherlands: Kluwer Law International, 2012. 49–104. Print.

'Energy Charter Treaty'. 2004. Web.
<http://www.encharter.org/fileadmin/user_upload/document/EN.pdf>.

Esmaeili, Hossein. *The Legal Regime of Offshore Oil Rigs in International Law*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2001. Print.

European Union. 'Directive 2009/28/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2009 on the Promotion of the Use of Energy from Renewable Sources and Amending and Subsequently Repealing Directives 2001/77/EC and 2003/30/EC'. N.p., 23AD. Web. <<http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32009L0028>>.

European Wind Energy Association. 'The European Offshore Wind Industry - Key Trends and Statistics 2012'. Web.
<http://www.ewea.org/fileadmin/files/library/publications/statistics/European_offshore_statistics_2012.pdf>.

Evans, Malcolm D. *International Law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.

---. *International Law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.

Evans, Malcolm D., and Patrick Capps. *International Law. The international library of essays in law and legal theory*. Second series. Farnham: Ashgate Pub. Limited, 2009. Print.

---. International Law. The international library of essays in law and legal theory. Second series. Farnham: Ashgate Pub. Limited, 2009. Print.

Evans, P.C. 'Strengthening WTO Member Commitments in Energy Services: Problems and Prospects'. Domestic Regulation and Service Trade Liberalization. Washington, DC: Copublication of the World Bank and Oxford University Press, 2003. 167–189. Print.

Fatouros, A. 'An International Legal Framework for Energy'. Recueil des cours de l'Académie de Droit International de la Haye: Collected courses of the Hague Academy of International Law 332 (2008): 355–446. Print.

Foreign and Commonwealth Office. 'Foreign and Commonwealth Office Country Profiles'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://data.gov.uk/publisher/foreign-and-commonwealth-office>>.

Frasl, I. 'The Trade Rules of GATT and Related Instruments and the Energy Charter Treaty'. Energy Charter Treaty: Selected Topics. Dundee: University of Dundee, Centre for Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy, 1995. Print.

Freestone, D. 'Incorporating Sustainable Development Concerns into the Development and Investment Process – the World Bank Experience'. Exploitation of Natural Resources in the 21st Century. International energy and resources law and policy series. The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2003. Print.

---. 'The Environmental and Social Safeguard Policies of the World Bank and the Evolving Role of the Inspection Panel'. Economic Globalization and Compliance with International Environmental Agreements. International environmental law and policy series. The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2003. Print.

French, Duncan. International Law and Policy of Sustainable Development. Melland Schill studies in international law. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2005. Print.

Gao, Zhiguo. Environmental Regulation of Oil and Gas. London: Kluwer Law International, 1998. Print.

---. Environmental Regulation of Oil and Gas. London: Kluwer Law International, 1998. Print.

Gardam, J. 'Energy and the Law of Armed Conflict'. Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law 15.2 87–96. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals>>.

'General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade'. Web.
<http://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/legal_e/gatt47_e.pdf>.

Gowlland Gualtieri, A. 'The Environmental Accountability of the World Bank to Non-State Actors: Insights from the Inspection Panel'. British yearbook of international law 72.1 (2001): n. pag. Web. <<http://bybil.oxfordjournals.org/content/72/1.toc>>.

Harris, D.J. Cases and Materials on International Law. 7th ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell,

2010. Print.

Hecht, Sean B. 'California's New Rigs-to-Reefs Law'. UCLA Institute of the Environment and Sustainability (2010), n.d. Web.
[<http://www.environment.ucla.edu/reportcard/article9389.html>](http://www.environment.ucla.edu/reportcard/article9389.html).

Hickey, J.E. 'International Law'. Energy Law and Policy for the 21st Century. Denver, Colo: Rocky Mountain Mineral Law Foundation, 2000. Print.

Higgins, R. 'Abandonment of Energy Sites and Facilities: Relevant International Law'. Journal of energy & natural resources law 11.1 6–16. Web.
[<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals>](http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals).

Higgins, Rosalyn. 'Natural Resources in the Case Law of the International Court'. International Law and Sustainable Development : Past Achievements and Future Challenges. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999. 87–112. Web.
[<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma990016213520204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,International%20law%20and%20sustainable%20development%20:%20past%20achievements%20and%20future&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9018465781551939746&offset=0>](https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma990016213520204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,International%20law%20and%20sustainable%20development%20:%20past%20achievements%20and%20future&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9018465781551939746&offset=0).

---. Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994. Print.

---. Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994. Print.

---. Problems and Process: International Law and How We Use It. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1994. Print.

---. 'The Taking of Property by the State: Recent Developments in International Law'. Recueil des cours de l'Académie de Droit International 176 (1982): n. pag. Print.

Hosena, Kāmāla, and Subrata Roy Chowdhury. Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources in International Law: Principle and Practice. London: Pinter, 1984. Print.

---. Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources in International Law: Principle and Practice. London: Pinter, 1984. Print.

Inter-American Court of Human Rights. 'Saramaka People v. Suriname'. Web.
[<http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_172_ing.pdf>](http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec_172_ing.pdf).

International Committee of the Red Cross. 'Geneva Conventions 1949'. N.p., 12AD. Web.
[<https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/INTRO/365?OpenDocument>](https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/INTRO/365?OpenDocument).

International Court of Justice Reports. 'Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America), Merits, Judgment'. N.p., 27AD. Web.
[<http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?sum=367&p1=3&p2=3&case=70&p3=5>](http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?sum=367&p1=3&p2=3&case=70&p3=5).

International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia. 'Prosecutor v Tadić (Appeals Chamber, Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction) ICTY-94-1'. N.p., 2AD. Web. <<http://www.icty.org/x/cases/tadic/acdec/en/51002.htm>>.

International Law Commission. 'ILC Draft Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations (DARIO)'. 2011. Web. <http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/9_11.htm>.

International Maritime Organization. 'Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation'. International Maritime Organization, 10AD. Web.

<<http://www.imo.org/About/Conventions/ListOfConventions/Pages/SUA-Treaties.aspx>>.

---. 'Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter'. 2006. Web.

<<http://www.imo.org/OurWork/Environment/LCLP/Documents/LC1972.pdf>>.

---. 'IMO Guidelines and Standards for the Removal of Offshore Installations and Structures on the Continental Shelf and in the Exclusive Economic Zone'. N.p., 1989. Web.

<http://www.imo.org/blast/mainframe.asp?topic_id=1026>.

---. 'Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Fixed Platforms Located on the Continental Shelf'. International Maritime Organization, 10AD. Web.

<<http://www.imo.org/About/Conventions/ListOfConventions/Pages/SUA-Treaties.aspx>>.

International Renewable Energy Agency. 'Statute of the International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA)'. 2009. Web.

<http://www.irena.org/documents/uploadDocuments/Statute/IRENA_FC_Statute_signed_in_Bonn_26_01_2009_incl_declaration_on_further_authentic_versions.pdf>.

'IRENA Home Page'. N.p., n.d. Web.

<<http://www.irena.org/home/index.aspx?PriMenuID=12&mnu=Pri>>.

Kaiser, Mark J., and Allan G. Pulsipher. 'Rigs-to-Reef Programs in the Gulf of Mexico'. Ocean Development & International Law 36.2 119–134. Web.

Karapinar, Baris. 'Defining the Legal Boundaries of Export Restrictions: A Case Law Analysis'. Journal of International Economic Law 15.2 (2012): 443–479. Web.

Kirk, Elizabeth A., Colin Warbrick, and Dominic McGoldrick. 'Ospar Decision 98/3 and the Dumping of Offshore Installations'. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly 48.2 458–464. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/761384>>.

Krieger, H., C. de Boer, and H. Steeg. 'International Organizations and Their Activities in the Energy Sector'. Energy Law in Europe: National, EU and International Law and Institutions. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. 97–169. Print.

Langenkamp, R. Dobie, and Rex J. Zedalis. 'What Happens to the Iraqi Oil?: Thoughts on Some Significant, Unexamined International Legal Questions Regarding Occupation of Oil Fields'. European Journal of International Law 14.3 417–435. Web.

Layard, Antonia. 'The European Energy Charter Treaty: Tipping the Balance between

'Energy and Environment'. European Environmental Law Review 4.5 (1995): 150–156. Web.
<<https://www.swetswise.com/swoc-web/details.html;jsessionid=B178A551ABE30B606CE709FB7F5816F4.ap-tc-p1?journalId=526460&yevold=3325754>>.

'Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, ICJ Advisory Opinion'. 8AD. Web.
<<http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/95/7495.pdf>>.

Lindsay, R., and et al. 'Human Rights Responsibilities in the Oil and Gas Sector: Applying the UN Guiding Principles'. The Journal of World Energy Law & Business 6.1 2–66. Web.

London School of Economics & Political Science. 'Texaco v Libya; BP v. Libya'. International law reports (1977): n. pag. Print.

Lowenfeld, Andreas F. 'Dispute Settlement and International Investment'. International Economic Law. 2nd ed. International economic law series. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008. 495–534. Print.

---. 'The Responsibility of Host States to Foreign Investors: Customary International Law'. International Economic Law. 2nd ed. International economic law series. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008. 467–494. Print.

Mankabady, Samir. 'Decommissioning of Offshore Installations'. Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce 28.4 n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?page=603&handle=hein.journals%2Fjmlc28&collection=journals>>.

Maria Gavouneli. Pollution from Offshore Installations. London: Graham & Trotman/M. Nijhoff, 1995. Print.

Martin, Charles H. 'Comparative Human Rights Jurisprudence in Azerbaijan: Theory, Practice and Prospects'. Journal of Transnational Law and Policy 14.2 215–251. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjtrnlwp&collection=journals>>. Maurizio Ragazzi. 'Legal Opinion of the Senior Vice President and General Counsel: Role of the Inspection Panel in the Preliminary Assessment of Whether to Recommend Inspection'. International Legal Materials 34.2 503–534. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20698435?seq=1>>.

'Mexico--United States: Expropriation by Mexico of Agrarian Properties Owned by American Citizens (Hull Formula)'. The American Journal of International Law 32.4 181–207. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2213733>>.

Michael W. Lewis. 'The Law of Aerial Bombardment in the 1991 Gulf War'. The American Journal of International Law 97.3 481–509. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/3109837?origin=crossref>>.

Mouri, Allahyar. The International Law of Expropriation as Reflected in the Work of the Iran-U.S. Claims Tribunal. Developments in international law. Dordrecht: M. Nijhoff, 1994. Print.

Muchlinski, Peter. 'Environmental Issues'. Multinational Enterprises and the Law. 2nd ed. The Oxford international law library. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Print.

---. *Multinational Enterprises and the Law*. 2nd ed. The Oxford international law library. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Print.

Murphy, S.D. 'Taking Multinational Corporate Codes of Conduct to the Next Level'. *Columbia journal of transnational law* 43.2 (2005): n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Contents?handle=hein.journals/cjtl43&id=1&size=2&index=&collection=journals>>.

Nick, Matthew. 'Rethinking Multinational Corporate Governance in Extractive Industries: The Caspian Development Project and the Promise of Cooperative Governance'. *Vanderbilt journal of transnational law* 38.2 577–614. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fvantl&collection=journals>>.

Nico Schrijver. *The Evolution of Sustainable Development in International Law*. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2008. Web. <<https://brill.com/display/title/16576>>.

OECD. 'OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises 1976 (Fifth and Last Update)'. N.p., 25AD. Web.
<<http://www.oecd.org/daf/inv/mne/oecdguidelinesformultinationalenterprises.htm>>.

'Oil Platforms (Islamic Republic of Iran v United States of America) (Preliminary Objection) ICJ Rep. 847'. International Court of Justice, 1996. Web.
<<http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?sum=468&code=op&p1=3&p2=3&case=90&k=0a&p3=5>>.

Okowa, Phoebe. 'Congo's War: The Legal Dimension of a Protracted Conflict'. *British yearbook of international law* 77.1 (2006): 203–255. Web.
<<http://bybil.oxfordjournals.org/content/77/1.toc>>.

Ong, David M. 'The Impact of Environmental Law on Corporate Governance: International and Comparative Perspectives'. *European Journal of International Law* 12.4 685–726. Web.

OSPAR. 'OSPAR Guidance on Environmental Considerations for Offshore Wind Farm Development (Reference Number: 2008-3)'. N.p., 2008. Web.
<http://www.ospar.org/v_measures/browse.asp?menu=00750302120125_000002_000000>.

OSPAR Commission. '(3) Environmental Assessment under the OSPAR Convention and Annex IV'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://www.ospar.org/content/content.asp?menu=00340108070000_000000_000000>. Palmetter, N. David, and Petros C. Mavroidis. *Dispute Settlement in the World Trade Organization: Practice and Procedure*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139177931>>.

Papioannou, Anna. 'Security of Energy Supply: The Approach in the European Union and the Contribution of the Energy Charter Treaty'. *Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law* 2.1 (1995): 34–62. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/maastje2&id=36&collection=journals&index=journals/maastje#36>>.

Pascal Laffont. 'An Energy Charter Protocol on Transit'. *International Energy Law & Taxation Review* 8 (2003): 239–249. Print.

Paton, E. 'Gulf War: After Effects and Legal Consequences'. *Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law* 15.2 n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals>>.

Patrick M. Norton. 'A Law of the Future or a Law of the Past? Modern Tribunals and the International Law of Expropriation'. *The American Journal of International Law* 85.3 474–505. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2203108?origin=crossref>>.

Permanent Court of Arbitration. 'Ireland v. United Kingdom (OSPAR Arbitration)'. N.p., 2003. Web. <http://pca-cpa.org/showpage.asp?pag_id=1158>.

Peter D. Cameron. 'The Rules of Engagement: Developing Cross-Border Petroleum Deposits in the North Sea and the Caribbean'. *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 55.3 559–585. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/4092640>>.

Pritchard, Robert. 'The Complication That Climate Change Poses for Asia-Pacific Energy Security'. *International energy law and taxation review* 1 (2007): 18–21. Web.
<<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/I649229B0A1D811DBB231B2E2CD0A37DC/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>>.

Rainer Lagoni. 'Interim Measures Pending Maritime Delimitation Agreements'. *The American Journal of International Law* 78.2 345–368. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2202280>>.

Redgwell, C. '*Contractual and Treaty Arrangements Supporting Large European Transboundary Pipeline Projects: Can Adequate Human Rights and Environmental Protection Be Secured?' *Energy Networks and the Law: Innovative Solutions in Changing Markets*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. 104–110. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199645039.001.0001>>.

---. 'International Energy Security'. *Energy Security : Managing Risk in a Dynamic Legal and Regulatory Environment*. Oxford: N.p., 2004. 17–46. Web.
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199271610.001.0001>>.

---. 'International Regulation of Energy Activities'. *Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. 18–23. Print.

---. 'International Regulation of Energy Activities'. *Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. 18–23. Print.

---. 'International Regulation of Energy Activities'. *Energy Law in Europe: National, EU and International Law and Institutions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. 23–40. Print.

---. 'International Regulation of Energy Activities'. *Energy Law in Europe: National, EU and International Law and Institutions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001. Print.

---. 'International Regulation of Energy Activities'. *Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and*

International Regulation. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. 51–68. Print.

---. 'International Regulation of Energy Activities'. Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. 51–68. Print.

---. 'International Soft Law and Globalisation'. Regulating Energy and Natural Resources. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006. Web.

<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199299874.001.0001>>.

Rigo Sureda, A. 'Process Integrity and Institutional Independence in International Organizations: The Inspection Panel and the Sanctions Committee of the World Bank'. International Organizations and International Dispute Settlement: Trends and Prospects. Ardsley, N.Y.: Transnational Publishers, 2002. Print.

Robert Pritchard. 'Global Energy Security and Middle East Oil'. International Energy Law & Taxation Review (2006): 13–19. Web.

<<https://signon.thomsonreuters.com/federation/UKF?entityID=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&returnto=https://uk.practicallaw.thomsonreuters.com/Document/IC1FOED20E72111DA9D198AF4F85CA028/View/FullText.html?skipAnonymous=true>>.

Roberts, Adam. 'What Is a Military Occupation?' British yearbook of international law 55.1 (1984): 249–305. Web. <<http://bybil.oxfordjournals.org/content/55/1.toc>>.

Roggenkamp, Martha M. Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Print.

---. Energy Law in Europe: National, EU, and International Regulation. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. Print.

---. 'Petroleum Pipelines in the North Sea: Questions of Jurisdiction and Practical Status'. Journal of energy & natural resources law 16.1 92–109. Web.

<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals>>.

Sachariew, Kamen. 'Promoting Compliance with International Environmental Legal Standards: Reflections on Monitoring and Reporting Mechanisms'. Yearbook of International Environmental Law 2.1 (1992): 31–52. Web.

<<http://yielaw.oxfordjournals.org/content/2/1.toc>>.

Sands, Philippe. 'International Law in the Field of Sustainable Development'. British Yearbook of International Law 65.1 (1994): 303–381. Web.

Schrijver, Nico. Sovereignty over Natural Resources: Balancing Rights and Duties. Cambridge studies in international and comparative law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511560118>>.

---. Sovereignty over Natural Resources: Balancing Rights and Duties. Cambridge studies in international and comparative law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997. Web. <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511560118>>.

Scott, Karen N. 'Tilting at Offshore Windmills: Regulating Wind Farm Development Within the Renewable Energy Zone'. Journal of Environmental Law 18.1 89–118. Web.

Scott, Richard. 'The International Energy Agency: Beyond the First 20 Years'. *Journal of energy & natural resources law* 13.4 239–257. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals>>.

Shaw, Malcolm N. 'Sources'. *International Law*. 6th ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Print.

Shihata, Ibrahim F. I. *The World Bank Inspection Panel: In Practice*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000. Print.

Sornarajah, M. *The International Law on Foreign Investment*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010. Web.
<<https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.1017/CBO9780511841439>>.

---. *The Settlement of Foreign Investment Disputes*. The Hague: Kluwer Law International, 2000. Print.

'Symposium: The Impact on International Law of a Decade of Measures against Iraq'. *European Journal of International Law* 13.1 n. pag. Web.
<<http://ejil.oxfordjournals.org/content/13/1.toc>>.

Ted L. McDorman. 'Access to Information under Article 9 of the OSPAR Convention (Ireland v. United Kingdom)'. *The American Journal of International Law* 98.2 330–339. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3176735>>.

Texas Parks & Wildlife Department. 'Rigs-to-Reefs'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<http://www.tpwd.state.tx.us/landwater/water/habitats/artificial_reef/rigs-to-reefs.phtml>.

'The American Journal of International Law'. 96.3 n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/i354971>>.

'The Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline – a Briefing for BP Staff'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.bakuceyhan.org.uk/correspondence/>>.

'The British Wind Energy Association'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.ewea.org/>>.

Thirlway, Hugh. 'The Sources of International Law'. *International Law*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. Print.

Tignino, M. 'The Legal Regime of Natural Resources in Times of Armed Conflict and Its Weaknesses'. *The Transformation of International Environmental Law*. Oxford: Hart, 2011. 193–207. Print.

Tran, Mark. 'The Guardian, Q&A: The Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline'. *The Guardian*, 26AD. Web. <<http://www.theguardian.com/business/2005/may/26/businessqandas.oilandpetrol>>.

Triggs, G. 'The Rights of Indigenous Peoples to Participate in Resource Development: An International Legal Perspective'. *Human Rights in Natural Resource Development: Public Participation in the Sustainable Development of Mining and Energy Resources*. Oxford:

Oxford University Press, 2002. 145–154. Print.

'UK Energy Act 2004'. Office of Public Sector Information, 2004. Web.
<<http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/20/contents>>.

UN Economic Commission for Europe. '(1) The 1991 Espoo Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context and 2003 Kiev Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment'. UN Economic Commission for Europe, 1991. Print.

---. 'Decision III/8: Guidance on Public Participation in Environmental Assessment in a Transboundary Context'. UN Economic Commission for Europe, n.d. Web.
<http://www.unece.org/env/eia/pubs/publicpart_guidance.html>.

'UN Energy Website'. N.p., n.d. Web. <<http://www.un-energy.org/>>.

'Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes - Annex 2'. 1994. Web. <http://www.wto.org/english/docs_e/legal_e/28-dsu.pdf>.

United Nations. 'Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, General Recommendation No. 23 on Indigenous Peoples'. University of Minnesota Human Rights Library, 1997. Web. <<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/genrexxiii.htm>>.

---. 'General Assembly Resolution 1803 Declaration on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources 1962'. 1962. Web.
<<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/resources.pdf>>.

---. 'General Assembly Resolution 1803 Declaration on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources 1962'. 1962. Web.
<<http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/resources.pdf>>.

---. 'General Assembly Resolution 3201, Declaration on the Establishment of a the New International Economic Order'. 1974. Web. <<http://www.un-documents.net/s6r3201.htm>>.

---. 'General Assembly Resolution 3281, Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States'. 1974. Web. <<http://www.un-documents.net/a29r3281.htm>>.

---. 'General Assembly Resolution 3281, Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States'. 1974. Web. <<http://www.un-documents.net/a29r3281.htm>>.

---. 'Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf'. 1958. Web.
<<https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/MTDSG/Volume%20II/Chapter%20XXI/XXI-4.en.pdf>>.

---. 'International Convention Against the Taking of Hostages (New York, 17 December 1979, EIF on 3 June 1983) 1316 UNTS 205'. 17AD. Web.
<https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XVIII-5&chapter=18&lang=en>.

---. 'International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (Done on 13 April 2005, EIF on 7 July 2007) 2445 UNTS 89'. 13AD. Web.

<https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetailsIII.aspx?&src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XVIII~15&chapter=18&Temp=mtdsg3&lang=en>.

---. 'Report of the UN Panel of Experts on the Illegal Exploitation of Natural Resources of the Democratic Republic of the Congo'. Web.
<<http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N03/567/36/IMG/N0356736.pdf?OpenElement>>.

---. 'Resolutions from the UN Commission on Sustainable Development'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://www.un-documents.net/k-001303.htm>>.

---. 'U.N. Charter'. 1945. Web. <<https://treaties.un.org/doc/publication/ctc/uncharter.pdf>>.

---. 'U.N. Charter'. 1945. Web. <<https://treaties.un.org/doc/publication/ctc/uncharter.pdf>>.

---. 'UN Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982'. N.p., 1982. Web.
<http://www.un.org/depts/los/convention_agreements/convention_overview_convention.htm>.

---. 'United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, UNGA 61/295'. 2007. Web. <http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS_en.pdf>.

Waelde, T. 'Sustainable Development and the 1994 Energy Charter Treaty'. International Economic Law with a Human Face. The Hague [etc.]: Kluwer Law International, 1998. Print.

Waelde, T., and A. Gunst. 'International Energy Trade and Access to Energy Networks'. Energy and Environmental Services: Negotiating Objectives and Development Priorities - UNCTAD/DITC/TNCD/2003/3. N.p., 2003. 118-163. Web.
<http://unctad.org/en/docs/ditctncd20033p1_en.pdf>.

Waelde, Thomas, and Abba Kolo. 'Environmental Regulation, Investment Protection and "Regulatory Taking" in International Law'. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly 50.4 811-848. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/761516>>.

Waern, K. Peter. 'Transit Provisions of the Energy Charter Treaty and the Energy Charter Protocol on Transit'. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law 20.2 172-191. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals>>.

Waters, Christopher P.M. '*Who Should Regulate the Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline'. Georgetown International Environmental Law Review 16.3 (2004): 403-420. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/gintenlr16&id=413&collection=journals&index=journals/gintenlr#413>>.

Willrich, Mason, and Melvin A. Conant. 'The International Energy Agency: An Interpretation and Assessment'. The American Journal of International Law 71.2 199-223. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2199526?origin=crossref>>.

Wood, Michael. 'First Report on Formation and Evidence of Customary International Law,

A/CN.4/663'. 17AD. Web. <<http://legal.un.org/ilc/sessions/65/jourchr.htm>>.

---. 'What Is Public International Law? The Need for Clarity about Sources'. Asian Journal of International Law 1.2 205-216. Web.

World Bank. '(2) Environmental Assessment and the World Bank - OP/BD 4.01 Environmental Impact Assessment'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/TOPICS/ENVIRONMENT/EXTENVASS/0,,menuPK:407994~pagePK:149018~piPK:149093~theSitePK:407988,00.html>>.

---. 'Accountability at the World Bank: The Inspection Panel 10 Years On'. 2003. Web.
<<http://ewebapps.worldbank.org/apps/ip/Pages/Publications.aspx#>>.

---. 'Environmental Assessment Sourcebook Update 10: International Agreements on Environment and Natural Resources: Relevance and Application in Environmental Assessment'. Web.
<<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTSAFEPOL/1142947-1116497123103/20507399/Update10InternationalAgreementsOnEnvironmentAndNaturalResourcesMarch1996.pdf>>.

---. 'World Bank Inspection Panel Website'. N.p., n.d. Web.
<<http://ewebapps.worldbank.org/apps/ip/Pages/Home.aspx>>.

World Trade Organization. 'World Trade Report 2010 – Trade in Natural Resources'. 2010. Web. <http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/anrep_e/world_trade_report10_e.pdf>.

Zarrilli, Simonetta. 'Domestic Taxation of Energy Products and Multilateral Trade Rules: Is This a Case of Unlawful Discrimination?' Journal of World Trade 37.2 359-394. Web.
<<https://www.swetswise.com/swoc-web/linkingDetails.html?openURL=false&issn=1011-6702&eissn=1011-6702&volume=37&issue=2&page=359>>.

---. 'The Doha Work Programme: Possible Impact on Energy Trade and on Domestic Policies in Energy-Producing Developing Countries'. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law 21.4 399-412. Web.
<<http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Index?index=journals%2Fjenrl&collection=journals>>.

Zedalis, Rex J. International Energy Law: Rules Governing Future Exploration, Exploitation and Use of Renewable Resources. Aldershot: Ashgate, 2000. Print.