# LAWSG086: International Energy Law: Danai Azaria



1.

Bradbrook, A.: Energy Law as an Academic Discipline. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law. 14, 193–217.

2.

Redgwell, C.: International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy law in Europe: national, EU, and international regulation. pp. 18–23. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

### З.

Redgwell, C.: International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy law in Europe: national, EU, and international regulation. pp. 18–23. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

4.

Krieger, H., de Boer, C., Steeg, H.: International Organizations and their Activities in the Energy Sector. In: Energy law in Europe: national, EU and international law and institutions. pp. 97–169. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

5.

Shaw, M.N.: Sources. In: International law. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

Harris, D.J.: Cases and materials on international law. Sweet & Maxwell, London (2010).

7.

Brownlie, I.: Principles of public international law. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1990).

8.

Higgins, R.: Problems and process: international law and how we use it. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1994).

9.

Thirlway, H.: The Sources of International Law. In: International law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

10.

Redgwell, C.: International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy law in Europe: national, EU and international law and institutions. pp. 23–40. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

11.

Hickey, J.E.: International Law. In: Energy law and policy for the 21st century. Rocky Mountain Mineral Law Foundation, Denver, Colo (2000).

12.

Redgwell, C.: International Soft Law and Globalisation. In: Regulating energy and natural resources. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2006).

13.

Wood, M.: What Is Public International Law? The Need for Clarity about Sources. Asian Journal of International Law. 1, 205–216. https://doi.org/10.1017/S2044251311000014.

Cassese, A.: International law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

### 15.

Boyle, A.E., Chinkin, C.M.: The making of international law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

## 16.

Wood, M.: First report on formation and evidence of customary international law, A/CN.4/663, http://legal.un.org/ilc/sessions/65/jourchr.htm, (17)AD.

## 17.

United Nations: General Assembly Resolution 1803 Declaration on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources 1962, http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/resources.pdf, (1962).

### 18.

United Nations: General Assembly Resolution 3201, Declaration on the Establishment of a the New International Economic Order, http://www.un-documents.net/s6r3201.htm, (1974).

### 19.

United Nations: General Assembly Resolution 3281, Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, http://www.un-documents.net/a29r3281.htm, (1974).

### 20.

London School of Economics & Political Science: Texaco v Libya; BP v. Libya. International law reports. (1977).

Birnie, P.W., Boyle, A.E., Redgwell, C.: International law and the environment. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

## 22.

Birnie, P.W., Boyle, A.E., Redgwell, C.: International law and the environment. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

# 23.

A.V. Lowe: Sustainable Development and Unsustainable Arguments. In: International Law and Sustainable Development. pp. 19–37. Oxford University Press (1999).

## 24.

Schrijver, N.: Sovereignty over natural resources: balancing rights and duties. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1997).

# 25.

Brownlie, I.: Legal Status of Natural Resources in International Law: Some Aspects. Recueil des Cours de l'Academie de Droit International. 162, 253–310 (1979).

### 26.

Sands, P.: International Law in the Field of Sustainable Development. British Yearbook of International Law. 65, 303–381 (1994). https://doi.org/10.1093/bybil/65.1.303.

### 27.

Schrijver, N.: Sovereignty over natural resources: balancing rights and duties. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1997).

28.

Nico Schrijver: The evolution of sustainable development in international law. Martinus Nijhoff, Leiden (2008).

### 29.

Bradbrook, A.J., Wahnschafft, R.D.: A Statement of Principles for a Global Consensus on Sustainable Energy Production and Consumption. Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law. 19, 143–163.

#### 30.

French, D.: International law and policy of sustainable development. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2005).

#### 31.

Hosena, K., Chowdhury, S.R.: Permanent sovereignty over natural resources in international law: principle and practice. Pinter, London (1984).

#### 32.

Crawford, James, Brownlie, Ian: Brownlie's principles of public international law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

#### 33.

Redgwell, C.: International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy law in Europe: national, EU and international law and institutions. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

#### 34.

Higgins, R.: Problems and process: international law and how we use it. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1994).

35.

Evans, M.D.: International law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

### 36.

The American Journal of International Law. 96,.

# 37.

Crawford, J., Brownlie, I.: Brownlie's principles of public international law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

## 38.

Evans, M.D.: International law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

## 39.

Evans, M.D., Capps, P.: International law. Ashgate Pub. Limited, Farnham (2009).

### 40.

Collier, J.G., Lowe, A.V.: The settlement of disputes in international law: institutions and procedures. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

### 41.

Higgins, R.: Natural Resources in the Case Law of the International Court. In: International law and sustainable development : past achievements and future challenges. pp. 87–112. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

### 42.

Birnie, P.W., Boyle, A.E., Redgwell, C.: International law and the environment. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

Sachariew, K.: Promoting Compliance with International Environmental Legal Standards: Reflections on Monitoring and Reporting Mechanisms. Yearbook of International Environmental Law. 2, 31–52 (1992).

# 44.

Evans, M.D., Capps, P.: International law. Ashgate Pub. Limited, Farnham (2009).

# 45.

Crawford, J., Brownlie, I.: Brownlie's principles of public international law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

# 46.

Chorzow Factory Case (Indemnity) PCIJ Series A, No. 17. International Court of Justice (13)AD.

# 47.

Mexico--United States: Expropriation by Mexico of Agrarian Properties Owned by American Citizens (Hull formula). The American Journal of International Law. 32, 181–207.

# 48.

United Nations: General Assembly Resolution 1803 Declaration on Permanent Sovereignty over Natural Resources 1962, http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/ProfessionalInterest/resources.pdf, (1962).

# 49.

United Nations: General Assembly Resolution 3281, Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States, http://www.un-documents.net/a29r3281.htm, (1974).

American-Mexican Claims Commission: North American Dredging Company of Texas (U.S.A.) v. United Mexican States - 4 RIAA 26, http://legal.un.org/riaa/cases/vol\_IV/26-35.pdf, (1926).

51.

Patrick M. Norton: A Law of the Future or a Law of the Past? Modern Tribunals and the International Law of Expropriation. The American Journal of International Law. 85, 474–505.

52.

Waelde, T., Kolo, A.: Environmental Regulation, Investment Protection and 'Regulatory Taking' in International Law. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 50, 811–848.

### 53.

Lowenfeld, A.F.: The Responsibility of Host States to Foreign Investors: Customary International Law. In: International economic law. pp. 467–494. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2008).

54.

Lowenfeld, A.F.: Dispute Settlement and International Investment. In: International economic law. pp. 495–534. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2008).

55.

Muchlinski, P.: Multinational enterprises and the law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

56.

Higgins, R.: The Taking of Property by the State: Recent Developments in International Law. Recueil des cours de l'Académie de Droit International. 176, (1982).

Akinsanya, A.A.: The expropriation of multinational property in the Third World. Praeger, New York, N.Y. (1980).

58.

Brewer, T.L., Young, S.: The multilateral investment system and multinational enterprises. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1998).

59.

Hosena, K., Chowdhury, S.R.: Permanent sovereignty over natural resources in international law: principle and practice. Pinter, London (1984).

60.

Mouri, A.: The international law of expropriation as reflected in the work of the Iran-U.S. claims tribunal. M. Nijhoff, Dordrecht (1994).

61.

Sornarajah, M.: The international law on foreign investment. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

62.

Sornarajah, M.: The settlement of foreign investment disputes. Kluwer Law International, The Hague (2000).

63.

Cameron, P.D., Schwebel, S.M.: International energy investment law: the pursuit of stability. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010). https://doi.org/10.1093/law/9780199545230.001.0001.

Bamberger, C., Waelde, T.: The Energy Charter Treaty. In: Energy law in Europe: national, EU and international law and institutions. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

65.

Waern, K.P.: Transit Provisions of the Energy Charter Treaty and the Energy Charter Protocol on Transit. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law. 20, 172–191.

66.

Azaria, D.: Energy Transit under the Energy Charter Treaty and the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law. 27, 559–596.

67.

Ehring, L., Selivanova, Y.: Energy Transit. In: Regulation of energy in international trade law: WTO, NAFTA, and Energy Charter. pp. 49–104. Kluwer Law International, Alphen aan den Rijn, The Netherlands (2012).

68.

Fatouros, A.: An International Legal Framework for Energy. Recueil des cours de l'Académie de Droit International de la Haye: Collected courses of the Hague Academy of International Law. 355–446 (2008).

69.

Layard, A.: The European Energy Charter Treaty: Tipping the Balance between Energy and Environment. European Environmental Law Review. 4, 150–156 (1995).

70.

Pascal Laffont: An Energy Charter protocol on transit. International Energy Law & Taxation Review. 8, 239–249 (2003).

71.

Papioannou, A.: Security of Energy Supply: the Approach in the European Union and the Contribution of the Energy Charter Treaty. Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law. 2, 34–62 (1995).

72.

Waelde, T.: Sustainable Development and the 1994 Energy Charter Treaty. In: International economic law with a human face. Kluwer Law International, The Hague [etc.] (1998).

73.

General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, http://www.wto.org/english/docs\_e/legal\_e/gatt47\_e.pdf.

74.

Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes - Annex 2, http://www.wto.org/english/docs\_e/legal\_e/28-dsu.pdf, (1994).

75.

Palmeter, N.D., Mavroidis, P.C.: Dispute settlement in the World Trade Organization: practice and procedure. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

76.

Waelde, T., Gunst, A.: International Energy Trade and Access to Energy Networks. In: Energy and Environmental Services: Negotiating Objectives and Development Priorities -UNCTAD/DITC/TNCD/2003/3. pp. 118–163 (2003).

77.

Appellate Body Report, US - Standards for Reformulated and Conventional Gasoline, WT/DS2/AB/R, http://www.wto.org/english/tratop e/dispu e/find dispu cases e.htm#results.

11/31

Appellate Body Report, China — Measures Related to the Exportation of Various Raw Materials, WT/DS394/AB/R, WT/DS395/AB/R, WT/DS398/AB/R, http://www.wto.org/english/tratop\_e/dispu\_e/find\_dispu\_cases\_e.htm#results.

79.

Desta, M.G.: OPEC, the WTO and Regional Trading Agreements. Journal of World Trade. 37, 523–551.

80.

Karapinar, B.: Defining the Legal Boundaries of Export Restrictions: A Case Law Analysis. Journal of International Economic Law. 15, 443–479 (2012). https://doi.org/10.1093/jiel/jgs021.

81.

World Trade Organization: World Trade Report 2010 – Trade in Natural Resources, http://www.wto.org/english/res\_e/booksp\_e/anrep\_e/world\_trade\_report10\_e.pdf, (2010).

82.

Desta, M.G.: The GATT/WTO system and international trade in petroleum. Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law. 21, 385–398.

83.

Zarrilli, S.: The Doha Work Programme: possible impact on energy trade and on domestic policies in energy-producing developing countries. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law. 21, 399–412.

84.

Frasl, I.: The trade rules of GATT and related instruments and the Energy Charter Treaty. In: Energy Charter Treaty: selected topics. University of Dundee, Centre for Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy, Dundee (1995).

Evans, P.C.: Strengthening WTO member commitments in energy services: problems and prospects. In: Domestic regulation and service trade liberalization. pp. 167–189. Copublication of the World Bank and Oxford University Press, Washington, DC (2003).

### 86.

Zarrilli, S.: Domestic Taxation of Energy Products and Multilateral Trade Rules: Is This a Case of Unlawful Discrimination? Journal of World Trade. 37, 359–394.

### 87.

United Nations: U.N. Charter, https://treaties.un.org/doc/publication/ctc/uncharter.pdf, (1945).

### 88.

United Nations: U.N. Charter, https://treaties.un.org/doc/publication/ctc/uncharter.pdf, (1945).

### 89.

International Court of Justice Reports: Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America), Merits, Judgment, http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?sum=367&p1=3&p2=3&case=70&p3=5.

90.

International Committee of the Red Cross: Geneva Conventions 1949, https://www.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/INTRO/365?OpenDocument.

91.

International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia: Prosecutor v Tadić (Appeals Chamber, Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction) ICTY-94-1, http://www.icty.org/x/cases/tadic/acdec/en/51002.htm.

Oil Platforms (Islamic Republic of Iran v United States of America) (Preliminary Objection) ICJ Rep. 847, http://www.ici.cii.org/dockat/index.php?cum\_\_4685.code\_\_op5.pl\_\_25.pl\_\_25.coce\_\_005.k\_\_00

http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/index.php?sum=468&code=op&p1=3&p2=3&case=90&k=0a &p3=5.

### 93.

Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, ICJ Advisory Opinion, http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/95/7495.pdf, (8)AD.

#### 94.

Gardam, J.: Energy and the Law of Armed Conflict. Journal of Energy & Natural Resources Law. 15, 87–96.

### 95.

Paton, E.: Gulf War: After Effects and Legal Consequences. Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law. 15,.

#### 96.

Tignino, M.: The Legal Regime of Natural Resources in Times of Armed Conflict and its Weaknesses. In: The transformation of international environmental law. pp. 193–207. Hart, Oxford (2011).

### 97.

Armed Activities on the Territory of the Congo (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Uganda), ICJ Reports, http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/116/10455.pdf, (2005).

### 98.

Energy Charter Treaty, http://www.encharter.org/fileadmin/user\_upload/document/EN.pdf, (2004).

Roberts, A.: What is a Military Occupation? British yearbook of international law. 55, 249-305 (1984).

100.

Langenkamp, R.D., Zedalis, R.J.: What Happens to the Iraqi Oil?: Thoughts on Some Significant, Unexamined International Legal Questions Regarding Occupation of Oil Fields. European Journal of International Law. 14, 417–435. https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/14.3.417.

101.

Symposium: The Impact on International Law of a Decade of Measures against Iraq. European Journal of International Law. 13,.

102.

United Nations: Report of the UN Panel of Experts on the Illegal Exploitation of Natural Resources of the Democratic Republic of the Congo, http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N03/567/36/IMG/N0356736.pdf?OpenEleme nt.

103.

Michael W. Lewis: The Law of Aerial Bombardment in the 1991 Gulf War. The American Journal of International Law. 97, 481–509.

104.

Okowa, P.: Congo's War: The Legal Dimension of a Protracted Conflict. British yearbook of international law. 77, 203–255 (2006).

105.

Akande, D., Williams, S.: International Adjudication on National Security Issues: What Role

for the WTO. Virginia journal of international law. 43, 365-404.

### 106.

Chinkin, C.M.: Crisis and the Performance of International Agreements: The Outbreak of War in Perspective. Yale Journal of World Public Order. 7, 177–208.

### 107.

Asian Agricultural Products Ltd. v. Republic of Sri Lanka, Final Award, http://www.italaw.com/cases/documents/199.

### 108.

Redgwell, C.: International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy law in Europe: national, EU, and international regulation. pp. 51–68. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

### 109.

Higgins, R.: Problems and process: international law and how we use it. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1994).

#### 110.

Rainer Lagoni: Interim Measures Pending Maritime Delimitation Agreements. The American Journal of International Law. 78, 345–368.

#### 111.

Peter D. Cameron: The Rules of Engagement: Developing Cross-Border Petroleum Deposits in the North Sea and the Caribbean. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 55, 559–585.

### 112.

David M. Ong: Joint Development of Common Offshore Oil and Gas Deposits: 'Mere' State

Practice or Customary International Law? The American Journal of International Law. 93, 771–804.

## 113.

D. Bowett: Jurisdiction: Changing patterns of authority over activities and resources. British yearbook of international law. 53, 771–804 (1982).

## 114.

Esmaeili, H.: The legal regime of offshore oil rigs in international law. Ashgate, Aldershot (2001).

### 115.

Gao, Z.: Environmental regulation of oil and gas. Kluwer Law International, London (1998).

### 116.

Maria Gavouneli: Pollution from offshore installations. Graham & Trotman/M. Nijhoff, London (1995).

### 117.

Roggenkamp, M.M.: Energy law in Europe: national, EU, and international regulation. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

### 118.

Bantekas, I.: Hellenic (Greek) Petroleum Law: Regulation of Exploration and Exploitation. Journal of energy & natural resources law. 20, 117–129.

### 119.

Roggenkamp, M.M.: Petroleum Pipelines in the North Sea: Questions of Jurisdiction and Practical Status. Journal of energy & natural resources law. 16, 92–109.

United Nations: UN Convention on the law of the sea 1982, http://www.un.org/depts/los/convention\_agreements/convention\_overview\_convention.htm

### 121.

International Maritime Organization: IMO Guidelines and Standards for the Removal of Offshore Installations and Structures on the Continental Shelf and in the Exclusive Economic Zone, http://www.imo.org/blast/mainframe.asp?topic\_id=1026.

#### 122.

United Nations: Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf, https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/MTDSG/Volume%20II/Chapter%20XXI/XXI-4.en.pdf, (1958).

### 123.

Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North-East Atlantic ('OSPAR Convention'),

http://www.ospar.org/html\_documents/ospar/html/ospar\_convention\_e\_updated\_text\_2007.pdf, (1992).

### 124.

International Maritime Organization: Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter, http://www.imo.org/OurWork/Environment/LCLP/Documents/LC1972.pdf, (2006).

125.

Redgwell, C.: International Regulation of Energy Activities. In: Energy law in Europe: national, EU, and international regulation. pp. 51–68. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

Kirk, E.A., Warbrick, C., McGoldrick, D.: Ospar Decision 98/3 and the Dumping of Offshore Installations. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 48, 458–464.

127.

Mankabady, S.: Decommissioning of Offshore Installations. Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce. 28,.

128.

Ayoade, M.A.: Disused offshore installations and pipelines: towards 'sustainable decommissioning'. Kluwer Law International, The Hague (2002).

129.

Gao, Z.: Environmental regulation of oil and gas. Kluwer Law International, London (1998).

130.

Higgins, R.: Abandonment of Energy Sites and Facilities: Relevant International Law. Journal of energy & natural resources law. 11, 6–16.

131.

Roggenkamp, M.M.: Energy law in Europe: national, EU, and international regulation. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

132.

Daintith, T., Willoughby, G.: Manual of United Kingdom oil and gas law. Sweet & Maxwell, London (1984).

133.

Hecht, S.B.: California's New Rigs-to-Reefs Law, http://www.environment.ucla.edu/reportcard/article9389.html.

## 134.

Texas Parks & Wildlife Department: Rigs-to-Reefs, http://www.tpwd.state.tx.us/landwater/water/habitats/artificial\_reef/rigs-to-reefs.phtml.

## 135.

Kaiser, M.J., Pulsipher, A.G.: Rigs-to-Reef Programs in the Gulf of Mexico. Ocean Development & International Law. 36, 119–134. https://doi.org/10.1080/00908320590943990.

### 136.

European Wind Energy Association: The European offshore wind industry - key trends and statistics 2012,

http://www.ewea.org/fileadmin/files/library/publications/statistics/European\_offshore\_statis tics\_2012.pdf.

# 137.

International Renewable Energy Agency: Statute of the International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA),

http://www.irena.org/documents/uploadDocuments/Statute/IRENA\_FC\_Statute\_signed\_in\_B onn\_26\_01\_2009\_incl\_declaration\_on\_further\_authentic\_versions.pdf, (2009).

# 138.

Convention of Migratory Species of Wild Animals: Bonn Convention on Migratory Species, Resolution 7.5 - 'Wind Turbines and Migratory Species', http://www.cms.int/sites/default/files/document/RES\_7\_05\_Wind\_Turbine\_0\_0.pdf, (2002).

# 139.

OSPAR: OSPAR Guidance on Environmental Considerations for Offshore Wind Farm Development (Reference number: 2008-3), http://www.ospar.org/v\_measures/browse.asp?menu=00750302120125\_000002\_000000.

Birnie, P.W., Boyle, A.E., Redgwell, C.: International law and the environment. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

141.

UK Energy Act 2004, http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2004/20/contents.

#### 142.

Scott, K.N.: Tilting at Offshore Windmills: Regulating Wind Farm Development Within the Renewable Energy Zone. Journal of Environmental Law. 18, 89–118. https://doi.org/10.1093/jel/eqi047.

### 143.

Zedalis, R.J.: International energy law: rules governing future exploration, exploitation and use of renewable resources. Ashgate, Aldershot (2000).

144.

European Union: Directive 2009/28/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 23 April 2009 on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources and amending and subsequently repealing Directives 2001/77/EC and 2003/30/EC, http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:32009L0028.

145.

The British Wind Energy Association, http://www.ewea.org/.

#### 146.

United Nations: Resolutions from the UN Commission on Sustainable Development, http://www.un-documents.net/k-001303.htm.

UN Energy website, http://www.un-energy.org/.

#### 148.

IRENA home page, http://www.irena.org/home/index.aspx?PriMenuID=12&mnu=Pri.

#### 149.

Birnie, P.W., Boyle, A.E., Redgwell, C.: International law and the environment. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

### 150.

UN Economic Commission for Europe: (1) The 1991 Espoo Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context and 2003 Kiev Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment.

### 151.

UN Economic Commission for Europe: Decision III/8: Guidance on public participation in environmental assessment in a transboundary context, http://www.unece.org/env/eia/pubs/publicpart\_guidance.html.

### 152.

World Bank: (2) Environmental Assessment and the World Bank - OP/BD 4.01 Environmental Impact Assessment, http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/TOPICS/ENVIRONMENT/EXTENVASS/0,,menuP K:407994~pagePK:149018~piPK:149093~theSitePK:407988,00.html.

### 153.

World Bank: Environmental Assessment Sourcebook Update 10: International Agreements on Environment and Natural Resources: Relevance and Application in Environmental Assessment, http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTSAFEPOL/1142947-1116497123103/20507399/Upda te10InternationalAgreementsOnEnvironmentAndNaturalResourcesMarch1996.pdf.

154.

OSPAR Commission: (3) Environmental Assessment under the OSPAR Convention and Annex IV,

http://www.ospar.org/content/content.asp?menu=00340108070000\_000000\_000000.

155.

Permanent Court of Arbitration: Ireland v. United Kingdom (OSPAR Arbitration), http://pca-cpa.org/showpage.asp?pag\_id=1158.

156.

Ted L. McDorman: Access to Information under Article 9 of the OSPAR Convention (Ireland v. United Kingdom). The American Journal of International Law. 98, 330–339.

157.

Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters ('Aarhus Convention') 2161 UNTS 447, http://www.unece.org/env/pp/treatytext.html.

158.

Economic Community of West African States - Court of Justice: SERAP v. Nigeria, http://www.courtecowas.org/site2012/index.php?option=com\_content&view=article&id=1 77:case-serap-v-federal-republic-of-nigeria&catid=10:judgements&Itemid=86.

159.

African Commission for Human Rights: The Social and Economic Rights Action Center and the Center for Economic and Social Rights v. Nigeria, No. 155/96, http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/africa/comcases/155-96.html.

Inter-American Court of Human Rights: Saramaka People v. Suriname, http://www.corteidh.or.cr/docs/casos/articulos/seriec\_172\_ing.pdf.

# 161.

United Nations: United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, UNGA 61/295, http://www.un.org/esa/socdev/unpfii/documents/DRIPS\_en.pdf, (2007).

162.

United Nations: Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, General Recommendation No. 23 on Indigenous Peoples, http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/gencomm/genrexxiii.htm.

163.

Triggs, G.: The Rights of Indigenous Peoples to Participate in Resource Development: An International Legal Perspective. In: Human rights in natural resource development: public participation in the sustainable development of mining and energy resources. pp. 145–154. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2002).

164.

Birnie, P.W., Boyle, A.E., Redgwell, C.: International law and the environment. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2009).

165.

Boer, B.: World Heritage Disputes in Australia. Journal of environmental law and litigation. 7, 247–279 (1992).

166.

Ben Boer, Graeme Wiffen: Heritage Law in Australia. Oxford University Press, USA (2006).

Waters, C.P.M.: \*Who Should Regulate the Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline. Georgetown International Environmental Law Review. 16, 403–420 (2004).

# 168.

Redgwell, C.: \*Contractual and Treaty Arrangements Supporting Large European Transboundary Pipeline Projects: Can Adequate Human Rights and Environmental Protection Be Secured? In: Energy networks and the law: innovative solutions in changing markets. pp. 104–110. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

169.

Brookings Institution: \*Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) Pipeline Project Roundtable, http://www.brookings.edu/events/2003/03/04russia.

170.

\*Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) Project Website, http://www.bp.com/en\_az/caspian/aboutus/legalagreements.html.

171.

Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline Company: \*BTC Human Rights Undertaking, http://subsites.bp.com/caspian/Human%20Rights%20Undertaking.pdf, (22)AD.

172.

Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline Company: Joint Statement on the BTC Pipeline Project, http://subsites.bp.com/caspian/Joint%20Statement.pdf, (16)AD.

173.

Foreign and Commonwealth Office: Foreign and Commonwealth Office Country Profiles, http://data.gov.uk/publisher/foreign-and-commonwealth-office.

Nick, M.: Rethinking Multinational Corporate Governance in Extractive Industries: The Caspian Development Project and the Promise of Cooperative Governance. Vanderbilt journal of transnational law. 38, 577–614.

175.

Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan (BTC) Project Website, http://www.bp.com/en\_az/caspian/aboutus/legalagreements.html.

176.

The Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan pipeline – a briefing for BP staff, http://www.bakuceyhan.org.uk/correspondence/.

## 177.

Tran, M.: The Guardian, Q&A: The Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan pipeline, http://www.theguardian.com/business/2005/may/26/businessqandas.oilandpetrol.

### 178.

Amnesty International: Human rights on the line: The Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan pipeline project, http://www.amnesty.org.uk/resources/human-rights-line.

179.

Martin, C.H.: Comparative Human Rights Jurisprudence in Azerbaijan: Theory, Practice and Prospects. Journal of Transnational Law and Policy. 14, 215–251.

180.

Muchlinski, P.: Environmental Issues. In: Multinational enterprises and the law. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2007).

Andrew Clapham: Corporations and Human Rights. In: Human rights obligations of non-state actors. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2006).

182.

OECD: OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises 1976 (fifth and last update), http://www.oecd.org/daf/inv/mne/oecdguidelinesformultinationalenterprises.htm.

183.

Murphy, S.D.: Taking Multinational Corporate Codes of Conduct to the Next Level. Columbia journal of transnational law. 43, (2005).

184.

Lindsay, R., et al: Human rights responsibilities in the oil and gas sector: applying the UN Guiding Principles. The Journal of World Energy Law & Business. 6, 2–66. https://doi.org/10.1093/jwelb/jws033.

185.

Ong, D.M.: The Impact of Environmental Law on Corporate Governance: International and Comparative Perspectives. European Journal of International Law. 12, 685–726. https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/12.4.685.

186.

Bradlow, D.D.: Private Complaints and International Organizations: A Comparative Study of the Independent Inspection Mechanisms in International Financial Institutions. Georgetown Journal of International Law. 36, 403–494 (2005).

187.

Bekhechi, M.A.: The Chad-Cameroon Pipeline Project: Some Thoughts about the Legal Challenges and Lessons Learned from a World-Bank Financed Large Infrastructure Project. In: Energy networks and the law: innovative solutions in changing markets. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2012).

World Bank: Accountability at the World Bank: The Inspection Panel 10 years on, http://ewebapps.worldbank.org/apps/ip/Pages/Publications.aspx#, (2003).

189.

Shihata, I.F.I.: The World Bank inspection panel: in practice. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2000).

190.

World Bank: World Bank Inspection Panel website, http://ewebapps.worldbank.org/apps/ip/Pages/Home.aspx.

191.

Darrow, M.: Between light and shadow: the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and international human rights law. Hart, Oxford (2003).

192.

Darrow, M.: The World Bank and Major Infrastructure Projects. In: Between light and shadow: the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and international human rights law. pp. 72–74. Hart, Oxford (2003).

193.

Darrow, M.: Accountability and Evaluation. In: Between light and shadow: the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and international human rights law. pp. 236–243. Hart, Oxford (2003).

194.

Duruigbo, E.: The World Bank, Multinational Oil Corporations, and the Resource Curse in Africa. University of Pennsylvania journal of international economic law. 26, 1–67.

Freestone, D.: Incorporating Sustainable Development Concerns into the Development and Investment Process – the World Bank Experience. In: Exploitation of natural resources in the 21st century. Kluwer Law International, The Hague (2003).

### 196.

Freestone, D.: The Environmental and Social Safeguard Policies of the World Bank and the Evolving Role of the Inspection Panel. In: Economic globalization and compliance with international environmental agreements. Kluwer Law International, The Hague (2003).

### 197.

Gowlland Gualtieri, A.: The Environmental Accountability of the World Bank to Non-State Actors: Insights from the Inspection Panel. British yearbook of international law. 72, (2001).

198.

Rigo Sureda, A.: Process Integrity and Institutional Independence in International Organizations: The Inspection Panel and the Sanctions Committee of the World Bank. In: International organizations and international dispute settlement: trends and prospects. Transnational Publishers, Ardsley, N.Y. (2002).

### 199.

Maurizio Ragazzi: Legal Opinion of the Senior Vice President and General Counsel: Role of the Inspection Panel in the Preliminary Assessment of Whether to Recommend Inspection. International Legal Materials. 34, 503–534.

200.

International Law Commission: ILC Draft Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations (DARIO), http://legal.un.org/ilc/texts/9\_11.htm, (2011).

### 201.

Redgwell, C.: International Energy Security. In: Energy security : managing risk in a

dynamic legal and regulatory environment. pp. 17-46., Oxford (2004).

#### 202.

Pritchard, R.: The complication that climate change poses for Asia-Pacific energy security. International energy law and taxation review. 1, 18–21 (2007).

#### 203.

Robert Pritchard: Global energy security and Middle East oil. International Energy Law & Taxation Review. 13–19 (2006).

#### 204.

United Nations: International Convention Against the Taking of Hostages (New York, 17 December 1979, EIF on 3 June 1983) 1316 UNTS 205, https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\_no=XVIII-5&chapter=1 8&lang=en, (17)AD.

#### 205.

United Nations: International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism (done on 13 April 2005, EIF on 7 July 2007) 2445 UNTS 89, https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetailsIII.aspx?&src=TREATY&mtdsg\_no=XVIII~15&chap ter=18&Temp=mtdsg3&lang=en, (13)AD.

#### 206.

International Maritime Organization: Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation, http://www.imo.org/About/Conventions/ListOfConventions/Pages/SUA-Treaties.aspx.

#### 207.

International Maritime Organization: Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Fixed Platforms located on the Continental Shelf, http://www.imo.org/About/Conventions/ListOfConventions/Pages/SUA-Treaties.aspx.

Scott, R.: The International Energy Agency: Beyond the First 20 Years. Journal of energy & natural resources law. 13, 239–257.

209.

Willrich, M., Conant, M.A.: The International Energy Agency: An Interpretation and Assessment. The American Journal of International Law. 71, 199–223.