

ARCL1003: (Term 1) World Archaeology: the deep history of human societies

[View Online](#)

A Bone to Pick | by Scott D. Haddow (no date). Available at:
<http://scotthaddow.wordpress.com/>.

Alcock, S.E. and Osborne, R. (2012) *Classical archaeology*. 2nd ed. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Allsworth-Jones, P. (2010) 'A developmental history of West African agriculture', in *West African archaeology: new developments, new perspectives*. Oxford: Archaeopress, pp. 43-52.

Amazonian Archaeology - *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 38(1):251 (no date). Available at: <http://www.annualreviews.org/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev-anthro-091908-164310>.

Anderson, A. (2010) 'The origins and development of seafaring: towards a global approach', in *The global origins and development of seafaring*. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archeological Research, pp. 3-16. Available at:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=94689367-9136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Anderson, M.S. (2009) *Marothodi: the historical archaeology of an African capital*. Woodford, Northamptonshire: Atikkam Media.

Anthony, D.W. and Brown, D.R. (2011) 'The Secondary Products Revolution, Horse-Riding, and Mounted Warfare', *Journal of World Prehistory*, 24(2-3), pp. 131-160. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10963-011-9051-9>.

Appelbaum, R. and Sweet, J.W. (2005) *Envisioning an English empire: Jamestown and the making of the North Atlantic world*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Arroyo-Kalin, M. (2010) 'The Amazonian Formative: Crop Domestication and Anthropogenic Soils', *Diversity*, 2(4), pp. 473-504. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.3390/d2040473>.

Bacus, E. (1999) 'Stone cities, green cities', in *Complex polities in the ancient tropical world*. Arlington, VA: American Anthropological Association, pp. 185-194.

Bahn, Paul G. and Flenley, John (1992) *Easter Island, Earth Island*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Bar-Yosef, O. (1998) 'The Natufian culture in the Levant, threshold to the origins of agriculture', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 6(5), pp. 159-177. Available at:

[https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1520-6505\(1998\)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1998)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7).

Batey, C.E. and Graham-Campbell, J. (1994) *Cultural atlas of the Viking world*. New York: Facts on File.

Bedaux, R. et al. (2001) 'The Dia archaeological project: rescuing cultural heritage in the Inland Niger Delta (Mali)', *Antiquity*, 75(290), pp. 837–848. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003598X00089419>.

Bettinger, R.L., Barton, L. and Morgan, C. (2010) 'The origins of food production in north China: A different kind of agricultural revolution', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 19(1), pp. 9–21. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20236>.

Bevan, A. et al. (2014) 'Computer vision, archaeological classification and China's terracotta warriors', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 49, pp. 249–254. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jas.2014.05.014>.

Bevan, A. and Wengrow, D. (2010) 'Making and marking relationships: Bronze Age brandings and Mediterranean commodities', in *Cultures of commodity branding*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast, pp. 35–86. Available at: http://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/149856/1/149856_Bevan10c_postprint.pdf.

Bjork, R.E. (2010) *The Oxford dictionary of the Middle Ages*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Blumenschine, R.J., Stanistreet, I.G. and Masao, F.T. (2012) 'Olduvai Gorge and the Olduvai Landscape Paleoanthropology Project', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 63(2), pp. 247–250. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2012.05.005>.

Boardman, John (1982) *The Cambridge ancient history: Vol.3: The prehistory of the Balkans*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brisbane, M., Gaimster, D.R.M., and British Museum (2001) *Novgorod: the archaeology of a Russian medieval city and its hinterland*. London: British Museum Press.

Broodbank, C. (2008) 'The Early Bronze Age in the Cyclades', in *The Cambridge companion to the Aegean Bronze Age*. New York: Cambridge University Press, pp. 47–76.

Broodbank, C. (2013) 'The devil and the deep blue sea', in *The making of the Middle Sea: a history of the Mediterranean from the beginning to the emergence of the Classical world*. London: Thames & Hudson, pp. 325–344. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=af8bcd0b-5836-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Broodbank, Cyprian (2000) *An island archaeology of the early Cyclades*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Camp, J.McK. (1998) *The Athenian Agora: excavations in the heart of classical Athens*. 1st paperback edition with corrections 1992. London: Thames and Hudson.

Camp, J.McK. (2001) *The archaeology of Athens*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press. Çatalhöyük Research Project (no date). Available at: <http://www.catalhoyuk.com/>.

- CBA Community Archaeology Forum: Caerleon Legionary Fortress (no date). Available at: <http://www.britarch.ac.uk/caf/wikka.php?wakka=CaerleonLegionaryFortress>.
- Chirikure, S. and Hall, S. (2009) 'AFRICA SOUTH: Herders, farmers and metallurgists of South Africa', in Marothodi: the historical archaeology of an African capital. Woodford, Northamptonshire: Atikkam Media, pp. 66–71.
- Christopher P. Thornton and Benjamin W. Roberts (2009) 'Introduction: The Beginnings of Metallurgy in Global Perspective', *Journal of World Prehistory*, 22(3), pp. 181–184. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801270>.
- Cole, Sonia Mary (1975) *Leakey's luck: the life of Louis Seymour Bazett Leakey, 1903-1972*. London: Collins.
- Colledge, S. (2005) 'The Evolution of Neolithic Farming from SW Asian Origins to NW European Limits', *European Journal of Archaeology*, 8(2), pp. 137–156. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461957105066937>.
- Colledge, S. and Conolly, J. (2010) 'Reassessing the evidence for the cultivation of wild crops during the Younger Dryas at Tell Abu Hureyra, Syria', *Environmental Archaeology*, 15(2), pp. 124–138. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1179/146141010X12640787648504>.
- Colledge, S., Conolly, J. and Shennan, S. (2004) 'Archaeobotanical Evidence for the Spread of Farming in the Eastern Mediterranean', *Current Anthropology*, 45(S4), pp. S35–S58. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/422086>.
- Collis, J. (1997) 'The economic revival', in *The European Iron Age*. London: Routledge, pp. 139–157. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f415efb3-3e00-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.
- Collon, Dominique and British Museum (1997) *7000 years of seals*. London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum.
- Connolly, P. and Dodge, H. (2000) *The ancient city: life in classical Athens & Rome*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Conolly, J. et al. (2011) 'Meta-analysis of zooarchaeological data from SW Asia and SE Europe provides insight into the origins and spread of animal husbandry', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 38(3), pp. 538–545. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jas.2010.10.008>.
- Cordell, L.S. (1984) *Prehistory of the Southwest*. Orlando: Academic Press.
- Cornell, T. (1995) *The beginnings of Rome: Italy and Rome from the Bronze Age to the Punic Wars (c. 1000-264 BC)*. London: Routledge.
- Cultural Evolution of Neolithic Europe (no date). Available at: http://www.ucl.ac.uk/archaeology/research/directory/euroevol_shennan.
- Cultures of Commodity Branding (no date). Available at: http://www.ucl.ac.uk/archaeology/research/directory/branding_wengrow.

Cunliffe, B.W. and Rowley, T. (1976) *Oppida: the beginnings of urbanisation in Barbarian Europe*. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports.

De la Torre, I. et al. (2012) 'The Origins of the Acheulean at Olduvai Gorge (Tanzania): A New Paleoanthropological Project in East Africa', *Archaeology International*, 15. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5334/ai.1505>.

Deagan, K.A. and Cruxent, J.M. (2002) *Archaeology at La Isabela: America's first European town*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Diamond, J. (2002) 'Evolution, consequences and future of plant and animal domestication', *Nature*, 418(6898), pp. 700–707. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature01019>.

Diamond, Jared M. (1998) *Guns, germs and steel: a short history of everybody for the last 13,000 years*. London: Vintage.

Diamond, J.M. (1998) 'Prologue: Yali's question', in *Guns, germs and steel: a short history of everybody for the last 13,000 years*. London: Vintage, pp. 13–32. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=3ae232b7-4b36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Díaz del Castillo, Bernal (no date) *The conquest of New Spain*. Illinois]: Snowball Publishing.

Early Rice Project (no date). Available at: http://www.ucl.ac.uk/archaeology/research/directory/early_rice_fuller.

Ebrey, P.B. (2010) *The Cambridge illustrated history of China*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

'EBSCOhost: Development of metallurgy in Eurasia' (no date). Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=asu&AN=505277628&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Edwards, I. E. S., Gadd, C. J., and Hammond, N. G. L. (1970) *The Cambridge ancient history: Vol.1: Prolegomena and prehistory*. 3rd ed. London: Cambridge University Press.

Elephantine | Deutsches Archäologisches Institut (no date). Available at: <http://www.dainst.org/en/project/elephantine?ft=all>.

Elton, H. (1996) *Frontiers of the Roman Empire*. London: Batsford.

Evans, S.T. and Evans, S.T. (2013) *Ancient Mexico and Central America: archaeology and culture history*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Fagan, B.M. (2005) *Ancient North America: the archaeology of a continent*. 4th ed. New York: Thames & Hudson.

Farid, S. (2011) 'Çatalhöyük comes Home', *Archaeology International*, 13. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5334/ai.1313>.

Feng, L. (2013) *Early China: A Social and Cultural History*. Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139034395>.

Ferguson, Leland G. (1992) *Uncommon ground: archaeology and early African America, 1650-1800*. Washington, D.C: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Fiona Marshall and Elisabeth Hildebrand (2002a) 'Cattle Before Crops: The Beginnings of Food Production in Africa', *Journal of World Prehistory*, 16(2), pp. 99–143. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801187>.

Fiona Marshall and Elisabeth Hildebrand (2002b) 'Cattle Before Crops: The Beginnings of Food Production in Africa', *Journal of World Prehistory*, 16(2), pp. 99–143. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801187>.

Francovich, R. and Hodges, R. (2003) *Villa to village: the transformation of the Roman countryside in Italy, c.400-1000*. London: Duckworth.

Fuller, D. Q. (2007) 'Contrasting Patterns in Crop Domestication and Domestication Rates: Recent Archaeobotanical Insights from the Old World', *Annals of Botany*, 100(5), pp. 903–924. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/aob/mcm048>.

Fuller, D.Q. (2007) 'Early domesticated pearl millet in Dhar Nema (Mauritania): evidence of crop-processing waste as ceramic temper', in *Fields of change: progress in African archaeobotany*. Eelde, The Netherlands: Barkhuis, pp. 71–76.

Fuller, D.Q. (2010) 'An Emerging Paradigm Shift in the Origins of Agriculture', *General Anthropology*, 17(2), pp. 1–12. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-3466.2010.00010.x>.

Fuller, D.Q. (2011) 'Finding Plant Domestication in the Indian Subcontinent', *Current Anthropology*, 52(S4), pp. S347–S362. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/658900>.

Fuller, D.Q. and Qin, L. (2009) 'Water management and labour in the origins and dispersal of Asian rice', *World Archaeology*, 41(1), pp. 88–111. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240802668321>.

Fuller, D.Q. and Qin, L. (2010) 'Declining oaks, increasing artistry, and cultivating rice: the environmental and social context of the emergence of farming in the Lower Yangtze Region', *Environmental Archaeology*, 15(2), pp. 139–159. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1179/146141010X12640787648531>.

Fuller, D.Q., Willcox, G. and Allaby, R.G. (2011) 'Cultivation and domestication had multiple origins: arguments against the core area hypothesis for the origins of agriculture in the Near East', *World Archaeology*, 43(4), pp. 628–652. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.2011.624747>.

Gardner, A. (2007) 'Fluid frontiers: cultural interaction on the edge of empire', *Stanford Journal of Archaeology*, 5. Available at: <https://web.stanford.edu/dept/archaeology/journal/03Gardner.pdf>.

Gardner, A. and Guest, P. (2008) 'Exploring Roman Caerleon: new excavations at the legionary fortress of Isca', *Archaeology International*, 12. Available at:

<https://doi.org/10.5334/ai.1211>.

Gardner, Andrew (2007) *An archaeology of identity: soldiers and society in late Roman Britain*. Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press.

Garrard, Andrew N. and Byrd, Brian F. (no date) *Beyond the fertile crescent: late Palaeolithic and Neolithic communities of the Jordanian Steppe, Volume 1: The Azraq Basin project*.

Gerrard, A., Baird, D. and Byrd, B. (1994) 'The chronological basis and significance of the Late Palaeolithic and Neolithic sequence in the Azraq Basin, Jordan', in *Late Quaternary chronology and paleoclimates of the eastern Mediterranean*. Tucson, Ariz: RADIOCARBON, Dept. of Geosciences, University of Arizona, pp. 177–199.

Gibson, Jon L. (2001) *The ancient mounds of Poverty Point: place of rings*. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.

Goldstone, J.A. and et al. (2009) 'States, empires and exploitation: problems and perspectives', in *The dynamics of ancient empires: state power from Assyria to Byzantium*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 3–29.

Goldsworthy, A.K. and Keegan, J. (2000) *Roman warfare*. London: Cassell.

Graham, E. (2000) 'Collapse, conquest and Maya survival at Lamanai, Belize', *Archaeology International*, 4. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5334/ai.0416>.

Graham, E. (2004) 'Lamanai reloaded', in *Archaeological investigations in the eastern Maya lowlands: papers of the 2003 Belize Archaeology Symposium*. Belmopan, Belize: Institute of Archaeology, National Institute of Culture and History, pp. 223–241. Available at: http://www.lamanai.org.uk/uploads/3/2/0/7/3207254/graham2004_rrba_ottawa.pdf.

Graham, E. (no date) 'Maya cities and the character of tropical urbanism', in P. Sinclair (ed.) *The development of urbanism from a global perspective*. Uppsala, Sweden. Available at: http://www.arkeologi.uu.se/digitalAssets/36/36108_3grahamall.pdf.

Graham, E. and Pendergast, D.M. (no date) 'Cays to the Kingdom (Series 2)', *Archaeological newsletter*, 18.

Graham, Elizabeth (no date) 'Excavations at the Marco Gonzalez Site, Ambergris Caye, Belize, 1986', 16(1), pp. 1–16. Available at: <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/maney/jfa/1989/00000016/00000001/art00001;jsessionid=43o18dhl22a17.alice>.

Graham-Campbell, J. et al. (2007a) *The archaeology of Medieval Europe*. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press.

Graham-Campbell, J. et al. (2007b) *The archaeology of Medieval Europe*. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press.

Hamilton, S. (2013) 'Rapa Nui (Easter Island)'s Stone Worlds', *Archaeology International*, 16. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5334/ai.1613>.

Hamilton, S., Seager Thomas, M. and Whitehouse, R. (2011) 'Say it with stone: constructing with stones on Easter Island', *World Archaeology*, 43(2), pp. 167–190. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.2011.586273>.

Haour, A. (2011) 'The early medieval slave trade of the central Sahel: archaeological and historical considerations', in *Slavery in Africa: archaeology and memory*. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy, pp. 61–78.

Higham, C. (2013) 'Complex societies of east and southeast Asia', in *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson, pp. 552–593. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=ef364349-5836-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Hills, C. (2009) 'Early Historic Britain', in *The archaeology of Britain: an introduction from earliest times to the twenty-first century*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge, pp. 219–240. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c1f18a64-5536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Hodder, Ian (2006) *Çatalhöyük: the leopard's tale : revealing the mysteries of Turkey's ancient 'town'*. London: Thames & Hudson.

Holl, A. (1993) 'Late Neolithic cultural landscape in southeastern Mauritania: an essay in spatiometrics', in *Spatial boundaries and social dynamics: case studies from food-producing societies*. Ann Arbor: International Monographs in Prehistory, pp. 95–133.

HOYLAND, R. (2006) 'New documentary texts and the early Islamic state', *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, 69(03). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0041977X06000188>.

Huffman, T.N. (2009) 'Mapungubwe and Great Zimbabwe: The origin and spread of social complexity in southern Africa', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 28(1), pp. 37–54. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaa.2008.10.004>.

Hulme, P. (1992) *Colonial encounters: Europe and the native Caribbean, 1492-1797*. London: Routledge.

Hunt, T.L. (2007) 'Rethinking Easter Island's ecological catastrophe', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 34(3), pp. 485–502. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jas.2006.10.003>.

Huskinson, J. (2000) *Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire*. London: Routledge in association with the Open University.

Imperial Logistics: The Making of the Terracotta Army (no date). Available at: <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/terracotta-army>.

Ingstad, A.S. and Ingstad, H. (1985) *The Norse discovery of America*. Reprinted with corrections. Oslo: Norwegian University Press.

Ingstad, H. and Friis, E.J. (1969) *Westward to Vinland: the discovery of pre-Columbian Norse house-sites in North America*. London: Cape.

Ingstad, H. and Ingstad, A.S. (2001) *The Viking discovery of America: the excavation of a Norse settlement in L'Anse aux Meadows, Newfoundland*. New York: Checkmark Books. Available at: <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/fy032/2001033051.html>.

Insoll, T. (2003) *The archaeology of Islam in sub-Saharan Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Jane Webster (2001) 'Creolizing the Roman Provinces', *American Journal of Archaeology*, 105(2), pp. 209–225. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/507271?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Johns, J. (2003) 'Archaeology and the History of Early Islam: The First Seventy Years', *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*, 46(4), pp. 411–436. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1163/156852003772914848>.

Kelso, W.M. (2006) *Jamestown: the buried truth*. Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press.

Kemp, B. (2006) 'The dynamics of culture', in *Ancient Egypt: anatomy of a civilization*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780203468821>.

Kemp, B.J. (1983) 'Old Kingdom, Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate Period c. 2686–1552 BC', in *Ancient Egypt: a social history*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 71–182. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=89dbdec9-5936-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Kennedy, H. (2007) *The great Arab conquests: how the spread of Islam changed the world we live in*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicholson.

Kenneth E. Sassaman (2004) 'Complex Hunter-Gatherers in Evolution and History: A North American Perspective', *Journal of Archaeological Research*, 12(3), pp. 227–280. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053210?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Kenneth E. Sassaman (2005) 'Poverty Point as Structure, Event, Process', *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*, 12(4), pp. 335–364. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20177524>.

Knappett, C. (2013) 'Introduction: Why Networks?', in C. Knappett (ed.) *Network Analysis in Archaeology*. Oxford University Press, pp. 2–15. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199697090.003.0001>.

Knappett, C., Evans, T. and Rivers, R. (2008) 'Modelling maritime interaction in the Aegean Bronze Age', *Antiquity*, 82(318), pp. 1009–1024. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003598X0009774X>.

Kohl, Philip L. (2007) *The making of bronze age Eurasia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kwang-chih. Chang (no date) *Shang civilization* / Kwang-Chih Chang. Available at:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?jsessionid=51524761F7EFF39349764082E4C9D41D?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000055783&indx=2&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS000055783&recldxs=1&elementId=1&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&query=any%2Ccontains%2Cchang+shang&dscnt=0&search_scope=LSCOP_UCL_LMS_DS&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl\(2235343UI0\)=any&vl\(freeText0\)=chang%20shang&dstmp=1452607947124](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?jsessionid=51524761F7EFF39349764082E4C9D41D?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000055783&indx=2&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS000055783&recldxs=1&elementId=1&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&query=any%2Ccontains%2Cchang+shang&dscnt=0&search_scope=LSCOP_UCL_LMS_DS&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&vid=UCL_VU1&onCampus=false&highlight=false&institution=UCL&bulkSize=10&tab=local&displayField=title&dym=true&vl(2235343UI0)=any&vl(freeText0)=chang%20shang&dstmp=1452607947124).

Laycock, S. (2008) *Britannia: the failed state : tribal conflicts and the end of Roman Britain*. Stroud: History.

Lewis, M.E. (2007) *The early Chinese empires: Qin and Han*. Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.

Leztzion, N. (no date) 'The early states of the western Sudan to 1500', in *History of West Africa / Vol.1 / edited by J.F.A. Ajayi and Michael Crowder*, pp. 129–166. Available at: [http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000120244&indx=2&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS000120244&recldxs=1&elementId=1&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=history%20of%20west%20africa&dstmp=1452614336500](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000120244&indx=2&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS000120244&recldxs=1&elementId=1&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&dscnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=history%20of%20west%20africa&dstmp=1452614336500).

Li, X.J. (2014) 'Crossbows and imperial craft organisation: the bronze triggers of China's Terracotta Army.', *Antiquity*, 88(339), pp. 126–140. Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=asu&AN=94949342&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Lipo, C.P. and Hunt, T.L. (2005) 'Mapping prehistoric statue roads on Easter Island.', *Antiquity*, 79, pp. 158–168. Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=asu&AN=505112927&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Liu, L. and Chen, X. (2003) *State formation in early China*. London: Duckworth.

Liu, X. et al. (2012) 'The earliest evidence of millet as a staple crop: New light on neolithic foodways in North China', *American Journal of Physical Anthropology*, 149(2), pp. 283–290. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/ajpa.22127>.

Loewe, M. and Shaughnessy, E.L. (1999) *The Cambridge History of Ancient China: From the Origins of Civilization to 221 BC*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521470308>.

Lombardo, U. et al. (2013) 'Early and Middle Holocene Hunter-Gatherer Occupations in Western Amazonia: The Hidden Shell Middens', *PLoS ONE*, 8(8). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0072746>.

Lucy, S. (2000) *The Anglo-Saxon way of death: burial rites in early England*. Stroud: Sutton.

MacDonald, K. and et al. (2011) 'Sorotomo: a forgotten Malian capital?', *Archaeology international*, 13/14, pp. 52–64. Available at: <http://www.ai-journal.com/articles/10.5334/ai.1315/>.

MacDonald, K.C. (2011) 'A view from the south: Sub-Saharan evidence for Sorotomo: a forgotten Malian capital?', in *Money, trade and trade routes in pre-Islamic North Africa*. London: British Museum, pp. 77–82.

MacDonald, K.C. (2013) 'Complex societies, urbanism and trade in the Western Sahel', in *Oxford handbook of African archaeology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 829–844.

MacDonald, K.C. and Camara, S. (2012) 'Segou, slavery and Sifinso', in *Power and landscape in Atlantic West Africa: archaeological perspectives*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 169–190. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=0f082e82-7836-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

MacGregor, Neil (2010) *A history of the world in 100 objects*. London: Allen Lane.

Maher, L.A., Richter, T. and Stock, J.T. (2012) 'The Pre-Natufian Epipaleolithic: Long-term Behavioral Trends in the Levant', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 21(2), pp. 69–81. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.21307>.

Mann, M. (2012) *The sources of social power*. New ed. New York: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.31514>.

Manning, K. et al. (2011) '4500-Year old domesticated pearl millet (*Pennisetum glaucum*) from the Tilemsi Valley, Mali: new insights into an alternative cereal domestication pathway', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 38(2), pp. 312–322. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jas.2010.09.007>.

Martinón-Torres, M. et al. (2006) 'Diversifying the picture: indigenous responses to European arrival in Cuba', *Archaeology International*, 10. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5334/ai.1008>.

Martinón-Torres, M. et al. (2011) 'Making Weapons for the Terracotta Army', *Archaeology International*, 13. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.5334/ai.1316>.

Martinón-Torres, M. et al. (2014) 'Forty Thousand Arms for a Single Emperor: From Chemical Data to the Labor Organization Behind the Bronze Arrows of the Terracotta Army', *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*, 21(3), pp. 534–562. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10816-012-9158-z>.

Mattingly, D. (2004) 'Being Roman: expressing identity in a provincial setting', *Journal of Roman archaeology*, 17, pp. 5–25.

Mattingly, D. (2011) 'The Garamantes of the Fezzan: an early Libyan state with Trans-Saharan connections', in *Money, trade and trade routes in pre-Islamic North Africa*. London: British Museum, pp. 49–60.

Mattingly, D. J. (2006) *An imperial possession: Britain in the Roman Empire, 54 BC-AD 409*. London: Allen Lane.

Mattingly, D. and MacDonald, K. (no date) 'Africa', in *The Oxford Handbook of Cities in World History*, pp. 66–82. Available at: <http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199589531.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199589531-e-4>.

McAnany, P.A. and Yoffee, N. (2010) *Questioning collapse: human resilience, ecological vulnerability, and the aftermath of empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Mcbrearty, S. and Brooks, A.S. (2000) 'The revolution that wasn't: a new interpretation of the origin of modern human behavior', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 39(5), pp. 453–563. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1006/jhev.2000.0435>.

McIntosh, S.K. (1999) 'Modelling political organization in large-scale settlement clusters: a case study from the Inland Niger Delta', in Susan Keech McIntosh (ed.) *Beyond Chiefdoms: Pathways to Complexity in Africa*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 66–79. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511558238>.

McIntosh, S.K. and McIntosh, R.J. (no date) 'Cities without citadels: understanding urban origins along the Middle Niger', in *The Archaeology of Africa*, pp. 622–642. Available at: <http://www.tandfebooks.com/ISBN/9780203754245>.

Millett, M. (1990) *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Milner, G.R. (2004) *The moundbuilders: ancient peoples of eastern North America*. London: Thames & Hudson.

Milwright, Marcus (2010) *An introduction to Islamic archaeology*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press. Available at: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780748629954>.

Mitchell, P. (2005) *African connections: an archaeological perspective on Africa and the wider world*. Walnut Creek: AltaMira Press.

Mithen, Steven J. (2003) *After the Ice: A Global Human History, 20,000-5000 BC*. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson.

MOORE, T. (2012) 'BEYOND THE OPPIDA: POLYFOCAL COMPLEXES AND LATE IRON AGE SOCIETIES IN SOUTHERN BRITAIN', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, 31(4), pp. 391–417. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0092.2012.00395.x>.

Moorhead, J. (2001) *The Roman Empire divided, 400-700*. Harlow: Longman.

Morley, N. (2010) *The Roman Empire: roots of imperialism*. London: Pluto Press.

Morris, I. (2009) 'Cultural complexity', in *The Oxford handbook of archaeology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 519–554.

Morris, I. (2010) 'Introduction', in *Why the West rules - for now: the patterns of history and what they reveal about the future*. London: Profile Books, pp. 3–36. Available at:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=e5c12935-9636-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Nixon, S. (2009) 'Excavating Essouk-Tadmakka (Mali): new archaeological investigations of early Islamic trans-Saharan trade', *Azania: Archaeological Research in Africa*, 44(2), pp. 217–255. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00671990903047595>.

Noble, T.F.X. (2006) *From Roman provinces to Medieval kingdoms*. London: Routledge.

Noël Hume, I. (1982) *Martin's Hundred*. 1st ed. New York: Knopf.

Nylan, M. and Loewe, M. (2010) *China's early empires: a re-appraisal*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

OGAP - Olduvai Geochronology and Archaeology Project (no date). Available at: <http://www.olduvai-gorge.org/>.

Ottaway, P. (1992) 'Anglo-Saxon towns', in *Archaeology in British towns: from the Emperor Claudius to the Black Death*. London: Routledge, pp. 120–161. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=77149d1c-5136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Ounjougou Archeology (no date). Available at: http://www.ounjougou.org/sec_arc/arc_main.php?lang=en&sec=ac&sous_sec=neo&art=neo&art_titre=concept.

Park, D.P. (2010) 'Prehistoric Timbuktu and its hinterland', *Antiquity*, 84(326), pp. 1076–1088. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003598X00067090>.

Pauketat, T.R. (2004) *Ancient Cahokia and the Mississippians*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Pauketat, T.R. (2007) 'Breaking the law of cultural dominance', in *Chieftdoms and other archaeological delusions*. Lanham, MD: Altamira Press, pp. 53–79. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f712569e-6a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Pauketat, T.R. (2012) *The Oxford handbook of North American archaeology*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Pendergast, D.M. (1981) 'Lamanai, Belize: Summary of Excavation Results, 1974–1980', *Journal of Field Archaeology*, 8(1), pp. 29–53. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1179/009346981791505175>.

Pendergast, D.M. (no date) 'An Island paradise? Marco Gonzalez 1990 (Series 2)', *Archaeological newsletter*, 41.

Petts, D. (2011) *Pagan and Christian: religious change in early medieval Europe*. London: Bristol Classical Press.

Pikirayi, I. and Chrikure, S. (2008) 'AFRICA CENTRAL: Zimbabwe Plateau and surrounding areas', in *Encyclopedia of archaeology*. [Amsterdam?]: ScienceDirect, pp. 9–13. Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/referenceworks/9780123739629>.

Portal, Jane and British Museum (2007) *The first emperor: China's Terracotta Army*. London: British Museum.

Pounds, N.J.G. (1994) *An economic history of medieval Europe*. 2nd ed. London ; New York: Longman.

Radivojević, M. et al. (2010) 'On the origins of extractive metallurgy: new evidence from Europe', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 37(11), pp. 2775–2787. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jas.2010.06.012>.

Rapa Nui Landscapes of Construction (no date). Available at: <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/archaeology/research/projects/rapanui>.

Reid, A. (no date) 'The Emergence of States in Great Lakes Africa', in *The Oxford Handbook of African Archaeology*, pp. 887–900. Available at: <http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199569885.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199569885-e-61?rskey=nJMfF0&result=1>.

Renfrew, C. (2008) 'What contact did they have ? Trade and exchange', in *Archaeology: theories, methods and practice*. 5th ed. London: Thames & Hudson, pp. 357–390. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7155db46-3d00-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Reynolds, A. (1999) *Later Anglo-Saxon England: life & landscape*. Stroud: Tempus.

Reynolds, A. (2003) 'Boundaries and settlements in later sixth to eleventh century England', in *Anglo-Saxon studies in archaeology and history: 12: Boundaries in early medieval Britain*. Oxford: O.U.S.A., pp. 98–136. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1d34f8db-7736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Reynolds, A. (2009) *Anglo-Saxon deviant burial customs*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199544554.001.0001>.

Richard Hodges (1998) 'The Not-So-Dark Ages', *Archaeology*, 51(5), pp. 61–65. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/41771532?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=not-so-dark&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3Dnot-so-dark%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj50000912%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Richards, M.P. et al. (2003) 'Stable Isotope Evidence of Diet at Neolithic Çatalhöyük, Turkey', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 30(1), pp. 67–76. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1006/jasc.2001.0825>.

Robinson, C. (2013) 'First Islamic Empire', in *The Oxford handbook of the state in the ancient Near East and Mediterranean*. [Oxford]: Oxford University Press, pp. 229–248. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780195188318.001.0001>.

Russell, N. and Martin, L. (2005) 'The Catalhoyuk mammal remains', in *Inhabiting Çatalhöyük: reports from the 1995-99 seasons*. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, pp. 33–98. Available at: http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1003_69708.pdf.

Sabloff, J.A. (1997) *The cities of ancient Mexico: reconstructing a lost world*. Rev. ed. London: Thames and Hudson.

Saunaluoma, S. (no date) 'Geometric earthworks in the state of Acre, Brazil: excavations at the Fazenda Atlantica and Quinaua sites.', *Latin American antiquity: a journal of the Society for American Archaeology*, 23(4), pp. 565–583.

Scarre, C. (2013) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Scarre, Christopher (2013a) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Scarre, Christopher (2013b) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Scarre, Christopher (2013c) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Scarre, Christopher (2013d) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Scarre, Christopher (2013e) *The Human Past: World Prehistory and the Development of Human Societies*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Scarre, Christopher (2013f) *The Human Past: World Prehistory and the Development of Human Societies*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Scarre, Christopher (2013g) *The Human Past: World Prehistory and the Development of Human Societies*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Scarre, Christopher (2013h) *The Human Past: World Prehistory and the Development of Human Societies*. 3rd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

Scarre, Christopher and Fagan, Brian M. (2003) *Ancient civilizations*. 2nd ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Schoeman, A. (2013) 'Southern African late farming communities', in P. Mitchell and P. Lane (eds) *The Oxford handbook of African archaeology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199569885.001.0001>.

Schwartz, G.M., Nichols, J.J., and Society for American Archaeology (2006) *After collapse: the regeneration of complex societies*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.

Seidlmayer, S. (1996) 'Town and state in the early Old Kingdom. A view from Elephantine', in *Aspects of early Egypt*. London: British Museum Press, pp. 108–127. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=3d0b4554-6336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Serenio, P.C. et al. (2008) 'Lakeside Cemeteries in the Sahara: 5000 Years of Holocene Population and Environmental Change', *PLoS ONE*, 3(8). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0002995>.

Shennan, S. (2013) 'Demographic Continuities and Discontinuities in Neolithic Europe: Evidence, Methods and Implications', *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*, 20(2), pp. 300–311. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10816-012-9154-3>.

Sherratt, A. (1981) 'Plough and pastoralism: Aspects of the secondary products revolution', in *Pattern of the past: studies in honour of David Clarke*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 261–305. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=6b9891fb-6036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Sherratt, A. (1993) 'What Would a Bronze-Age World System Look Like? Relations Between Temperate Europe and the Mediterranean in Later Prehistory', *Journal of European Archaeology*, 1(2), pp. 1–58. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1179/096576693800719293>.
Sherratt, A. (1995a) 'Reviving the Grand Narrative: Archaeology and Long-Term Change The Second David L. Clarke Memorial Lecture', *Journal of European Archaeology*, 3(1), pp. 1–32. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1179/096576695800688223>.

Sherratt, A. (1995b) 'Reviving the Grand Narrative: Archaeology and Long-Term Change The Second David L. Clarke Memorial Lecture', *Journal of European Archaeology*, 3(1), pp. 1–32. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1179/096576695800688223>.

Sherratt, A. (1999) 'Cash-crops before cash: organic consumables and trade', in *The prehistory of food: appetites for change*. London: Routledge, pp. 13–34. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ca9928b9-bfff-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Sherratt, S. (2006) 'The trans-Eurasian exchange: the prehistory of Chinese relations with the West', in *Contact and exchange in the ancient world*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press, pp. 30–61.

Singleton, T.A. (1988) 'An archaeological framework for slavery and emancipation, 1740–1880', in *The Recovery of meaning: historical archaeology in the eastern United States*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press, pp. 345–370.

Smith, M.E. (2008) *Aztec city-state capitals*. Gainesville, Fla: University Press of Florida.

Soffer, O. et al. (1993) 'The pyrotechnology of performance art: Moravian Venuses and wolverines', in *Before Lascaux: the complex record of the Early Upper Paleolithic*. Boca Raton: CRC Press, pp. 259–275. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=53fed5df-7036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Starr, C.G. (1982) *The Roman Empire, 27 B.C.-A.D. 476: a study in survival*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Steane, J. (2001) *The archaeology of power: England and northern Europe AD 800–1600*. Stroud: Tempus.

Stephen Vernoit (1997) 'THE RISE OF ISLAMIC ARCHAEOLOGY', *Muqarnas Online*, 14(1), pp. 1–10. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1163/22118993-90000366>.

Sutton, J.E.G. (1977) 'The African aqualithic', *Antiquity*, 51(201), pp. 25–34. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003598X00100559>.

Tainter, J.A. (1988) *The collapse of complex societies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

The Azraq Basin Project (no date). Available at:
<https://www.ucl.ac.uk/archaeology/research/projects/azraq>.

The rise of metallurgy in Eurasia (no date). Available at:
<http://www.ucl.ac.uk/archaeology/research/directory/rise-metallurgy-eurasia>.

Trigger, B.G. (1995) 'The unique and the general', in *Early civilizations: ancient Egypt in context*. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press, pp. 1–26.

Trigger, B.G. (2003) *Understanding early civilizations: a comparative study*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

UCL Discovery - Pathways to Asian civilizations: Tracing the origins and spread of rice and rice cultures (no date). Available at: <http://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/1348002/>.

University of Cambridge. Dept. of Archaeology (no date) 'Mobility amongst LSA Sahelian pastoral groups. A view from the Lower Tilemsi Valley, Eastern Mali.', *Archaeological review from Cambridge*, 23(2), pp. 125–145. Available at:
[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000601011&indx=1&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS000601011&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1382096396772&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=Archaeological%2520review%2520from%2520cambridge&vid=UCL_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000601011&indx=1&reclds=UCL_LMS_DS000601011&recldxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1382096396772&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=Archaeological%2520review%2520from%2520cambridge&vid=UCL_VU1).

Van Tilburg, JoAnne (1994) *Easter Island: archaeology, ecology and culture*. London: British Museum Press.

Walker, J.H. (no date) 'Social implications from agricultural taskscapes in the Southwestern Amazon', *Latin American antiquity: a journal of the Society for American Archaeology*, 22, pp. 275–296.

Walmsley, A. (2007) 'Sites and settlement processes', in *Early Islamic Syria: an archaeological assessment*. London: Duckworth, pp. 71–112. Available at:
<http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1507620>.

Welch, M.G. and English Heritage (1992) *English Heritage book of Anglo-Saxon England*. London: English Heritage.

Wengrow, D. (2010) *What makes civilization?: the ancient Near East and the future of the West*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at:
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=nlebk&AN=327497&site=ehost-live&scope=site&custid=s8454451>.

Wengrow, D. (2010) *What makes civilization?: the ancient Near East and the future of the West*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Were Mesopotamians the first brand addicts? - life - 25 April 2008 - New Scientist (no

date). Available at:

<http://www.newscientist.com/article/mg19826533.700-were-mesopotamians-the-first-brand-addicts.html#.UmFaDlv1D6U>.

Whittle, A. W. R., Cummings, Vicki, and British Academy (2007) *Going over: the Mesolithic-Neolithic transition in north-west Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press for the British Academy.

Willcox, G. (2012) 'The beginnings of cereal cultivation and domestication in Southwest Asia', in *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, pp. 163–180. Available at:

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9781444360769>.

William T. Sanders and David Webster (1988) 'The Mesoamerican Urban Tradition', *American Anthropologist*, 90(3), pp. 521–546. Available at: http://www.jstor.org/stable/678222?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

WOOLF, G. (1993) 'RETHINKING the OPPIDA', *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, 12(2), pp. 223–234. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0092.1993.tb00293.x>.

Woolf, G. (1998) *Becoming Roman: the origins of provincial civilization in Gaul*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Woolf, G. (2012) 'The Whole Story', in *Rome: an empire's story*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 1–12. Available at:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=d266ebde-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Wright, K. and Garrard, A. (2003) 'Social identities and the expansion of stone bead-making in Neolithic Western Asia: new evidence from Jordan', *Antiquity*, 77(296), pp. 267–284. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003598X00092267>.

Wright, K.I. (1994) 'Ground-Stone Tools and Hunter-Gatherer Subsistence in Southwest Asia: Implications for the Transition to Farming', *American Antiquity*, 59(2), pp. 238–263. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/281929>.

Wright, K.I. (no date) 'The social origins of cooking and dining in early villages of western Asia', *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, 66(1), pp. 89–121.

Wynne-Jones, S. (2013) 'The public life of the Swahili stonehouse, 14th–15th centuries AD', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 32(4), pp. 759–773. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaa.2013.05.003>.

Wynne-Jones, S. and Fleisher, J. (2014) 'Swahili urban spaces of the eastern African coast', in *Making ancient cities: space and place in early urban societies*. New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, pp. 111–144. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107110274>.

Yoffee, N. and Cowgill, G.L. (1988) *The collapse of ancient states and civilisations*. Tuscon, Ariz: University of Arizona Press.

Yoffee, Norman (2005) *Myths of the archaic state: evolution of the earliest cities, states and civilizations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780511298226>

Zeder, M.A. (2011) 'The Origins of Agriculture in the Near East', *Current Anthropology*, 52(S4), pp. S221–S235. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/659307>.

Zhao, Z. (2011) 'New Archaeobotanic Data for the Study of the Origins of Agriculture in China', *Current Anthropology*, 52(S4), pp. S295–S306. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1086/659308>.