

HIST0771: Gender and Sexuality in Transnational Perspective: 1850-1980s

[View Online](#)

Abelove, H. 'The Queering of Lesbian/Gay History'. *Radical History Review* 1995.62 (1995): 45-57. Web.

Adam, Barry D. *The Rise of a Gay and Lesbian Movement*. Rev. ed. New York: Twayne Publishers, 1995. Print.

Alessio, Dominic David. 'Domesticating "the Heart of the Wild": Female Personifications of the Colonies, 1886-1940'. *women'sHistory Review* 6.2 239-270. Web.
<<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09612029700200142>>.

Allen, Ann Taylor. 'Feminism and Eugenics in Germany and Britain, 1900-1940: A Comparative Perspective'. *German Studies Review* 23.3 (2000): n. pag. Web.

---. 'Feminism and Eugenics in Germany and Britain, 1900-1940: A Comparative Perspective'. *German Studies Review* 23.3 (2000): n. pag. Web.

Andersen, M. C. 'Creating French Settlements Overseas: Pronatalism and Colonial Medicine in Madagascar'. *French Historical Studies* 33.3 (2010): 417-444. Web.

Anderson, Bonnie S. 'Documenting First Wave Feminisms, Vol. I: Transnational Collaborations and Crosscurrents Ed. by Maureen Moynagh and Nancy Forestell (Review)'. *Histoire sociale/Social history* 46.1 (2013): 248-250. Web.
<<https://muse.jhu.edu/article/512058>>.

---. *Joyous Greetings: The First International Women's Movement, 1830-1860*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000. Web. <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/fulcrum.v692t644x>>.

Armacost, Nicola Cunningham. 'Gender and Immigration Law: The Recruitment of Domestic Workers to Canada, 1867-1940 1'. *Bulletin (Centre for Women's Development Studies)* 2.1 (1995): 25-43. Web.

Arrow, Michelle, and Mary Spongberg, eds. 'The Seventies Issue'. *Australian Feminist Studies* 22.53 (2007): n. pag. Web.
<<https://www.tandfonline.com/toc/cafs20/22/53?nav=tocList>>.

Bailey, Joanne. 'Questions of Gender'. *History today* 64.6 (2014): n. pag. Print.

Bartlett, Alison. 'Feminist Protest and Maternity at Pine Gap Women's Peace Camp, Australia 1983'. *Women's Studies International Forum* 34.1 (2011): 31-38. Web.

Bashford, Alison. 'Internationalism, Cosmopolitanism, and Eugenics'. *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Eugenics*. Ed. Alison Bashford and Philippa Levine. Vol. 1. Oxford University Press, 2010. Web.

Bauer, Heike. "'Not a Translation but a Mutilation": The Limits of Translation and the Discipline of Sexology'. *The Yale Journal of Criticism* 16.2 (2003): 381–405. Web.

---. *Sexology and Translation: Cultural and Scientific Encounters across the Modern World*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2015. Web.

<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14718808000004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true>.

---. 'Sexology Backward: Hirschfeld, Kinsey and the Reshaping of Sex Research in the 1950s'. *Queer 1950s*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012. Web.

<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14737597880004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true>.

---. 'Theorizing Female Inversion: Sexology, Discipline, and Gender at the Fin de Siècle'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 18.1 (2008): 84–102. Web.

Beccalossi, C. 'Female Same-Sex Desires: Conceptualizing a Disease in Competing Medical Fields in Nineteenth-Century Europe'. *Journal of the History of Medicine and Allied Sciences* 67.1 (2012): 7–35. Web.

---. 'Madness and Sexual Psychopathies as the Magnifying Glass of the Normal: Italian Psychiatry and Sexuality c.1880-1910'. *Social History of Medicine* 27.2 (2014): 303–325. Web.

Beccalossi, Chiara. *Female Sexual Inversion: Same-Sex Desires in Italian and British Sexology, c. 1870- 1920*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, 2012. Print.

Behrendt, L. 'Aboriginal Women and the White Lies of the Feminist Movement: Implications for Aboriginal Women in Rights Discourse'. *Australian Feminist Law Journal* 1 (1993): 27–44. Web. <<https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/afemlj1&i=31>>.

Bell, Arthur. *Dancing the Gay Lib Blues: A Year in the Homosexual Liberation Movement*. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1971. Print.

Bell, David, and Gill Valentine. 'Queer Country: Rural Lesbian and Gay Lives'. *Journal of Rural Studies* 11.2 (1995): 113–122. Web.

Berg, Stefan. '1936 Berlin Olympics: How Dora the Man Competed in the Woman's High Jump'. *Spiegel Online* n. pag. Web.
<<http://www.spiegel.de/international/germany/1936-berlin-olympics-how-dora-the-man-competed-in-the-woman-s-high-jump-a-649104.html>>.

Berkman, Joyce. 'The Fertility of Scholarship on the History of Reproductive Rights in the United States'. *History Compass* 9.5 (2011): 433–447. Web.

---. 'The Question of Margaret Sanger'. *History Compass* 9.6 (2011): 474-484. Web.

Bischoff, Eva. '"Heimischwerden Deutscher Art Und Sitte" Power, Gender, and Diaspora in the Colonial Contest'. *Itinerario* 37.01 (2013): 43-58. Web.

Bishop, Catherine, and Angela Woollacott. 'Business and Politics as Women's Work: The Australian Colonies and the Mid-Nineteenth-Century Women's Movement'. *Journal of Women's History* 28.1 (2016): 84-106. Web.

Blakeley, Brian L. 'Women and Imperialism: The Colonial Office and Female Emigration to South Africa, 1901-1910'. *Albion* 13.02 (1981): 131-149. Web.

Bland, Lucy. *Banishing the Beast: English Feminism and Sexual Morality, 1885-1914*. London: Penguin Books, 1995. Print.

---. 'Purity, Motherhood, Pleasure, or Threat? Definitions of Female Sexuality 1900-1970s'. *Sex & Love: New Thoughts on Old Contradictions*. London: Women's Press, 1983. Print.

---. 'Trial by Sexology? Maud Allen, Salome and the Cult of the Clitoris Case'. *Sexology in Culture: Labelling Bodies and Desires*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998. Print.

Bland, Lucy, and Laura L. Doan. *Sexology in Culture: Labelling Bodies and Desires*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998. Print.

---. *Sexology Uncensored: The Documents of Sexual Science*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998. Print.

Bland, Lucy, and Lesley Hall. 'Eugenics in Britain: The View from the Metropole'. *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Eugenics*. Ed. Alison Bashford and Philippa Levine. Vol. 1. Oxford University Press, 2010. Web.

Blasius, Mark, and Shane Phelan. *We Are Everywhere: A Historical Sourcebook in Gay and Lesbian Politics*. New York: Routledge, 1997. Print.

BOCK, GISELA. 'Women's History and Gender History: Aspects of an International Debate'. *Gender & History* 1.1 (1989): 7-30. Web.

Bock, Gisela, and Susan James. *Beyond Equality and Difference: Citizenship, Feminist Politics, and Female Subjectivity*. London: Routledge, 1992. Print.

Boddy, Janice Patricia. *Civilizing Women: British Crusades in Colonial Sudan*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2007. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv36zq30>>.

Boris, Eileen, and Angelique Janssens, eds. *Complicating Categories: Gender, Class, Race and Ethnicity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000. Web. <<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511563867>>.

Bosch, Mineke. 'Between Entertainment and Nationalist Politics: The Uses of Folklore in the Spectacle of the International Woman Suffrage Alliance'. *Women's Studies International Forum* 32.1 (2009): 4-12. Web.

Boucher, Leigh, and Robert Reynolds. 'Thinking Transnationally About Sexuality: Homosexuality in Australia or Australian Homosexualities?' *Transnationalism, Nationalism and Australian History*. Ed. Anna Clark, Anne Rees, and Alecia Simmonds. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2017. Web.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=1548451&site=ehost-live&scope=site&ebv=EB&ppid=pp_149>.

Bouchier, David. *The Feminist Challenge: The Movement for Women's Liberation in Britain and the USA*. London: Macmillan, 1983. Print.

Boyd, Nan Alamilla. 'What Does Queer Studies Offer Women's Studies? The Problem and Promise of Instability'. *Women's Studies for the Future: Foundations, Interrogations, Politics*. Ed. Elizabeth Lapovsky Kennedy and Agatha Beins. New Brunswick, New Jersey: Rutgers University Press, 2005. Print.

Boydston, Jeanne. 'Gender as a Question of Historical Analysis'. *Gender & History* 20.3 (2008): 558-583. Web.

Bracke, Maud Anne. 'Between the Transnational and the Local: Mapping the Trajectories and Contexts of the Wages for Housework Campaign in 1970s Italian Feminism'. *Women's History Review* 22.4 (2013): 625-642. Web.

Briggs, Laura, Gladys McCormick, and J. T. Way. 'Transnationalism: A Category of Analysis'. *American Quarterly* 60.3 (2008): 625-648. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/40068518>>.

Bristow, Joseph. *Sexuality*. London: Routledge, 1997. Print.

Browne, Kath. 'Beyond Rural Idylls: Imperfect Lesbian Utopias at Michigan Womyn's Music Festival'. *Journal of Rural Studies* 27.1 (2011): 13-23. Web.

---. 'Lesbian Separatist Feminism at Michigan Womyn's Music Festival'. *Feminism & Psychology* 21.2 (2011): 248-256. Web.

---. 'Womyn's Separatist Spaces: Rethinking Spaces of Difference and Exclusion'. *Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers* 34.4 (2009): n. pag. Web.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/40270736?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents>.

Buckley, Susann. 'British Female Emigration and Imperial Development: Experiments in Canada, 1885-1931'. *Hecate: a women's interdisciplinary journal* 3 (1977): 26-40. Print.

Bulbeck, Chilla. *Living Feminism: The Impact of the Women's Movement on Three Generations of Australian Women*. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press, 1997. Web.
<http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2975535300004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760>.

Bullough, Vern L. *Before Stonewall: Activists for Gay and Lesbian Rights in Historical Context*. New York: Harrington Park Press, 2002. Print.

---. *Science in the Bedroom: A History of Sex Research*. New York, NY: BasicBooks, a member of the Perseus Books Group, 1994. Print.

---. "'The Fielding H. Garrison Lecture': The Physician and Research into Human Sexual Behavior in Nineteenth-Century Germany'. *Bulletin of the History of Medicine* 63 2030-2039. Web. <<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1296271066?accountid=14511>>.

Burdett, Caroline. 'The Hidden Romance of Sexual Science: Eugenics, the Nation and the Making of Modern Feminism'. *Sexology in Culture: Labelling Bodies and Desires*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998. 44-59. Print.

Bush, Barbara. "'Britain's Conscience on Africa": White Women, Race and Imperial Politics in Inter-War Britain'. *Gender and Imperialism*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998. 200-223. Print.

Bush, Julia. *Edwardian Ladies and Imperial Power*. London: Leicester University Press, 2000. Print.

---. "'The Right Sort of Woman": Female Emigrators and Emigration to the British Empire, 1890-1910'. *Women's History Review* 3.3 385-409. Web. <<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09612029400200056>>.

Butler, Judith. *Bodies That Matter: On the Discursive Limits of 'Sex'*. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2011. Web. <<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781136807183>>.

---. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. 10th anniversary ed. New York: Routledge, 1999. Web. <<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781135959937>>.

Cahn, Susan K. *Coming on Strong: Gender and Sexuality in Women's Sport*. Second edition. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2015. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5406/j.ctt1ht4vcf>>.

Caine, Barbara. *English Feminism, 1780-1980*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997. Print.

Canning, Kathleen. 'Feminist History after the Linguistic Turn: Historicizing Discourse and Experience'. *Signs* 19.2 (1994): 368-404. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/3174803>>.

Carbery, Graham. *A History of the Sydney Gay and Lesbian Mardi Gras*. Parkville, Vic., Australia: Australian Lesbian and Gay Archives Inc, 1995. Print.

Carey, Jane. 'The Racial Imperatives of Sex: Birth Control and Eugenics in Britain, the United States and Australia in the Interwar Years'. *Women's History Review* 21.5 (2012): 733-752. Web.

---. 'The Racial Imperatives of Sex: Birth Control and Eugenics in Britain, the United States and Australia in the Interwar Years'. *Women's History Review* 21.5 (2012): 733-752. Web.

Carlier, Julie. 'Forgotten Transnational Connections and National Contexts: An "Entangled

History" of the Political Transfers That Shaped Belgian Feminism, 1890–1914'. *Women's History Review* 19.4 (2010): 503–522. Web.

Carmen, Faymonville. 'Waste Not, Want Not': Even Redundant Women Have Their Uses'. *Imperial Objects: Essays on Victorian Women's Emigration and Unauthorized Imperial Experience*. New York: Twayne Publishers, 1997. 64–84. Print.

Castro, Ginette, and Elizabeth Loverde-Bagwell. *American Feminism: A Contemporary History*. New York: New York university press, 1990. Print.

Cheney, Joyce, ed. *Lesbian Land*. N.p., 1985. Print.

Chilton, Lisa. 'A New Class of Women for the Colonies: The _____ and the Construction of Empire'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 31.2 (2003): 36–56. Web.

---. 'Chapter One "With This Sign I Conquer": Middle-Class Female Emigrators and the Management of Imperial Migration'. Add to E-Shelf *Agents of Empire : British Female Migration to Canada and Australia, 1860s-1930*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2000. 17–39. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3138/9781442685499.6>>.

Churchill, D. S. 'TRANSNATIONALISM AND HOMOPHILE POLITICAL CULTURE IN THE POSTWAR DECADES'. *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 15.1 (2009): 31–66. Web.

Cocks, Harry, and Matt Houlbrook. 'Introduction'. *Palgrave Advances in the Modern History of Sexuality*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Print.

---. *Palgrave Advances in the Modern History of Sexuality*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/detail.action?docID=257357>>.

Cohen, Deborah A. 'Private Lives in Public Spaces: Marie Stopes, the Mothers' Clinics and the Practice of Contraception'. *History Workshop* 35 (1993): 95–116. Web.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4289208?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents>.

Connell, Raewyn. 'Introduction'. *Masculinities*. 2nd ed. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press, 2005. Print.

Constantine, Stephen. "'The Healthy, Wholesome British Domestic Girl": Single Female Migration and the Empire Settlement Act, 1922-1930'. *Emigrants and Empire: British Settlement in the Dominions between the Wars*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1990. Print.

Cook, Hera. *The Long Sexual Revolution: English Women, Sex, and Contraception 1800-1975*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004. Web.
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199252183.001.0001>>.

Coote, Anna, and Beatrix Campbell. *Sweet Freedom: The Struggle for Women's Liberation*. 2nd ed. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1987. Print.

- Cova, Anne. 'International Feminisms in Historical Comparative Perspective: France, Italy and Portugal, 1880s–1930s'. *Women's History Review* 19.4 (2010): 595–612. Web.
- Crozier, Ivan. 'Becoming a Sexologist: Norman Haire, the 1929 London World League for Sexual Reform Congress, and Organizing Medical Knowledge about Sex in Interwar England'. *History of Science* 39.3 (2001): 299–329. Web.
- Cruikshank, Margaret. *The Gay and Lesbian Liberation Movement*. New York: Routledge, 1992. Print.
- Curthoys, Ann. 'Eugenics, Feminism, and Birth Control: The Case of Marion Piddington'. *Hecate* 15 360–362. Web.
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/210923563?accountid=14511>>.
- Curthoys, Ann, and Marilyn Lake. 'Introduction'. *Connected Worlds: History in Transnational Perspective*. Canberra: ANU E Press, 2005. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt2jbkp3>>.
- Curthoys, Ann, Marilyn Lake, and Australian National University. *Humanities Research Centre. Connected Worlds: History in Transnational Perspective*. Canberra: ANU E Press, 2005. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt2jbkp3>>.
- D' Cruz, Carolyn, Mark Pendleton, and Australian Lesbian & Gay Archives. *After Homosexual: The Legacies of Gay Liberation*. Crawley, Western Australia: UWA Publishing, 2014. Print.
- Daley, Caroline, Melanie Nolan, and American Council of Learned Societies. *Suffrage and beyond: International Feminist Perspectives*. Auckland, NZ: Auckland University Press, 1994. Web. <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02496>>.
- Dalziel, Raewyn. 'Presenting the Enfranchisement of New Zealand Women Abroad'. *Suffrage and beyond: International Feminist Perspectives*. Auckland, NZ: Auckland University Press, 1994. Web. <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02496>>.
- Dan Callwood. 'Anxiety and Desire in France's Gay Pornographic Film Boom, 1974–1983'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 26.1 (2017): 26–52. Web.
<<https://muse.jhu.edu/article/645005>>.
- Davenport-Hines, R. P. T. *Sex, Death, and Punishment: Attitudes to Sex and Sexuality in Britain since the Renaissance*. London: Collins, 1990. Print.
- Davidoff, Leonore. 'Gender and the "Great Divide": Public and Private in British Gender History'. *Journal of Women's History* 15.1 (2003): 11–27. Web.
- . 'Masculine and Feminine Domains in History and Sociology'. *Politics of Everyday Life: Continuity and Change in Work and the Family*. Vol. 30. London: Macmillan, 1990. Print.
- Davis, Flora. *Moving the Mountain: The Women's Movement in America since 1960*. First Illinois edition. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1999. Print.
- Deacon, Desley, Penny Russell, and Angela Woollacott. *Transnational Lives: Biographies of*

Global Modernity, 1700-Present. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

Delap, Lucy. 'Feminist Bookshops, Reading Cultures and the Women's Liberation Movement in Great Britain, c. 1974-2000'. *History Workshop Journal* 81.1 (2016): 171-196. Web.

---. *The Feminist Avant-Garde: Transatlantic Encounters of the Early Twentieth Century*. Vol. 84. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2009. Print.

D'Emilio, John. *Sexual Politics, Sexual Communities: The Making of a Homosexual Minority in the United States, 1940-1970*. Second edition. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1998. Print.

D'Itri, Patricia Ward. *Cross Currents in the International Women's Movement, 1848-1948*. Bowling Green, OH: Bowling Green State University Popular Press, 1999. Print.

Doan, Laura. "'A Peculiarly Obscure Subject': The Missing 'Case' of the Heterosexual". *British Queer History: New Approaches and Perspectives*. Ed. Brian Lewis. Manchester, New York: Manchester University Press, 2013. 87-108. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt18mbf2j.10>>.

---. "'A Peculiarly Obscure Subject': The Missing 'Case' of the Heterosexual". *British Queer History: New Approaches and Perspectives*. Ed. Brian Lewis. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt18mbf2j.10>>.

Doan, Laura L. *Disturbing Practices: History, Sexuality, and Women's Experience of Modern War*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2013. Print.

Dreher, Nan H. 'Redundancy and Emigration: The "Woman Question" in Mid-Victorian Britain'. *Victorian Periodicals Review* 26.1 (1993): 3-7. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/20082640>>.

Drucker, Peter, ed. *Different Rainbows*. London: Gay Men's Press, 2000. Print.

Duggan, Lisa. 'The Trials of Alice Mitchell: Sensationalism, Sexology, and the Lesbian Subject in Turn-of-the-Century America'. *Signs* 18.4 (1993): 791-814. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/3174907>>.

Dux, Monica, and Zora Simic. *The Great Feminist Denial*. Carlton, Vic: Melbourne University Press, 2008. Print.

Echols, Alice. *Daring to Be Bad: Radical Feminism in America, 1967-1975*. Vol. 3. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1989. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5749/j.ctvqmp26c>>.

Edelberg, Peter. 'The Queer Road to Frisind: Copenhagen 1945-2012'. *Queer Cities, Queer Cultures: Europe since 1945*. Ed. Jennifer V. Evans and Matt Cook. London: Bloomsbury, 2014. 55-74. Print.

Edsall, Nicholas C. *Toward Stonewall: Homosexuality and Society in the Modern Western World*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2003. Web.

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt6wrkgb>>.

Ellis, Havelock. *Man and Woman: A Study of Secondary and Tertiary Sexual Characters*. London: Heinemann, 1934. Print.

---. *Psychology of Sex*. N.p., 1933. Print.

Enke, Anne. "'Don't Steal It, Read It Here'". *Finding the Movement*. Ed. Daniel J. Walkowitz. Duke University Press, 2007. 62-101. Web.
<<https://read.dukeupress.edu/books/book/1242/chapter/161460/>>.

Evans, Sara M. *Personal Politics: The Roots of Women's Liberation in the Civil Rights Movement and the New Left*. New York: Vintage, 1980. Print.

Fell, Alison S., and Ingrid Sharp. *The Women's Movement in Wartime: International Perspectives, 1914-19*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007. Print.

Ferez, Sylvain. 'From Women's Exclusion to Gender Institution: A Brief History of the Sexual Categorisation Process within Sport'. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 29.2 (2012): 272-285. Web.

Fletcher, Ian Christopher, Laura E. Nym Mayhall, and Philippa Levine. *Women's Suffrage in the British Empire: Citizenship, Nation, and Race*. Vol. 3. London: Routledge, 2000. Print.

Foucault, Michel, and Robert Hurley. *The History of Sexuality: Vol.1: An Introduction*. London: Allen Lane, 1979. Print.

Gallo, Marcia M. *Different Daughters: A History of the Daughters of Bilitis and the Rise of the Lesbian Rights Movement*. New York: Carroll & Graf Publishers Inc, 2007. Print.

Galton Institute (London, England). *Symposium. Marie Stopes, Eugenics and the English Birth Control Movement: Proceedings of a Conference Organised by the Galton Institute, London, 1996*. Ed. Robert Peel. London: The Galton Institute, 1997. Print.

Gearhart, Sally Miller, and Elizabeth Ross. *The Wanderground: Stories of the Hill Women*. Boston, Massachusetts: Alyson Publications, Inc. Print.

Gordon, Linda, and Linda Gordon. *The Moral Property of Women: A History of Birth Control Politics in America*. 3rd ed. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2002. Web.
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5406/j.ctt3fh3j5>>.

Graham, Helen et al., eds. *The Feminist Seventies*. York, England: Raw Nerve Books, 2003. Print.

Grayzel, Susan R. *Women's Identities at War: Gender, Motherhood, and Politics in Britain and France during the First World War*. Chapel Hill, N.C.: University of North Carolina Press, 1999. Print.

Green, James N. 'The Emergence of the Brazilian Gay Liberation Movement, 1977-1981'. *Latin American Perspectives* 21.1 (1994): 38-55. Web.

Green, Sarah F. *Urban Amazons: Lesbian Feminism and beyond in the Gender, Sexuality, and Identity Battles of London*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1997. Print.

Grewal, I., and Caren Kaplan. 'GLOBAL IDENTITIES: Theorizing Transnational Studies of Sexuality'. *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 7.4 (2001): 663-679. Web.

Grey, Antony. *Quest for Justice: Towards Homosexual Emancipation*. London, England: Sinclair-Stevenson, 1992. Print.

Griffiths, Craig. 'Gay Activism In'. *European Review of History: Revue européenne d'histoire* 22.1 (2015): 60-76. Web.

---. 'Sex, Shame and West German Gay Liberation'. *German History* 34.3 (2016): 445-467. Web.

Guttmann, Allen. *Women's Sports: A History*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1991. Print.

Ha, Marie-Paule. '"La Femme Française Aux Colonies": Promoting Colonial Female Emigration at the Turn of the Century'. *French Colonial History* 6 (2005): 205-224. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/41935186>>.

Hall, Lesley. 'Women, Feminism, and Eugenics'. *Essays in the History of Eugenics: Proceedings of a Conference Organised by the Galton Institute, London 1997*. Ed. Robert Peel. London: The Galton Institute, 1998. Print.

Hall, Lesley A. '"Disinterested Enthusiasm for Sexual Misconduct": The British Society for the Study of Sex Psychology, 1913-47'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 30.4 (1995): 665-686. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/261087>>.

---. '"I Have Never Met the Normal Woman": Stella Browne and the Politics of Womanhood'. *women'sHistory Review* 6.2 157-182. Web. <<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09612029700200143>>.

---. '"Somehow Very Distasteful": Doctors, Men and Sexual Problems between the Wars'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 20.4 (1985): 553-574. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/260397>>.

---. 'Suffrage, Sex and Science'. *The Women's Suffrage Movement: New Feminist Perspectives*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998. Print.

---. '"The English Have Hot-Water Bottles": The Morganatic Marriage between Sexology and Medicine in Britain since William Acton'. *Sexual Knowledge, Sexual Science: The History of Attitudes to Sexuality*. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press, 1994. Print.

Hall, Ruth. *Marie Stopes: A Biography*. London: Deutsch, 1977. Print.

Hall, Ruth E., ed. *Dear Dr Stopes: Sex in the 1920s*. Harmondsworth, Middlesex, England: Penguin Books, 1981. Print.

Halperin, David M. 'Is There a History of Sexuality?' *History and Theory* 28.3 (1989): n.

pag. Web.

Hargreaves, Jennifer. *Sporting Females: Critical Issues in the History and Sociology of Women's Sports*. London: Routledge, 1994. Web.
<http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2879806380004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760>.

Harvey, Karen, and Alexandra Shepard. 'What Have Historians Done with Masculinity? Reflections on Five Centuries of British History, circa 1500–1950'. *The Journal of British Studies* 44.02 (2005): 274–280. Web.

Heggie, Vanessa. 'Testing Sex and Gender in Sports; Reinventing, Reimagining and Reconstructing Histories'. *Endeavour* 34.4 (2010): 157–163. Web.

Hekma, Gert. 'A Female Soul in a Male Body: Sexual Inversion as Gender Inversion in Nineteenth-Century Sexology'. *Third Sex, Third Gender: Beyond Sexual Dimorphism in Culture and History*. 1st pbk. ed. New York: Zone Books, 1996. Print.

---. 'A History of Sexology: Social and Historical Aspects of Sexuality'. From Sappho to De Sade: Moments in the History of Sexuality. London: Routledge, 1989. Print.

---. 'A History of Sexology: Social and Historical Aspects of Sexuality'. From Sappho to De Sade: Moments in the History of Sexuality. London: Routledge, 1989. Print.

---. 'Introduction'. *A Cultural History of Sexuality: In the Modern Age*. Ed. Gert Hekma. volume 6. London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2014. Print.

---. 'Queer Amsterdam 1945-2010'. *Queer Cities, Queer Cultures: Europe since 1945*. Ed. Jennifer V. Evans and Matt Cook. London: Bloomsbury, 2014. Print.

Higgins, Patrick. *Heterosexual Dictatorship: Male Homosexuality in Postwar Britain*. London: Fourth Estate, 1996. Print.

Hockey, Jennifer Lorna, Angela Meah, and Victoria Robinson. *Mundane Heterosexualities: From Theory to Practices*. Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010. Print.

Holt, Richard. *Sport and the British*. Oxford University Press, 1990. Web.
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780192852298.001.0001/acprof-9780192852298>>.

Houlbrook, Matt. 'Thinking Queer: The Social and the Sexual in Interwar Britain'. *British Queer History: New Approaches and Perspectives*. Ed. Brian Lewis. Manchester; New York: Manchester University Press, 2013. 134–164. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt18mbf2j.12>>.

---. 'Toward a Historical Geography of Sexuality'. *Journal of Urban History* 27.4 (2001): 497–504. Web.

Hurwitz, Edith F. 'The International Sisterhood'. *Becoming Visible: Women in European History*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1977. 325–345. Print.

Ion, Judith. 'Degrees of Separation: Lesbian Separatist Communities in Northern NSW, 1974-95'. *Sex in Public: Australian Sexual Cultures*. Ed. Jill Julius Matthews. St. Leonards, NSW, Australia: Allen & Unwin, 1997. 97-113. Print.

Irvine, Janice M. *Disorders of Desire: Sexuality and Gender in Modern American Sexology*. Rev. and expanded ed. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press, 2005. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt1bw1jsw>>.

Jablonski, Olivier. 'The Birth of a French Homosexual Press in the 1950s'. *Journal of Homosexuality* 41.3-4 (2002): 233-248. Web.

Jackson, Julian. *Living in Arcadia: Homosexuality, Politics, and Morality in France from the Liberation to AIDS*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2009. Print.

---. *Living in Arcadia: Homosexuality, Politics, and Morality in France from the Liberation to AIDS*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2009. Print.

---. 'Sex, Politics and Morality in France, 1954-1982'. *History Workshop Journal* 61 (2006): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/25472838>>.

Jacobs, Margaret D. 'Reproducing White Settlers and Eliminating Natives: Settler Colonialism, Gender, and Family History in the American West'. *Journal of the West* 56.4 (2017): 13-24. Print.

Jagose, Annamarie. *Queer Theory: An Introduction*. New York: New York University Press, 1996. Print.

Janz, Oliver, and Daniel Schönpflug, eds. *Gender History in a Transnational Perspective*. Berghahn Books, 2014. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt9qcxnt>>.

---, eds. *Gender History in a Transnational Perspective: Networks, Biographies, Gender Orders*. New York: Berghahn, 2014. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt9qcxnt>>.

Jay, Karla, and Allen Young, eds. *Out of the Closets: Voices of Gay Liberation*. Twentieth-anniversary edition, Second edition. New York: New York University Press, 1992. Print.

Jeffery-Poulter, Stephen. *Peers, Queers, and Commons: The Struggle for Gay Law Reform from 1950 to the Present*. London: Routledge, 1991. Print.

Jennings, Rebecca. '"A Fully Formed Blast from Abroad"?: Australasian Lesbian Circuits of Mobility and the Transnational Exchange of Ideas in the 1960s and 1970s'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 25.3 (2016): 463-488. Web. <<https://muse.jhu.edu/article/629667>>.

---. '"A Fully Formed Blast from Abroad"?: Australasian Lesbian Circuits of Mobility and the Transnational Exchange of Ideas in the 1960s and 1970s'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 25.3 (2016): 463-488. Web. <<https://muse.jhu.edu/article/629667>>.

---. 'Creating Feminist Culture: Australian Rural Lesbian-Separatist Communities in the 1970s and 1980s'. *Journal of Women's History* 30.2 (2018): 88-111. Web.

---. 'From "Woman-Loving Woman" to "Queer": Historiographical Perspectives on Twentieth-Century British Lesbian History'. *History Compass* 5.6 (2007): 1901–1920. Web.

---. '"The Most Uninhibited Party They'd Ever Been to": The Postwar Encounter between Psychiatry and the British Lesbian, 1945-1971'. *Journal of British Studies* 47.4 (2008): 883–904. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/25482896>>.

Jensen, Erik N. 'The Pink Triangle and Political Consciousness: Gays, Lesbians, and the Memory of Nazi Persecution'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 11.1 (2002): 319–349. Web.

Jolly, Margaretta. 'Corresponding in the Sex and Gender Revolution: Desire, Education and Feminist Letters 1970-2000'. *Gender and Politics in the Age of Letter Writing, 1750-2000*. Aldershot, Hants, England: Ashgate, 2004. 253–270. Print.

---. 'Recognising Place, Space and Nation in Researching Women's Movements: Sisterhood and After'. *Women's Studies International Forum* 35.3 (2012): 144–146. Web.

Jones, Colin, and Roy Porter. *Reassessing Foucault: Power, Medicine, and the Body*. London: Routledge, 1994. Print.

Joo, Rachael Miyung. *Transnational Sport: Gender, Media, and Global Korea*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2012. Web.
<http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2877412900004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760>.

Kaplan, Gisela T. *The Meagre Harvest: The Australian Women's Movement, 1950s-1990s*. St. Leonards, NSW, Australia: Allen & Unwin, 1996. Print.

Keating, James. '"An Utter Absence of National Feeling": Australian Women and the International Suffrage Movement, 1900–14'. *Australian Historical Studies* 47.3 (2016): 462–481. Web.

Kennedy, Hubert C. *The Ideal Gay Man: The Story of Der Kreis*. New York: Routledge, 1999. Print.

Kessler-Harris, Alice. 'A Rich and Adventurous Journey: The Transnational Journey of Gender History in the United States'. *Journal of Women's History* 19.1 (2007): 153–159. Web.

Kevles, Daniel J. 'Eugenics in North America'. *Essays in the History of Eugenics: Proceedings of a Conference Organised by the Galton Institute, London 1997*. Ed. Robert Peel. London: The Galton Institute, 1998. Print.

Keys, Barbara J. *Globalizing Sport: National Rivalry and International Community in the 1930s*. Vol. 152. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press, 2006. Web.
<http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2879823170004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760>.

Kinnunen, Tiina. 'The National and International in Making a Feminist: The Case of Alexandra Gripenberg'. *Women's History Review* 25.4 (2016): 652–670. Web.

Klausen, Susanne, and Alison Bashford. 'Fertility Control: Eugenics, Neo-Malthusianism, and Feminism'. *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Eugenics*. Ed. Alison Bashford and Philippa Levine. Vol. 1. Oxford University Press, 2012. Web.

Kranidis, Rita S. *The Victorian Spinster and Colonial Emigration: Contested Subjects*. 1st ed. United Kingdom, London: Macmillan Publishing, 1999. Print.

Krouwel, André, Jan Willem Duyvendak, and Barry D. Adam. *The Global Emergence of Gay and Lesbian Politics: National Imprints of a Worldwide Movement*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1999. Web. <<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781439901533/>>.

---. *The Global Emergence of Gay and Lesbian Politics: National Imprints of a Worldwide Movement*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1999. Web. <<http://muse.jhu.edu/books/9781439901533/>>.

Lake, Marilyn. *Getting Equal: The History of Australian Feminism*. St Leonards, NSW, Australia: Allen & Unwin, 1999. Print.

---. "'Revolution for the Hell of It": The Transatlantic Genesis and Serial Provocations Of'. *Australian Feminist Studies* 31.87 (2016): 7–21. Web.

Lang, Birgit, and Katie Sutton. 'The Queer Cases of Psychoanalysis: Rethinking the Scientific Study of Homosexuality, 1890s–1920s'. *German History* 34.3 (2016): 419–444. Web.

Langfield, Michele. "'A Chance to Bloom": Female Migration and Salvationists in Australia and Canada, 1890s to 1939'. *Australian Feminist Studies* 17.39 (2002): 287–303. Web.

Large, David Clay. "'Darktown Parade": African Americans in the Berlin Olympics of 1936'. *Historically Speaking* 9.2 (2007): 6–8. Web.

LECK, RALPH. 'ANTI-ESSENTIALIST FEMINISM VERSUS MISOGYNIST SEXOLOGY IN FIN DE SIECLE VIENNA'. *Modern Intellectual History* 9.01 (2012): 33–60. Web.

Leng, Kirsten. 'The Personal Is Scientific: Women, Gender, and the Production of Sexological Knowledge in Germany and Austria, 1900–1931.' *History of Psychology* 18.3 (2015): 238–251. Web. <<http://ovidsp.ovid.com/ovidweb.cgi?T=JS&CSC=Y&NEWS=N&PAGE=fulltext&AN=00120507-201508000-00002&LSLINK=80&D=ovft>>.

Lewis, Brian, ed. *British Queer History: New Approaches and Perspectives*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013. Web. <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt18mbf2j>>.

Llewellyn, Matthew P. 'Dominion Nationalism or Imperial Patriotism?: Citizenship, Race, and the Proposed British Empire Olympic Team'. *Journal of Sport History* 39.1 (12AD): 45–62. Web. <<https://muse.jhu.edu/article/485356>>.

Loftin, Craig M. 'Imagining a Gay World: The American Homophile Movement in Global Perspective'. *Masked Voices: Gay Men and Lesbians in Cold War America*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 2012. Print.

Love, Rosaleen. "'Alice in Eugenics-Land": Feminism and Eugenics in the Scientific Careers of Alice Lee and Ethel Elderton'. *Annals of Science* 36.2 (1979): 145-158. Web.

Maddison, Sarah, and Marian Sawer, eds. *The Women's Movement in Protest, Institutions and the Internet: Australia in Transnational Perspective*. Vol. 1. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2013. Print.

Makepeace, Clare. 'Punters and Their Prostitutes: British Soldiers, Masculinity and Maisons Tolérées in the First World War Clare Makepeace'. *What Is Masculinity?: Historical Dynamics from Antiquity to the Contemporary World*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011. Web.

<<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780230307254>>.

---. 'To What Extent Was the Relationship between Feminists and the Eugenics Movement a "marriage of Convenience" in the Interwar Years?' *Journal of International Women's Studies*; Bridgewater 11.3 (2009): 66-80. Web.

<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/734379777/abstract/C8A2167B99FE46B3PQ/1?accountid=14511>>.

Manalansan, Martin F. 'In the Shadows of Stonewall: Examining Gay Transnational Politics and the Diasporic Dilemma'. *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 2.4 (1995): 425-438. Web.

Mangan, J. A. 'Gymnastics as a Masculinity Rite'. *Making European Masculinities: Sports, Europe, Gender*. volume 2. London: Routledge, 2013. Print.

Marcus, Eric, and Eric Marcus. *Making Gay History: The Half-Century Fight for Lesbian and Gay Equal Rights*. First edition. New York: Harper, 2002. Print.

Marcus, Sharon. 'Queer Theory for Everyone: A Review Essay'. *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 31.1 (2005): 191-218. Web.

Martel, Frédéric. *The Pink and the Black: Homosexuals in France since 1968*. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1999. Print.

Matte, Nicholas. 'International Sexual Reform and Sexology in Europe, 1897-1933'. *Canadian Bulletin of Medical History* 22.2 (2005): 253-270. Web.

McFadden, Margaret. *Golden Cables of Sympathy: The Transatlantic Sources of Nineteenth-Century Feminism*. Lexington, Ky: University Press of Kentucky, 1999. Print.

McLachlan, Fiona. 'Gender Politics, the Olympic Games, and Road Cycling: A Case for Critical History'. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 33.4 (2016): 469-483. Web.

McLaren, Angus. *Twentieth-Century Sexuality: A History*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1999. Print.

---. *Twentieth-Century Sexuality: A History*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1999. Print.

McLellan, Josie. 'Glad to Be Gay Behind the Wall: Gay and Lesbian Activism in 1970s East Germany'. *History Workshop Journal* 74 (2012): n. pag. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/23278603>>.

Meeker, Martin. 'Behind the Mask of Respectability: Reconsidering the Mattachine Society and Male Homophile Practice, 1950s and 1960s'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 10.1 (2001): 78-116. Web.

---. *Contacts Desired: Gay and Lesbian Communications and Community, 1940s-1970s*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2006. Print.

---. *Contacts Desired: Gay and Lesbian Communications and Community, 1940s-1970s*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2006. Print.

Metcalf, Bill. 'Single-Sex, Secular Intentional Communities in Australia'. *Communal societies* 32.2 (2012): 146-178. Print.

MEYEROWITZ, JOANNE. 'Transnational Sex and U.S. History'. *The American Historical Review* 114.5 (2009): n. pag. Web.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/23303426?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>.

Mieli, Mario, and David Fernbach. *Homosexuality and Liberation: Elements of a Gay Critique*. London: Gay Men's Press, 1980. Print.

Milford, Mike. 'The "Reel" Jesse Owens: Visual Rhetoric and the Berlin Olympics'. *Sport in History* 38.1 (2018): 96-117. Web.

Minto, David. 'Mr Grey Goes to Washington: The Homophile Internationalism of Britain's Homosexual Law Reform Society'. *British Queer History: New Approaches and Perspectives*. Ed. Brian Lewis. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2013. 219-243. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt18mbf2j.15>>.

Minton, Henry L. *Departing from Deviance: A History of Homosexual Rights and Emancipatory Science in America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2002. Print.

Montgomery, Fiona A. 'Sexuality'. *Women's Rights: Struggles and Feminism in Britain c.1770-1970*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2006. 229-258. Print.

MOORE, ALISON, and PETER CRYLE. 'Frigidity at the Fin de Siecle in France: A Slippery and Capacious Concept'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 19.2 (2010): 243-261. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/40663408>>.

Moreton-Robinson, Aileen. *Talkin' up to the White Woman: Indigenous Women and White Feminism*. St Lucia, Qld: University of Queensland Press, 2000. Print.

Morris, Miranda. 'In Perilous Waters: Single Female Migration to Post-Penal Tasmania'. *Nineteenth-Century Contexts* 29.2-3 (2007): 295-309. Web.

Mort, Frank. 'Mapping Sexual London: The Wolfenden Committee on Homosexual Offences and Prostitution 1954-57'. *New formations* 37 (2000): 92-113. Print.

Myers, Janet C. 'Antipodal England: Emigration, Gender, and Portable Domesticity in Victorian Literature and Culture'. N.p., 2000. Web.
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/304620494/abstract/ACFE6F24ED164034PQ/1?accountid=14511>>.

---. 'Performing the Voyage out: Victorian Female Emigration and the Class Dynamics of Displacement'. *Victorian Literature and Culture* 29.1 (2001): 129-146. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/25058543>>.

Nair, Rahul. 'The Construction of a "Population Problem" in Colonial India 1919-1947'. *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History* 39.2 (2011): 227-247. Web.

Nye, Robert A. 'The History of Sexuality in Context: National Sexological Traditions'. *Science in Context* 4.02 (1991): n. pag. Web.

Offen et al., Karen. 'Introduction'. *Writing Women's History: International Perspectives*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1991. Web.
<<https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb03316>>.

Offen, Karen M., ed. *Globalizing Feminisms, 1789-1945*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2010. Print.

Oosterhuis, Harry. 'Sexual Modernity in the Works of Richard von Krafft-Ebing and Albert Moll'. *Medical History* 56.02 (2012): 133-155. Web.

---. *Stepchildren of Nature: Krafft-Ebing, Psychiatry, and the Making of Sexual Identity*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2000. Print.

Park, Roberta J. 'Sport, Gender and Society in a Transatlantic Victorian Perspective'. *Gender, Sport, Science: Selected Writings*. New-York, London: Routledge, 2009. 83-115. Print.

Peel, Mark, Barbara Caine, and Christina Twomey. 'Masculinity, Emotion and Subjectivity: Introduction'. *The Journal of Men's Studies* 15.3 (2007): 247-250. Web.

Peel, Robert, ed. *Essays in the History of Eugenics: Proceedings of a Conference Organised by the Galton Institute, London 1997*. London: The Galton Institute, 1998. Print.

Penn, D. 'Queer: Theorizing Politics and History'. *Radical History Review* 1995.62 (1995): 24-42. Web.

Piccini, Jon. *Transnational Protest, Australia and the 1960s: Global Radicals*. London: Palgrave Macmillan, imprint published by Springer Nature, 2016. Print.

Pickles, Katie. *Female Imperialism and National Identity*. Manchester University Press, 2002. Web.
<<http://manchester.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.7228/manchester/9780719063909.001.0001/upso-9780719063909>>.

Pieper, Lindsay Parks. 'Sex Testing and the Maintenance of Western Femininity in International Sport'. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 31.13 (2014): 1557-1576. Web.

Porter, Roy, and Lesley Ann Hall. *The Facts of Life: The Creation of Sexual Knowledge in Britain, 1650-1950*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995. Print.

Povinelli, Elizabeth A., and George Chauncey. 'Thinking Sexuality Transnationally: An Introduction'. *GLQ: A Journal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 5.4 (1999): 439-449. Web.

Pugh, Martin, and Martin Pugh. *Women and the Women's Movement in Britain, 1914-1999*. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 2000. Print.

Richardson, Angelique. *Love and Eugenics in the Late Nineteenth Century: Rational Reproduction and the New Woman*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2003. Print.

Riedi, Eliza. 'Women, Gender, and the Promotion of Empire: The Victoria League, 1901-1914'. *The Historical Journal* 45.3 (2002): 569-599. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/3133497>>.

Riess, Steven A., ed. *Major Problems in American Sport History: Documents and Essays*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Company, 1997. Print.

Riley, Denise. 'Am I That Name?': *Feminism and the Category of 'Women' in History*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 1988. Print.

Ritchie, Robert, John Reynard, and Tom Lewis. 'Intersex and the Olympic Games'. *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine* 101.8 (2008): 395-399. Web.

Robb, George. 'Eugenics, Spirituality, and Sex Differentiation in Edwardian England: The Case of Frances Swiney'. *Journal of Women's History* 10.3 (1998): 97-117. Web.

---. 'Race Motherhood: Moral Eugenics vs Progressive Eugenics, 1880-1920'. *Maternal Instincts: Visions of Motherhood and Sexuality in Britain, 1875-1925*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1997. 58-75. Print.

Roberts, Barbara. '"A Work of Empire": Canadian Reformers and British Female Immigration'. *A Not Unreasonable Claim*. Ed. Linda Kealey. Toronto: Women's Press, 1979. Print.

Robertson, Beth A. 'Spirits of Transnationalism: Gender, Race and Cross-Correspondence in Early Twentieth-Century North America and Europe'. *Gender & History* 27.1 (2015): 151-170. Web.

Roper, Michael, and John Tosh. *Manful Assertions: Masculinities in Britain since 1800*. London: Routledge, 1991. Print.

Rosa, Sharon Crozier-De. 'The National and the Transnational in British Anti-Suffragists' Views of Australian Women Voters'. *History Australia* 10.3 (2013): 51-64. Web.

Rosario, Vernon A. *Science and Homosexualities*. New York: Routledge, 1997. Web.

<<https://www.taylorfrancis.com/books/9781136047664>>.

Rose, June. *Marie Stopes and the Sexual Revolution*. London: Faber and Faber, 1992. Print.

Rose, Sonya O. *What Is Gender History?* Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2010. Print.

Roseneil, Sasha. *Common Women, Uncommon Practices: The Queer Feminism of Greenham*. London: Cassell, 2000. Print.

---. *Disarming Patriarchy: Feminism and Political Action at Greenham*. Buckingham: Open University Press, 1995. Print.

Rudy, Kathy. 'Radical Feminism, Lesbian Separatism, and Queer Theory'. *Feminist Studies* 27.1 (2001): n. pag. Web.

Rupp, Leila J. 'Constructing Internationalism: The Case of Transnational Women's Organizations, 1888-1945'. *The American Historical Review* 99.5 (1994): n. pag. Web.

---. 'Sexuality and Politics in the Early Twentieth Century: The Case of the International Women's Movement'. *Feminist Studies* 23.3 (1997): n. pag. Web.

RUPP, LEILA J. 'The Persistence of Transnational Organizing: The Case of the Homophile Movement'. *The American Historical Review* 116.4 (2011): n. pag. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/23307877>>.

Rupp, Leila J. 'Toward a Global History of Same-Sex Sexuality'. *Journal of the History of Sexuality* 10.2 (2001): 287-302. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/3704817>>.

---. *Worlds of Women: The Making of an International Women's Movement*. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press, 1997. Print.

Rupp, Leila J., and Verta Taylor. 'Forging Feminist Identity in an International Movement: A Collective Identity Approach to Twentieth-Century Feminism'. *Signs* 24.2 (1999): 363-386. Web. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/3175646?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents>.

Rupp, Leila J. 'The Persistence of Transnational Organizing: The Case of the Homophile Movement'. *The American Historical Review* 116.4 (2011): 1014-1039. Web.

Salinas, C. "'Les Non-Classees": Colonial Emigration, Gender, and Republican Liberalism 1897-1900'. *PROCEEDINGS WESTERN SOCIETY FOR FRENCH HISTORY*. 30 (2004): 1-9. Print.

Sandilands, Catriona. 'Sexual Politics and Environmental Justice: Lesbian Separatists in Rural Oregon'. *New Perspectives on Environmental Justice: Gender, Sexuality, and Activism*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2004. 109-126. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt5hj8sn.11>>.

Sanger, Alexander. 'Eugenics, Race, and Margaret Sanger Revisited: Reproductive Freedom for All?' *Hypatia* 22.2 (2007): 210-217. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4640075>>.

Sanger, Margaret. *Family Limitation*. N.p., 1917. Web.
<<http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/31790#download>>.

Sauerteig, Lutz D.H. 'Loss of Innocence: Albert Moll, Sigmund Freud and the Invention of Childhood Sexuality Around 1900'. *Medical History* 56.02 (2012): 156–183. Web.

Schultz, Jaime. 'Going the Distance: The Road to the 1984 Olympic Women's Marathon'. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 32.1 (2015): 72–88. Web.

Schweinbenz, Amanda N. 'Selling Femininity: The Introduction of Women's Rowing at the 1976 Olympic Games'. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 26.5 (2009): 654–672. Web.

Scott, Joan W. 'Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis'. *The American Historical Review* 91.5 (1986): n. pag. Web.

---. 'Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis'. *The American Historical Review* 91.5 (1986): n. pag. Web.

Scott, Joan Wallach. *Feminism and History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996. Print.

---. 'Feminism's History'. *Journal of Women's History* 16.2 (2004): 10–29. Web.

Sebestyen, Amanda, ed. '67, '78, '88: From Women's Liberation to Feminism. Bridport, Dorset: Prism Press, 1988. Print.

Senyard, June. 'The Imagined Golf Course: Gender Representations and Australian Golf'. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 15.2 (1998): 164–175. Web.

Setch, E. 'The Face of Metropolitan Feminism: The London Women's Liberation Workshop, 1969-79'. *Twentieth Century British History* 13.2 (2002): 171–190. Web.

Sharp, Ingrid, and Matthew Stibbe. 'Women's International Activism during the Inter-War Period, 1919–1939'. *Women's History Review* 26.2 (2017): 163–172. Web.

Shugar, Dana R. *Separatism and Women's Community*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1995. Print.

Sibalis, Michael. 'Gay Liberation Comes to France: The Front Homosexuel d'Action Révolutionnaire (FHAR)'. *French History and Civilization: Papers from the George Rudé Seminar*. Ed. Ian Coller, Helen Davies, and Julie Kalman. Vol. 1. The George Rudé Society, 2005. 265–276. Web. <<https://h-france.net/rude/vol1/sibalis1/>>.

---. 'The Gay Liberation Movement in France'. *Sexual Revolutions*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014. Web.
<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14667574370004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true>.

---. 'The Spirit of May '68 and the Origins of the Gay Liberation Movement in France'. *Gender and Sexuality in 1968: Transformative Politics in the Cultural Imagination*. Ed.

Lessie Jo Frazier and Deborah Cohen. First edition. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009. 235–253. Print.

Sidéris, Georges. 'Folles, Swells, Effemimates, and Homophiles in Saint-Germain-Des-Prés of the 1950s'. *Journal of Homosexuality* 41.3–4 (2002): 219–231. Web.

Simri, Uriel. *Women at the Olympic Games*. Netanya, Israel: Wingate Institute for Physical Education and Sport, 1979. Print.

Smart, Judith, and Marian Quartly. 'Mainstream Women's Organisations in Australia: The Challenges of National and International Co-Operation after the Great War'. *Women's History Review* 21.1 (2012): 61–79. Web.

Sneider, Allison. "'The New Suffrage History: Voting Rights in International Perspective'". *History Compass* 8.7 (2010): 692–703. Web.

Soloway, Richard. 'Feminism, Fertility and Eugenics in Victorian and Edwardian England'. *Political Symbolism in Modern Europe: Essays in Honour of Georges L. Mosse*. Ed. Seymour Drescher, David Warren Sabean, and Allan Sharlin. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Books, 1982. Print.

---. 'The Galton Lecture 1996: Marie Stopes, Eugenics and the Birth Control Movement'. *Marie Stopes, Eugenics and the English Birth Control Movement: Proceedings of a Conference Organised by the Galton Institute, London, 1996*. Ed. Robert Peel. London: The Galton Institute, 1997. 46–76. Print.

Soloway, Richard A. *Demography and Degeneration: Eugenics and the Declining Birthrate in Twentieth-Century Britain*. 2nd ed. Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press, 1990. Web. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5149/9781469611198_soloway>.

---. 'The "Perfect Contraceptive": Eugenics and Birth Control Research in Britain and America in the Interwar Years'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 30.4 (1995): 637–664. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/261086>>.

Spears, Betty. 'Women in the Olympics: An Unresolved Problem'. *The Modern Olympics*. West Point, N.Y.: Leisure Press, 1976. Web. <<https://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/10319638?style=html&title=modern%20olympics>>.

Storr, Merl. 'Transformations: Subjects, Categories and Cures in Krafft-Ebing's Sexology'. *Sexology in Culture: Labelling Bodies and Desires*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1998. Print.

Sullivan, Nikki. *A Critical Introduction to Queer Theory*. New York: New York University Press, 2003. Print.

Sutton, Katie. 'Representing the "Third Sex": Cultural Translations of the Sexological Encounter in Early Twentieth-Century Germany'. *Sexology and Translation: Cultural and Scientific Encounters across the Modern World*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2015. Web. <https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=14667573800004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760&VE=true>.

Taylor, Lindsay. 'Aspects of the Ideology of the Gay Liberation Movement in New Zealand'. *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Sociology* 13.2 (1977): 126–132. Web.

Taylor, Verta, and Leila J. Rupp. 'Women's Culture and Lesbian Feminist Activism: A Reconsideration of Cultural Feminism'. *Signs* 19.1 (1993): n. pag. Web.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/3174744?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents>.

---. 'Women's Culture and Lesbian Feminist Activism: A Reconsideration of Cultural Feminism'. *Signs* 19.1 (1993): n. pag. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/3174744>>.

Tebbutt, Clare. 'The Spectre of the "Man-Woman Athlete": Mark Weston, Zdenek Koubek, the 1936 Olympics and the Uncertainty of Sex'. *Women's History Review* 24.5 (2015): 721–738. Web.

The Mothers' Clinic for Birth Control : Founded by Humphrey Verdon Roe, Esq., and His Wife Marie Carmichael Stopes, D.Sc., PhD., Opened Thursday, 17th March, 1921. London: [The Mothers' Clinic], 1921. Web.
<<https://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/40171645?style=html&title=The%20Mothers'%20Clinic%20for%20Birth%20Controlfounded%20by%20Humphrey>>.

Thompson, Mark, ed. *Long Road to Freedom: The Advocate History of the Gay and Lesbian Movement*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1994. Print.

Tinkler, Penny, and Cheryl Krasnick Warsh. 'Feminine Modernity in Interwar Britain and North America: Corsets, Cars, and Cigarettes'. *Journal of Women's History* 20.3 (2008): 113–143. Web.

Titcombe, Elaine. 'Women Activists: Rewriting Greenham's History'. *Women's History Review* 22.2 (2013): 310–329. Web.

Tosh, John. 'The Making of Masculinities: The Middle Class in Late Nineteenth-Century Britain'. *The Men's Share?: Masculinities, Male Support, and Women's Suffrage in Britain, 1890-1920*. London: Routledge, 1997. Print.

---. 'What Should Historians Do with Masculinity? Reflections on Nineteenth-Century Britain'. *History Workshop* 38 (1994): 179–202. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4289324>>.

---. 'What Should Historians Do with Masculinity? Reflections on Nineteenth-Century Britain'. *History Workshop* 38 (1994): 179–202. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4289324>>.

Traub, Valerie. 'The New Unhistoricism in Queer Studies'. *Thinking Sex with the Early Moderns*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2015. 57–81. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt16rpr8c.6>>.

Valentine, Gill. 'Making Space: Lesbian Separatist Communities in the United States'. *Contested Countryside Cultures: Otherness, Marginalisation and Rurality*. London: Routledge, 1997. Print.

van Os, Nicole A.N.M. '"They Can Breathe Freely Now": The International Council of

Women and Ottoman Muslim Women (1893-1920s)'. *Journal of Women's History* 28.3 (2016): 17-40. Web.

Van-Helten, Jean Jacques, and Keith Williams. "'The Crying Need of South Africa': The Emigration of Single British Women to the Transvaal, 1901-10". *Journal of Southern African Studies* 10.1 (1983): 17-38. Web. <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/2636814>>.

Wallach Scott, Joan. 'Gender: Still a Useful Category of Analysis?' *Diogenes* 57.1 (2010): 7-14. Web.

Walter, Lynn. 'The Embodiment of Ugliness and the Logic of Love: The Danish Redstocking Movement'. *Feminist Review* 36 (1990): n. pag. Web.

Wamsley, K., and G. Pfister. 'Olympic Men and Women: The Politics of Gender in the Modern Games'. *Global Olympics: Historical and Sociological Studies of the Modern Games*. v. 3. Amsterdam: Elsevier JAI, 2005. 103-125. Web.
<http://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=2877411850004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760>.

Wandor, Michelene. *Once a Feminist: Stories of a Generation*. Camden Town, London: Virago Press Limited, 1990. Print.

Waters, Chris. 'Sexology'. *Palgrave Advances in the Modern History of Sexuality*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006. Web.
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/reader.action?ppg=51&docID=257357&tm=1534326376760>>.

Weeks, Jeffrey. 'Chapter 1'. *Sex, Politics and Society: The Regulation of Sexuality since 1800*. London: Longman, 1981. Print.

---. *Coming out: Homosexual Politics in Britain from the Nineteenth Century to the Present*. Rev. ed. London: Quartet, 1990. Print.

---. *Coming out: Homosexual Politics in Britain from the Nineteenth Century to the Present*. Rev. ed. London: Quartet, 1990. Print.

---. 'Foucault for Historians'. *History Workshop* 14 (1982): 106-114. Web.
<<https://www.jstor.org/stable/4288433>>.

---. *Making Sexual History*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2000. Print.

---. 'The Uses and Abuses of Michel Foucault'. *Against Nature: Essays on History, Sexuality, and Identity*. London: Rivers Oram Press, 1991. Print.

Wernitznig, Dagmar. 'Out of Her Time? Rosika Schwimmer's Transnational Activism after the First World War'. *Women's History Review* 26.2 (2017): 262-279. Web.

'Why Gender and History?' *Gender & History* 1.1 (1989): 1-6. Web.

Wiederkehr, Stefan. "'We Shall Never Know the Exact Number of Men Who Have Competed

in the Olympics Posing as Women": Sport, Gender Verification and the Cold War'. *The International Journal of the History of Sport* 26.4 (2009): 556-572. Web.

Wiesner-Hanks, Merry E. 'Crossing Borders in Transnational Gender History'. *Journal of Global History* 6.03 (2011): 357-379. Web.

Willett, Graham. *Living out Loud: A History of Gay and Lesbian Activism in Australia*. Crows Nest, NSW: Allen & Unwin, 2000. Print.

Wilson, Tikka Jan. 'Feminism and Institutionalized Racism: Inclusion and Exclusion at an Australian Feminist Refuge'. *Feminist Review* 52 (1996): n. pag. Web.

Wortham, Jenna. 'Out of the Box'. *New York Times Magazine*; New York 13-15. Web.
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1804900515/citation/5BEBA2B367E04564PQ/1?accountid=14511>>.

Wright, Clare. '"A Splendid Object Lesson": A Transnational Perspective on the Birth of the Australian Nation'. *Journal of Women's History* 26.4 (2014): 12-36. Web.

Ziegler, M. 'Eugenic Feminism: Mental Hygiene, the Women's Movement, and the Campaign for Eugenic Legal Reform, 1900-1935'. *Harvard Journal of Law & Gender* 31 (2008): 211-235. Web.
<<https://heinonline.org/HOL/P?h=hein.journals/hwlj31&i=213>>.

Zimmerman, Bonnie. 'A Lesbian-Feminist Journey Through Queer Nation'. *Journal of Lesbian Studies* 11.1-2 (2007): 37-52. Web.