

UCLQG111: Archaeology of the pre-Islamic Middle East

[View Online](#)

A. Bernard Knapp. 1993. 'Thalassocracies in Bronze Age Eastern Mediterranean Trade: Making and Breaking a Myth'. *World Archaeology* 24 (3): 332-47.

'Achemenet'. n.d. <http://www.achemenet.com/>.

Adams, Robert McC. 1965. *Land behind Baghdad : A History of Settlement on the Diyala Plains*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

———. 1981a. *Heartland of Cities : Surveys of Ancient Settlement and Land Use on the Central Floodplain of the Euphrates*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

———. 1981b. *Heartland of Cities : Surveys of Ancient Settlement and Land Use on the Central Floodplain of the Euphrates*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Adams, Robert McC., and Hans J. Nissen. 1972a. *The Uruk Countryside : The Natural Setting of Urban Societies*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

———. 1972b. *The Uruk Countryside : The Natural Setting of Urban Societies*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Aitchison, N.B. 1983. 'Bouqras Revisited: Preliminary Report on a Project in Eastern Syria'. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 49.
<http://journals.cambridge.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&id=8888831&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0079497X00008045>.

Akkermans, Peter M. M. G. 1995. 'An Image of Complexity: The Burnt Village at Late Neolithic Sabi Abyad, Syria'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 99 (1): 5-32.

Akkermans, Peter M. M. G. 2006. 'The Fortress of Ili-Pada. Middle Assyrian Architecture at Tell Sabi Abyad, Syria'. In *Les Espaces Syro-Mésopotamiens: Dimensions de l'expérience Humaine Au Proche-Orient Ancien : Volume d'hommage Offert à Jean-Claude Margueron*, edited by Pascal Butterlin et al., Subartu:201-11. Turnhout: Brepols.
http://www.academia.edu/564232/The_Fortress_of_Ili-pada._Middle_Assyrian_Architecture_at_Tell_Sabi_Abyad_Syria.

Akkermans, Peter M. M. G., and Glenn M. Schwartz. 2003. 'Iron Age Syria'. In *The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, Cambridge world archaeology:360-97. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Akkermans, Peter M.M.G. 2008. 'Burying the Dead in Late Neolithic Syria'. In Proceedings of the 5th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East: Madrid, April 3-8, 2006, Colección Actas:621-44. Madrid: Ediciones Universidad Autónoma de Madrid. http://www.academia.edu/564282/Burying_the_Dead_in_Late_Neolithic_Syria.

Akkermans, Peter M.M.G., and Glenn M. Schwartz. 2003a. The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2003b. The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2003c. The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2003d. The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2003e. The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2003f. The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2003g. The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2003h. The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2003i. The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G. , and K. Duistermaat. 1996. 'Of Storage and Nomads: The Sealings from Late Neolithic Sabi Abyad, Syria'. *Paléorient* 22 (2): 17-44.

Alexander H. Joffe. 2002. 'The Rise of Secondary States in the Iron Age Levant'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 45 (4): 425-67.

Algaze et al., Guillermo. 1989. 'The Uruk Expansion: Cross-Cultural Exchange in Early Mesopotamian Civilization'. *Current Anthropology* 30 (5): 571-608. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/2743567>.

Algaze, Guillermo. 1993. *The Uruk World System: The Dynamics of Expansion of Early Mesopotamian Civilization*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

———. 2001. 'Initial Social Complexity in Southwestern Asia: The Mesopotamian Advantage'. *Current Anthropology* 42 (2): 199–233. <https://doi.org/10.1086/320005>.

———. 2008. *Ancient Mesopotamia at the Dawn of Civilization: The Evolution of an Urban Landscape*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Allen, Lindsay. 2005. *The Persian Empire: A History*. London: British Museum Press.

Altaweel, Mark. 2008. *The Imperial Landscape of Ashur: Settlement and Land Use in the Assyrian Heartland*. Vol. Heidelberg Studien zum alten Orient. Heidelberg: Heidelberg Orientverlag.

'AMAR: Archive of Mesopotamian Archaeological Site Reports'. n.d. Stony Brook University. <http://amar.hsclib.sunysb.edu/amar/>.

'Ancient Near East Placemarks for Google Earth'. n.d. Uppsala Universitet. http://www.lingfil.uu.se/staff/olof_pedersen/Google_Earth/.

Arbuckle, Benjamin S. 2012. 'Animals in the Ancient World'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:201–19. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. <https://www.dawsonera.com/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/239>.

'ArchAtlas: Archaeological Atlas Project'. n.d. Department of Archaeology, University of Sheffield, UK. <http://www.archatlas.org/Home.php>.

Archi, Alfonso, and Maria Giovanna Biga. 2003. 'A Victory over Mari and the Fall of Ebla'. *Journal of Cuneiform Studies* 55: 1–44.

Artzy, Michal. 1997. 'Nomads of the Sea'. In *Res Maritimae: Cyprus and the Eastern Mediterranean from Prehistory to Late Antiquity : Proceedings of the Second International Symposium 'Cities on the Sea', Nicosia, Cyprus, October 18-22, 1994*, edited by Stuart Swiny, Robert L. Hohlfelder, and Helena Wylde Swiny, Cyprus American Archaeological Research Institute monograph series:1–16. Atlanta, Ga: Scholars Press.

Asouti, Eleni. 2006. 'Beyond the Pre-Pottery Neolithic B Interaction Sphere'. *Journal of World Prehistory* 20 (2): 87–126.

'Assyrian Empire Builders - Governors, Diplomats and Soldiers in the Service of Sargon II and Tiglath-Pileser III, Kings of Assyria'. n.d. University College London. <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/sargon/>.

Astour, Michael C. 1981. 'Ugarit and the Great Powers'. In *Ugarit in Retrospect: 50 Years of Ugarit and Ugaritic*, edited by Gordon Douglas Young, 3–29. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns.

Augusta McMahon. 2009. 'The Lion, the King and the Cage: Late Chalcolithic Iconography and Ideology in Northern Mesopotamia'. *Iraq* 71: 115–24.

http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/20779006?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Ayvazian, Alina. 2012. 'The Urartian Empire'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:877–95. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://www.dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/931>.

Baadsgaard et al., Aubrey. 2011. 'Human Sacrifice and Intentional Corpse Preservation in the Royal Cemetery of Ur'. *Antiquity* 85 (327): 27–42.
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/858226663?accountid=14511>.

Bachhuber, Christoph, and R. Gareth Roberts, eds. 2009. *Forces of Transformation: The End of the Bronze Age in the Mediterranean : Proceedings of an International Symposium Held at St. John's College, University of Oxford 25-6th March 2006*. Vol. Themes from the ancient Near East BANEA publication series. Oxford: Oxbow.

Bahrani, Zainab. 2001. *Women of Babylon: Gender and Representation in Mesopotamia*. London: Routledge.

Baines, John. 1989. 'Communication and Display: The Integration of Early Egyptian Art and Writing'. *Antiquity* 63 (240): 471–82.
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217556567?accountid=14511>.

———. 1990. 'Restricted Knowledge, Hierarchy, and Decorum: Modern Perceptions and Ancient Institutions'. *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 27: 1–23.
<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40000070>.

———. 1995. 'Origins of Egyptian Kingship'. In *Ancient Egyptian Kingship*, edited by D. O'Connor and D.P Silverman, 95–156. Boston & Lieden: Brill.

Baines, John, and Norman Yoffee. 1998. 'Order, Legitimacy, and Wealth in Ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia'. In *Archaic States*, edited by Gary M. Feinman and Joyce Marcus, School of American Research advanced seminar series:199–260. Santa Fe, N.M: School of American Research Press.

Baird, Douglas. 2012. 'The Late Epipalaeolithic, Neolithic, and Chalcolithic of the Anatolian Plateau, 13000-4000 BC.' In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:431–65. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. <https://www.dawsonera.com/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/469>.
Banning, E. B. 2011. 'So Fair a House: Göbekli Tepe and the Identification of Temples in the Pre-Pottery Neolithic of the Near East'. *Current Anthropology* 52 (5): 619–60.
<https://doi.org/10.1086/661207>.

Bard, Kathryn. A. 2003. 'The Emergence of the Egyptian State (c. 3200-2686 BC).' In *The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt*, edited by Ian Shaw, 57–82. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780191590597>.

Bard, Kathryn A. 2007. *An Introduction to the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Bar-Yosef Mayer et al., Daniella E. 2009. 'Shells and Ochre in Middle Paleolithic Qafzeh Cave, Israel: Indications for Modern Behavior'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 56 (3): 307–14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.10.005>.

Bar-Yosef, O. 1986. 'The Walls of Jericho: An Alternative Interpretation'. *Current Anthropology* 27 (2): 157–62.

———. 1992. 'The Excavations in Kebara Cave, Mt. Carmel'. *Current Anthropology* Vol. 33 (No. 5): 497–550.

Bar-Yosef, Ofer. 1998a. 'On the Nature of Transitions: The Middle to Upper Palaeolithic and the Neolithic Revolution'. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 8 (02): 141–63. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300001815>.

———. 1998b. 'The Natufian Culture in the Levant, Threshold to the Origins of Agriculture'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 6 (5): 159–77. [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1520-6505\(1998\)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1998)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7).

Bar-Yosef, Ofer, and François R. Valla, eds. 1991. *The Natufian Culture in the Levant*. Vol. International monographs in prehistory, Archaeological series. Ann Arbor, Mich: International Monographs in Prehistory.

Bauer, Alexander A. 1998. 'Cities of the Sea: Maritime Trade and the Origin of Philistine Settlement in the Early Iron Age Southern Levant'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 17 (2): 149–68. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0092.00056>.

Beal, R. H. 1995. 'Hittite Military Organization'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 545–54. New York: Scribner.

Beckman, Gary. 2003. 'International Law in the Second Millennium: Late Bronze Age'. In *A History of Ancient Near Eastern Law*, edited by Raymond Westbrook. Vol. 1. Leiden: Brill. <https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9789047402091/startPage/773>.

Beckman, Gary M. 1995. 'Royal Ideology and State Administration in Hittite Anatolia'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 529–43. New York: Scribner.

———. 1996. *Hittite Diplomatic Texts*. Vol. Writings from the ancient world. Atlanta, Ga: Scholars Press.

Belfer-Cohen, Anna, and A. Nigel Goring-Morris. 2011. 'Becoming Farmers: The inside Story'. *Current Anthropology* 52 (S4): S209–20. <https://doi.org/10.1086/658861>.

Ben-Tor, Amnon. 1991. 'New Light on the Relations between Egypt and Southern Palestine during the Early Bronze Age'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 281: 3–10.

Beyin, Amanuel. 2006. 'The Bab al Mandab vs the Nile-Levant: An Appraisal of the Two Dispersal Routes for Early Modern Humans Out of Africa'. *African Archaeological Review* 23 (1–2): 5–30. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10437-006-9005-2>.

'BFSA: British Foundation for the Study of Arabia'. n.d. <https://www.thebfsa.org/>.

Bickerman, E. 1983. 'The Seleucid Period'. In *The Cambridge History of Iran*. Vol. 3.1, edited by E. Yarshater, 1–20. London: Cambridge University Press.
<http://universitypublishingonline.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/cambridge/histories/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9781139054942&cid=CBO9781139054942A006>.

Bikai, Patricia Maynor. 1992. 'The Phoenicians'. In *The Crisis Years: The 12th Century B.C. from beyond the Danube to the Tigris*, edited by William A. Ward and Martha Sharp. Joukowsky, 132–41. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt.

'BSI: British Institute for the Study of Iraq'. n.d. <http://www.bisi.ac.uk/>.

Bivar, A. D. H. 1983. 'The Political History of Iran under the Arsacids'. In *The Cambridge History of Iran: Vol. 3.1 :The Seleucid, Parthian and Sasanian Periods*, edited by Ehsan Yarshater, The Cambridge history of Iran:21–99. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521200929>.

Bivar, A.D.H. 2007. 'Gondophares and the Indo-Parthians'. In *The Age of the Parthians*, edited by Vesta Sarkhosh Curtis and Sarah Stewart. London: I.B. Tauris.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9786000009243/startPage/36>.
Black, Jeremy, and Anthony Green. 1992. *Gods, Demons and Symbols of Ancient Mesopotamia: An Illustrated Dictionary*. London: British Museum Press.

Blackham, Mark. 1996. 'Further Investigations as to the Relationship of Samarran and Ubaid Ceramic Assemblages'. *Iraq* 58: 1–15.
<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/4200416>.

Bonfil, Ruhama, and Anabel Zarzecki-Peleg. 2007. 'The Palace in the Upper City of Hazor as an Expression of a Syrian Architectural Paradigm'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 348: 25–47.

Bottéro, Jean. 2001a. *Everyday Life in Ancient Mesopotamia*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

———. 2001b. *Everyday Life in Ancient Mesopotamia*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Boucharlat, R. 2001. 'The Palace and the Royal Achaemenid City: Two Case-Studies: Pasargade and Susa'. Edited by Inge Nielsen. *The Royal Palace Institution in the First Millennium BC : Regional Development and Cultural Interchange between East and West*. Bradley J. Parker. 2003. 'Archaeological Manifestations of Empire: Assyria's Imprint on Southeastern Anatolia'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 107 (4): 525–57.
<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40024322>.

Brentjes, B. 1995. 'The History of Elam and Achaemenid Persia: An Overview'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 1001–21. Peabody, Mass: Hendrickson.

Brian Boyd. 2006. 'On "Sedentism" in the Later Epipalaeolithic (Natufian) Levant'. *World Archaeology* Vol. 38 (No. 2): 164–78.

Brian Hayden. 2003. 'Were Luxury Foods the First Domesticates? Ethnoarchaeological Perspectives from Southeast Asia'. *World Archaeology* 34 (3): 458–69.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3560197>.

Briant, P. 1999. 'The Achaemenid Empire'. In *War and Society in the Ancient and Medieval Worlds: Asia, the Mediterranean, Europe, and Mesoamerica*, edited by Kurt Raaflaub and Nathan Rosenstein. Washington, D.C.: Center for Hellenic Studies.
<https://archive.org/details/TheAchaemenidEmpire>.

Briant, Pierre. 2002. *From Cyrus to Alexander: A History of the Persian Empire*. Winona Lake, Ind.: Eisenbrauns.

Brink, Edwin C. M. van den, and Thomas E. Levy, eds. 2002. *Egypt and the Levant: Interrelations from the 4th through the Early 3rd Millennium BCE*. Vol. New approaches to anthropological archaeology. London: Leicester University Press.

Brusasco, Paolo. 2004. 'Theory and Practice in the Study of Mesopotamian Domestic Space'. *Antiquity* 78 (289): 142–57.
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217567588?accountid=14511>.

Bryce, Trevor. 2005. *The Kingdom of the Hittites*. New ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2006. *The Trojans and Their Neighbours*. London: Routledge.

———. 2012. 'The Hittite Empire'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:722–39. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Bryce, Trevor R. 1995. 'The Lycian Kingdom in Southwest Anatolia'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 1161–72. New York: Scribner.

Budd, P. 1995. 'Oxhide Ingots, Recycling and the Mediterranean Metals Trade.' *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology* 8 (1): 1–32.

Bunimovitz, S. 1995. 'On the Edge of Empires: The Late Bronze Age'. In *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*, edited by Thomas Evan Levy, 320–31. London: Leicester University Press.

Burgener, Mirah J. 2010. 'Thutmose III and the Battle of Megiddo: A New Approach to Analyzing the Archaeological and Historical Sources.' *Journal of Near and Middle Eastern Studies*.

Burney, Charles. 1998. 'The Kingdom of Urartu (Van): Investigations into the Archaeology of the Early First Millennium BC within Eastern Anatolia (1956-1965)'. In *Ancient Anatolia: Fifty Years' Work by the British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara*, edited by Roger Matthews, 143–62. London: British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara.

Butcher, Kevin. 2003. *Roman Syria and the Near East*. [London]: British Museum Press.

Byrd, Brian F. 2005. 'Reassessing the Emergence of Village Life in the Near East'. *Journal of*

Archaeological Research 13 (3): 231–90.

Byrd, Brian F., and Christopher M. Monahan. 1995. 'Death, Mortuary Ritual, and Natufian Social Structure'. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 14 (3): 251–87.
<https://doi.org/10.1006/jaar.1995.1014>.

C. Zaccagnini. 1977. 'The Merchant at Nuzi'. *Iraq* 39 (2): 171–89.

Campbell, S. 1998. 'Problems of Definition: The Origins of the Halaf in North Iraq'. In *About Subartu: Studies Devoted to Upper Mesopotamia*, edited by Marc Lebeau, 1:39–52. Turnhout: Brepols.

Campbell, S., and A. Fletcher. 2010. 'Questioning the Halaf Ubaid Transition'. In *Beyond the Ubaid: Transformation and Integration in the Late Prehistoric Societies of the Middle East*, edited by Robert A. Carter and Graham Philip. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.

Campbell, Stuart. 1999. 'Archaeological Constructs and Past Reality on the Upper Euphrates'. In *Archaeology of the Upper Syrian Euphrates: The Tishrin Dam Area: Proceedings of the International Symposium Held at Barcelona, January 28th–30th, 1998*, edited by Gregorio del Olmo Lete and Juan Luis Montero Fenollós. Sabadell Barcelona: AUSA.
http://www.academia.edu/3521554/Archaeological_constructs_and_past_reality_on_the_upper_Euphrates.

———. 2000. 'The Burnt House at Arpachiyah: A Reexamination'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 318: 1–40.

———. 2012a. 'Northern Mesopotamia'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:415–30. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/453>.

———. 2012b. 'Northern Mesopotamia'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:415–30. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/415>.

Carlo Zaccagnini. 1983a. 'Patterns of Mobility among Ancient Near Eastern Craftsmen'. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 42 (4): 245–64.

———. 1983b. 'Patterns of Mobility among Ancient Near Eastern Craftsmen'. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 42 (4): 245–64.

Carter, Robert. 2006. 'Boat Remains and Maritime Trade in the Persian Gulf during the Sixth and Fifth Millennia BC'. *Antiquity* 80 (307): 52–63.
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217579905?accountid=14511>.

Carter, Robert A., and Graham Philip, eds. 2010. *Beyond the Ubaid: Transformation and Integration in the Late Prehistoric Societies of the Middle East*. Chicago: Oriental Institute

of the University of Chicago.

Castillo, Jorge Silva. 2005. 'Nomadism through the Ages'. In *A Companion to the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel C. Snell. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781405137393/startPage/146>.

Cauvin, Jacques. 2000. *The Birth of the Gods and the Origins of Agriculture*. Vol. New studies in archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

'CBRL: Council for British Research in the Levant'. n.d.
<http://109.203.113.232/homepage.aspx>.

Charles, M. P. 1988. 'Irrigation in Lowland Mesopotamia'. *Bulletin on Sumerian Agriculture*, no. 4: 1–39.

Charvát, Petr. 2002. *Mesopotamia before History*. London: Routledge.

Claire et al., Lee. 2008. 'Warfare in Late NeolithicEarly Chalcolithic Pisidia, Southwestern Turkey'. *Documenta Praehistorica* 35: 65–92.

Clark et al., J. Desmond. 2003. 'Stratigraphic, Chronological and Behavioural Contexts of Pleistocene Homo Sapiens from Middle Awash, Ethiopia'. *Nature* 423 (6941): 747–52.
<https://doi.org/10.1038/nature01670>.

Cline, Eric H. 2000. "'Contested Peripheries" in World Systems Theory: Megiddo and the Jezreel Valley as a Test Case.' *Journal of World-Systems Research* VI (1): 7–16.

Cohen, Andrew C. 2005. *Death Rituals, Ideology, and the Development of Early Mesopotamian Kingship: Toward a New Understanding of Iraq's Royal Cemetery of Ur*. Vol. Studies in ancient magic and divination. Leiden: Brill Academic Publishers.

Cohen, Raymond, and Raymond Westbrook, eds. 2000a. *Amarna Diplomacy: The Beginnings of International Relations*. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins Univeristy Press.

———. 2000b. 'Introduction: The Amarna System'. In *Amarna Diplomacy : The Beginnings of International Relations*, edited by Raymond Cohen and Raymond Westbrook. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Colantoni, Carlo, and Jason A. Ur. 2011. 'The Architecture and Pottery of a Late Third-Millennium Residential Quarter at Tell Hamoukar, North-Eastern Syria'. *Iraq* 73: 21–69. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021088900000073>.

Collins, Paul. 2009. *Assyrian Palace Sculptures*. Austin: University of Texas Press.

Connah, G. 2005. 'Holocene Africa'. In *The Human Past: World Prehistory & the Development of Human Societies*, edited by Chris Scarre, 370–80. London: Thames & Hudson.

Cooper, Lisa. 2006. *Early Urbanism on the Syrian Euphrates*. London: Routledge.

Crassard, Rémy, and Yamandú Hieronymus Hilbert. 2013. 'A Nubian Complex Site from Central Arabia: Implications for Levallois Taxonomy and Human Dispersals during the Upper Pleistocene'. *PLoS ONE* 8 (7). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0069221>.

Crassard, Rémy, Michael D. Petraglia, Nick A. Drake, Paul Breeze, Bernard Gratuze, Abdullah Alsharekh, Mounir Arbach, et al. 2013. 'Middle Palaeolithic and Neolithic Occupations around Mundafan Palaeolake, Saudi Arabia: Implications for Climate Change and Human Dispersals'. *PLoS ONE* 8 (7). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0069665>.

Crawford, Harriet. 2007. 'Architecture in the Old Babylonian Period'. In *The Babylonian World*, edited by Gwendolyn Leick. New York: Routledge.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780203946237/startPage/104>.

Crawford, Harriet E. W. 2004a. *Sumer and the Sumerians*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2004b. *Sumer and the Sumerians*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2004c. *Sumer and the Sumerians*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2004d. *Sumer and the Sumerians*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2004e. *Sumer and the Sumerians*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2004f. *Sumer and the Sumerians*. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Croucher, K. 2010. 'Figuring out Identity: The Body and Identity in the Ubaid'. In *Beyond the Ubaid: Transformation and Integration in the Late Prehistoric Societies of the Middle East*, edited by Robert A. Carter and Graham Philip. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.

Cruells, W. , and O. Nieuwenhuyse. 2004. 'The Proto-Halaf Period in Syria. New Sites, New Data'. *Paléorient* 30 (1): 47-68.

Curtis, J. E., ed. 2008. *New Light on Nimrud: Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference, 11th-13th March 2002*. [London]: British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with the British Museum.

Curtis, J. E., and J. E. Reade, eds. 1995. *Art and Empire: Treasures from Assyria in the British Museum*. New York: Metropolitan Museum of Art.

Curtis, John, and Nigel Tallis. 2005. *Forgotten Empire: The World of Ancient Persia*. London: British Museum.

Curtis, Vesta Sarkhosh, and Sarah Stewart, eds. 2007. *The Age of the Parthians*. Vol. The

idea of Iran. London: I. B. Tauris. <https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9786000009243>.

Daniel M. Master. 2001. 'State Formation Theory and the Kingdom of Ancient Israel'. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 60 (2): 117–31.

Davidson, T. E., and Hugh McKerrell. 1976. 'Pottery Analysis and Halaf Period Trade in the Khabur Headwaters Region'. *Iraq* 38 (1): 45–56. <https://doi.org/10.2307/4200024>.

Delage, Christophe, ed. 2004. *The Last Hunter-Gatherers in the Near East*. Vol. BAR international series. Oxford: John and Erica Hedges Ltd.

Delemen, İnci, ed. 2007. *The Achaemenid Impact on Local Populations and Cultures in Anatolia (Sixth-Fourth Centuries B.C.) : Papers Presented at the International Workshop Istanbul 20-21 May 2005*. Istanbul: Turkish Institute of Archaeology.

Delougaz, Pinhas, Harold D. Hill, and Seton Lloyd. 1967. *Private Houses and Graves in the Diyala Region*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Dercksen, Jan Gerrit. 1996. *The Old Assyrian Copper Trade in Anatolia*. Vol. Uitgaven van het Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul = Publications de l'Institut historique-archéologique néerlandais de Stamboul. [Istanbul]: Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul.

Derricourt, Robin. 2005. 'Getting "Out of Africa": Sea Crossings, Land Crossings and Culture in the Hominin Migrations'. *Journal of World Prehistory* 19 (2): 119–32. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10963-006-9002-z>.

Dickson, D. Bruce. 2006. 'Public Transcripts Expressed in Theatres of Cruelty: The Royal Graves at Ur in Mesopotamia'. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 16 (02). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774306000084>.

Dion, P.E. 1995. 'Aramaeans Tribes and Nations of First-Millennium Western Asia'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 1281–94. New York: Scribner.

Dittmann, R. 1997. 'Kar-Tukulti-Ninurta'. In *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East*: Vol. 3, edited by Eric M. Meyers, 269–71. New York: Oxford University Press.

Eichmann, Ricardo, Hanspeter Schaudig, and Arnulf Hausleiter. 2006. 'Archaeology and Epigraphy at Tayma (Saudi Arabia)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 17 (2): 163–76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2006.00269.x>.

Eidem, Jesper. 2010. *The Royal Archives from Tell Leilan: Old Babylonian Letters and Treaties from the Lower Town Palace East*. Vol. Uitgaven van het Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten te Leiden; 117. Leiden: Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten. http://leilan.yale.edu/pubs/files/RisvetWeiss_YTLR2010.pdf.

Eisenstadt, S. N. 1969. *The Political Systems of Empires*. New York: Free Press.

Empereur, Jean-Yves. 1998. *Alexandria Rediscovered*. London: British Museum Press.

'Encyclopædia Iranica'. n.d. <http://www.iranicaonline.org/>.

Eric M. Meyers and American Schools of Oriental Research. 1997a. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East*. New York: Oxford University Press.

———. 1997b. *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Errico, F. d', and C. B. Stringer. 2011. 'Evolution, Revolution or Saltation Scenario for the Emergence of Modern Cultures?' *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* 366 (1567): 1060–69. <https://doi.org/10.1098/rstb.2010.0340>.

'ETANA: Electronic Tools and Ancient Near East Archive'. n.d. <http://www.etana.org/home>.

'ETCSL: Electronic Text Corpus of Sumerian Literature'. n.d. Faculty of Oriental Studies, University of Oxford. <http://etcsl.orinst.ox.ac.uk/>.

Eva von Dassow. 2005. 'Archives of Alalah IV in Archaeological Context'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 338: 1–69.

Evans, Jean M. 2007. 'The Square Temple at Tell Asmar and the Construction of Early Dynastic Mesopotamia, ca. 2900-2350 B.C.E.' *American Journal of Archaeology* 111 (4): 599–632. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40025265>.

Evershed et al., Richard P. 2008a. 'Earliest Date for Milk Use in the Near East and Southeastern Europe Linked to Cattle Herding'. *Nature* 455 (7212): 528–31. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature07180>.

———. 2008b. 'Earliest Date for Milk Use in the Near East and Southeastern Europe Linked to Cattle Herding'. *Nature* 455 (7212): 528–31. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature07180>.

Feldman, Marian H. 2006. *Diplomacy by Design: Luxury Arts and an 'International Style' in the Ancient Near East, 1400-1200 BCE*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Finkel, I.L., and M. J. Seymour, eds. 2008. *Babylon: Myth and Reality*. London: British Museum.

Finkelstein, I. 2005. 'Archaeology, Bible and the History of the Levant'. In *Archaeologies of the Middle East: Critical Perspectives*, edited by Susan Pollock and Reinhard Bernbeck. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

Finkelstein, Israel, and David Ussishkin. 2000. 'Archaeological and Historical Conclusions'. In *Megiddo III: The 1992-1996 Seasons*, edited by Israel Finkelstein et al. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology, Institute of Archaeology, Tel Aviv University.

Fisher-Genz, Bettina. 2012. 'Roman Rule in the near East'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:1021–40. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. <https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/1075>.

Fletcher, A. 2008. 'Ceramic Styles at Domuztepe: Evidence for Social Interaction in the Late Neolithic'. In *Proceedings of the 4th International Congress of the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East: 29 March - 3 April 2004*, Freie Universität Berlin, edited by Hartmut Kühne, Rainer Maria Czichon, and Florian Janoscha Kreppner, 2. Social and cultural transformation : the archaeology of transitional periods and dark ages; Excavation reports:111–24. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.

Fletcher, Richard Nathan. 2012. 'Opening the Mediterranean: Assyria, the Levant and the Transformation of Early Iron Age Trade.' *Antiquity* 86 (331): 211–20.
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=asu&AN=73919063&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Forest, J.-D. 1989. 'Les "Jetons" Non Urukiens et l'échange Des Femmes'. In *Upon This Foundation: The 'Ubaid Reconsidered: Proceedings from the 'Ubaid Symposium Elsinore May 30th-June 1st 1988*, edited by Elizabeth F. Henrickson, CNI publications:199–226. [Copenhagen]: University of Copenhagen, Museum Tusculanum Press.

Foster, B. 2004. 'Shuruppak and the Sumerian City-State.' In *Memoriae Igor M. Diakonoff*, edited by L. Kogan et al., *Babel und Bibel*:71–88. Winona Lake, Ind: Published for the Russian State University for the Humanities by Eisenbrauns.

Fournet, Arnaud. 2010. 'About the Mitanni-Aryan Gods'. *The Journal of Indo-European Studies* 38: 26–40.
http://www.academia.edu/642020/Journal_of_Indo-European_Studies._2010._About_the_Mitanni_Aryan_gods._1-2_26-40_.

Frangipane, Marcella. 1997. 'A 4th-Millennium Temple/Palace Complex at Arslantepe-Malatya. North-South Relations and the Formation of Early State Societies in the Northern Regions of Greater Mesopotamia'. *Paléorient* 23 (1): 45–73.
<https://doi.org/10.3406/paleo.1997.4644>.

Frank Kolb. 2004. 'Troy VI: A Trading Center and Commercial City?' *American Journal of Archaeology* 108 (4): 577–613.

Frumkin, Amos, Ofer Bar-Yosef, and Henry P. Schwarcz. 2011. 'Possible Paleohydrologic and Paleoclimatic Effects on Hominin Migration and Occupation of the Levantine Middle Paleolithic %u2606'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 60 (4).
<http://www.sciencedirect.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0047248410000618>.

Fuller, D. Q., G. Willcox, and R. G. Allaby. 2012. 'Early Agricultural Pathways: Moving Outside the "core Area" Hypothesis in Southwest Asia'. *Journal of Experimental Botany* 63 (2): 617–33. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jxb/err307>.

Fuller, Dorian Q. 2010. 'An Emerging Paradigm Shift in the Origins of Agriculture'. *General Anthropology* 17 (2): 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-3466.2010.00010.x>.

Gatto, Maria C. 2011. 'The Nubian Pastoral Culture as Link between Egypt and Africa: A View from the Archaeological Record'. In *Egypt in Its African Context: Proceedings of the Conference Held at the Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, 2-4 October 2009*, edited by Karen Exell. Oxford: Archaeopress.
http://www.academia.edu/545582/The_Nubian_Pastoral_Culture_as_Link_between_Egypt_and_Africa_A_View_from_the_Archaeological_Record.

- Giles, Frederick J. 1997. *The Amarna Age: Western Asia*. Vol. *Studies* (Australian Centre for Egyptology) 5. Warminster, Wilts: Aris and Phillips.
- Gitin, S. 1997. 'The Neo-Assyrian Empire and Its Western Periphery: The Levant, with a Focus on Philistine Ekron'. In *Assyria 1995: Proceedings of the 10th Anniversary Symposium of the Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project*, Helsinki, September 7-11, 1995, edited by S. Parpola and R.M. Whiting. Helsinki: The Project.
- Glassner, Jean-Jacques. 2004. *Mesopotamian Chronicles*. Vol. *Writings from the ancient world*. Boston: Brill. <http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb07784>.
- Gonen, Rivka. 1992. *Burial Patterns and Cultural Diversity in Late Bronze Age Canaan*. Vol. *Dissertation series / American Schools of Oriental Research*. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns.
- Goring-Morris, A. Nigel, and Anna Belfer-Cohen. 2011. 'Neolithization Processes in the Levant: The Outer Envelope'. *Current Anthropology* 52 (S4): S195–208. <https://doi.org/10.1086/658860>.
- Goring-Morris, N. 1998. 'Complex Hunter-Gatherer Societies at the End of the Palaeolithic (20,000-10,000 BP)'. In *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*, edited by Thomas Evan Levy, Pbk. ed, *New approaches in anthropological archaeology*:141–68. London: Leicester University Press.
- Goring-Morris, Nigel, and Anna Belfer-Cohen. 2003. 'Structures and Dwellings in the Upper and Epi-Palaeolithic (ca 42-10k BP) Levant: Profane and Symbolic Uses'. In *Perceived Landscapes and Built Environments: The Cultural Geography of Late Paleolithic Eurasia*, edited by S.A. Vasil'ev, O. Soffer, and J. Kozlowski, *BAR international series*:65–81. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Grainger, John D. 1990. *The Cities of Seleukid Syria*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Grayson, Albert Kirk. 2000. *Assyrian and Babylonian Chronicles*. Vol. *Texts from cuneiform sources*. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns.
- Green et al., R. E. 2010. 'A Draft Sequence of the Neandertal Genome'. *Science* 328 (5979): 710–22. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1188021>.
- Greenewalt, C. H. Jr. 1995. 'Croesus of Sardis and the Lydian Kingdom of Anatolia'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 1173–83. New York: Scribner.
- Grissom, Carol A. 2000. 'Neolithic Statues from 'Ain Ghazal: Construction and Form'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 104 (1): 25–45.
- Grosman, Leore, Natalie D. Munro, and Anna Belfer-Cohen. 2008. 'A 12,000-Year-Old Shaman Burial from the Southern Levant (Israel)'. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 105 (46): 17665–69. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0806030105>.
- Grun et al., Rainer. 2005. 'U-Series and ESR Analyses of Bones and Teeth Relating to the Human Burials from Skhul'. *Journal of Human Evolution* 49 (3).

<http://www.sciencedirect.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0047248405000679>.
Gunter, Ann C. 2012. 'Neo-Hittite and Phrygian Kingdoms of North Syria and Anatolia'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:797–815. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/851>.

H. Weiss, M.-A. Courty, W. Wetterstrom, F. Guichard, L. Senior, R. Meadow and A. Curnow. 1993. 'The Genesis and Collapse of Third Millennium North Mesopotamian Civilization'. *Science* 261 (5124): 995–1004. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/2881847>.

Hansen, Donald P. 1992. 'Royal Building Activity at Sumerian Lagash in the Early Dynastic Period'. *The Biblical Archaeologist* 55 (4): 206–11.
<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/3210315>.

Harrison, Thomas. 2011. *Writing Ancient Persia*. London: Bristol Classical Press.

Hawkins, J.D. 1995. 'Karkamish and Karatepe: Neo-Hittite City-States in North Syria'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 1295–1307. New York: Scribner.

Hayes, John H., and J. Maxwell Miller, eds. 1977. *Israelite and Judaeon History*. Vol. Old Testament library. London: SCM Press.

Heimpel, Wolfgang. 2003. *Letters to the King of Mari: A New Translation, with Historical Introduction, Notes, and Commentary*. Vol. Mesopotamian civilizations. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns.

Heinz, Marlies. 2012. 'The Ur III, Old Babylonian, and Kassite Empires'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*. Volume 2, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:706–22. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Henrickson, Elizabeth F., and Ingolf Thuesen, eds. 1989. *Upon This Foundation : The 'Ubaid Reconsidered : Proceedings from the 'Ubaid Symposium Elsinore May 30th-June 1st 1988*. Copenhagen: University of Copenhagen, Museum Tusculanum Press.

Hertel, Dieter, and Frank Kolb. 2003. 'Troy in Clearer Perspective'. *Anatolian Studies* 53: 71–88.

Higginbotham, Carolyn. 1996. 'Elite Emulation and Egyptian Governance in Ramesside Canaan'. *Tel Aviv: Journal of the Institute of Archaeology of Tel Aviv University* 1996 (2): 154–69. <https://doi.org/10.1179/033443596788138701>.

Hikade, Thomas. 2012. 'Egypt and the Near East'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:833–50. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Hodder, Ian. 2006. *The Leopard's Tale : Revealing the Mysteries of Çatalhöyük*. London: Thames & Hudson.

———, ed. 2010. *Religion in the Emergence of Civilization: Çatalhöyük as a Case Study*.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Hodder, Ian, and Lynn Meskell. 2011. 'A "curious and Sometimes a Trifle Macabre Artistry": Some Aspects of Symbolism in Neolithic Turkey'. *Current Anthropology* 52 (2): 235–63. <https://doi.org/10.1086/659250>.

Holladay, John S. 1995. 'The Kingdoms of Israel and Judah: Political and Economic Centralization in the Iron IIA-B (ca. 1000 – 750 BCE)'. In *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*, edited by Thomas Evan Levy, 368–98. London: Leicester University Press.

Holt, Frank Lee. 1999. *Thundering Zeus: The Making of Hellenistic Bactria*. Vol. *Hellenistic culture and society*. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press.

Hopkins, Clark. 1979. *The Discovery of Dura Europos*. London: Yale University Press.

Hruška, Blahoslav. 2007. 'Agricultural Techniques'. In *The Babylonian World*, edited by Gwendolyn Leick, 54–65. London: Routledge.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780203946237/startPage/77>.
Ilan, D. 1995. 'The Dawn of Internationalism – the Middle Bronze Age'. In *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*, edited by Thomas Evan Levy, 217–319. London: Leicester University Press.

Israel Finkelstein. 1999. 'Hazor and the North in the Iron Age: A Low Chronology Perspective'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 314: 55–70. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/1357451?origin=crossref&>.

Isserlin, B. S. J. 1998. *The Israelites*. London: Thames and Hudson.

J. N. Postgate. 1994a. *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History*. London: Routledge.

———. 1994b. *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History*. London: Routledge.

———. 1994c. *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History*. London: Routledge.

———. 1994d. *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History*. London: Routledge.

———. 1994e. *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History*. London: Routledge.

———. 1994f. *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History*. London: Routledge.

Jansen, H. G. 1995. 'Troy: Legend and Reality'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 1121–34. Peabody, Mass: Hendrickson.

Jasim, Sabah Abboud, and Joan Oates. 1986. 'Early Tokens and Tablets in Mesopotamia: New Information from Tell Abada and Tell Brak'. *World Archaeology* 17 (3): 348–62.

Joannés, Francis. 2004. *The Age of Empires : Mesopotamia in the First Millennium BC*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

Jursa, M. 2007. 'The Transition of Babylonia from the Neo-Babylonian Empire to Achaemenid Rule'. In *Regime Change in the Ancient Near East and Egypt : From Sargon of Agade to Saddam Hussein*, edited by Harriet Crawford. Oxford: Oxford University Press for The British Academy.

Kamyar Abdi. 2003. 'The Early Development of Pastoralism in the Central Zagros Mountains'. *Journal of World Prehistory* 17 (4): 395–448.

Karsgaard, P. 2010. 'The Halaf-Ubaid Transition: A Transformation without a Centre?' In *Beyond the Ubaid: Transformation and Integration in the Late Prehistoric Societies of the Middle East : Papers from The Ubaid Expansion? : Cultural Meaning, Identity and the Lead-up to Urbanism*, International Workshop Held at Grey College, University of Durham, 20-22 April 2006, edited by Robert A. Carter and Graham Philip, 67–51. Chicago, Ill: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.

Kealhofer, Lisa, ed. 2005. *The Archaeology of Midas and the Phrygians: Recent Work at Gordion*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology.

Kemp, Barry J. 1989. *Ancient Egypt: Anatomy of a Civilization*. London: Routledge.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/abstract/9780203468821>.

———. 2006a. 'The Dynamics of Culture'. In *Ancient Egypt : Anatomy of a Civilization*. London: Routledge.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780203468821/startPage/122>.

———. 2006b. 'The Intellectual Foundations of the Early State'. In *Ancient Egypt : Anatomy of a Civilization*. London: Routledge.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780203468821/startPage/71>.
Kislev, M.E., D. Nadel, and I. Carmi. 1992. 'Epipalaeolithic (19,000 BP) Cereal and Fruit Diet at Ohalo II, Sea of Galilee, Israel'. *Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology* 73 (1–4): 161–66. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0034-6667\(92\)90054-K](https://doi.org/10.1016/0034-6667(92)90054-K).

'Knowledge and Power - Knowledge and Power in the Neo-Assyrian Empire'. n.d.
<http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu/saao/knpp/>.

Kohl, P. 1987. 'The Ancient Economy, Transferable Technologies and the Bronze Age World-System: A View from the Northeastern Frontier of the Ancient Near East'. In *Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World*, edited by Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen, and Kristian Kristiansen. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Kozłowski, Stefan Karol, and O. Arenche. 2005. *Territories, Boundaries and Cultures in the Neolithic Near East*. Vol. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Krause et al., Johannes. 2010. 'The Complete Mitochondrial DNA Genome of an Unknown Hominin from Southern Siberia'. *Nature* 464 (7290): 894–97.
<https://doi.org/10.1038/nature08976>.

Kuhne, Hartmut. 2009. 'Interaction of Aramaeans and Assyrians on the Lower Khabur'. Syria: *Revue d'art Oriental et d'archéologie* 86: 43–54.

Kuhrt, A. 1983. 'The Cyrus Cylinder and Achaemenid Imperial Policy'. *Journal for the Study of the Old Testament* 8 (25): 83–97. <https://doi.org/10.1177/030908928300802507>.

———. 2001a. 'The Achaemenid Persian Empire (c.550-c.330 BCE): Continuities, Adaptations, Transformations'. In *Empires: Perspectives from Archaeology and History*, edited by Susan E. Alcock, 93–124. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2001b. 'The Palace(s) of Babylon'. In *The Royal Palace Institution in the First Millennium BC: Regional Development and Cultural Interchange between East and West*, edited by Inge Nielsen, *Monographs of the Danish Institute at Athens*:77–94. Århus: distributed by Århus University Press.

———. 2007. 'Cyrus the Great of Persia: Images and Realities'. In *Representations of Political Power: Case Histories from Times of Change and Dissolving Order in the Ancient Near East*, edited by Marlies Heinz and Marian H. Feldman. Winona Lake, Ind.: Eisenbrauns.

Kuhrt, Amélie. 1995a. *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC. Vol. Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

———. 1995b. *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC. Vol. Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

———. 1995c. *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC. Vol. Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

———. 1995d. *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC. Vol. Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

———. 1995e. *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC. Vol. Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

———. 2007. *The Persian Empire*. London: Routledge.

Kuhrt, Amélie. 2007. 'The Problem of Achaemenid "Religious Policy"'. In *Die Welt Der Götterbilder*, edited by Brigitte Groneberg and Herman Spieckermann. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter. <https://archive.org/details/TheProblemOfAchaemenidReligiousPolicy>.

Kuhrt, Amélie, and Susan M. Sherwin-White, eds. 1987. *Hellenism in the East: The Interaction of Greek and Non-Greek Civilizations from Syria to Central Asia after Alexander. Vol. Hellenistic culture and society*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Kuijt, Ian. 2000a. *Life in Neolithic Farming Communities: Social Organization, Identity, and Differentiation. Vol. Fundamental issues in archaeology*. London: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.

———. 2000b. 'People and Space in Early Agricultural Villages: Exploring Daily Lives, Community Size, and Architecture in the Late Pre-Pottery Neolithic'. *Journal of*

Anthropological Archaeology 19 (1): 75–102. <https://doi.org/10.1006/jaar.1999.0352>.

———. 2009. 'What Do We Really Know about Food Storage, Surplus, and Feasting in Preagricultural Communities?' *Current Anthropology* 50 (5): 641–44. <https://doi.org/10.1086/605082>.

Kuijt, Ian, and Nigel Goring-Morris. 2002. 'Foraging, Farming, and Social Complexity in the Pre-Pottery Neolithic of the Southern Levant: A Review and Synthesis'. *Journal of World Prehistory* 16 (4): 361–440. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1022973114090>.

Lamberg-Karlovsky, C.C. 1996. 'The Archaeological Evidence for International Commerce: Public and/or Private Enterprise in Mesopotamia'. In *Privatization in the Ancient Near East and Classical World: A Colloquium Held at New York University, November 17-18, 1994*, edited by Michael Hudson and Baruch A. Levine. Vol. Peabody Museum bulletin. Cambridge, Mass: Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology.

Larsen, M. 1987. 'Commercial Networks in the Ancient Near East'. In *Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World*, edited by Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen, and Kristian Kristiansen, *New directions in archaeology*:47–56. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Larsen, Mogens Trolle. 1976. *The Old Assyrian City-State and Its Colonies*. Vol. Mesopotamia. Copenhagen: Akademisk Forlag : [eksp., DBK].

———. 1979. 'The Tradition of Empire in Mesopotamia'. In *Power and Propaganda : A Symposium on Ancient Empires*, edited by Mogens Trolle Larsen. Copenhagen: Akademisk Forlag.

Laughlin, John C. H. 2006. *Fifty Major Cities of the Bible: From Dan to Beersheba*. Vol. Routledge key guides. London: Routledge.

Lehner, Mark. 1997. *The Complete Pyramids*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Lipiński, Edward. 1995. 'The Phoenicians'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 1321–33. New York: Scribner.

Liverani, M. 2003. 'The Influence of Political Institutions on Trade in the Ancient Near East (Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age)'. In *Mercanti e Politica Nel Mondo Antico*, edited by Carlo Zaccagnini. Roma: L'Erma di Bretschneider.

Liverani, Mario. 1987. 'The Collapse of the Near Eastern Regional System at the End of the Bronze Age: The Case of Syria'. In *Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World*, edited by Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen, and Kristian Kristiansen, *New directions in archaeology*:66–73. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1990. *Prestige and Interest: International Relations in the Near East ca. 1600-1100 B.C.* Vol. *History of the ancient Near East, Studies*. Padova: Sargon.

———. 2005. *Israel's History and the History of Israel*. Vol. BibleWorld. London: Equinox.

———. 2006. *Uruk: The First City*. Vol. BibleWorld. London: Equinox.

- Lloyd, Allan B. 2003. 'The Ptolemaic Period (332–30 BC)'. In *The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt*, edited by Ian Shaw. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://www.dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780191590597/startPage/413>.
- MacGregor, Neil. 2010. 'King Den's Sandal Label'. In *A History of the World in 100 Objects*. New York: Viking.
- Maeir, Aren M. 2000. 'The Political and Economic Status of MB II Hazor and MB II Trade: An Inter- and Intra-Regional View'. *Palestine Exploration Quarterly* 132: 37–58.
<http://www.maneyonline.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1179/peq.2000.132.1.37>.
- Maher et al., Lisa A. 2012. 'Twenty Thousand-Year-Old Huts at a Hunter-Gatherer Settlement in Eastern Jordan'. *PLoS ONE* 7 (2).
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0031447>.
- Maher, Lisa A., Tobias Richter, and Jay T. Stock. 2012. 'The Pre-Natufian Epipaleolithic: Long-Term Behavioral Trends in the Levant'. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 21 (2): 69–81. <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.21307>.
- Maidman, M. P. 1995. 'Nuzi: Portrait of an Ancient Mesopotamian Provincial Town'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 931–47. Peabody, Mass: Hendrickson.
- Málek, Jaromír. 1986. *In the Shadow of the Pyramids: Egypt during the Old Kingdom*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Malek, Jaromir. 2000. 'The Old Kingdom (c.2686-2160 BC)'. In *The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt*, edited by Ian Shaw. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
<https://www.dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780191590597/startPage/100>.
- Manley, B. 2011. 'Petrie's Revolutions: The Case of the Qurneh Queen'. In *Egypt in Its African Context: Proceedings of the Conference Held at the Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, 2-4 October 2009*, edited by Karen Exell. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Marc van de Mieroop. 2003. 'Reading Babylon'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 107 (2): 257–75. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40026077>.
- Marchand, Florine. 2012. 'The Modelling Skulls in the Ancient Near-East'. *Tiempo y Sociedad*, no. 6.
- Marguerite Yon. 1992. 'Ugarit: The Urban Habitat: The Present State of the Archaeological Picture'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 286: 19–34.
- Margueron, Jean. 1982. *Recherches Sur Les Palais Mésopotamiens de l'Age Du Bronze*. Vol. Bibliothèque archéologique et historique. Paris: Librairie Orientaliste Paul Geuthner S.A.
- Margueron, Jean-Claude. 1995. 'Mari: A Portrait in Art of a Mesopotamian City-State'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 885–99. New York:

Scribner.

Mario Liverani. 1996. 'Reconstructing the Rural Landscape of the Ancient Near East'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 39 (1): 1–41.

Markoe, Glenn and British Museum. 2000. *Phoenicians*. Vol. *Peoples of the past*. London: British Museum Press.

Martin, Harriet P. 1988. *Fara : A Reconstruction of the Ancient Mesopotamian City of Shuruppak*. Birmingham: Chris Martin.

Martin, Harriet P., Jane Moon, and J.N. Postgate. 1985. *Graves 1 to 99*. London: British School of Archaeology in Iraq.

Matthews, R. 2009a. 'Peoples and Complex Societies of Ancient Southwest Asia'. In *The Human Past: World Prehistory & the Development of Human Societies*, edited by Chris Scarre, 2nd ed, 432–71. London: Thames & Hudson.

———. 2009b. 'Peoples and Complex Societies of Ancient Southwest Asia'. In *The Human Past: World Prehistory & the Development of Human Societies*, edited by Chris Scarre, 2nd ed, 432–71. London: Thames & Hudson.

———. 2009c. 'The Rise of Civilization in Southwest Asia'. In *The Human Past: World Prehistory & the Development of Human Societies*, edited by Chris Scarre, 2nd ed, 432–71. London: Thames & Hudson.

Matthews, R. J. 1991. 'Fragments of Officialdom from Fara'. *Iraq* 53: 1–15.

Matthews, Roger. 2003. *The Archaeology of Mesopotamia: Theories and Approaches*. Vol. *Approaching the ancient world*. London: Routledge.

———. 2004. 'Copper and Complexity: Iran and Mesopotamia in the Fourth Millennium B.C.'. *Iran* 42: 61–75.

Matthews, W., and J. N. Postgate. 1994. 'The Imprint of Living in an Early Mesopotamian City'. In *Whither Environmental Archaeology?*, edited by Rosemary Luff and Peter Rowley-Conwy, Oxbow monograph:171–212. Oxbow.

Matthiae, Paolo. 1980. *Ebla: An Empire Rediscovered*. London: Hodder and Stoughton.

Matthiae, Paolo. 1980. *Ebla: An Empire Rediscovered*. London: Hodder and Stoughton.

Mazzoni, Stefania. 2003. 'Ebla: Crafts and Power in an Emergent State of Third Millennium BC Syria'. *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology* 16 (2): 173–91.
<http://www.equinoxpub.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/journals/index.php/JMA/article/view/2788>.

McMahon, Augusta. 2006. *Nippur V: The Early Dynastic to Akkadian Transition; the Area WF Sounding at Nippur*. Vol. *University of Chicago Oriental Institute publications*. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.

———. 2012. 'The Akkadian Period: Empire, Environment, Imagination'. In *A Companion to*

the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East, edited by D. T. Potts. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/665>.

McMahon, Augusta, Arkadiusz Sołtysiak, and Jill Weber. 2011. 'Late Chalcolithic Mass Graves at Tell Brak, Syria, and Violent Conflict during the Growth of Early City-States'. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 36 (3): 201–20.

<https://doi.org/10.1179/009346911X12991472411123>.

Mellars et al., Paul. 2013. 'Genetic and Archaeological Perspectives on the Initial Modern Human Colonization of Southern Asia'. *PNAS Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States* 110 (26). <https://doi.org/doi:10.1073/pnas.1306043110>.

Midant-Reynes, Béatrix. 2000. *The Prehistory of Egypt from the First Egyptians to the First Pharaohs*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers.

Midant-Reynes, Beatrix. 2003. 'The Naqada Period (c. 4000-3200 BC)'. In *The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt*, edited by Ian Shaw, 41–56. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Millar, Fergus. 1993. 'The Euphrates and Mesopotamia'. In *The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

<http://quod.lib.umich.edu.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/cgi/t/text/pageviewer-idx?c=acls;cc=acls;rgn=full%20text;idno=heb01455.0001.001;didno=heb01455.0001.001;view=image;seq=00000471;node=heb01455.0001.001%3A15>.

Millerman, Alison. 2008. 'Interpreting the Royal Cemetery of Ur Metalwork: A Contemporary Perspective from the Archives of James R. Ogden'. *Iraq* 70: 1–12. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25608656>.

Mithren et al., Steven J. 2011. 'An 11,600 Year-Old Communal Structure from the Neolithic of Southern Jordan'. *Antiquity* 85 (328): 350–64. <http://search.proquest.com/docview/880070802?accountid=14511>.

Moorey, P. 1987. 'On Tracking Cultural Transfers in Prehistory: The Case of Egypt and Lower Mesopotamia in the Fourth Millennium BC.' In *Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World*, edited by Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen, and Kristian Kristiansen, New directions in archaeology:36–46. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Moorey, P. R. S. 1978. *Kish Excavations, 1923-1933: With a Microfiche Catalogue of the Objects Excavated by the Oxford-Field Museum, Chicago Expedition to Kish in Iraq, 1923-1933*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

———. 1986. 'The Emergence of the Light, Horse-drawn Chariot in the Near-East c. 2000–1500 B.C.' *World Archaeology* 18 (2): 196–215. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.1986.9979998>.

Moran, William L., ed. 1992. *The Amarna Letters [The Tell Amarna Tablets]*. English-Language ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Morrison, Kathleen. 2001. 'Sources, Approaches, Definitions'. In *Empires: Perspectives*

from *Archaeology and History*, edited by Susan E. Alcock et al. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. http://www.academia.edu/606329/Sources_Approaches_Definitions.

Morrison, M. A., and David I. Owen, eds. 1981. *Studies on the Civilization and Culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians: In Honor of Ernest R. Lacheman on His Seventy-Fifth Birthday*, April 29, 1981. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns.

Munro, Natalie D., and Leore Grosman. 2010. 'Early Evidence (ca. 12,000 B.P.) for Feasting at a Burial Cave in Israel'. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 107 (35): 15362–66. <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1001809107>.

Musti, Domenico. 1984. 'Syria and the East'. In *The Cambridge Ancient History: Vol.7, Part 1: The Hellenistic World*, edited by F. W. Walbank et al., 2nd ed, 175–220. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
<http://universitypublishingonline.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/cambridge/histories/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9781139054348&cid=CBO9781139054348A012>.

Mynářová, Jana, ed. 2011. *Egypt and the Near East - the Crossroads: Proceedings of an International Conference on the Relations of Egypt and the Near East in the Bronze Age*, Prague, September 1-3, 2010. Prague: Czech Institute of Egyptology.

Na'aman, Nadav. 1986. 'Habiru and Hebrews: The Transfer of a Social Term to the Literary Sphere'. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 45 (4): 271–88.

Nadel, Dani, and Ella Werker. 1999. 'The Oldest Ever Brush Hut Plant Remains from Ohalo II, Jordan Valley, Israel (19,000 BP)'. *Antiquity* 73 (282): 755–64.

Nieuwenhuys, Olivier. 2006. 'The Earliest Ceramics from Tell Sabi Abyad'. *Leiden Journal of Pottery Studies* 22: 111–28.

———. 2008. 'Feasting in the Steppe – Late Neolithic Ceramic Change and the Rise of the Halaf.' In *Proceedings of the 5th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East: Madrid, April 3-8, 2006*, Colección Actas:692–708. Madrid: Centro Superior de Estudios sobre el Oriente Próximo y Egipto.
http://www.academia.edu/419085/Feasting_in_the_Steppe.

Nissen, H. J. 2001. 'Cultural and Political Networks in the Ancient Near East during the Fourth and Third Millennium BC.' In *Uruk Mesopotamia & Its Neighbors: Cross-Cultural Interactions in the Era of State Formation*, edited by Mitchell S. Rothman, School of American Research advanced seminar series:149–80. Oxford: James Currey.

Nissen, Hans J. 1986. 'The Archaic Texts from Uruk'. *World Archaeology* 17 (3): 317–34.

———. 1988a. *The Early History of the Ancient Near East, 9000-2000 B.C.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

———. 1988b. *The Early History of the Ancient Near East, 9000-2000 B.C.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Oates et al., David. 1997a. *Excavations at Tell Brak Vol. 2: Nagar in the 3rd Millennium*. Vol. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: British School of Archaeology in Iraq.

———. 1997b. *Excavations at Tell Brak: Vol.1: The Mitanni and Old Babylonian Periods*. Vol. McDonald Institute monographs. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Oates et. al., Joan. 2007. 'Early Mesopotamian Urbanism: A New View from the North'. *Antiquity* 81 (313): 585–600.

Oates, Joan. 1983. 'Ubaid Mesopotamia Reconsidered'. In *The Hilly Flanks and beyond: Essays on the Prehistory of Southwestern Asia Presented to Robert J. Braidwood*, November L5, L982, *Studies in ancient oriental civilization*:251–81. Chicago, Ill: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.

———. 1993a. 'Trade and Power in the Fifth and Fourth Millennia BC: New Evidence from Northern Mesopotamia'. *World Archaeology* 24 (3): 403–22.

———. 1993b. 'Trade and Power in the Fifth and Fourth Millennia BC: New Evidence from Northern Mesopotamia'. *World Archaeology* 24 (3): 403–22.

———. 2004. 'Ubaid Mesopotamia Revisited'. In *From Handaxe to Khan: Essays Presented to Peder Mortensen on the Occasion of His 70th Birthday*. Aarhus, Oakville, CT: Aarhus University Press.

———. 2008a. *Babylon*. Rev. ed. Vol. *Ancient people and places*. London: Thames and Hudson.

———. 2008b. *Babylon*. Rev. ed. Vol. *Ancient people and places*. London: Thames and Hudson.

———. 2008c. *Babylon*. Rev. ed. Vol. *Ancient people and places*. London: Thames and Hudson.

———. 2012a. 'Southern Mesopotamia'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, *Blackwell companions to the ancient world*:466–84. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/504>.

———. 2012b. 'Southern Mesopotamia'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, *Blackwell companions to the ancient world*:466–84. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/466>.

Oates, Joan, and David Oates. 2001. *Nimrud: An Assyrian Imperial City Revealed*. London: British School of Archaeology in Iraq.

O'Connor, D. 1990. 'Egyptology and Archaeology: An African Perspective'. In *A History of African Archaeology*, edited by Peter Robertshaw. London: J. Currey.

O'Connor, David, and Andrew Reid. 2003. 'Introduction: Locating Ancient Egypt in Africa: Modern Theories, Past Realities'. In *Ancient Egypt in Africa*, edited by David O'Connor and Andrew Reid. Walnut Creek, Calif.: Left Coast Press.

- Oppenheim, A. L. 1954. 'The Seafaring Merchants of Ur'. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 74 (1): 6–17. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/595475>.
- Oren, Eliezer D., ed. 2000. *The Sea Peoples and Their World: A Reassessment*. Vol. University Museum monograph. Philadelphia: The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.
- Oriental Institute. n.d. 'Catalog of Publications'. University of Chicago. <http://oi.uchicago.edu/research/pubs/catalog/>.
- Oscar White Muscarella. 1995. 'The Iron Age Background to the Formation of the Phrygian State'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 299: 91–101.
- Otte et al., Marcel. 1995. 'The Epi-Palaeolithic of Öküzini Cave (SW Anatolia) and Its Mobiliary Art'. *Antiquity* 69 (266): 931–44.
- Otterbein, Keith F. 2011. 'Warfare and Its Relationship to the Origins of Agriculture'. *Current Anthropology* 52 (2): 267–68. <https://doi.org/10.1086/659335>.
- Özgüç, Tahsin. 1999. *The Palaces and Temples of Kültepe-Kaniš/Neša*. Vol. *Türk Tarih Kurumu yayınlarından*. Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi.
- P. R. S. Moorey. 1999. *Ancient Mesopotamian Materials and Industries: The Archaeological Evidence*. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns.
- Parker, A.G., and J. I. Rose. 2008. 'Climate Change and Human Origins in Southern Arabia'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 38: 19–42.
- Parpola, S., and R. M. Whiting, eds. 1997. *Assyria 1995 : Proceedings of the 10th Anniversary Symposium of the Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project, Helsinki, September 7-11, 1995*. Helsinki: The Project.
- Parrot, André. 1974. *Mari, Capitale Fabuleuse*. Vol. *Bibliothèque historique*. Paris: Payot.
- Paul Zimansky. 1995. 'Urartian Material Culture as State Assemblage: An Anomaly in the Archaeology of Empire'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 299: 103–15.
- Peacock, David. 2003. 'The Roman Period (30 BC–AD 311)'. In *The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt*, edited by Ian Shaw. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780191590597/startPage/439>.
- Pearce, L. 1995. 'The Scribes and Scholars of Ancient Mesopotamia'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 2265–78. New York: Scribner.
- Peersmann, Jennifer. 2000. 'Assyrian Magiddu: The Town Planning of Stratum III.' In *Megiddo III: The 1992-1996 Seasons*, Monograph series:524–34. Tel Aviv: Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology, Institute of Archaeology, Tel Aviv University.
- Peltenburg, Edgar, ed. 2007. *Euphrates River Valley Settlement: The Carchemish Sector in*

the Third Millennium BC. Vol. Levant supplementary series. London: Council for British Research in the Levant.

Peter Jablonka. 2004. 'Late Bronze Age Troy: A Response to Frank Kolb'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 108 (4): 615–30.

Petraglia, Michael D. 2010. 'Out of Africa: New Hypotheses and Evidence for the Dispersal of Homo Sapiens along the Indian Ocean Rim, Annals of Human Biology, Informa Healthcare'. *Annals of Human Biology* 37 (3).

Petraglia, Michael D., Abdullah M. Alsharekh, Rémy Crassard, Nick A. Drake, Huw Groucutt, Adrian G. Parker, and Richard G. Roberts. 2011. 'Middle Paleolithic Occupation on a Marine Isotope Stage 5 Lakeshore in the Nefud Desert, Saudi Arabia'. *Quaternary Science Reviews* 30 (13–14): 1555–59. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quascirev.2011.04.006>.

Pettitt, P. 2009. 'The Rise of Modern Humans'. In *The Human Past: World Prehistory & the Development of Human Societies*, edited by Chris Scarre, 2nd ed, 140–54. London: Thames & Hudson.

Pfälzner, Peter. 2007. 'Archaeological Investigations in the Royal Palace of Qatna'. In *Urban and Natural Landscapes of an Ancient Syrian Capital: Settlement and Environment at Tell Mishrifeh/Qatna and in Central-Western Syria : Proceedings of the International Conference Held in Udine 9-11 December 2004*, edited by Daniele Morandi Bonacossi, *Studi archeologici su Qatna*:29–64. Udine: Forum.

———. 2012. 'Levantine Kingdoms of the Late Bronze Age'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East. Vol. 2*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, *Blackwell companions to the ancient world. Literature and culture*:770–96. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons.
<https://www.dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/824>.

Philip, G. 2002. 'Contacts between the "Uruk" World and the Levant during the Fourth Millennium BC: Evidence and Interpretation'. In *Artefacts of Complexity: Tracking the Uruk in the Near East*, edited by J. N. Postgate, *Iraq archaeological reports*:207–35. Warminster: British School of Archaeology in Iraq.

Pinnock, Frances. 2006. 'Ebla and Ur: Relations, Exchanges and Contacts between Two Great Capitals of the Ancient Near East'. *Iraq* 68: 85–97.

Politis, T. 2001. 'Gold and Granulation: Exploring the Social Implications of a Prestige Technology in the Bronze Age Mediterranean'. In *The Social Context of Technological Change: Egypt and the Near East, 1650-1550 B.C. : Proceedings of a Conference Held at St Edmund Hall, Oxford, 12-14 September 2000*, edited by Andrew J. Shortland, 161–94. Oxford: Oxbow.

Pollock, Susan. 1999a. *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was. Vol. Case studies in early societies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1999b. *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was. Vol. Case studies in early societies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- . 1999c. *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was*. Vol. Case studies in early societies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1999d. *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was*. Vol. Case studies in early societies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1999e. *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was*. Vol. Case studies in early societies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 1999f. *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was*. Vol. Case studies in early societies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2007. 'Death of a Household'. In *Performing Death: Social Analyses of Funerary Traditions in the Ancient Near East and Mediterranean*, edited by Nicola Laneri, University of Chicago Oriental Institute seminars:209–22. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.
- . 2008. 'Of Priestesses, Princes and Poor Relations: The Dead in the Royal Cemetery of Ur.' *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 1 (02).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300000342>.
- Porter, Benjamin W. 2004. 'Authority, Polity, and Tenuous Elites in Iron Age Edom (Jordan)'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 23 (4): 373–95.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0092.2004.00216.x>.
- Postgate, J. N. 1992a. 'The Land of Assur and the Yoke of Assur'. *World Archaeology* 23 (3): 247–63. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.1992.9980178>.
- . 1992b. 'The Land of Assur and the Yoke of Assur'. *World Archaeology* 23 (3): 247–63. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.1992.9980178>.
- , ed. 2002. *Artefacts of Complexity : Tracking the Uruk in the Near East*. Warminster: British School of Archaeology in Iraq.
- Postgate, J.N., and J.E. Reade. 1977. 'Kalhu'. In *Reallexikon Der Assyriologie*. Vol. 5, 5:303–23. Berlin: W. de Gruyter & Co.
- Postgate, Nicholas. 1977. *The First Empires*. Vol. The making of the past. Oxford: Elsevier-Phaidon.
- . 2008. 'How Many Sumerians per Hectare? — Probing the Anatomy of an Early City'. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 4 (01). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300000962>.
- Postgate, Nicholas, Tao Wang, and Toby Wilkinson. 1995. 'The Evidence for Early Writing: Utilitarian or Ceremonial?' *Antiquity* 69 (264): 459–80.
- Potts, D. T. 1997a. *Mesopotamian Civilization: The Material Foundations*. Vol. Athlone publications in Egyptology and ancient Near Eastern studies. London: Athlone Press.
- . 1997b. *Mesopotamian Civilization: The Material Foundations*. Vol. Athlone publications in Egyptology and ancient Near Eastern studies. London: Athlone Press.

———. 1997c. *Mesopotamian Civilization: The Material Foundations*. Vol. Athlone publications in Egyptology and ancient Near Eastern studies. London: Athlone Press.

———. 1997d. *Mesopotamian Civilization: The Material Foundations*. Vol. Athlone publications in Egyptology and ancient Near Eastern studies. London: Athlone Press.

———. 2006. 'Elamites and Kassites in the Persian Gulf'. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 65 (2): 111–19. <https://doi.org/10.1086/504986>.

Potts, Daniel T. 1999a. *The Archaeology of Elam: Formation and Transformation of an Ancient Iranian State*. Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780511323300>.

———. 1999b. *The Archaeology of Elam: Formation and Transformation of an Ancient Iranian State*. Vol. Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. <https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780511323300>.

Potts, Daniel T. 2012a. *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*. Vol. Blackwell companions to the ancient world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

———. 2012b. *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*. Vol. Blackwell companions to the ancient world. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Pournelle, Jennifer R. 2003. 'The Littoral Foundations of the Uruk State: Using Satellite Photography toward a New Understanding of 5th/4th Millenium BCE Landscapes in the Warka Survey Area, Iraq'. In *Chalcolithic and Early Bronze Age Hydrostrategies*, edited by Dragos Gheorghiu, BAR international series:5–23. Oxford: Archaeopress. http://www.academia.edu/908605/The_Littoral_Foundations_of_The_Uruk_State_Using_Satellite_Photography_Toward_a_New_Understanding_Of_5th_4th_Millenium_BCE_Landscapes_in_the_Warka_Survey_Area_Iraq.

Pournelle, Jennifer R., and Guillermo Algaze. 2011. 'Travels in Edin: Deltaic Resilience and Early Urbanism in Greater Mesopotamia'. In *Preludes to Urbanism: Studies in the Late Chalcolithic of Mesopotamia in Honour of Joan Oates*, edited by H. Crawford, A. McMahon, and N. Postgate. MacDonal Institute for Archaeology. http://www.academia.edu/1039194/Travels_in_Edin_Deltaic_Resilience_and_Early_Urbanism_in_Greater_Mesopotamia.

Price, Simon. 1991. 'The History of the Hellenistic Period'. In *The Oxford History of Greece and the Hellenistic World*, edited by John Boardman, Jasper Griffin, and Oswyn Murray. Oxford: Oxford University Press. <https://www.dawsonera.com/readonline/9780191647307/startPage/381>.

Pritchard, James Bennett, ed. 1969. *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*. 3rd ed. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Pulak, Cemal. 1998. 'The Uluburun Shipwreck: An Overview'. *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 27 (3): 188–224. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1057-2414\(98\)80031-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1057-2414(98)80031-9).

Radner, K. 1999. 'Traders in the Neo-Assyrian Period'. In *Trade and Finance in Ancient Mesopotamia: Proceedings of the First MOS Symposium (Leiden 1997)*, edited by Jan Gerrit Dercksen, MOS studies:101–26. Istanbul: Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul.

Radner, Karen. 2011. 'Royal Decision-Making: Kings, Magnates and Scholars'. Edited by Karen Radner and Eleanor Robson. *The Oxford Handbook of Cuneiform Culture*. <http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199557301.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199557301-e-17>.

Radner, Karen, and Eleanor Robson, eds. 2011. *The Oxford Handbook of Cuneiform Culture*. Vol. Oxford handbooks. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Raffaele, Francesco. n.d. 'Corpus of Egyptian Late Predynastic Decorated Palettes (Ceremonial Slate Palettes)'. <http://xoomer.virgilio.it/francescoraf/hesyra/palettes.htm>.

Rapin, C. 1990. 'Greeks in Afghanistan: Aï Khanum'. In *Greek Colonists and Native Populations: Proceedings of the First Australian Congress of Classical Archaeology Held in Honour of Emeritus Professor A.D. Trendall, Sydney, 9-14 July 1985*, edited by Jean-Paul Descoeudres, 329–42. Canberra: Humanities Research Centre.

Richerson et al., Peter. 2009. 'Cultural Innovations and Demographic Change'. *Human Biology* 81 (3): 211–35.

Richter et al., Tobias. 2011. 'Interaction before Agriculture: Exchanging Material and Sharing Knowledge in the Final Pleistocene Levant'. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 21 (01): 95–114. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774311000060>.

Riechel, Clemens. 2002. 'Administrative Complexity in Syria during the 4th Millennium BC: The Seals and Sealings from Tell Hamoukar, Syria'. *Akkadica* 123.

Ristvet, L. 2007. 'The Third Millennium City Wall at Tell Leilan, Syria: Identity, Authority and Urbanism'. In *Power and Architecture: Monumental Public Architecture in the Bronze Age Near East and Aegean: Proceedings of the International Conference 'Power and Architecture' Organized by the Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, the Université Catholique de Louvain and the Westfälischen Wilhelms-Universität Münster on the 21st and 22nd of November 2002*, edited by J. Bretschneider, J. Dreissen, and K. van Lerberghe, *Orientalia Lovaniensia analecta*:183–212. Dudley, Mass: Peeters.

Ristvet, Lauren. 2008. 'Legal and Archaeological Territories of the Second Millennium BC in Northern Mesopotamia'. *Antiquity* 82 (317): 585–99.

Roaf, Michael. 1990a. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. New York: Facts on File.

———. 1990b. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. New York: Facts on File.

- . 1990c. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. New York: Facts on File.
- . 1990d. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. New York: Facts on File.
- . 1990e. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. New York: Facts on File.
- . 1990f. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. New York: Facts on File.
- . 1990g. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. New York: Facts on File.
- . 1990h. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. New York: Facts on File.
- . 1990i. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. New York: Facts on File.
- . 1990j. *Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East*. New York: Facts on File.
- Robert D. Ballard et al. 2002. 'Iron Age Shipwrecks in Deep Water off Ashkelon, Israel'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 106 (2): 151–68.
- Robert D. Miller, II. 2004. 'Identifying Earliest Israel'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 333: 55–68.
- Rollefson, G. O., and I. Kohler-Rollefson. 1989. 'The Collapse of Early Neolithic Settlements in the Southern Levant.' In *People and Culture in Change: Proceedings of the Second Symposium on Upper Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, and Neolithic Populations of Europe and the Mediterranean Basin*, edited by Israel Hershkovitz, BAR international series:73–90. Oxford: B.A.R.
- Rollefson, Gary O. 2005. 'Early Neolithic Ritual Centers in the Southern Levant.' *Neo-Lithics*, no. 2/05: 3–13.
- Roosevelt, Christopher H. 2009. *The Archaeology of Lydia, from Gyges to Alexander*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- . 2012. 'Iron Age Western Anatolia: The Lydian Empire and Dynastic Lycia'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:896–913. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell. <https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/950>.
- Rose, Jeffrey I., Vitaly I. Usik, Anthony E. Marks, Yamandu H. Hilbert, Christopher S. Galletti, Ash Parton, Jean Marie Geiling, Viktor Černý, Mike W. Morley, and Richard G. Roberts. 2011. 'The Nubian Complex of Dhofar, Oman: An African Middle Stone Age

Industry in Southern Arabia'. *PLoS ONE* 6 (11).
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0028239>.

Rothman, Mitchell S., ed. 2001. *Uruk Mesopotamia & Its Neighbors : Cross-Cultural Interactions in the Era of State Formation*. Santa Fe: School of American Research Press.

Rothman, Mitchell S. 2002. *Tepe Gawra: The Evolution of a Small, Prehistoric Center in Northern Iraq*. Vol. University Museum monograph. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania, Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology.

Roux, Valentine. 2003. 'Ceramic Standardization and Intensity of Production: Quantifying Degrees of Specialization'. *American Antiquity* 68 (4): 768–82.

Ruzicka, Stephen. 2012. *Trouble in the West: Egypt and the Persian Empire, 525-332 BC*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Sagona, Antonio, and Paul Zimansky. 2009a. *Ancient Turkey*. London: Routledge.

———. 2009b. 'Foreign Merchants and Native States: Middle Bronze Age (2000-1650 BC)'. In *Ancient Turkey*, Routledge world archaeology:225–52. London: Routledge.

Sasson, J. M. 1995. 'King Hammurabi of Babylon'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 901–15. New York: Scribner.

Scarre, Chris, ed. 2009a. *The Human Past: World Prehistory & the Development of Human Societies*. 2nd ed. London: Thames & Hudson.

———. 2009b. 'The World Transformed: From Foragers and Farmers to States and Empires'. In *The Human Past: World Prehistory & the Development of Human Societies*, edited by Chris Scarre, 2nd ed, 176–99. London: Thames & Hudson.

Schäfer-Lichtenberger, Christa. 2001. 'Hazor - a City State between the Major Powers'. *Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament* 15 (1): 104–22.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09018320152395930>.

Schmandt-Besserat, D. 1995. 'Record Keeping Before Writing'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 2097–2106. New York: Scribner.

Schmidt, Klaus. 2005. '"Ritual Centers" and the Neolithisation of Upper Mesopotamia'. *Neo-Lithics*, no. 2/05: 13–21.

———. 2010. 'Göbekli Tepe – the Stone Age Sanctuaries. New Results of Ongoing Excavations with a Special Focus on Sculptures and High Reliefs.' *Documenta Praehistorica XXXVII*: 239–56.

Schmidt-Schultz, Tyedje, Michael Schultz, Laura Sadori, A. Palmieri, Paola Morbidelli, Andreas Hauptmann, Gian Maria Di Nocera, and Marcella Frangipane. 2001. 'New Symbols of a New Power in a "royal" Tomb from 3000 BC Arslantepe, Malatya (Turkey)'. *Paléorient* 27 (2): 105–39. <https://doi.org/10.3406/paleo.2001.4733>.

Schwartz, G. M. 1995. 'Pastoral Nomadism in Ancient Western Asia'. In *Civilizations of the*

Ancient Near East, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 249–58. New York: Scribner.

Seidlmayer, S. 1996. 'Town and State in the Early Old Kingdom: A View from Elephantine'. In *Aspects of Early Egypt*, edited by Jeffrey Spencer, 108–27. London: British Museum Press.

Şerifoğlu, Tevfik Emre. 2011. 'Between the Hittites and the Mittanians. The Malatya-Elazığ Area During the Late Bronze Age.' *Ancient Near Eastern Studies* 48: 126–63.
<https://doi.org/10.2143/ANES.48.0.2119589>.

Shea, John J. 2003. 'The Middle Paleolithic of the East Mediterranean Levant'. *Journal of World Prehistory* Vol. 17 (4): 313–94.

Sheppard, Kathleen L. 2010. 'Flinders Petrie and Eugenics at UCL'. *Bulletin of the History of Archaeology* 20 (1). <https://doi.org/10.5334/bha.20103>.

Shepperson, Mary. 2009. 'Planning for the Sun: Urban Forms as a Mesopotamian Response to the Sun'. *World Archaeology* 41 (3): 363–78.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240903112229>.

Sherratt, Andrew. 1983. 'The Secondary Exploitation of Animals in the Old World'. *World Archaeology* 15 (1): 90–104. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.1983.9979887>.

Sherratt, Susan. 2003. 'The Mediterranean Economy: Globalization at the End of the Second Millennium B.C.E.' In *Symbiosis, Symbolism, and the Power of the Past: Canaan, Ancient Israel, and Their Neighbors from the Late Bronze Age through Roman Palaestina ; Proceedings of the Centennial Symposium*, W.F. Albright Institute of Archaeological Research and American Schools of Oriental Research, Jerusalem, May 29/31, 2000, edited by William G. Dever and Seymour Gitin, 37–62. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns.

Sherratt, Susan, and Andrew Sherratt. 1993. 'The Growth of the Mediterranean Economy in the Early First Millennium BC'. *World Archaeology* 24 (3): 361–78.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.1993.9980214>.

Shortland, Andrew J. 2001. 'Social Influences on the Development and Spread of Glass'. In *The Social Context of Technological Change: Egypt and the Near East, 1650-1550 B.C. : Proceedings of a Conference Held at St Edmund Hall, Oxford, 12-14 September 2000*, edited by Andrew J. Shortland, 211–22. Oxford: Oxbow.

Sidebotham, Steven E. 2012. 'The Red Sea and Indian Ocean in the Age of the Great Empires'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:1041–59. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/1095>.

Simmons, Alan H. 2012. 'The Levant'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by D.T. Potts. Vol. 1. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/127>.

Singer, Itamar. 1988. 'The Origin of the Sea Peoples and Their Settlement on the Coast of

Canaan'. In *Society and Economy in the Eastern Mediterranean, c. 1500-1000 B.C.*: Proceedings of the International Symposium Held at the University of Haifa from the 28th of April to the 2nd of May, 1985, edited by Michael Heltzer and Edward Lipiński, *Orientalia Lovaniensia analecta*:239–50. Leuven: Peeters.

Sinopoli, Carla M. 1994. 'The Archaeology of Empires'. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 23. <http://www.annualreviews.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev.an.23.100194.001111>.

Snape, Steven. 1997. 'Book Review of "State Formation in Egypt: Chronology and Society", by Toby Wilkinson.' *Antiquity* 71 (273): 778–79. <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1293755917?accountid=14511>.

Soeherman, Nisa. 2010. 'Death and the Netherworld in Ancient Mesopotamian Thought.' *Journal of Near and Middle Eastern Studies*.

Sommerfeld, W. 1995. 'The Kassites of Ancient Mesopotamia: Origins, Politics, and Culture'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, 917–30. Peabody, Mass: Hendrickson.

Spataro, Michela, and Alexandra Fletcher. 2010. 'Centralisation or Regional Identity in the Halaf Period? Examining Interactions within Fine Painted Ware Production'. *Paléorient* 36 (2): 91–116. http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/41496904?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents.

Stager, Lawrence E. 1995. 'The Impact of the Sea Peoples in Canaan (1185-1050 BCE)'. In *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*, edited by Thomas Evan Levy, 332–48. London: Leicester University Press.

'State Archives of Assyria Online (SAAO)'. n.d. University of Pennsylvania. <http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu/saao/>.

Stein, Gil. 1994. 'Economy, Ritual and Power in Ubaid Mesopotamia.' In *Chiefdoms and Early States in the Near East: The Organizational Dynamics of Complexity*, edited by Gil Stein and Mitchell S. Rothman, *Monographs in world archaeology*:35–46. Madison, Wis: Prehistory Press. http://www.academia.edu/337166/Economy_Ritual_and_Power_In_Ubaid_Mesopotamia.

Stein, Gil J. 1996. 'Producers, Patrons and Prestige: Craft Specialists and Emergent Elite in Mesopotamia from 5500-3100BC'. In *Craft Specialization and Social Evolution: In Memory of V. Gordon Childe*, *University Museum monograph*:25–38. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology. http://www.academia.edu/337173/Producers_Patrons_and_Prestige_Craft_Specialists_and_Emergent_Elites_In_Mesopotamia_From_5500-3100_BC.

———. 1999. *Rethinking World-Systems: Diasporas, Colonies, and Interaction in Uruk Mesopotamia*. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.

———. 2010. 'Local Identities and Interaction Spheres: Modeling Regional Variation in the 'Ubaid Horizon.' In *Beyond the Ubaid: Transformation and Integration in the Late Prehistoric Societies of the Middle East : Papers from The Ubaid Expansion? : Cultural*

Meaning, Identity and the Lead-up to Urbanism, International Workshop Held at Grey College, University of Durham, 20-22 April 2006, edited by Robert A. Carter and Graham Philip, 23-44. Chicago, Ill: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.

Stein, Gil J., and M. James Blackman. 1993. 'The Organizational Context of Specialized Craft Production in Early Mesopotamian States'. *Research in Economic Anthropology* 14: 29-59.

http://www.academia.edu/450860/G._Stein_and_M._J._Blackman_1993_._The_Organizational_Context_of_Specialized_Craft_Production_in_Early_Mesopotamian_States._Research_in_Economic_Anthropology_14_29-59.

Steinkeller, Piotr. 1991. 'The Administrative and Economic Organization of the Ur III State: The Core and the Periphery'. In *The Organization of Power: Aspects of Bureaucracy in the Ancient Near East*, edited by McGuire Gibson and Robert D. Biggs, 2nd ed. with corrections, *Studies in ancient oriental civilization*:15-33. Chicago, Ill: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.

<http://oi.uchicago.edu/sites/oi.uchicago.edu/files/uploads/shared/docs/saoc46.pdf>.

———. 2003. 'Archival Practices at Babylonia in the Third Millennium'. In *Ancient Archives and Archival Traditions: Concepts of Record-Keeping in the Ancient World*, edited by Maria Brosius, *Oxford studies in ancient documents*:37-58. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Stern, Ephraim, ed. 1992. *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land*. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society & Carta.

Stockton, David. 2001. 'The Founding of the Empire'. In *The Oxford Illustrated History of the Roman World*, edited by John Boardman, Jasper Griffin, and Oswyn Murray, 121-49. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Stone, E. 1997. 'City-States and Their Centers. The Mesopotamian Example'. In *The Archaeology of City-States : Cross-Cultural Approaches*, edited by Deborah L. Nichols and Thomas H. Charlton. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Stone, Elizabeth C., and Paul Zimansky. 1992. 'Mashkan-Shapir and the Anatomy of an Old Babylonian City'. *The Biblical Archaeologist* 55 (4): 212-18.

Strange, John. 2000a. 'The Philistine City-States'. In *A Comparative Study of Thirty City-State Cultures: An Investigation Conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre*, edited by Mogens Herman Hansen, *Historisk-filosofiske skrifter, Det Kongelige Danske videnskabernes selskab*:129-39. Copenhagen: Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters.

———. 2000b. 'The Philistine City-States'. In *A Comparative Study of Thirty City-State Cultures: An Investigation Conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre*, edited by Mogens Herman Hansen, *Historisk-filosofiske skrifter, Det Kongelige Danske videnskabernes selskab*:129-39. Copenhagen: Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters.

Strauss, Barry. 2006. 'Why Is Troy Still Burning?' *Historically Speaking* 8 (1): 18-20. <https://doi.org/10.1353/hsp.2006.0004>.

Stringer, Chris. 2003. 'Human Evolution: Out of Ethiopia'. *Nature* 423 (6941).

<https://doi.org/10.1038/423692a>.

Sumner, W. M. 1986. 'Achaemenid Settlement in the Persepolis Plain'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 90 (1): 3–31.

Szuchman, Jeffrey, ed. 2009. *Nomads, Tribes, and the State in the Ancient Near East: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives*. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago.

T. J. Wilkinson. 1994a. 'The Structure and Dynamics of Dry-Farming States in Upper Mesopotamia [and Comments and Reply]'. *Current Anthropology* 35 (5): 483–520.

———. 1994b. 'The Structure and Dynamics of Dry-Farming States in Upper Mesopotamia [and Comments and Reply]'. *Current Anthropology* 35 (5): 483–520.

———. 2003a. *Archaeological Landscapes of the Near East*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.

———. 2003b. *Archaeological Landscapes of the Near East*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.

———. 2003c. *Archaeological Landscapes of the Near East*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.

———. 2003d. 'Environmental Context'. In *Archaeological Landscapes of the Near East*, 15–32. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.
<http://books.google.com.qa/books?id=DGne7r74GKUC&lpg=PR1&hl=ar&pg=PA15#v=onepage&q&f=false>.

'The American Schools of Oriental Research - Archaeology in the Near East'. n.d. Boston University. <http://www.asor.org/>.

'The German Archaeological Institute (DAI - Deutsches Archäologisches Institut)'. n.d. <http://www.dainst.org/en/>.

Thuesen, Ingolf. 2002. 'The Neo-Hittite City-States'. In *A Comparative Study of Six City-State Cultures: An Investigation Conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre*, edited by Mogens Herman Hansen, *Historisk-filosofiske skrifter, Det Kongelige Danske videnskabernes selskab*:43–55. Copenhagen: Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters.

Tomber, Roberta. 2008. *Indo-Roman Trade: From Pots to Pepper*. Vol. Duckworth debates in archaeology. London: Duckworth.

Trigger, B. G. 1983a. *Ancient Egypt: A Social History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 1983b. 'The Rise of Egyptian Civilization'. In *Ancient Egypt: A Social History*, 1–43. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Tristan J. Barako. 2000. 'The Philistine Settlement as Mercantile Phenomenon?' *American Journal of Archaeology* 104 (3): 513–30.

Tubb, Jonathan N. 1998. *Canaanites*. Vol. *Peoples of the past*. London: British Museum.

Tuplin, Christopher, ed. 2007. *Persian Responses : Political and Cultural Interaction with(in) the Achaemenid Empire*. Swansea: Classical Press of Wales.

Ur, Jason. 2012a. 'Southern Mesopotamia'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, *Blackwell companions to the ancient world*:533–55. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

———. 2012b. 'Southern Mesopotamia'. In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, *Blackwell companions to the ancient world*:533–55. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Ur, Jason A., Philip Karsgaard, and Joan Oates. 2007. 'Early Urban Development in the Near East'. *Science* 317 (5842): 1188–1188. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1138728>.

Ur, Jason, and Emily Hammer. 2009. 'Pastoral Nomads of the 2nd and 3rd Millennia A.D. on the Upper Tigris River, Turkey: The Hirbemerdon Tepe Survey'. *Journal of Field Archaeology* 34 (1): 37–56. <https://doi.org/10.1179/009346909791071087>.

Ur, Jason, Philip Karsgaard, and Joan Oates. 2011. 'The Spatial Dimensions of Early Mesopotamian Urbanism: The Tell Brak Suburban Survey, 2003–2006'. *Iraq* 73: 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021088900000061>.

Vallat, Francois. 1995. 'Susa and Susiana in Second-Millennium Iran'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 1023–33. Peabody, Mass: Hendrickson.

Van de Mieroop, Marc. 1999. *The Ancient Mesopotamian City*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Van de Mieroop, Marc. 2005. *King Hammurabi of Babylon: A Biography*. Vol. *Blackwell ancient lives*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Pub.

———. 2007a. *A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Blackwell history of the ancient world*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

———. 2007b. *A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Blackwell history of the ancient world*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

———. 2007c. *A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Blackwell history of the ancient world*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

———. 2007d. *A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Blackwell history of the ancient world*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

———. 2007e. *A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Blackwell history of the ancient world*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

———. 2007f. *A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC*. 2nd ed. Vol. *Blackwell history of the ancient world*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

Van Soldt, W. H. 1995. 'Ugarit: A Second-Millennium Kingdom on the Mediterranean Coast'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 2:1255–66. Peabody, Mass: Hendrickson.

Veenhof, K. R. 1995. 'Kanesh: An Assyrian Colony in Anatolia'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson. New York: Scribner.

———. 2003. 'Archives of Old Assyrian Traders'. In *Ancient Archives and Archival Traditions: Concepts of Record-Keeping in the Ancient World*, edited by Maria Brosius. Vol. Oxford studies in ancient documents. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Veenhof, Klaas R., ed. 1996. *Houses and Households in Ancient Mesopotamia: Papers Read at the 40e Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale, Leiden, July 5-8, 1993*. Vol. Uitgaven van het Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul. Istanbul: Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul.

Veenhof, K.R. 1982. 'The Old Assyrian Merchants and Their Relations with the Native Population of Anatolia'. In *Mesopotamien Und Seine Nachbarn: Politische Und Kulturelle Wechselbeziehungen Im Alten Vorderasien Vom 4. Bis 1. Jahrtausend v. Chr.* Vol. Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderen Orient. Berlin: Reimer.

Verhoeven, Marc. 2002. 'Ritual and Ideology in the Pre-Pottery Neolithic B of the Levant and Southeast Anatolia'. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 12 (2): 233–58. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774302000124>.

Vigne, Jean-Denis. 2011. 'The Origins of Animal Domestication and Husbandry: A Major Change in the History of Humanity and the Biosphere'. *Comptes Rendus Biologies* 334 (3): 171–81. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crvi.2010.12.009>.

Villard, Pierre. 1995. 'Shamshi-Adad and Sons: The Rise and Fall of an Upper Mesopotamian Empire.' In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 873–83. New York: Scribner.

Von Dassow, Eva. 2008. *State and Society in the Late Bronze Age: Alalah under the Mittani Empire*. Vol. Studies on the civilization and culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians. Bethesda, MD: CDL Press.

Voskos, Ioannis, and A. Bernard Knapp. 2008. 'Cyprus at the End of the Late Bronze Age: Crisis and Colonization or Continuity and Hybridization?' *American Journal of Archaeology* 112 (4): 659–84. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/20627514>.

Wachsmann, Shelley. 1997. 'Were the Sea Peoples Mycenaean? The Evidence of Ship Iconography'. In *Res Maritimae: Cyprus and the Eastern Mediterranean from Prehistory to Late Antiquity : Proceedings of the Second International Symposium 'Cities on the Sea', Nicosia, Cyprus, October 18-22, 1994*, edited by Stuart Swiny, Robert L Hohlfelder, and Helena Wylde Swiny, Cyprus American Archaeological Research Institute monograph series:339–56. Atlanta, Ga: Scholars Press.

———. 1998. *Seagoing Ships and Seamanship in the Bronze Age Levant*. College Station: Texas A & M Press.

Watkins, Trevor. 2009a. 'From Foragers to Complex Societies in Southwest Asia'. In *The Human Past: World Prehistory & the Development of Human Societies*, edited by Chris Scarre, 2nd ed, 200–233. London: Thames & Hudson.

———. 2009b. 'From Foragers to Complex Societies in Southwest Asia'. In *The Human Past: World Prehistory & the Development of Human Societies*, edited by Chris Scarre, 2nd ed, 200–233. London: Thames & Hudson.

———. 2010. 'New Light on Neolithic Revolution in South-West Asia'. *Antiquity* 85 (325): 621–34. <http://search.proquest.com/docview/755013342?accountid=14511>.

Weiss, Ehud, Wilma Wetterstrom, Dani Nadel, and Ofer Bar-Yosef. 2004. 'The Broad Spectrum Revisited: Evidence from Plant Remains'. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 101 (26). <https://doi.org/doi:10.1073/pnas.0402362101>.

Weiss et al., Ehud. 2008. 'Plant-Food Preparation Area on an Upper Paleolithic Brush Hut Floor at Ohalo II, Israel'. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 35 (8).

<http://www.sciencedirect.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0305440308000563>.

Wengrow, D. 2003. 'Landscapes of Knowledge, Idioms of Power: The African Foundations of Ancient Egyptian Civilization Reconsidered'. In *Ancient Egypt in Africa*, edited by David O'Connor and Andrew Reid. Walnut Creek, Calif.: Left Coast Press.

Wengrow, David. 1998. '"The Changing Face of Clay": Continuity and Change in the Transition from Village to Urban Life in the Near East'. *Antiquity* 72 (278): 783–95.

———. 2001a. 'The Evolution of Simplicity: Aesthetic Labour and Social Change in the Neolithic Near East'. *World Archaeology* 33 (2): 168–88. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240120079235>.

———. 2001b. 'The Evolution of Simplicity: Aesthetic Labour and Social Change in the Neolithic Near East'. *World Archaeology* 33 (2): 168–88. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240120079235>.

———. 2001c. 'The Evolution of Simplicity: Aesthetic Labour and Social Change in the Neolithic Near East'. *World Archaeology* 33 (2): 168–88. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240120079235>.

———. 2006. *The Archaeology of Early Egypt: Social Transformations in North-East Africa, 10,000 to 2650 BC. Vol. Cambridge world archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

———. 2008a. 'Prehistories of Commodity Branding'. *Current Anthropology* 49 (1): 7–34. <https://doi.org/10.1086/523676>.

———. 2008b. 'Prehistories of Commodity Branding'. *Current Anthropology* 49 (1): 7–34. <https://doi.org/10.1086/523676>.

———. 2010a. *What Makes Civilization? : The Ancient Near East and the Future of the West*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2010b. *What Makes Civilization? : The Ancient Near East and the Future of the West*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

———. 2010c. *What Makes Civilization? : The Ancient Near East and the Future of the West*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Westbrook, Raymond. 2000. 'International Law in the Amarna Age'. In *Amarna Diplomacy: The Beginnings of International Relations*, edited by Raymond Cohen and Raymond Westbrook, 28–41. Baltimore, Md: Johns Hopkins Univeristy Press.

Westenholz, A. 2002. 'The Sumerian City-State'. In *A Comparative Study of Six City-State Cultures: An Investigation Conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre*, edited by Mogens Herman Hansen. Vol. *Historisk-filosofiske skrifter, Det Kongelige Danske videnskabernes selskab*. Copenhagen: Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters.

Whiting, R. 1995. 'Amorite Tribes and Nations of Second-Millennium Western Asia'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson. New York: Scribner.

Wilhelm, G. 1995. 'The Kingdom of Mitanni in Second-Millennium Upper Mesopotamia'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 1243–54. Peabody, Mass.: Hendrickson.

Wilkinson, T. J., Eleanor Barbanes Wilkinson, and Jason Ur. 2005a. 'Landscape and Settlement in the Neo-Assyrian Empire.' *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*; November 2005, Issue 340, P23-56, 34p, no. 340: 23-56.
<http://search.ebscohost.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=asu&AN=505166225&site=ehost-live>.

———. 2005b. 'Landscape and Settlement in the Neo-Assyrian Empire.' *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*; November 2005, Issue 340, P23-56, 34p, no. 340: 23-56.
<http://search.ebscohost.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=asu&AN=505166225&site=ehost-live>.

Willcox, George. 2012. 'The Beginnings of Cereal Cultivation and Domestication in Southwest Asia.' In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Daniel T. Potts, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:163–80. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/201>.

Woolley, Leonard, and P. R. S. Moorey. 1982. *Ur 'of the Chaldees': A Revised and Updated Edition of Sir Leonard Woolley's Excavations at Ur*. Rev., Updated ed. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Wright, Rita P. 1991. 'Technology, Class and Gender: Worlds of Difference in Ur III Mesopotamia'. In *Gender and Archaeology*, edited by Rita P. Wright, 79–110. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Yadin, Yigael. 1974. *Hazor: The Rediscovery of a Great Citadel of the Bible*. Jerusalem: Weidenfeld and Nicolson.

- Yener, K. Aslihan. 2000. *The Domestication of Metals: The Rise of Complex Metal Industries in Anatolia*. Leiden: Brill.
- Yigael Yadin. 1957. 'The Rise and Fall of Hazor'. *Archaeology* 10 (2): 83–92. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/41663459>.
- Yoffee, Norman. 1995. 'Political Economy in Early Mesopotamian States'. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 24: 281–311.
- Yon, Marguerite. 2006. *The City of Ugarit at Tell Ras Shamra*. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns.
- Yunker, R. W. 2003. 'The Iron Age in the Southern Levant'. In *Near Eastern Archaeology: A Reader*, edited by Suzanne Richard, 367–82. Winona Lake, Ind: Eisenbrauns.
- Yuval Goren. 2002. 'Petrographic Investigation of the Amarna Tablets'. *Near Eastern Archaeology* 65 (3): 196–205.
- Yuval Goren et al. 2003. 'The Location of Alashiya: New Evidence from Petrographic Investigation of Alashiyan Tablets from El-Amarna and Ugarit'. *American Journal of Archaeology* 107 (2): 233–55. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40026076>.
- Zaccagnini, Carlo. 1987. 'Aspects of Ceremonial Exchange in the Near East during the Late 2nd Millennium BC'. In *Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World*, edited by Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen, and Kristian Kristiansen, 57–65. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Zarins, J. 1986. 'MAR-TU and the Land of Dilmun'. In *Bahrain through the Ages : The History*, edited by Abdullah bin Khalid al-Khalifa and Michael Rice. London: Kegan Paul International.
- Zeder, Melinda A. 2011. 'The Origins of Agriculture in the Near East'. *Current Anthropology* 52 (S4): S221–35. <https://doi.org/10.1086/659307>.
- Zettler, Richard L. 1991. 'Administration of the Temple of Inanna at Nippur under the 3rd Dynasty of Ur: Archaeological and Documentary Evidence'. In *The Administrative and Economic Organization of the Ur III State: The Core and the Periphery*, edited by McGuire Gibson and Robert D. Biggs, 2nd ed. with corrections, *Studies in ancient oriental civilization*:101–14. Chicago, Ill: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago. <http://oi.uchicago.edu/sites/oi.uchicago.edu/files/uploads/shared/docs/saoc46.pdf>.
- Zettler, Richard L., and Lee Horne, eds. 1998. *Treasures from the Royal Tombs of Ur*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology.
- Zimansky, Paul E. 1985. *Ecology and Empire: The Structure of the Urartian State*. Vol. *Studies in ancient oriental civilization*. Chicago, Ill: Oriental Institute.
- . 1995. 'The Kingdom of Urartu in Eastern Anatolia'. In *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*, edited by Jack M. Sasson, 1135–46. New York: Scribner.
- Zuckerman, Sharon. 2007a. 'Anatomy of a Destruction: Crisis Architecture, Termination

Rituals and the Fall of Canaanite Hazor'. *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology* 20 (1): 3–32.

<http://www.equinoxpub.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/journals/index.php/JMA/article/view/3756>.

———. 2007b. 'Slaying Oxen and Killing Sheep, Eating Flesh and Drinking Wine' : Feasting in Late Bronze Age Hazor'. *Palestine Exploration Quarterly* 139 (3): 186–204.

<https://doi.org/10.1179/003103207x227319>.