

UCLQG111: Archaeology of the pre-Islamic Middle East

[View Online](#)

A. Bernard Knapp, 'Thalassocracies in Bronze Age Eastern Mediterranean Trade: Making and Breaking a Myth' (1993) 24 *World Archaeology* 332

'Achemenet' <<http://www.achemenet.com/>>

Adams RMCC, *Land behind Baghdad : A History of Settlement on the Diyala Plains* (University of Chicago Press 1965)

—, *Heartland of Cities : Surveys of Ancient Settlement and Land Use on the Central Floodplain of the Euphrates* (University of Chicago Press 1981)

—, *Heartland of Cities : Surveys of Ancient Settlement and Land Use on the Central Floodplain of the Euphrates* (University of Chicago Press 1981)

Adams RMCC and Nissen HJ, *The Uruk Countryside : The Natural Setting of Urban Societies* (University of Chicago Press 1972)

—, *The Uruk Countryside : The Natural Setting of Urban Societies* (University of Chicago Press 1972)

Aitchison NB, 'Bouqras Revisited: Preliminary Report on a Project in Eastern Syria' (1983) 49 *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*
<<http://journals.cambridge.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=8888831&fulltextType=RA&fileId=S0079497X00008045>>

Akkermans PMMG, 'An Image of Complexity: The Burnt Village at Late Neolithic Sabi Abyad, Syria' (1995) 99 *American Journal of Archaeology* 5

Akkermans, PMMG, 'The Fortress of Ili-Pada. Middle Assyrian Architecture at Tell Sabi Abyad, Syria' in Pascal Butterlin et al. (ed), *Les espaces Syro-Mésopotamiens: dimensions de l'expérience humaine au Proche-Orient ancien : volume d'hommage offert à Jean-Claude Margueron*, vol Subartu (Brepols 2006)
<http://www.academia.edu/564232/The_Fortress_of_Ili-pada._Middle_Assyrian_Architecture_at_Tell_Sabi_Abyad_Syria>

Akkermans PMMG, 'Burying the Dead in Late Neolithic Syria', *Proceedings of the 5th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East: Madrid, April 3-8, 2006*, vol Colección Actas (Ediciones Universidad Autónoma de Madrid 2008)
<http://www.academia.edu/564282/Burying_the_Dead_in_Late_Neolithic_Syria>

Akkermans PMMG and Duistermaat K, 'Of Storage and Nomads: The Sealings from Late Neolithic Sabi Abyad, Syria' (1996) 22 *Paléorient* 17

Akkermans PMMG and Schwartz GM, 'Iron Age Syria', *The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2003)

Akkermans PMMG and Schwartz GM, *The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2003)

—, *The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2003)

—, *The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2003)

—, *The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2003)

—, *The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2003)

—, *The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2003)

—, *The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2003)

—, *The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2003)

—, *The Archaeology of Syria: From Complex Hunter-Gatherers to Early Urban Societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2003)

Alexander H. Joffe, 'The Rise of Secondary States in the Iron Age Levant' (2002) 45 *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 425

Algaze et al. G, 'The Uruk Expansion: Cross-Cultural Exchange in Early Mesopotamian Civilization' (1989) 30 *Current Anthropology* 571
<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/2743567>>

Algaze G, *The Uruk World System: The Dynamics of Expansion of Early Mesopotamian Civilization* (University of Chicago Press 1993)

—, 'Initial Social Complexity in Southwestern Asia: The Mesopotamian Advantage' (2001) 42 *Current Anthropology* 199

—, *Ancient Mesopotamia at the Dawn of Civilization: The Evolution of an Urban Landscape* (University of Chicago Press 2008)

Allen L, *The Persian Empire: A History* (British Museum Press 2005)

Altaweel M, *The Imperial Landscape of Ashur: Settlement and Land Use in the Assyrian Heartland*, vol *Heidelberger Studien zum alten Orient* (Heidelberger Orientverlag 2008)

'AMAR: Archive of Mesopotamian Archaeological Site Reports'
<<http://amar.hsclib.sunysb.edu/amar/>>

'Ancient Near East Placemarks for Google Earth'
<http://www.lingfil.uu.se/staff/olof_pedersen/Google_Earth/>

Arbuckle BS, 'Animals in the Ancient World' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*, vol *Blackwell companions to the ancient world* (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www.dawsonera.com/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/239>>

'ArchAtlas: Archaeological Atlas Project' <<http://www.archatlas.org/Home.php>>

Archi A and Biga MG, 'A Victory over Mari and the Fall of Ebla' (2003) 55 *Journal of Cuneiform Studies* 1

Artzy M, 'Nomads of the Sea' in Stuart Swiny, Robert L Hohlfelder and Helena Wylde Swiny (eds), *Res maritimae: Cyprus and the eastern Mediterranean from prehistory to late antiquity : proceedings of the Second International Symposium 'Cities on the Sea'*, Nicosia, Cyprus, October 18-22, 1994, vol *Cyprus American Archaeological Research Institute monograph series* (Scholars Press 1997)

Asouti E, 'Beyond the Pre-Pottery Neolithic B Interaction Sphere' (2006) 20 *Journal of World Prehistory* 87

'Assyrian Empire Builders - Governors, Diplomats and Soldiers in the Service of Sargon II and Tiglath-Pileser III, Kings of Assyria' <<http://www.ucl.ac.uk/sargon/>>

Astour MC, 'Ugarit and the Great Powers' in Gordon Douglas Young (ed), *Ugarit in retrospect: 50 years of Ugarit and Ugaritic* (Eisenbrauns 1981)

Augusta McMahon, 'The Lion, the King and the Cage: Late Chalcolithic Iconography and Ideology in Northern Mesopotamia' (2009) 71 *Iraq* 115
<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/20779006?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Ayvazian A, 'The Urartian Empire' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*, vol *Blackwell companions to the ancient world* (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/931>>

Baadsgaard et al. A, 'Human Sacrifice and Intentional Corpse Preservation in the Royal Cemetery of Ur' (2011) 85 *Antiquity* 27
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/858226663?accountid=14511>>

Bachhuber C and Roberts RG (eds), *Forces of Transformation: The End of the Bronze Age in the Mediterranean : Proceedings of an International Symposium Held at St. John's College, University of Oxford 25-6th March 2006*, vol Themes from the ancient Near East BANEA publication series (Oxbow 2009)

Bahrani Z, *Women of Babylon: Gender and Representation in Mesopotamia* (Routledge 2001)

Baines J, 'Communication and Display: The Integration of Early Egyptian Art and Writing' (1989) 63 *Antiquity* 471
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217556567?accountid=14511>>

—, 'Restricted Knowledge, Hierarchy, and Decorum: Modern Perceptions and Ancient Institutions' (1990) 27 *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 1
<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40000070>>

—, 'Origins of Egyptian Kingship' in D O'Connor and DP Silverman (eds), *Ancient Egyptian kingship* (Brill 1995)

Baines J and Yoffee N, 'Order, Legitimacy, and Wealth in Ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia' in Gary M Feinman and Joyce Marcus (eds), *Archaic states*, vol School of American Research advanced seminar series (School of American Research Press 1998)

Baird D, 'The Late Epipalaeolithic, Neolithic, and Chalcolithic of the Anatolian Plateau, 13000-4000 BC.' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www.dawsonera.com/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/469>>

Banning EB, 'So Fair a House: Göbekli Tepe and the Identification of Temples in the Pre-Pottery Neolithic of the Near East' (2011) 52 *Current Anthropology* 619

Bard KA, *An Introduction to the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt* (Blackwell 2007)

Bard KathrynA, 'The Emergence of the Egyptian State (c. 3200-2686 BC).' in Ian Shaw (ed), *The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt* (Oxford University Press 2003)
<<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9780191590597>>

Bar-Yosef Mayer et al. DE, 'Shells and Ochre in Middle Paleolithic Qafzeh Cave, Israel: Indications for Modern Behavior' (2009) 56 *Journal of Human Evolution* 307

Bar-Yosef O, 'The Walls of Jericho: An Alternative Interpretation' (1986) 27 *Current Anthropology* 157

—, 'The Excavations in Kebara Cave, Mt. Carmel' (1992) Vol. 33 *Current Anthropology* 497

Bar-Yosef O, 'On the Nature of Transitions: The Middle to Upper Palaeolithic and the Neolithic Revolution' (1998) 8 *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 141

—, 'The Natufian Culture in the Levant, Threshold to the Origins of Agriculture' (1998) 6 *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 159

Bar-Yosef O and Valla FR (eds), *The Natufian Culture in the Levant*, vol International monographs in prehistory, Archaeological series (International Monographs in Prehistory 1991)

Bauer AA, 'Cities of the Sea: Maritime Trade and the Origin of Philistine Settlement in the Early Iron Age Southern Levant' (1998) 17 *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 149

Beal RH, 'Hittite Military Organization' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

Beckman G, 'International Law in the Second Millennium: Late Bronze Age' in Raymond Westbrook (ed), *A history of ancient Near Eastern law*, vol 1 (Brill 2003)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9789047402091/startPage/773>>

Beckman GM, 'Royal Ideology and State Administration in Hittite Anatolia' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

—, *Hittite Diplomatic Texts*, vol Writings from the ancient world (Scholars Press 1996)

Belfer-Cohen A and Goring-Morris AN, 'Becoming Farmers: The inside Story' (2011) 52 *Current Anthropology* S209

Ben-Tor A, 'New Light on the Relations between Egypt and Southern Palestine during the Early Bronze Age' [1991] *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 3

Beyin A, 'The Bab al Mandab vs the Nile-Levant: An Appraisal of the Two Dispersal Routes for Early Modern Humans Out of Africa' (2006) 23 *African Archaeological Review* 5

'BFSA: British Foundation for the Study of Arabia' <<https://www.thebfsa.org/>>

Bickerman E, 'The Seleucid Period' in E Yarshater (ed), *The Cambridge history of Iran*. Vol. 3.1 (Cambridge University Press 1983)
<<http://universitypublishingonline.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/cambridge/histories/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9781139054942&cid=CBO9781139054942A006>>

Bikai PM, 'The Phoenicians' in William A Ward and Martha Sharp Joukowsky (eds), *The Crisis years: the 12th century B.C. from beyond the Danube to the Tigris* (Kendall/Hunt 1992)

'BISI: British Institute for the Study of Iraq' <<http://www.bisi.ac.uk/>>

Bivar ADH, 'The Political History of Iran under the Arsacids' in Ehsan Yarshater (ed), *The Cambridge history of Iran: vol. 3.1 :the Seleucid, Parthian and Sasanian periods*, vol The Cambridge history of Iran (Cambridge University Press 1983)
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521200929>>

Bivar ADH, 'Gondophares and the Indo-Parthians' in Vesta Sarkhosh Curtis and Sarah Stewart (eds), *The age of the Parthians* (IB Tauris 2007)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9786000009243/startPage/36>>

Black J and Green A, *Gods, Demons and Symbols of Ancient Mesopotamia: An Illustrated Dictionary* (British Museum Press 1992)

Blackham M, 'Further Investigations as to the Relationship of Samarran and Ubaid Ceramic Assemblages' (1996) 58 *Iraq* 1 <<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/4200416>>
Bonfil R and Zarzecki-Peleg A, 'The Palace in the Upper City of Hazor as an Expression of a Syrian Architectural Paradigm' [2007] *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 25

Bottéro J, *Everyday Life in Ancient Mesopotamia* (Edinburgh University Press 2001)

—, *Everyday Life in Ancient Mesopotamia* (Edinburgh University Press 2001)

Boucharlat R, 'The Palace and the Royal Achaemenid City: Two Case-Studies: Pasargade and Susa' [2001] *The royal palace institution in the first millennium BC : regional development and cultural interchange between East and West*

Bradley J. Parker, 'Archaeological Manifestations of Empire: Assyria's Imprint on Southeastern Anatolia' (2003) 107 *American Journal of Archaeology* 525
<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40024322>>

Brentjes B, 'The History of Elam and Achaemenid Persia: An Overview' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Hendrickson 1995)

Brian Boyd, 'On "Sedentism" in the Later Epipalaeolithic (Natufian) Levant' (2006) Vol. 38 *World Archaeology* 164

Brian Hayden, 'Were Luxury Foods the First Domesticates? Ethnoarchaeological Perspectives from Southeast Asia' (2003) 34 *World Archaeology* 458
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3560197>>

Briant P, 'The Achaemenid Empire' in Kurt Raaflaub and Nathan Rosenstein (eds), *War and society in the ancient and medieval worlds: Asia, the Mediterranean, Europe, and Mesoamerica* (Center for Hellenic Studies 1999)
<<https://archive.org/details/TheAchaemenidEmpire>>

Briant P, *From Cyrus to Alexander: A History of the Persian Empire* (Eisenbrauns 2002)

Brusasco P, 'Theory and Practice in the Study of Mesopotamian Domestic Space' (2004) 78 *Antiquity* 142 <<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217567588?accountid=14511>>

Bryce T, *The Kingdom of the Hittites* (New ed, Oxford University Press 2005)

—, *The Trojans and Their Neighbours* (Routledge 2006)

—, 'The Hittite Empire' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)

Bryce TR, 'The Lycian Kingdom in Southwest Anatolia' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

- Budd P, 'Oxhide Ingots, Recycling and the Mediterranean Metals Trade.' (1995) 8 *Journal of Mediterranean archaeology* 1
- Bunimovitz S, 'On the Edge of Empires: The Late Bronze Age' in Thomas Evan Levy (ed), *The archaeology of society in the Holy Land* (Leicester University Press 1995)
- Burgener MJ, 'Thutmose III and the Battle of Megiddo: A New Approach to Analyzing the Archaeological and Historical Sources.'
- Burney C, 'The Kingdom of Urartu (Van): Investigations into the Archaeology of the Early First Millennium BC within Eastern Anatolia (1956-1965)' in Roger Matthews (ed), *Ancient Anatolia: fifty years' work by the British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara* (British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara 1998)
- Butcher K, *Roman Syria and the Near East* (British Museum Press 2003)
- Byrd BF, 'Reassessing the Emergence of Village Life in the Near East' (2005) 13 *Journal of Archaeological Research* 231
- Byrd BF and Monahan CM, 'Death, Mortuary Ritual, and Natufian Social Structure' (1995) 14 *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 251
- C. Zaccagnini, 'The Merchant at Nuzi' (1977) 39 *Iraq* 171
- Campbell S, 'Problems of Definition: The Origins of the Halaf in North Iraq' in Marc Lebeau (ed), *About Subartu: studies devoted to Upper Mesopotamia*, vol 1 (Brepols 1998)
- Campbell S, 'Archaeological Constructs and Past Reality on the Upper Euphrates' in Gregorio del Olmo Lete and Juan Luis Montero Fenollós (eds), *Archaeology of the Upper Syrian Euphrates: the Tishrin Dam area: proceedings of the International Symposium held at Barcelona, January 28th-30th, 1998* (AUSA 1999)
<http://www.academia.edu/3521554/Archaeological_constructs_and_past_reality_on_the_upper_Euphrates>
- , 'The Burnt House at Arpachiyah: A Reexamination' [2000] *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 1
- , 'Northern Mesopotamia' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www.dawsonera.com/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/453>>
- , 'Northern Mesopotamia' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/415>>
- Campbell S and Fletcher A, 'Questioning the Halaf Ubaid Transition' in Robert A Carter and Graham Philip (eds), *Beyond the Ubaid: transformation and integration in the late prehistoric societies of the Middle East* (Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 2010)

Carlo Zaccagnini, 'Patterns of Mobility among Ancient Near Eastern Craftsmen' (1983) 42 Journal of Near Eastern Studies 245

—, 'Patterns of Mobility among Ancient Near Eastern Craftsmen' (1983) 42 Journal of Near Eastern Studies 245

Carter R, 'Boat Remains and Maritime Trade in the Persian Gulf during the Sixth and Fifth Millennia BC' (2006) 80 Antiquity 52
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217579905?accountid=14511>>

Carter RA and Philip G (eds), *Beyond the Ubaid: Transformation and Integration in the Late Prehistoric Societies of the Middle East* (Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 2010)

Castillo JS, 'Nomadism through the Ages' in Daniel C Snell (ed), *A companion to the ancient Near East* (Blackwell 2005)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781405137393/startPage/146>>

Cauvin J, *The Birth of the Gods and the Origins of Agriculture*, vol New studies in archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2000)

'CBRL: Council for British Research in the Levant'
<<http://109.203.113.232/homepage.aspx>>

Charles MP, 'Irrigation in Lowland Mesopotamia' [1988] *Bulletin on Sumerian Agriculture* 1

Charvát P, *Mesopotamia before History* (Routledge 2002)

Claire et al. L, 'Warfare in Late NeolithicEarly Chalcolithic Pisidia, Southwestern Turkey' (2008) 35 *Documenta Praehistorica* 65

Clark et al. JD, 'Stratigraphic, Chronological and Behavioural Contexts of Pleistocene Homo Sapiens from Middle Awash, Ethiopia' (2003) 423 *Nature* 747

Cline EH, '"Contested Peripheries" in World Systems Theory: Megiddo and the Jezreel Valley as a Test Case.' (2000) VI *Journal of world-systems research* 7

Cohen AC, *Death Rituals, Ideology, and the Development of Early Mesopotamian Kingship: Toward a New Understanding of Iraq's Royal Cemetery of Ur*, vol Studies in ancient magic and divination (Brill Academic Publishers 2005)

Cohen R and Westbrook R (eds), *Amarna Diplomacy: The Beginnings of International Relations* (Johns Hopkins University Press 2000)

—, 'Introduction: The Amarna System' in Raymond Cohen and Raymond Westbrook (eds), *Amarna diplomacy: the beginnings of international relations* (Johns Hopkins University Press 2000)

Colantoni C and Ur JA, 'The Architecture and Pottery of a Late Third-Millennium Residential

Quarter at Tell Hamoukar, North-Eastern Syria' (2011) 73 Iraq 21

Collins P, Assyrian Palace Sculptures (University of Texas Press 2009)

Connah G, 'Holocene Africa' in Chris Scarre (ed), The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies (Thames & Hudson 2005)

Cooper L, Early Urbanism on the Syrian Euphrates (Routledge 2006)

Crassard R and others, 'Middle Palaeolithic and Neolithic Occupations around Mundafan Palaeolake, Saudi Arabia: Implications for Climate Change and Human Dispersals' (2013) 8 PLoS ONE

Crassard R and Hilbert YH, 'A Nubian Complex Site from Central Arabia: Implications for Levallois Taxonomy and Human Dispersals during the Upper Pleistocene' (2013) 8 PLoS ONE

Crawford H, 'Architecture in the Old Babylonian Period' in Gwendolyn Leick (ed), The Babylonian world (Routledge 2007)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780203946237/startPage/104>>

Crawford HEW, Sumer and the Sumerians (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2004)

——, Sumer and the Sumerians (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2004)

——, Sumer and the Sumerians (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2004)

——, Sumer and the Sumerians (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2004)

——, Sumer and the Sumerians (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2004)

——, Sumer and the Sumerians (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 2004)

Croucher K, 'Figuring out Identity: The Body and Identity in the Ubaid' in Robert A Carter and Graham Philip (eds), Beyond the Ubaid: transformation and integration in the late prehistoric societies of the Middle East (Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 2010)

Cruells W and Nieuwenhuys O, 'The Proto-Halaf Period in Syria. New Sites, New Data' (2004) 30 Paléorient 47

Curtis J and Tallis N, Forgotten Empire: The World of Ancient Persia (British Museum 2005)

Curtis JE (ed), New Light on Nimrud: Proceedings of the Nimrud Conference, 11th-13th March 2002 (British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with the British Museum 2008)

Curtis JE and Reade JE (eds), Art and Empire: Treasures from Assyria in the British Museum (Metropolitan Museum of Art 1995)

Curtis VS and Stewart S (eds), *The Age of the Parthians*, vol *The idea of Iran* (I B Tauris 2007) <<https://www.dawsonera.com/abstract/9786000009243>>

d'Errico F and Stringer CB, 'Evolution, Revolution or Saltation Scenario for the Emergence of Modern Cultures?' (2011) 366 *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences* 1060

Daniel M. Master, 'State Formation Theory and the Kingdom of Ancient Israel' (2001) 60 *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 117

Davidson TE and McKerrell H, 'Pottery Analysis and Halaf Period Trade in the Khabur Headwaters Region' (1976) 38 *Iraq* 45

Delage C (ed), *The Last Hunter-Gatherers in the Near East*, vol *BAR international series* (John and Erica Hedges Ltd 2004)

Delemen İ (ed), *The Achaemenid Impact on Local Populations and Cultures in Anatolia (Sixth-Fourth Centuries B.C.) : Papers Presented at the International Workshop Istanbul 20-21 May 2005* (Turkish Institute of Archaeology 2007)

Delougaz P, Hill HD and Lloyd S, *Private Houses and Graves in the Diyala Region* (University of Chicago Press 1967)

Dercksen JG, *The Old Assyrian Copper Trade in Anatolia*, vol *Uitgaven van het Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul = Publications de l'Institut historique-archéologique néerlandais de Stamboul* (Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul 1996)

Derricourt R, 'Getting "Out of Africa": Sea Crossings, Land Crossings and Culture in the Hominin Migrations' (2005) 19 *Journal of World Prehistory* 119

Dickson DB, 'Public Transcripts Expressed in Theatres of Cruelty: The Royal Graves at Ur in Mesopotamia' (2006) 16 *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*

Dion PE, 'Aramaeans Tribes and Nations of First-Millennium Western Asia' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

Dittmann R, 'Kar-Tukulti-Ninurta' in Eric M Meyers (ed), *The Oxford encyclopedia of archaeology in the Near East: vol. 3* (Oxford University Press 1997)

Eichmann R, Schaudig H and Hausleiter A, 'Archaeology and Epigraphy at Tayma (Saudi Arabia)' (2006) 17 *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 163
<<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/doi/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2006.00269.x/abstract>>

Eidem J, *The Royal Archives from Tell Leilan: Old Babylonian Letters and Treaties from the Lower Town Palace East.*, vol *Uitgaven van het Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten te Leiden*; 117. (Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten 2010)
<http://leilan.yale.edu/pubs/files/RisvetWeiss_YTLR2010.pdf>

Eisenstadt SN, *The Political Systems of Empires* (Free Press 1969)

Empereur J-Y, *Alexandria Rediscovered* (British Museum Press 1998)

'Encyclopædia Iranica' <<http://www.iranicaonline.org/>>

Eric M. Meyers and American Schools of Oriental Research, *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East* (Oxford University Press 1997)

—, *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East* (Oxford University Press 1997)

'ETANA: Electronic Tools and Ancient Near East Archive' <<http://www.etana.org/home>>

'ETCSL: Electronic Text Corpus of Sumerian Literature' <<http://etcsl.orinst.ox.ac.uk/>>

Eva von Dassow, 'Archives of Alalah IV in Archaeological Context' [2005] *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 1

Evans JM, 'The Square Temple at Tell Asmar and the Construction of Early Dynastic Mesopotamia, ca. 2900-2350 B.C.E.' (2007) 111 *American Journal of Archaeology* 599
<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40025265>>

Evershed et al. RP, 'Earliest Date for Milk Use in the Near East and Southeastern Europe Linked to Cattle Herding' (2008) 455 *Nature* 528

—, 'Earliest Date for Milk Use in the Near East and Southeastern Europe Linked to Cattle Herding' (2008) 455 *Nature* 528

Feldman MH, *Diplomacy by Design: Luxury Arts and an 'International Style' in the Ancient Near East, 1400-1200 BCE* (University of Chicago Press 2006)

Finkel IL and Seymour MJ (eds), *Babylon: Myth and Reality* (British Museum 2008)

Finkelstein I, 'Archaeology, Bible and the History of the Levant' in Susan Pollock and Reinhard Bernbeck (eds), *Archaeologies of the Middle East: critical perspectives* (Blackwell 2005)

Finkelstein I and Ussishkin D, 'Archaeological and Historical Conclusions' in Israel Finkelstein et al. (ed), *Megiddo III: the 1992-1996 seasons* (Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology, Institute of Archaeology, Tel Aviv University 2000)

Fisher-Genz B, 'Roman Rule in the near East' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/1075>>

Fletcher A, 'Ceramic Styles at Domuztepe: Evidence for Social Interaction in the Late Neolithic' in Hartmut Kühne, Rainer Maria Czichon and Florian Janoscha Kreppner (eds), *Proceedings of the 4th International Congress of the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East: 29 March - 3 April 2004, Freie Universität Berlin*, vol 2. Social and cultural transformation : the archaeology of transitional periods and dark ages; Excavation reports (Harrassowitz

2008)

Fletcher RN, 'Opening the Mediterranean: Assyria, the Levant and the Transformation of Early Iron Age Trade.' (2012) 86 *Antiquity* 211

<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=asu&AN=73919063&site=ehost-live&scope=site>>

Forest J-D, 'Les "Jetons" Non Urukiens et l'échange Des Femmes' in Elizabeth F Henrickson (ed), *Upon this foundation: the 'Ubaid reconsidered: proceedings from the 'Ubaid Symposium Elsinore May 30th-June 1st 1988*, vol CNI publications (University of Copenhagen, Museum Tusculanum Press 1989)

Foster B, 'Shuruppak and the Sumerian City-State.' in L Kogan et al. (ed), *Memoriae Igor M. Diakonoff*, vol *Babel und Bibel* (Published for the Russian State University for the Humanities by Eisenbrauns 2004)

Fournet A, 'About the Mitanni-Aryan Gods' (2010) 38 *The journal of Indo-European studies* 26

<http://www.academia.edu/642020/Journal_of_Indo-European_Studies._2010._About_the_Mitanni_Aryan_gods._1-2_26-40_>

Frangipane M, 'A 4th-Millennium Temple/Palace Complex at Arslantepe-Malatya. North-South Relations and the Formation of Early State Societies in the Northern Regions of Greater Mesopotamia' (1997) 23 *Paléorient* 45

Frank Kolb, 'Troy VI: A Trading Center and Commercial City?' (2004) 108 *American Journal of Archaeology* 577

Frumkin A, Bar-Yosef O and Schwarcz HP, 'Possible Paleohydrologic and Paleoclimatic Effects on Hominin Migration and Occupation of the Levantine Middle Paleolithic %u2606' (2011) 60 *Journal of Human Evolution*

<<http://www.sciencedirect.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0047248410000618>>

Fuller DQ, 'An Emerging Paradigm Shift in the Origins of Agriculture' (2010) 17 *General Anthropology* 1

Fuller DQ, Willcox G and Allaby RG, 'Early Agricultural Pathways: Moving Outside the "core Area" Hypothesis in Southwest Asia' (2012) 63 *Journal of Experimental Botany* 617

Gatto MC, 'The Nubian Pastoral Culture as Link between Egypt and Africa: A View from the Archaeological Record' in Karen Exell (ed), *Egypt in its African context: proceedings of the conference held at the Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, 2-4 October 2009* (Archaeopress 2011)

<http://www.academia.edu/545582/The_Nubian_Pastoral_Culture_as_Link_between_Egypt_and_Africa_A_View_from_the_Archaeological_Record>

Giles FJ, *The Amarna Age: Western Asia*, vol *Studies* (Australian Centre for Egyptology) 5 (Aris and Phillips 1997)

Gitin S, 'The Neo-Assyrian Empire and Its Western Periphery: The Levant, with a Focus on

Philistine Ekron' in S Parpola and RM Whiting (eds), Assyria 1995 : proceedings of the 10th Anniversary Symposium of the Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project, Helsinki, September 7-11, 1995 (The Project 1997)

Glassner J-J, Mesopotamian Chronicles, vol Writings from the ancient world (Brill 2004)
<<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/cgi/t/text/text-idx?c=acls;idno=heb07784>>

Gonen R, Burial Patterns and Cultural Diversity in Late Bronze Age Canaan, vol Dissertation series / American Schools of Oriental Research (Eisenbrauns 1992)

Goring-Morris AN and Belfer-Cohen A, 'Neolithization Processes in the Levant: The Outer Envelope' (2011) 52 Current Anthropology S195

Goring-Morris N, 'Complex Hunter-Gatherer Societies at the End of the Palaeolithic (20,000-10,000 BP)' in Thomas Evan Levy (ed), The archaeology of society in the Holy Land, vol New approaches in anthropological archaeology (Pbk ed, Leicester University Press 1998)

Goring-Morris N and Belfer-Cohen A, 'Structures and Dwellings in the Upper and Epi-Palaeolithic (ca 42-10k BP) Levant: Profane and Symbolic Uses' in SA Vasil'ev, O Soffer and J Kozłowski (eds), Perceived landscapes and built environments: the cultural geography of Late Paleolithic Eurasia, vol BAR international series (Archaeopress 2003)

Grainger JD, The Cities of Seleukid Syria (Clarendon 1990)

Grayson AK, Assyrian and Babylonian Chronicles, vol Texts from cuneiform sources (Eisenbrauns 2000)

Green et al. RE, 'A Draft Sequence of the Neandertal Genome' (2010) 328 Science 710

Greenewalt CHJr, 'Croesus of Sardis and the Lydian Kingdom of Anatolia' in Jack M Sasson (ed), Civilizations of the ancient Near East (Scribner 1995)

Grissom CA, 'Neolithic Statues from 'Ain Ghazal: Construction and Form' (2000) 104 American Journal of Archaeology 25

Grosman L, Munro ND and Belfer-Cohen A, 'A 12,000-Year-Old Shaman Burial from the Southern Levant (Israel)' (2008) 105 Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 17665

Grun et al. R, 'U-Series and ESR Analyses of Bones and Teeth Relating to the Human Burials from Skhul' (2005) 49 Journal of Human Evolution
<<http://www.sciencedirect.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0047248405000679>>

Gunter AC, 'Neo-Hittite and Phrygian Kingdoms of North Syria and Anatolia' in Daniel T Potts (ed), A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/851>>

H. Weiss, M.-A. Courty, W. Wetterstrom, F. Guichard, L. Senior, R. Meadow and A. Curnow, 'The Genesis and Collapse of Third Millennium North Mesopotamian Civilization' (1993) 261 *Science* 995 <<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/2881847>>

Hansen DP, 'Royal Building Activity at Sumerian Lagash in the Early Dynastic Period' (1992) 55 *The Biblical Archaeologist* 206
<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/3210315>>

Harrison T, *Writing Ancient Persia* (Bristol Classical Press 2011)

Hawkins JD, 'Karkamish and Karatepe: Neo-Hittite City-States in North Syria' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

Hayes JH and Miller JM (eds), *Israelite and Judaeon History*, vol *Old Testament library* (SCM Press 1977)

Heimpel W, *Letters to the King of Mari: A New Translation, with Historical Introduction, Notes, and Commentary*, vol *Mesopotamian civilizations* (Eisenbrauns 2003)

Heinz M, 'The Ur III, Old Babylonian, and Kassite Empires' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. Volume 2*, vol *Blackwell companions to the ancient world* (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)

Henrickson EF and Thuesen I (eds), *Upon This Foundation : The 'Ubaid Reconsidered : Proceedings from the 'Ubaid Symposium Elsinore May 30th-June 1st 1988* (University of Copenhagen, Museum Tusculanum Press 1989)

Hertel D and Kolb F, 'Troy in Clearer Perspective' (2003) 53 *Anatolian Studies* 71

Higginbotham C, 'Elite Emulation and Egyptian Governance in Ramesside Canaan' (1996) 1996 *Tel Aviv: Journal of the Institute of Archaeology of Tel Aviv University* 154

<<http://www.maneyonline.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1179/tav.1996.1996.2.154>>

Hikade T, 'Egypt and the Near East' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*, vol *Blackwell companions to the ancient world* (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)

Hodder I, *The Leopard's Tale : Revealing the Mysteries of Çatalhöyük* (Thames & Hudson 2006)

— (ed), *Religion in the Emergence of Civilization: Çatalhöyük as a Case Study* (Cambridge University Press 2010)

Hodder I and Meskell L, 'A "curious and Sometimes a Trifle Macabre Artistry": Some Aspects of Symbolism in Neolithic Turkey' (2011) 52 *Current Anthropology* 235

Holladay JS, 'The Kingdoms of Israel and Judah: Political and Economic Centralization in the Iron IIA-B (ca. 1000 – 750 BCE)' in Thomas Evan Levy (ed), *The archaeology of society in the Holy Land* (Leicester University Press 1995)

Holt FL, *Thundering Zeus: The Making of Hellenistic Bactria*, vol *Hellenistic culture and society* (University of California Press 1999)

Hopkins C, *The Discovery of Dura Europos* (Yale University Press 1979)

Hruška B, 'Agricultural Techniques' in Gwendolyn Leick (ed), *The Babylonian world* (Routledge 2007)

<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780203946237/startPage/77>>

Ilan D, 'The Dawn of Internationalism – the Middle Bronze Age' in Thomas Evan Levy (ed), *The archaeology of society in the Holy Land* (Leicester University Press 1995)

Israel Finkelstein, 'Hazor and the North in the Iron Age: A Low Chronology Perspective' [1999] *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 55

<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/10.2307/1357451?origin=crossref&>>

Isserlin BSJ, *The Israelites* (Thames and Hudson 1998)

J. N. Postgate, *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History* (Routledge 1994)

——, *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History* (Routledge 1994)

——, *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History* (Routledge 1994)

——, *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History* (Routledge 1994)

——, *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History* (Routledge 1994)

——, *Early Mesopotamia: Society and Economy at the Dawn of History* (Routledge 1994)

Jansen HG, 'Troy: Legend and Reality' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Hendrickson 1995)

Jasim SA and Oates J, 'Early Tokens and Tablets in Mesopotamia: New Information from Tell Abada and Tell Brak' (1986) *17 World Archaeology* 348

Joannés F, *The Age of Empires : Mesopotamia in the First Millennium BC* (Edinburgh University Press 2004)

Jursa M, 'The Transition of Babylonia from the Neo-Babylonian Empire to Achaemenid Rule' in Harriet Crawford (ed), *Regime change in the ancient Near East and Egypt : from Sargon of Agade to Saddam Hussein* (Oxford University Press for The British Academy 2007)

Kamyar Abdi, 'The Early Development of Pastoralism in the Central Zagros Mountains' (2003) *17 Journal of World Prehistory* 395

Karsgaard P, 'The Halaf-Ubaid Transition: A Transformation without a Centre?' in Robert A Carter and Graham Philip (eds), *Beyond the Ubaid: transformation and integration in the late prehistoric societies of the Middle East : papers from The Ubaid Expansion? : Cultural Meaning, Identity and the Lead-up to Urbanism*, international workshop held at Grey College, University of Durham, 20-22 April 2006 (Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 2010)

Kealhofer L (ed), *The Archaeology of Midas and the Phrygians: Recent Work at Gordion* (University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology 2005)

Kemp BJ, *Ancient Egypt: Anatomy of a Civilization* (Routledge 1989)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/abstract/9780203468821>>

—, 'The Dynamics of Culture', *Ancient Egypt : anatomy of a civilization* (Routledge 2006)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780203468821/startPage/122>>

—, 'The Intellectual Foundations of the Early State', *Ancient Egypt : anatomy of a civilization* (Routledge 2006)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780203468821/startPage/71>>

Kislev ME, Nadel D and Carmi I, 'Epipalaeolithic (19,000 BP) Cereal and Fruit Diet at Ohalo II, Sea of Galilee, Israel' (1992) 73 *Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology* 161

'Knowledge and Power - Knowledge and Power in the Neo-Assyrian Empire'
<<http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu/saao/knpp/>>

Kohl P, 'The Ancient Economy, Transferable Technologies and the Bronze Age World-System: A View from the Northeastern Frontier of the Ancient Near East' in Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen and Kristian Kristiansen (eds), *Centre and periphery in the ancient world* (Cambridge University Press 1987)

Kozłowski SK and Arenche O, *Territories, Boundaries and Cultures in the Neolithic Near East*, vol BAR international series (Archaeopress 2005)

Krause et al. J, 'The Complete Mitochondrial DNA Genome of an Unknown Hominin from Southern Siberia' (2010) 464 *Nature* 894

Kuhne H, 'Interaction of Aramaeans and Assyrians on the Lower Khabur' (2009) 86 *Syria: revue d'art oriental et d'archéologie* 43

Kuhrt A, 'The Cyrus Cylinder and Achaemenid Imperial Policy' (1983) 8 *Journal for the Study of the Old Testament* 83

Kuhrt A, *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC*, vol *Routledge history of the ancient world* (Routledge 1995)

—, *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC*, vol *Routledge history of the ancient world* (Routledge 1995)

—, *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC*, vol *Routledge history of the ancient world* (Routledge 1995)

—, *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC*, vol *Routledge history of the ancient world* (Routledge 1995)

—, *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC*, vol *Routledge history of the ancient world*

(Routledge 1995)

Kuhrt A, 'The Achaemenid Persian Empire (c.550-c.330 BCE): Continuities, Adaptations, Transformations' in Susan E Alcock (ed), *Empires: perspectives from archaeology and history* (Cambridge University Press 2001)

—, 'The Palace(s) of Babylon' in Inge Nielsen (ed), *The royal palace institution in the first millennium BC: regional development and cultural interchange between East and West*, vol Monographs of the Danish Institute at Athens (distributed by Åarhus University Press 2001)

—, 'Cyrus the Great of Persia: Images and Realities' in Marlies Heinz and Marian H Feldman (eds), *Representations of political power: case histories from times of change and dissolving order in the ancient Near East* (Eisenbrauns 2007)

Kuhrt A, *The Persian Empire* (Routledge 2007)

Kuhrt A, 'The Problem of Achaemenid "Religious Policy"' in Brigitte Groneberg and Herman Spieckermann (eds), *Die Welt der Götterbilder* (Walter de Gruyter 2007)
<<https://archive.org/details/TheProblemOfAchaemenidReligiousPolicy>>

Kuhrt A and Sherwin-White SM (eds), *Hellenism in the East: The Interaction of Greek and Non-Greek Civilizations from Syria to Central Asia after Alexander*, vol Hellenistic culture and society (University of California Press 1987)

Kuijt I, *Life in Neolithic Farming Communities: Social Organization, Identity, and Differentiation*, vol Fundamental issues in archaeology (Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers 2000)

—, 'People and Space in Early Agricultural Villages: Exploring Daily Lives, Community Size, and Architecture in the Late Pre-Pottery Neolithic' (2000) 19 *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 75

—, 'What Do We Really Know about Food Storage, Surplus, and Feasting in Preagricultural Communities?' (2009) 50 *Current Anthropology* 641

Kuijt I and Goring-Morris N, 'Foraging, Farming, and Social Complexity in the Pre-Pottery Neolithic of the Southern Levant: A Review and Synthesis' (2002) 16 *Journal of World Prehistory* 361

Lamberg-Karlovsky CC, 'The Archaeological Evidence for International Commerce: Public and/or Private Enterprise in Mesopotamia' in Michael Hudson and Baruch A Levine (eds), *Privatization in the ancient near East and classical world: a colloquium held at New York University, November 17-18, 1994*, vol Peabody Museum bulletin (Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology 1996)

Larsen M, 'Commercial Networks in the Ancient Near East' in Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen and Kristian Kristiansen (eds), *Centre and periphery in the ancient world*, vol New directions in archaeology (Cambridge University Press 1987)

Larsen MT, *The Old Assyrian City-State and Its Colonies*, vol Mesopotamia (Akademisk

Forlag : [eksp, DBK] 1976)

—, 'The Tradition of Empire in Mesopotamia' in Mogens Trolle Larsen (ed), *Power and propaganda : a symposium on ancient empires* (Akademisk Forlag 1979)

Laughlin JCH, *Fifty Major Cities of the Bible: From Dan to Beersheba*, vol Routledge key guides (Routledge 2006)

Lehner M, *The Complete Pyramids* (Thames and Hudson 1997)

Lipiński E, 'The Phoenicians' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

Liverani M, 'The Collapse of the Near Eastern Regional System at the End of the Bronze Age: The Case of Syria' in Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen and Kristian Kristiansen (eds), *Centre and periphery in the ancient world*, vol *New directions in archaeology* (Cambridge University Press 1987)

—, *Prestige and Interest: International Relations in the Near East ca. 1600-1100 B.C.*, vol *History of the ancient Near East, Studies* (Sargon 1990)

Liverani M, 'The Influence of Political Institutions on Trade in the Ancient Near East (Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age)' in Carlo Zaccagnini (ed), *Mercanti e politica nel mondo antico* (L'Erma di Bretschneider 2003)

Liverani M, *Israel's History and the History of Israel*, vol BibleWorld (Equinox 2005)

—, *Uruk: The First City*, vol BibleWorld (Equinox 2006)

Lloyd AB, 'The Ptolemaic Period (332–30 BC)' in Ian Shaw (ed), *The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt* (Oxford University Press 2003)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780191590597/startPage/413>>

MacGregor N, 'King Den's Sandal Label', *A history of the world in 100 objects* (Viking 2010)

Maeir AM, 'The Political and Economic Status of MB II Hazor and MB II Trade: An Inter- and Intra-Regional View' (2000) 132 *Palestine exploration quarterly* 37
<<http://www.maneyonline.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1179/peq.2000.132.1.37>>

Maher et al. LA, 'Twenty Thousand-Year-Old Huts at a Hunter-Gatherer Settlement in Eastern Jordan' (2012) 7 *PLoS ONE*

Maher LA, Richter T and Stock JT, 'The Pre-Natufian Epipaleolithic: Long-Term Behavioral Trends in the Levant' (2012) 21 *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews* 69

Maidman MP, 'Nuzi: Portrait of an Ancient Mesopotamian Provincial Town' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Hendrickson 1995)

Málek J, *In the Shadow of the Pyramids: Egypt during the Old Kingdom* (University of Oklahoma Press 1986)

Malek J, 'The Old Kingdom (c.2686-2160 BC)' in Ian Shaw (ed), *The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt* (Oxford University Press 2000)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780191590597/startPage/100>>

Manley B, 'Petrie's Revolutions: The Case of the Qurneh Queen' in Karen Exell (ed), *Egypt in its African context : proceedings of the conference held at the Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, 2-4 October 2009* (Archaeopress 2011)

Marc van de Mieroop, 'Reading Babylon' (2003) 107 *American Journal of Archaeology* 257
<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/40026077>>

Marchand F, 'The Modelling Skulls in the Ancient Near-East' [2012] *Tiempo y sociedad*

Marguerite Yon, 'Ugarit: The Urban Habitat : The Present State of the Archaeological Picture' [1992] *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 19

Margueron J-C, 'Mari: A Portrait in Art of a Mesopotamian City-State' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

Margueron, Jean, *Recherches Sur Les Palais Mésopotamiens de l'Age Du Bronze*, vol Bibliothèque archéologique et historique (Librairie Orientaliste Paul Geuthner SA 1982)

Mario Liverani, 'Reconstructing the Rural Landscape of the Ancient Near East' (1996) 39 *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 1

Markoe G and British Museum, *Phoenicians*, vol *Peoples of the past* (British Museum Press 2000)

Martin HP, *Fara : A Reconstruction of the Ancient Mesopotamian City of Shuruppak* (Chris Martin 1988)

Martin HP, Moon J and Postgate JN, *Graves 1 to 99* (British School of Archaeology in Iraq 1985)

Matthews R, *The Archaeology of Mesopotamia: Theories and Approaches*, vol *Approaching the ancient world* (Routledge 2003)

—, 'Copper and Complexity: Iran and Mesopotamia in the Fourth Millennium B.C.' (2004) 42 *Iran* 61

Matthews R, 'Peoples and Complex Societies of Ancient Southwest Asia' in Chris Scarre (ed), *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies* (2nd ed, Thames & Hudson 2009)

—, 'Peoples and Complex Societies of Ancient Southwest Asia' in Chris Scarre (ed), *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies* (2nd ed, Thames & Hudson 2009)

—, 'The Rise of Civilization in Southwest Asia' in Chris Scarre (ed), *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies* (2nd ed, Thames & Hudson 2009)

Matthews RJ, 'Fragments of Officialdom from Fara' (1991) 53 *Iraq* 1

Matthews W and Postgate JN, 'The Imprint of Living in an Early Mesopotamian City' in Rosemary Luff and Peter Rowley-Conwy (eds), *Whither environmental archaeology?*, vol Oxbow monograph (Oxbow 1994)

Matthiae P, *Ebla: An Empire Rediscovered* (Hodder and Stoughton 1980)

Matthiae, Paolo, *Ebla: An Empire Rediscovered* (Hodder and Stoughton 1980)

Mazzoni S, 'Ebla: Crafts and Power in an Emergent State of Third Millennium BC Syria' (2003) 16 *Journal of Mediterranean archaeology* 173
<<http://www.equinoxpub.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/journals/index.php/JMA/article/view/2788>>

McMahon A, *Nippur V: The Early Dynastic to Akkadian Transition; the Area WF Sounding at Nippur*, vol University of Chicago Oriental Institute publications (Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 2006)

—, 'The Akkadian Period: Empire, Environment, Imagination' in DT Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East* (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/665>>

McMahon A, Sołtysiak A and Weber J, 'Late Chalcolithic Mass Graves at Tell Brak, Syria, and Violent Conflict during the Growth of Early City-States' (2011) 36 *Journal of Field Archaeology* 201

Mellars et al. P, 'Genetic and Archaeological Perspectives on the Initial Modern Human Colonization of Southern Asia' (2013) 110 *PNAS Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States* <<http://www.pnas.org/content/110/26/10699.full>>

Midant-Reynes B, *The Prehistory of Egypt from the First Egyptians to the First Pharaohs* (Blackwell Publishers 2000)

Midant-Reynes B, 'The Naqada Period (c. 4000-3200 BC)' in Ian Shaw (ed), *The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt* (Oxford University Press 2003)

Millar F, 'The Euphrates and Mesopotamia', *The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337* (Harvard University Press 1993)
<<http://quod.lib.umich.edu.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/cgi/t/text/pageviewer-idx?c=acls;cc=acls;rgn=full%20text;idno=heb01455.0001.001;didno=heb01455.0001.001;view=image;seq=00000471;node=heb01455.0001.001%3A15>>

Millerman A, 'Interpreting the Royal Cemetery of Ur Metalwork: A Contemporary Perspective from the Archives of James R. Ogden' (2008) 70 *Iraq* 1
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/25608656>>

- Mithren et al. SJ, 'An 11,600 Year-Old Communal Structure from the Neolithic of Southern Jordan' (2011) 85 *Antiquity* 350
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/880070802?accountid=14511>>
- Moorey P, 'On Tracking Cultural Transfers in Prehistory: The Case of Egypt and Lower Mesopotamia in the Fourth Millennium BC.' in Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen and Kristian Kristiansen (eds), *Centre and periphery in the ancient world*, vol New directions in archaeology (Cambridge University Press 1987)
- Moorey PRS, *Kish Excavations, 1923-1933: With a Microfiche Catalogue of the Objects Excavated by the Oxford-Field Museum, Chicago Expedition to Kish in Iraq, 1923-1933* (Clarendon Press 1978)
- , 'The Emergence of the Light, Horse-drawn Chariot in the Near-East c. 2000-1500 B.C.' (1986) 18 *World Archaeology* 196
- Moran WL (ed), *The Amarna Letters [The Tell Amarna Tablets]* (English-language ed, Johns Hopkins University Press 1992)
- Morrison K, 'Sources, Approaches, Definitions' in Susan E Alcock et al. (ed), *Empires: perspectives from archaeology and history* (Cambridge University Press 2001)
<http://www.academia.edu/606329/Sources_Approaches_Definitions>
- Morrison MA and Owen DI (eds), *Studies on the Civilization and Culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians: In Honor of Ernest R. Lacheman on His Seventy-Fifth Birthday, April 29, 1981* (Eisenbrauns 1981)
- Munro ND and Grosman L, 'Early Evidence (ca. 12,000 B.P.) for Feasting at a Burial Cave in Israel' (2010) 107 *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 15362
- Musti D, 'Syria and the East' in FW Walbank et al. (ed), *The Cambridge ancient history: Vol.7, Part 1: the Hellenistic world* (2nd ed, Cambridge University Press 1984)
<<http://universitypublishingonline.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/cambridge/histories/chapter.jsf?bid=CBO9781139054348&cid=CBO9781139054348A012>>
- Mynářová J (ed), *Egypt and the Near East - the Crossroads: Proceedings of an International Conference on the Relations of Egypt and the Near East in the Bronze Age*, Prague, September 1-3, 2010 (Czech Institute of Egyptology 2011)
- Na'aman N, 'Habiru and Hebrews: The Transfer of a Social Term to the Literary Sphere' (1986) 45 *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 271
- Nadel D and Werker E, 'The Oldest Ever Brush Hut Plant Remains from Ohalo II, Jordan Valley, Israel (19,000 BP)' (1999) 73 *Antiquity* 755
- Nieuwenhuys O, 'The Earliest Ceramics from Tell Sabi Abyad' (2006) 22 *Leiden Journal of Pottery Studies* 111
- , 'Feasting in the Steppe - Late Neolithic Ceramic Change and the Rise of the Halaf.', *Proceedings of the 5th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*: Madrid, April 3-8, 2006, vol *Colección Actas* (Centro Superior de Estudios sobre el Oriente

Próximo y Egipto 2008) <http://www.academia.edu/419085/Feasting_in_the_Steppe>

Nissen HJ, 'The Archaic Texts from Uruk' (1986) 17 World Archaeology 317

—, The Early History of the Ancient Near East, 9000-2000 B.C. (University of Chicago Press 1988)

—, The Early History of the Ancient Near East, 9000-2000 B.C. (University of Chicago Press 1988)

Nissen HJ, 'Cultural and Political Networks in the Ancient Near East during the Fourth and Third Millennium BC.' in Mitchell S Rothman (ed), Uruk Mesopotamia & its neighbors: cross-cultural interactions in the era of state formation, vol School of American Research advanced seminar series (James Currey 2001)

Oates et al. D, Excavations at Tell Brak Vol. 2: Nagar in the 3rd Millennium, vol McDonald Institute monographs (British School of Archaeology in Iraq 1997)

—, Excavations at Tell Brak: Vol.1: The Mitanni and Old Babylonian Periods, vol McDonald Institute monographs (McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research 1997)

Oates et. al. J, 'Early Mesopotamian Urbanism: A New View from the North' (2007) 81 Antiquity 585

Oates J, 'Ubaid Mesopotamia Reconsidered', The Hilly flanks and beyond: essays on the prehistory of southwestern Asia presented to Robert J. Braidwood, November 15, 1982, vol Studies in ancient oriental civilization (Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 1983)

—, 'Trade and Power in the Fifth and Fourth Millennia BC: New Evidence from Northern Mesopotamia' (1993) 24 World archaeology 403

—, 'Trade and Power in the Fifth and Fourth Millennia BC: New Evidence from Northern Mesopotamia' (1993) 24 World archaeology 403

—, 'Ubaid Mesopotamia Revisited', From handaxe to Khan: essays presented to Peder Mortensen on the occasion of his 70th birthday (Aarhus University Press 2004)

—, Babylon, vol Ancient people and places (Rev ed, Thames and Hudson 2008)

—, Babylon, vol Ancient people and places (Rev ed, Thames and Hudson 2008)

—, Babylon, vol Ancient people and places (Rev ed, Thames and Hudson 2008)

—, 'Southern Mesopotamia' in Daniel T Potts (ed), A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012) <<https://www.dawsonera.com/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/504>>

—, 'Southern Mesopotamia' in Daniel T Potts (ed), A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)

- <<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/466>>
- Oates J and Oates D, *Nimrud: An Assyrian Imperial City Revealed* (British School of Archaeology in Iraq 2001)
- O'Connor D, 'Egyptology and Archaeology: An African Perspective' in Peter Robertshaw (ed), *A history of African archaeology* (J Currey 1990)
- O'Connor D and Reid A, 'Introduction: Locating Ancient Egypt in Africa: Modern Theories, Past Realities' in David O'Connor and Andrew Reid (eds), *Ancient Egypt in Africa* (Left Coast Press 2003)
- Oppenheim AL, 'The Seafaring Merchants of Ur' (1954) 74 *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 6 <<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/595475>>
- Oren ED (ed), *The Sea Peoples and Their World: A Reassessment*, vol University Museum monograph (The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania 2000)
- Oriental Institute, 'Catalog of Publications'
<<http://oi.uchicago.edu/research/pubs/catalog/>>
- Oscar White Muscarella, 'The Iron Age Background to the Formation of the Phrygian State' [1995] *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 91
- Otte et al. M, 'The Epi-Palaeolithic of Öküzini Cave (SW Anatolia) and Its Mobiliary Art' (1995) 69 *Antiquity* 931
- Otterbein KF, 'Warfare and Its Relationship to the Origins of Agriculture' (2011) 52 *Current Anthropology* 267
- Özgüç T, *The Palaces and Temples of Kültepe-Kaniš/Neša*, vol *Türk Tarih Kurumu yayınlarından* (Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi 1999)
- P. R. S. Moorey, *Ancient Mesopotamian Materials and Industries: The Archaeological Evidence* (Eisenbrauns 1999)
- Parker AG and Rose JI, 'Climate Change and Human Origins in Southern Arabia' (2008) 38 *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 19
- Parpola S and Whiting RM (eds), *Assyria 1995 : Proceedings of the 10th Anniversary Symposium of the Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project*, Helsinki, September 7-11, 1995 (The Project 1997)
- Parrot, André, *Mari, Capitale Fabuleuse*, vol *Bibliothèque historique* (Payot 1974)
- Paul Zimansky, 'Urartian Material Culture as State Assemblage: An Anomaly in the Archaeology of Empire' [1995] *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* 103
- Peacock D, 'The Roman Period (30 BC–AD 311)' in Ian Shaw (ed), *The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt* (Oxford University Press 2003)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780191590597/startPage/43>>

9>

Pearce L, 'The Scribes and Scholars of Ancient Mesopotamia' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

Peersmann J, 'Assyrian Magiddu: The Town Planning of Stratum III.', *Megiddo III: the 1992-1996 seasons*, vol Monograph series (Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology, Institute of Archaeology, Tel Aviv University 2000)

Peltenburg E (ed), *Euphrates River Valley Settlement: The Carchemish Sector in the Third Millennium BC*, vol Levant supplementary series (Council for British Research in the Levant 2007)

Peter Jablonka, 'Late Bronze Age Troy: A Response to Frank Kolb' (2004) 108 *American Journal of Archaeology* 615

Petraglia MD, 'Out of Africa: New Hypotheses and Evidence for the Dispersal of Homo Sapiens along the Indian Ocean Rim, *Annals of Human Biology*, Informa Healthcare' (2010) 37 *Annals of Human Biology*

—, 'Middle Paleolithic Occupation on a Marine Isotope Stage 5 Lakeshore in the Nefud Desert, Saudi Arabia' (2011) 30 *Quaternary Science Reviews* 1555

Pettitt P, 'The Rise of Modern Humans' in Chris Scarre (ed), *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies* (2nd ed, Thames & Hudson 2009)

Pfälzner P, 'Archaeological Investigations in the Royal Palace of Qatna' in Daniele Morandi Bonacossi (ed), *Urban and natural landscapes of an ancient Syrian capital: settlement and environment at Tell Mishrifeh/Qatna and in central-western Syria : proceedings of the international conference held in Udine 9-11 December 2004*, vol *Studi archeologici su Qatna* (Forum 2007)

—, 'Levantine Kingdoms of the Late Bronze Age' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. Vol. 2*, vol *Blackwell companions to the ancient world. Literature and culture* (John Wiley & Sons 2012)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/824>>

Philip G, 'Contacts between the "Uruk" World and the Levant during the Fourth Millennium BC: Evidence and Interpretation' in JN Postgate (ed), *Artefacts of complexity: tracking the Uruk in the Near East*, vol *Iraq archaeological reports* (British School of Archaeology in Iraq 2002)

Pinnock F, 'Ebla and Ur: Relations, Exchanges and Contacts between Two Great Capitals of the Ancient Near East' (2006) 68 *Iraq* 85

Politis T, 'Gold and Granulation: Exploring the Social Implications of a Prestige Technology in the Bronze Age Mediterranean' in Andrew J Shortland (ed), *The social context of technological change: Egypt and the Near East, 1650-1550 B.C. : proceedings of a conference held at St Edmund Hall, Oxford, 12-14 September 2000* (Oxbow 2001)

Pollock S, *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was*, vol Case studies in early societies (Cambridge University Press 1999)

—, *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was*, vol Case studies in early societies (Cambridge University Press 1999)

—, *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was*, vol Case studies in early societies (Cambridge University Press 1999)

—, *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was*, vol Case studies in early societies (Cambridge University Press 1999)

—, *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was*, vol Case studies in early societies (Cambridge University Press 1999)

—, *Ancient Mesopotamia: The Eden That Never Was*, vol Case studies in early societies (Cambridge University Press 1999)

—, 'Death of a Household' in Nicola Laneri (ed), *Performing death: social analyses of funerary traditions in the Ancient Near East and Mediterranean*, vol University of Chicago Oriental Institute seminars (Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 2007)

—, 'Of Priestesses, Princes and Poor Relations: The Dead in the Royal Cemetery of Ur.' (2008) 1 *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*

Porter BW, 'Authority, Polity, and Tenuous Elites in Iron Age Edom (Jordan)' (2004) 23 *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 373

Postgate JN, 'The Land of Assur and the Yoke of Assur' (1992) 23 *World Archaeology* 247

—, 'The Land of Assur and the Yoke of Assur' (1992) 23 *World Archaeology* 247

— (ed), *Artefacts of Complexity : Tracking the Uruk in the Near East* (British School of Archaeology in Iraq 2002)

Postgate JN and Reade JE, 'Kalhu', *Reallexikon der Assyriologie*. Vol. 5, vol 5 (W de Gruyter & Co 1977)

Postgate N, *The First Empires*, vol The making of the past (Elsevier-Phaidon 1977)

—, 'How Many Sumerians per Hectare? — Probing the Anatomy of an Early City' (2008) 4 *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*

Postgate N, Wang T and Wilkinson T, 'The Evidence for Early Writing: Utilitarian or Ceremonial?' (1995) 69 *Antiquity* 459

Potts, Daniel T., *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)

—, *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)

Potts DT, *Mesopotamian Civilization: The Material Foundations*, vol Athlone publications in Egyptology and ancient Near Eastern studies (Athlone Press 1997)

—, *Mesopotamian Civilization: The Material Foundations*, vol Athlone publications in Egyptology and ancient Near Eastern studies (Athlone Press 1997)

—, *Mesopotamian Civilization: The Material Foundations*, vol Athlone publications in Egyptology and ancient Near Eastern studies (Athlone Press 1997)

—, *Mesopotamian Civilization: The Material Foundations*, vol Athlone publications in Egyptology and ancient Near Eastern studies (Athlone Press 1997)

Potts DT, *The Archaeology of Elam: Formation and Transformation of an Ancient Iranian State*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 1999)
<<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780511323300>>

—, *The Archaeology of Elam: Formation and Transformation of an Ancient Iranian State*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 1999)
<<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780511323300>>

Potts DT, 'Elamites and Kassites in the Persian Gulf' (2006) 65 *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 111

Pournelle JR, 'The Littoral Foundations of the Uruk State: Using Satellite Photography toward a New Understanding of 5th/4th Millenium BCE Landscapes in the Warka Survey Area, Iraq' in Dragos Gheorghiu (ed), *Chalcolithic and Early Bronze Age hydrostrategies*, vol BAR international series (Archaeopress 2003)
<http://www.academia.edu/908605/The_Littoral_Foundations_of_The_Uruk_State_Using_Satellite_Photography_Toward_a_New_Understanding_Of_5th_4th_Millenium_BCE_Landscapes_in_the_Warka_Survey_Area_Iraq>

Pournelle JR and Algaze G, 'Travels in Edin: Deltaic Resilience and Early Urbanism in Greater Mesopotamia' in H Crawford, A McMahon and N Postgate (eds), *Preludes to urbanism: studies in the late chalcolithic of Mesopotamia in honour of Joan Oates* (MacDonald Institute for Archaeology 2011)
<http://www.academia.edu/1039194/Travels_in_Edin_Deltaic_Resilience_and_Early_Urbanism_in_Greater_Mesopotamia>

Price S, 'The History of the Hellenistic Period' in John Boardman, Jasper Griffin and Oswyn Murray (eds), *The Oxford history of Greece and the Hellenistic world* (Oxford University Press 1991) <<https://www.dawsonera.com/readonline/9780191647307/startPage/381>>

Pritchard JB (ed), *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament* (3rd ed, Princeton University Press 1969)

Pulak C, 'The Uluburun Shipwreck: An Overview' (1998) 27 *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* 188

<http://ac.els-cdn.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/S1057241498800319/1-s2.0-S1057241498800319-main.pdf?_tid=174a0316-029d-11e4-9cb4-00000aacb360&acdnat=1404383625_474ffbc667fc3a993280378300cf3266>

Radner K, 'Traders in the Neo-Assyrian Period' in Jan Gerrit Dercksen (ed), Trade and finance in ancient Mesopotamia: proceedings of the first MOS Symposium (Leiden 1997), vol MOS studies (Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te İstanbul 1999)

Radner K, 'Royal Decision-Making: Kings, Magnates and Scholars' [2011] The Oxford handbook of cuneiform culture
<<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199557301.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199557301-e-17>>

Radner K and Robson E (eds), The Oxford Handbook of Cuneiform Culture, vol Oxford handbooks (Oxford University Press 2011)

Raffaele F, 'Corpus of Egyptian Late Predynastic Decorated Palettes (Ceremonial Slate Palettes)' <<http://xoomer.virgilio.it/francescoraf/hesyra/palettes.htm>>

Rapin C, 'Greeks in Afghanistan: Aï Khanum' in Jean-Paul Descoeudres (ed), Greek colonists and native populations: proceedings of the First Australian Congress of Classical Archaeology held in honour of emeritus professor A.D. Trendall, Sydney, 9-14 July 1985 (Humanities Research Centre 1990)

Richerson et al. P, 'Cultural Innovations and Demographic Change' (2009) 81 Human Biology 211

Richter et al. T, 'Interaction before Agriculture: Exchanging Material and Sharing Knowledge in the Final Pleistocene Levant' (2011) 21 Cambridge Archaeological Journal 95

Riechel C, 'Administrative Complexity in Syria during the 4th Millennium BC: The Seals and Sealings from Tell Hamoukar, Syria' (2002) 123 Akkadica

Ristvet L, 'The Third Millennium City Wall at Tell Leilan, Syria: Identity, Authority and Urbanism' in J Bretschneider, J Dreissen and K van Lerberghe (eds), Power and architecture: monumental public architecture in the Bronze Age Near East and Aegean : proceedings of the international conference 'Power and Architecture' organized by the Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, the Université Catholique de Louvain and the Westfälischen Wilhelms-Universität Münster on the 21st and 22nd of November 2002, vol Orientalia Lovaniensia analecta (Peeters 2007)

Ristvet L, 'Legal and Archaeological Territories of the Second Millennium BC in Northern Mesopotamia' (2008) 82 Antiquity 585

Roaf M, Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East (Facts on File 1990) 18

—, Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East (Facts on File 1990)

—, Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East (Facts on File 1990)

——, Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East (Facts on File 1990)

——, Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East (Facts on File 1990)

——, Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East (Facts on File 1990)

——, Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East (Facts on File 1990)

——, Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East (Facts on File 1990)

——, Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East (Facts on File 1990)

——, Cultural Atlas of Mesopotamia and the Ancient Near East (Facts on File 1990)

Robert D. Ballard et al., 'Iron Age Shipwrecks in Deep Water off Ashkelon, Israel' (2002) 106 American Journal of Archaeology 151

Robert D. Miller, II, 'Identifying Earliest Israel' [2004] Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research 55

Rollefson GO, 'Early Neolithic Ritual Centers in the Southern Levant.' [2005] Neo-lithics 3
Rollefson GO and Kohler-Rollefson I, 'The Collapse of Early Neolithic Settlements in the Southern Levant.' in Israel Hershkovitz (ed), People and culture in change: proceedings of the Second Symposium on Upper Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, and Neolithic populations of Europe and the Mediterranean Basin, vol BAR international series (BAR 1989)

Roosevelt CH, The Archaeology of Lydia, from Gyges to Alexander (Cambridge University Press 2009)

——, 'Iron Age Western Anatolia: The Lydian Empire and Dynastic Lycia' in Daniel T Potts (ed), A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/950>>

Rose JI and others, 'The Nubian Complex of Dhofar, Oman: An African Middle Stone Age Industry in Southern Arabia' (2011) 6 PLoS ONE

Rothman MS (ed), Uruk Mesopotamia & Its Neighbors : Cross-Cultural Interactions in the Era of State Formation (School of American Research Press 2001)

Rothman MS, Tepe Gawra: The Evolution of a Small, Prehistoric Center in Northern Iraq, vol University Museum monograph (University of Pennsylvania, Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology 2002)

Roux V, 'Ceramic Standardization and Intensity of Production: Quantifying Degrees of Specialization' (2003) 68 American Antiquity 768

Ruzicka S, Trouble in the West: Egypt and the Persian Empire, 525-332 BC (Oxford University Press 2012)

Sagona A and Zimansky P, *Ancient Turkey* (Routledge 2009)

—, 'Foreign Merchants and Native States: Middle Bronze Age (2000-1650 BC)', *Ancient Turkey*, vol *Routledge world archaeology* (Routledge 2009)

Sasson JM, 'King Hammurabi of Babylon' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

Scarre C (ed), *The Human Past: World Prehistory & the Development of Human Societies* (2nd ed, Thames & Hudson 2009)

—, 'The World Transformed: From Foragers and Farmers to States and Empires' in Chris Scarre (ed), *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies* (2nd ed, Thames & Hudson 2009)

Schäfer-Lichtenberger C, 'Hazor - a City State between the Major Powers' (2001) 15 *Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament* 104

Schmandt-Besserat D, 'Record Keeping Before Writing' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

Schmidt K, '"Ritual Centers" and the Neolithisation of Upper Mesopotamia' [2005] *Neo-lithics* 13

—, 'Göbekli Tepe - the Stone Age Sanctuaries. New Results of Ongoing Excavations with a Special Focus on Sculptures and High Reliefs.' (2010) XXXVII *Documenta Praehistorica* 239

Schmidt-Schultz T and others, 'New Symbols of a New Power in a "royal" Tomb from 3000 BC Arslantepe, Malatya (Turkey).' (2001) 27 *Paléorient* 105

Schwartz GM, 'Pastoral Nomadism in Ancient Western Asia' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

Seidlmayer S, 'Town and State in the Early Old Kingdom: A View from Elephantine' in Jeffrey Spencer (ed), *Aspects of early Egypt* (British Museum Press 1996)

Şerifoğlu TE, 'Between the Hittites and the Mittanians. The Malatya-Elazığ Area During the Late Bronze Age.' (2011) 48 *Ancient Near Eastern studies* 126
<http://poj.peeters-leuven.be/libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/content.php?url=article&id=2119589&journal_code=ANES>

Shea JJ, 'The Middle Paleolithic of the East Mediterranean Levant' (2003) Vol. 17 *Journal of World Prehistory* 313

Sheppard KL, 'Flinders Petrie and Eugenics at UCL' (2010) 20 *Bulletin of the History of Archaeology*

Shepperson M, 'Planning for the Sun: Urban Forms as a Mesopotamian Response to the Sun' (2009) 41 *World Archaeology* 363

Sherratt A, 'The Secondary Exploitation of Animals in the Old World' (1983) 15 *World Archaeology* 90

Sherratt S, 'The Mediterranean Economy: Globalization at the End of the Second Millennium B.C.E.' in William G Dever and Seymour Gitin (eds), *Symbiosis, symbolism, and the power of the past: Canaan, ancient Israel, and their neighbors from the Late Bronze Age through Roman Palaestina*; proceedings of the Centennial Symposium, W.F. Albright Institute of Archaeological Research and American Schools of Oriental Research, Jerusalem, May 29/31, 2000 (Eisenbrauns 2003)

Sherratt S and Sherratt A, 'The Growth of the Mediterranean Economy in the Early First Millennium BC' (1993) 24 *World Archaeology* 361

Shortland AJ, 'Social Influences on the Development and Spread of Glass' in Andrew J Shortland (ed), *The social context of technological change: Egypt and the Near East, 1650-1550 B.C.*; proceedings of a conference held at St Edmund Hall, Oxford, 12-14 September 2000 (Oxbow 2001)

Sidebotham SE, 'The Red Sea and Indian Ocean in the Age of the Great Empires' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/1095>>

Simmons AH, 'The Levant' in DT Potts (ed), *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, vol 1 (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/127>>

Singer I, 'The Origin of the Sea Peoples and Their Settlement on the Coast of Canaan' in Michael Heltzer and Edward Lipiński (eds), *Society and economy in the eastern Mediterranean, c. 1500-1000 B.C.*; proceedings of the international symposium held at the University of Haifa from the 28th of April to the 2nd of May, 1985, vol *Orientalia Lovaniensia analecta* (Peeters 1988)

Sinopoli CM, 'The Archaeology of Empires' (1994) 23 *Annual review of Anthropology*
<<http://www.annualreviews.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1146/annurev.an.23.100194.001111>>

Snape S, 'Book Review of "State Formation in Egypt: Chronology and Society", by Toby Wilkinson.' (1997) 71 *Antiquity* 778
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/1293755917?accountid=14511>>

Soeherman N, 'Death and the Netherworld in Ancient Mesopotamian Thought.' [2010] *Journal of Near and Middle Eastern studies*

Sommerfeld W, 'The Kassites of Ancient Mesopotamia: Origins, Politics, and Culture', *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Hendrickson 1995)

Spataro M and Fletcher A, 'Centralisation or Regional Identity in the Halaf Period? Examining Interactions within Fine Painted Ware Production' (2010) 36 *Paléorient* 91

<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/41496904?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents>

Stager LE, 'The Impact of the Sea Peoples in Canaan (1185-1050 BCE)' in Thomas Evan Levy (ed), *The archaeology of society in the holy land* (Leicester University Press 1995)

'State Archives of Assyria Online (SAAo)' <<http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu/saao/>>

Stein G, 'Economy, Ritual and Power in Ubaid Mesopotamia.' in Gil Stein and Mitchell S Rothman (eds), *Chiefdoms and early states in the Near East: the organizational dynamics of complexity*, vol *Monographs in world archaeology* (Prehistory Press 1994)
<http://www.academia.edu/337166/Economy_Ritual_and_Power_In_Ubaid_Mesopotamia>

Stein GJ, 'Producers, Patrons and Prestige: Craft Specialists and Emergent Elite in Mesopotamia from 5500-3100BC', *Craft specialization and social evolution: in memory of V. Gordon Childe*, vol *University Museum monograph* (University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology 1996)
<http://www.academia.edu/337173/Producers_Patrons_and_Prestige_Craft_Specialists_and_Emergent_Elites_In_Mesopotamia_From_5500-3100_BC>

—, *Rethinking World-Systems: Diasporas, Colonies, and Interaction in Uruk Mesopotamia* (University of Arizona Press 1999)

—, 'Local Identities and Interaction Spheres: Modeling Regional Variation in the 'Ubaid Horizon.' in Robert A Carter and Graham Philip (eds), *Beyond the Ubaid: transformation and integration in the late prehistoric societies of the Middle East : papers from The Ubaid Expansion? : Cultural Meaning, Identity and the Lead-up to Urbanism*, international workshop held at Grey College, University of Durham, 20-22 April 2006 (Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 2010)

Stein GJ and Blackman MJ, 'The Organizational Context of Specialized Craft Production in Early Mesopotamian States' (1993) 14 *Research in economic anthropology* 29
<http://www.academia.edu/450860/G._Stein_and_M._J._Blackman_1993_The_Organizational_Context_of_Specialized_Craft_Production_in_Early_Mesopotamian_States_Research_in_Economic_Anthropology_14_29-59>

Steinkeller P, 'The Administrative and Economic Organization of the Ur III State: The Core and the Periphery' in McGuire Gibson and Robert D Biggs (eds), *The Organization of power: aspects of bureaucracy in the ancient Near East*, vol *Studies in ancient oriental civilization* (2nd ed. with corrections, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 1991)
<<http://oi.uchicago.edu/sites/oi.uchicago.edu/files/uploads/shared/docs/saoc46.pdf>>

—, 'Archival Practices at Babylonia in the Third Millennium' in Maria Brosius (ed), *Ancient archives and archival traditions: concepts of record-keeping in the ancient world*, vol *Oxford studies in ancient documents* (Oxford University Press 2003)

Stern E (ed), *The New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land* (Israel Exploration Society & Carta 1992)

Stockton D, 'The Founding of the Empire' in John Boardman, Jasper Griffin and Oswyn

Murray (eds), *The Oxford illustrated history of the Roman World* (Oxford University Press 2001)

Stone E, 'City-States and Their Centers. The Mesopotamian Example' in Deborah L Nichols and Thomas H Charlton (eds), *The archaeology of city-states : cross-cultural approaches* (Smithsonian Institution Press 1997)

Stone EC and Zimansky P, 'Mashkan-Shapir and the Anatomy of an Old Babylonian City' (1992) 55 *The Biblical Archaeologist* 212

Strange J, 'The Philistine City-States' in Mogens Herman Hansen (ed), *A comparative study of thirty city-state cultures: an investigation conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre*, vol *Historisk-filosofiske skrifter*, Det Kongelige Danske videnskabernes selskab (Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters 2000)

—, 'The Philistine City-States' in Mogens Herman Hansen (ed), *A comparative study of thirty city-state cultures: an investigation conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre*, vol *Historisk-filosofiske skrifter*, Det Kongelige Danske videnskabernes selskab (Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters 2000)

Strauss B, 'Why Is Troy Still Burning?' (2006) 8 *Historically Speaking* 18

Stringer C, 'Human Evolution: Out of Ethiopia' (2003) 423 *Nature*

Sumner WM, 'Achaemenid Settlement in the Persepolis Plain' (1986) 90 *American Journal of Archaeology* 3

Szuchman J (ed), *Nomads, Tribes, and the State in the Ancient Near East : Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives* (Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 2009)

T. J. Wilkinson, 'The Structure and Dynamics of Dry-Farming States in Upper Mesopotamia [and Comments and Reply]' (1994) 35 *Current Anthropology* 483

—, 'The Structure and Dynamics of Dry-Farming States in Upper Mesopotamia [and Comments and Reply]' (1994) 35 *Current Anthropology* 483

—, *Archaeological Landscapes of the Near East* (University of Arizona Press 2003)

—, *Archaeological Landscapes of the Near East* (University of Arizona Press 2003)

—, *Archaeological Landscapes of the Near East* (University of Arizona Press 2003)

—, 'Environmental Context', *Archaeological landscapes of the Near East* (University of Arizona Press 2003)

<<http://books.google.com.qa/books?id=DGne7r74GKUC&lpg=PR1&hl=ar&pg=PA15#v=onepage&q&f=false>>

'The American Schools of Oriental Research - Archaeology in the Near East'
<<http://www.asor.org/>>

'The German Archaeological Institute (DAI - Deutsches Archäologisches Institut)'

<<http://www.dainst.org/en/>>

Thuesen I, 'The Neo-Hittite City-States' in Mogens Herman Hansen (ed), A comparative study of six city-state cultures: an investigation conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre , vol Historisk-filosofiske skrifter, Det Kongelige Danske videnskabernes selskab (Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters 2002)

Tomber R, Indo-Roman Trade: From Pots to Pepper, vol Duckworth debates in archaeology (Duckworth 2008)

Trigger BG, Ancient Egypt : A Social History (Cambridge University Press 1983)

—, 'The Rise of Egyptian Civilization', Ancient Egypt: a social history (Cambridge University Press 1983)

Tristan J. Barako, 'The Philistine Settlement as Mercantile Phenomenon?' (2000) 104 American Journal of Archaeology 513

Tubb JN, Canaanites, vol Peoples of the past (British Museum 1998)

Tuplin C (ed), Persian Responses : Political and Cultural Interaction with(in) the Achaemenid Empire (Classical Press of Wales 2007)

Ur J, 'Southern Mesopotamia' in Daniel T Potts (ed), A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)

—, 'Southern Mesopotamia' in Daniel T Potts (ed), A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East, vol Blackwell companions to the ancient world (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)

Ur J and Hammer E, 'Pastoral Nomads of the 2nd and 3rd Millennia A.D. on the Upper Tigris River, Turkey: The Hirbemerdon Tepe Survey' (2009) 34 Journal of Field Archaeology 37

Ur J, Karsgaard P and Oates J, 'The Spatial Dimensions of Early Mesopotamian Urbanism: The Tell Brak Suburban Survey, 2003–2006' (2011) 73 Iraq 1

Ur JA, Karsgaard P and Oates J, 'Early Urban Development in the Near East' (2007) 317 Science 1188

Vallat F, 'Susa and Susiana in Second-Millennium Iran' in Jack M Sasson (ed), Civilizations of the ancient Near East (Hendrickson 1995)

Van de Mieroop M, King Hammurabi of Babylon: A Biography, vol Blackwell ancient lives (Blackwell Pub 2005)

—, A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000–323 BC, vol Blackwell history of the ancient world (2nd ed, Blackwell 2007)

—, A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000–323 BC, vol Blackwell history of the ancient world (2nd ed, Blackwell 2007)

—, A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC, vol Blackwell history of the ancient world (2nd ed, Blackwell 2007)

—, A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC, vol Blackwell history of the ancient world (2nd ed, Blackwell 2007)

—, A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC, vol Blackwell history of the ancient world (2nd ed, Blackwell 2007)

—, A History of the Ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC, vol Blackwell history of the ancient world (2nd ed, Blackwell 2007)

Van de Mieroop, Marc, The Ancient Mesopotamian City (Oxford University Press 1999)

van den Brink ECM and Levy TE (eds), Egypt and the Levant: Interrelations from the 4th through the Early 3rd Millennium BCE, vol New approaches to anthropological archaeology (Leicester University Press 2002)

Van Soldt WH, 'Ugarit: A Second-Millennium Kingdom on the Mediterranean Coast' in Jack M Sasson (ed), Civilizations of the ancient Near East, vol 2 (Hendrickson 1995)

Veenhof KR, 'The Old Assyrian Merchants and Their Relations with the Native Population of Anatolia', Mesopotamien und seine Nachbarn: politische und kulturelle Wechselbeziehungen im alten Vorderasien vom 4. bis 1. Jahrtausend v. Chr, vol Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderen Orient (Reimer 1982)

Veenhof KR, 'Kanesh: An Assyrian Colony in Anatolia' in Jack M Sasson (ed), Civilizations of the Ancient Near East (Scribner 1995)

Veenhof KR (ed), Houses and Households in Ancient Mesopotamia: Papers Read at the 40e Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale, Leiden, July 5-8, 1993, vol Uitgaven van het Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul (Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul 1996)

Veenhof KR, 'Archives of Old Assyrian Traders' in Maria Brosius (ed), Ancient archives and archival traditions: concepts of record-keeping in the ancient world, vol Oxford studies in ancient documents (Oxford University Press 2003)

Verhoeven M, 'Ritual and Ideology in the Pre-Pottery Neolithic B of the Levant and Southeast Anatolia' (2002) 12 Cambridge Archaeological Journal 233

Vigne J-D, 'The Origins of Animal Domestication and Husbandry: A Major Change in the History of Humanity and the Biosphere' (2011) 334 Comptes Rendus Biologies 171

Villard P, 'Shamshi-Adad and Sons: The Rise and Fall of an Upper Mesopotamian Empire.' in Jack M Sasson (ed), Civilizations of the ancient Near East (Scribner 1995)

Von Dassow E, State and Society in the Late Bronze Age: Alalah under the Mittani Empire, vol Studies on the civilization and culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians (CDL Press 2008)

Voskos I and Knapp AB, 'Cyprus at the End of the Late Bronze Age: Crisis and Colonization

or Continuity and Hybridization?' (2008) 112 *American Journal of Archaeology* 659
<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/20627514>>

Wachsmann S, 'Were the Sea Peoples Mycenaean? The Evidence of Ship Iconography' in Stuart Swiny, Robert L Hohlfelder and Helena Wylde Swiny (eds), *Res maritimae: Cyprus and the eastern Mediterranean from prehistory to late antiquity : proceedings of the Second International Symposium 'Cities on the Sea', Nicosia, Cyprus, October 18-22, 1994*, vol Cyprus American Archaeological Research Institute monograph series (Scholars Press 1997)

——, *Seagoing Ships and Seamanship in the Bronze Age Levant* (Texas A & M Press 1998)

Watkins T, 'From Foragers to Complex Societies in Southwest Asia' in Chris Scarre (ed), *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies* (2nd ed, Thames & Hudson 2009)

——, 'From Foragers to Complex Societies in Southwest Asia' in Chris Scarre (ed), *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies* (2nd ed, Thames & Hudson 2009)

——, 'New Light on Neolithic Revolution in South-West Asia' (2010) 85 *Antiquity* 621
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/755013342?accountid=14511>>

Weiss E and others, 'The Broad Spectrum Revisited: Evidence from Plant Remains' (2004) 101 *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*
<<http://www.pnas.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/content/101/26/9551.full>>

Weiss et al. E, 'Plant-Food Preparation Area on an Upper Paleolithic Brush Hut Floor at Ohalo II, Israel' (2008) 35 *Journal of Archaeological Science*
<<http://www.sciencedirect.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/science/article/pii/S0305440308000563>>

Wengrow D, '"The Changing Face of Clay": Continuity and Change in the Transition from Village to Urban Life in the Near East' (1998) 72 *Antiquity* 783

——, 'The Evolution of Simplicity: Aesthetic Labour and Social Change in the Neolithic Near East' (2001) 33 *World Archaeology* 168

——, 'The Evolution of Simplicity: Aesthetic Labour and Social Change in the Neolithic Near East' (2001) 33 *World Archaeology* 168

——, 'The Evolution of Simplicity: Aesthetic Labour and Social Change in the Neolithic Near East' (2001) 33 *World Archaeology* 168

Wengrow D, 'Landscapes of Knowledge, Idioms of Power: The African Foundations of Ancient Egyptian Civilization Reconsidered' in David O'Connor and Andrew Reid (eds), *Ancient Egypt in Africa* (Left Coast Press 2003)

Wengrow D, *The Archaeology of Early Egypt: Social Transformations in North-East Africa, 10,000 to 2650 BC*, vol Cambridge world archaeology (Cambridge University Press 2006)

——, 'Prehistories of Commodity Branding' (2008) 49 *Current Anthropology* 7

——, 'Prehistories of Commodity Branding' (2008) 49 *Current Anthropology* 7

——, *What Makes Civilization?: The Ancient Near East and the Future of the West* (Oxford University Press 2010)

——, *What Makes Civilization?: The Ancient Near East and the Future of the West* (Oxford University Press 2010)

——, *What Makes Civilization?: The Ancient Near East and the Future of the West* (Oxford University Press 2010)

Westbrook R, 'International Law in the Amarna Age' in Raymond Cohen and Raymond Westbrook (eds), *Amarna diplomacy: the beginnings of international relations* (Johns Hopkins University Press 2000)

Westenholz A, 'The Sumerian City-State' in Mogens Herman Hansen (ed), *A comparative study of six city-state cultures: an investigation conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre*, vol *Historisk-filosofiske skrifter*, Det Kongelige Danske videnskabernes selskab (Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters 2002)

Whiting R, 'Amorite Tribes and Nations of Second-Millennium Western Asia' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Scribner 1995)

Wilhelm G, 'The Kingdom of Mitanni in Second-Millennium Upper Mesopotamia' in Jack M Sasson (ed), *Civilizations of the ancient Near East* (Hendrickson 1995)

Wilkinson TJ, Wilkinson EB and Ur J, 'Landscape and Settlement in the Neo-Assyrian Empire.' [2005] *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*; November 2005, Issue 340, p23-56, 34p 23
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=asu&AN=505166225&site=ehost-live>>

——, 'Landscape and Settlement in the Neo-Assyrian Empire.' [2005] *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*; November 2005, Issue 340, p23-56, 34p 23
<<http://search.ebscohost.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/login.aspx?direct=true&db=asu&AN=505166225&site=ehost-live>>

Willcox G, 'The Beginnings of Cereal Cultivation and Domestication in Southwest Asia.' in Daniel T Potts (ed), *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*, vol *Blackwell companions to the ancient world* (Wiley-Blackwell 2012)
<<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9781444360769/startPage/201>>

Woolley L and Moorey PRS, *Ur 'of the Chaldees': A Revised and Updated Edition of Sir Leonard Woolley's Excavations at Ur* (Rev, updated ed, Cornell University Press 1982)

Wright RP, 'Technology, Class and Gender: Worlds of Difference in Ur III Mesopotamia' in Rita P Wright (ed), *Gender and archaeology* (University of Pennsylvania Press 1991)

Yadin Y, Hazor: The Rediscovery of a Great Citadel of the Bible (Weidenfeld and Nicolson 1974)

Yener KA, The Domestication of Metals: The Rise of Complex Metal Industries in Anatolia (Brill 2000)

Yigael Yadin, 'The Rise and Fall of Hazor' (1957) 10 Archaeology 83
<<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/41663459>>

Yoffee N, 'Political Economy in Early Mesopotamian States' (1995) 24 Annual Review of Anthropology 281

Yon M, The City of Ugarit at Tell Ras Shamra (Eisenbrauns 2006)

Yunker RW, 'The Iron Age in the Southern Levant' in Suzanne Richard (ed), Near Eastern archaeology: a reader (Eisenbrauns 2003)

Yuval Goren, 'Petrographic Investigation of the Amarna Tablets' (2002) 65 Near Eastern Archaeology 196

Yuval Goren et al., 'The Location of Alashiya: New Evidence from Petrographic Investigation of Alashiyan Tablets from El-Amarna and Ugarit' (2003) 107 American Journal of Archaeology 233 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40026076>>

Zaccagnini C, 'Aspects of Ceremonial Exchange in the Near East during the Late 2nd Millennium BC' in Michael Rowlands, Mogens Larsen and Kristian Kristiansen (eds), Centre and periphery in the ancient world, vol New directions in archaeology (Cambridge University Press 1987)

Zarins J, 'MAR-TU and the Land of Dilmun' in Abdullah bin Khalid al-Khalifa and Michael Rice (eds), Bahrain through the ages : the history (Kegan Paul International 1986)

Zeder MA, 'The Origins of Agriculture in the Near East' (2011) 52 Current Anthropology S221

Zettler RL, 'Administration of the Temple of Inanna at Nippur under the 3rd Dynasty of Ur: Archaeological and Documentary Evidence' in McGuire Gibson and Robert D Biggs (eds), The administrative and economic organization of the Ur III state: the core and the periphery, vol Studies in ancient oriental civilization (2nd ed. with corrections, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago 1991)
<<http://oi.uchicago.edu/sites/oi.uchicago.edu/files/uploads/shared/docs/saoc46.pdf>>

Zettler RL and Horne L (eds), Treasures from the Royal Tombs of Ur (University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology 1998)

Zimansky PE, Ecology and Empire: The Structure of the Urartian State, vol Studies in ancient oriental civilization (Oriental Institute 1985)

—, 'The Kingdom of Urartu in Eastern Anatolia' in Jack M Sasson (ed), Civilizations of the ancient Near East (Scribner 1995)

Zuckerman S, 'Anatomy of a Destruction: Crisis Architecture, Termination Rituals and the Fall of Canaanite Hazor' (2007) 20 *Journal of Mediterranean archaeology* 3
<<http://www.equinoxpub.com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/journals/index.php/JMA/article/view/3756>>

—, "'Slaying Oxen and Killing Sheep, Eating Flesh and Drinking Wine': Feasting in Late Bronze Age Hazor" (2007) 139 *Palestine Exploration Quarterly* 186