

UCLQG111: Archaeology of the pre-Islamic Middle East

[View Online](#)

1.

Eric M. Meyers, *American Schools of Oriental Research: The Oxford encyclopedia of archaeology in the Near East*. Oxford University Press, New York (1997).

2.

Potts, Daniel T.: *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

3.

Scarre, C. ed: *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. Thames & Hudson, London (2009).

4.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Schwartz, G.M.: *The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

5.

Bottéro, J.: *Everyday life in ancient Mesopotamia*. Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh (2001).

6.

Kuhrt, A.: The ancient Near East: c.3000-330 BC. Routledge, London (1995).

7.

Matthews, R.: The archaeology of Mesopotamia: theories and approaches. Routledge, London (2003).

8.

P. R. S. Moorey: Ancient Mesopotamian materials and industries: the archaeological evidence. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind (1999).

9.

Nissen, H.J.: The early history of the ancient Near East, 9000-2000 B.C. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1988).

10.

Pollock, S.: Ancient Mesopotamia: the Eden that never was. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

11.

J. N. Postgate: Early Mesopotamia: society and economy at the dawn of history. Routledge, London (1994).

12.

Potts, D.T.: Mesopotamian civilization: the material foundations. Athlone Press, London (1997).

13.

Radner, K., Robson, E. eds: The Oxford handbook of cuneiform culture. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2011).

14.

Van de Mieroop, M.: A history of the ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC. Blackwell, Malden, MA (2007).

15.

T. J. Wilkinson: Archaeological landscapes of the Near East. University of Arizona Press, Tucson, AZ (2003).

16.

Oriental Institute: Catalog of Publications, <http://oi.uchicago.edu/research/pubs/catalog/>.

17.

AMAR: Archive of Mesopotamian Archaeological Site Reports, <http://amar.hsclib.sunysb.edu/amar/>.

18.

ETANA: Electronic Tools and Ancient Near East Archive, <http://www.etana.org/home>.

19.

ArchAtlas: Archaeological Atlas Project, <http://www.archatlas.org/Home.php>.

20.

Ancient Near East Placemarks for Google Earth, http://www.lingfil.uu.se/staff/olof_pedersen/Google_Earth/.

21.

ETCSL: Electronic Text Corpus of Sumerian Literature, <http://etcsl.orinst.ox.ac.uk/>.

22.

The American Schools of Oriental Research - Archaeology in the Near East,
<http://www.asor.org/>.

23.

BISI: British Institute for the Study of Iraq, <http://www.bisi.ac.uk/>.

24.

CBRL: Council for British Research in the Levant, <http://109.203.113.232/homepage.aspx>.

25.

BFSA: British Foundation for the Study of Arabia, <https://www.thebfsa.org/>.

26.

The German Archaeological Institute (DAI - Deutsches Archäologisches Institut),
<http://www.dainst.org/en/>.

27.

Petraglia, M.D.: Out of Africa: new hypotheses and evidence for the dispersal of Homo sapiens along the Indian Ocean rim, *Annals of Human Biology, Informa Healthcare. Annals of Human Biology*. 37, (2010).

28.

Pettitt, P.: The Rise of Modern Humans. In: Scarre, C. (ed.) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. pp. 140–154. Thames & Hudson, London (2009).

29.

T. J. Wilkinson: Environmental context. In: Archaeological landscapes of the Near East. pp. 15–32. University of Arizona Press, Tucson, AZ (2003).

30.

Bar-Yosef, O.: On the Nature of Transitions: the Middle to Upper Palaeolithic and the Neolithic Revolution. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*. 8, 141–163 (1998).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300001815>.

31.

Bar-Yosef, O.: The Excavations in Kebara Cave, Mt. Carmel. *Current Anthropology*. Vol. 33, 497–550 (1992).

32.

Bar-Yosef Mayer et al., D.E.: Shells and ochre in Middle Paleolithic Qafzeh Cave, Israel: indications for modern behavior. *Journal of Human Evolution*. 56, 307–314 (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.10.005>.

33.

Beyin, A.: The Bab al Mandab vs the Nile-Levant: An Appraisal of the Two Dispersal Routes for Early Modern Humans Out of Africa. *African Archaeological Review*. 23, 5–30 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10437-006-9005-2>.

34.

Clark et al., J.D.: Stratigraphic, chronological and behavioural contexts of Pleistocene Homo sapiens from Middle Awash, Ethiopia. *Nature*. 423, 747–752 (2003).
<https://doi.org/10.1038/nature01670>.

35.

Crassard, R., Hilbert, Y.H.: A Nubian Complex Site from Central Arabia: Implications for

Levallois Taxonomy and Human Dispersals during the Upper Pleistocene. PLoS ONE. 8, (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0069221>.

36.

Crassard, R., Petraglia, M.D., Drake, N.A., Breeze, P., Gratuze, B., Alsharekh, A., Arbach, M., Groucutt, H.S., Khalidi, L., Michelsen, N., Robin, C.J., Schiettecatte, J.: Middle Palaeolithic and Neolithic Occupations around Mundafan Palaeolake, Saudi Arabia: Implications for Climate Change and Human Dispersals. PLoS ONE. 8, (2013). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0069665>.

37.

d'Errico, F., Stringer, C.B.: Evolution, revolution or saltation scenario for the emergence of modern cultures? Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences. 366, 1060–1069 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1098/rstb.2010.0340>.

38.

Derricourt, R.: Getting "Out of Africa": Sea Crossings, Land Crossings and Culture in the Hominin Migrations. Journal of World Prehistory. 19, 119–132 (2005). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10963-006-9002-z>.

39.

Frumkin, A., Bar-Yosef, O., Schwarcz, H.P.: Possible paleohydrologic and paleoclimatic effects on hominin migration and occupation of the Levantine Middle Paleolithic %u2606. Journal of Human Evolution. 60, (2011).

40.

Green et al., R.E.: A Draft Sequence of the Neandertal Genome. Science. 328, 710–722 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1188021>.

41.

Grun et al., R.: U-series and ESR analyses of bones and teeth relating to the human burials from Skhul. Journal of Human Evolution. 49, (2005).

42.

Krause et al., J.: The complete mitochondrial DNA genome of an unknown hominin from southern Siberia. *Nature*. 464, 894–897 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature08976>.

43.

Mellars et al., P.: Genetic and archaeological perspectives on the initial modern human colonization of southern Asia. *PNAS Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States*. 110, (2013). <https://doi.org/doi:10.1073/pnas.1306043110>.

44.

Parker, A.G., Rose, J.I.: Climate change and human origins in southern Arabia. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*. 38, 19–42 (2008).

45.

Petraglia, M.D., Alsharekh, A.M., Crassard, R., Drake, N.A., Groucutt, H., Parker, A.G., Roberts, R.G.: Middle Paleolithic occupation on a Marine Isotope Stage 5 lakeshore in the Nefud Desert, Saudi Arabia. *Quaternary Science Reviews*. 30, 1555–1559 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quascirev.2011.04.006>.

46.

Richerson et al., P.: Cultural Innovations and Demographic Change. *Human Biology*. 81, 211–235 (2009).

47.

Rose, J.I., Usik, V.I., Marks, A.E., Hilbert, Y.H., Galletti, C.S., Parton, A., Geiling, J.M., Černý, V., Morley, M.W., Roberts, R.G.: The Nubian Complex of Dhofar, Oman: An African Middle Stone Age Industry in Southern Arabia. *PLoS ONE*. 6, (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0028239>.

48.

Shea, J.J.: The Middle Paleolithic of the East Mediterranean Levant. *Journal of World Prehistory*. Vol. 17, 313–394 (2003).

49.

Stringer, C.: Human evolution: Out of Ethiopia. *Nature*. 423, (2003).
<https://doi.org/10.1038/423692a>.

50.

Maher, L.A., Richter, T., Stock, J.T.: The Pre-Natufian Epipaleolithic: Long-term Behavioral Trends in the Levant. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 21, 69–81 (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.21307>.

51.

Roaf, M.: *Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East*. Facts on File, New York (1990).

52.

Simmons, A.H.: The Levant. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

53.

Watkins, T.: From foragers to complex societies in Southwest Asia. In: Scarre, C. (ed.) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. pp. 200–233. Thames & Hudson, London (2009).

54.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Schwartz, G.M.: *The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

55.

Delage, C. ed: The last hunter-gatherers in the Near East. John and Erica Hedges Ltd, Oxford (2004).

56.

Bar-Yosef, O., Valla, F.R. eds: The Natufian culture in the Levant. International Monographs in Prehistory, Ann Arbor, Mich (1991).

57.

Goring-Morris, N.: Complex hunter-gatherer societies at the end of the Palaeolithic (20,000-10,000 BP). In: Levy, T.E. (ed.) The archaeology of society in the Holy Land. pp. 141-168. Leicester University Press, London (1998).

58.

Goring-Morris, N., Belfer-Cohen, A.: Structures and dwellings in the Upper and Epi-Palaeolithic (ca 42-10k BP) Levant: profane and symbolic uses. In: Vasil'ev, S.A., Soffer, O., and Kozłowski, J. (eds.) Perceived landscapes and built environments: the cultural geography of Late Paleolithic Eurasia. pp. 65-81. Archaeopress, Oxford (2003).

59.

Kislev, M.E., Nadel, D., Carmi, I.: Epipalaeolithic (19,000 BP) cereal and fruit diet at Ohalo II, Sea of Galilee, Israel. Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology. 73, 161-166 (1992). [https://doi.org/10.1016/0034-6667\(92\)90054-K](https://doi.org/10.1016/0034-6667(92)90054-K).

60.

Maher et al., L.A.: Twenty thousand-year-old huts at a hunter-gatherer settlement in Eastern Jordan. PLoS ONE. 7, (2012). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0031447>.

61.

Nadel, D., Werker, E.: The oldest ever brush hut plant remains from Ohalo II, Jordan Valley, Israel (19,000 BP). Antiquity . 73, 755-764 (1999).

62.

Otte et al., M.: The Epi-Palaeolithic of Öküzini Cave (SW Anatolia) and its mobiliary art. *Antiquity*. 69, 931–944 (1995).

63.

Richter et al., T.: Interaction before Agriculture: Exchanging Material and Sharing Knowledge in the Final Pleistocene Levant. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*. 21, 95–114 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774311000060>.

64.

Weiss, E., Wetterstrom, W., Nadel, D., Bar-Yosef, O.: The broad spectrum revisited: evidence from plant remains. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*. 101, (2004). <https://doi.org/doi:10.1073/pnas.0402362101>.

65.

Weiss et al., E.: Plant-food preparation area on an Upper Paleolithic brush hut floor at Ohalo II, Israel. *Journal of Archaeological Science*. 35, (2008).

66.

Bar-Yosef, O.: The Natufian culture in the Levant, threshold to the origins of agriculture. *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*. 6, 159–177 (1998). [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1520-6505\(1998\)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1998)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7).

67.

Brian Boyd: On 'Sedentism' in the Later Epipalaeolithic (Natufian) Levant. *World Archaeology*. Vol. 38, 164–178 (2006).

68.

Byrd, B.F., Monahan, C.M.: Death, mortuary ritual, and Natufian social structure. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*. 14, 251–287 (1995). <https://doi.org/10.1006/jaar.1995.1014>.

69.

Grosman, L., Munro, N.D., Belfer-Cohen, A.: A 12,000-year-old Shaman burial from the southern Levant (Israel). *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 105, 17665–17669 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0806030105>.

70.

Kuijt, I.: What do we really know about food storage, surplus, and feasting in preagricultural communities? *Current Anthropology*. 50, 641–644 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1086/605082>.

71.

Munro, N.D., Grosman, L.: Early evidence (ca. 12,000 B.P.) for feasting at a burial cave in Israel. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*. 107, 15362–15366 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1001809107>.

72.

Belfer-Cohen, A., Goring-Morris, A.N.: Becoming Farmers: the inside story. *Current Anthropology*. 52, S209–S220 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1086/658861>.

73.

Roaf, M.: *Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East*. Facts on File, New York (1990).

74.

Watkins, T.: New light on Neolithic revolution in south-west Asia. *Antiquity*. 85, 621–634 (2010).

75.

Watkins, T.: From foragers to complex societies in Southwest Asia. In: Scarre, C. (ed.) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. pp. 200–233.

Thames & Hudson, London (2009).

76.

Arbuckle, B.S.: Animals in the ancient world. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. pp. 201–219. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

77.

Evershed et al., R.P.: Earliest date for milk use in the Near East and southeastern Europe linked to cattle herding. *Nature*. 455, 528–531 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1038/nature07180>.

78.

Fuller, D.Q.: An Emerging Paradigm Shift in the Origins of Agriculture. *General Anthropology*. 17, 1–12 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-3466.2010.00010.x>.

79.

Fuller, D.Q., Willcox, G., Allaby, R.G.: Early agricultural pathways: moving outside the 'core area' hypothesis in Southwest Asia. *Journal of Experimental Botany*. 63, 617–633 (2012).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/jxb/err307>.

80.

Vigne, J.-D.: The origins of animal domestication and husbandry: a major change in the history of humanity and the biosphere. *Comptes Rendus Biologies*. 334, 171–181 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crvi.2010.12.009>.

81.

Willcox, G.: The beginnings of cereal cultivation and domestication in southwest Asia. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. pp. 163–180. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

82.

Zeder, M.A.: The origins of agriculture in the Near East. *Current Anthropology*. 52, S221–S235 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1086/659307>.

83.

Asouti, E.: Beyond the Pre-Pottery Neolithic B interaction sphere. *Journal of World Prehistory*. 20, 87–126 (2006).

84.

Bar-Yosef, O.: The Walls of Jericho: an alternative interpretation. *Current Anthropology*. 27, 157–162 (1986).

85.

Byrd, B.F.: Reassessing the emergence of village life in the Near East. *Journal of Archaeological Research*. 13, 231–290 (2005).

86.

Goring-Morris, A.N., Belfer-Cohen, A.: Neolithization processes in the Levant: the outer envelope. *Current Anthropology*. 52, S195–S208 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1086/658860>.

87.

Brian Hayden: Were luxury foods the first domesticates? *Ethnoarchaeological perspectives from southeast Asia*. *World Archaeology*. 34, 458–469 (2003).

88.

Kuijt, I.: People and space in early agricultural villages: exploring daily lives, community size, and architecture in the late pre-pottery Neolithic. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*. 19, 75–102 (2000). <https://doi.org/10.1006/jaar.1999.0352>.

89.

Otterbein, K.F.: Warfare and Its relationship to the origins of agriculture. *Current Anthropology*. 52, 267–268 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1086/659335>.

90.

Scarre, C.: The world transformed: from foragers and farmers to states and empires. In: Scarre, C. (ed.) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. pp. 176–199. Thames & Hudson, London (2009).

91.

Banning, E.B.: So fair a house: Göbekli Tepe and the identification of temples in the pre-pottery neolithic of the Near East. *Current Anthropology*. 52, 619–660 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1086/661207>.

92.

Cauvin, J.: *The birth of the gods and the origins of agriculture*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2000).

93.

Grissom, C.A.: Neolithic statues from 'Ain Ghazal: construction and form. *American Journal of Archaeology*. 104, 25–45 (2000).

94.

Hodder, I. ed: *Religion in the emergence of civilization: Çatalhöyük as a case study*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

95.

Hodder, I., Meskell, L.: A "curious and sometimes a trifle macabre artistry": some aspects of symbolism in neolithic Turkey. *Current Anthropology*. 52, 235–263 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1086/659250>.

96.

Marchand, F.: The modelling skulls in the ancient Near-East. *Tiempo y sociedad*. (2012).

97.

Mithren et al., S.J.: An 11,600 year-old communal structure from the Neolithic of southern Jordan. *Antiquity*. 85, 350–364 (2011).

98.

Rollefson, G.O.: Early Neolithic ritual centers in the southern Levant. *Neo-lithics*. 3–13 (2005).

99.

Schmidt, K.: 'Ritual centers' and the neolithisation of Upper Mesopotamia. *Neo-lithics*. 13–21 (2005).

100.

Schmidt, K.: Göbekli Tepe – the stone age sanctuaries. New results of ongoing excavations with a special focus on sculptures and high reliefs. *Documenta Praehistorica*. XXXVII, 239–256 (2010).

101.

Verhoeven, M.: Ritual and ideology in the pre-pottery Neolithic B of the Levant and southeast Anatolia. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*. 12, 233–258 (2002).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774302000124>.

102.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Schwartz, G.M.: The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

103.

Baird, D.: The late Epipalaeolithic, Neolithic, and Chalcolithic of the Anatolian plateau, 13000-4000 BC. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. pp. 431-465. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

104.

Campbell, S.: Northern Mesopotamia. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. pp. 415-430. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

105.

Hodder, I.: The leopard's tale : revealing the mysteries of Çatalhöyük. Thames & Hudson, London (2006).

106.

Kozłowski, S.K., Arenche, O.: Territories, boundaries and cultures in the Neolithic Near East. Archaeopress, Oxford (2005).

107.

Kuijt, I.: Life in Neolithic farming communities: social organization, identity, and differentiation. Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, London (2000).

108.

Kuijt, I., Goring-Morris, N.: Foraging, farming, and social complexity in the pre-pottery neolithic of the southern Levant: a review and synthesis. *Journal of World Prehistory*. 16, 361-440 (2002). <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1022973114090>.

109.

Campbell, S.: Northern Mesopotamia. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. pp. 415-430. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

110.

Nieuwenhuyse, O.: Feasting in the Steppe – Late Neolithic ceramic change and the rise of the Halaf. In: Proceedings of the 5th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East: Madrid, April 3-8, 2006. pp. 692–708. Centro Superior de Estudios sobre el Oriente Próximo y Egipto, Madrid (2008).

111.

Oates, J.: Southern Mesopotamia. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. pp. 466–484. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

112.

Roaf, M.: Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East. Facts on File, New York (1990).

113.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Schwartz, G.M.: The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

114.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G.: An image of complexity: the burnt village at late neolithic Sabi Abyad, Syria. *American Journal of Archaeology*. 99, 5–32 (1995).

115.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Duistermaat, K.: Of storage and nomads: the sealings from late neolithic Sabi Abyad, Syria. *Paléorient*. 22, 17–44 (1996).

116.

Aitchison, N.B.: Bouqras revisited: preliminary report on a project in eastern Syria. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*. 49, (1983).

117.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G.: Burying the dead in late neolithic Syria. In: Proceedings of the 5th International Congress on the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East: Madrid, April 3-8, 2006. pp. 621-644. Ediciones Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid (2008).

118.

Blackham, M.: Further investigations as to the relationship of Samarran and Ubaid ceramic assemblages. *Iraq*. 58, 1-15 (1996).

119.

Campbell, S.: Problems of definition: the origins of the Halaf in north Iraq. In: Lebeau, M. (ed.) *About Subartu: studies devoted to Upper Mesopotamia*. pp. 39-52. Brepols, Turnhout (1998).

120.

Campbell, S.: Archaeological constructs and past reality on the upper Euphrates. In: del Olmo Lete, G. and Fenollós, J.L.M. (eds.) *Archaeology of the Upper Syrian Euphrates : the Tishrin Dam area : proceedings of the International Symposium held at Barcelona, January 28th-30th, 1998*. AUSA, Sabadell Barcelona (1999).

121.

Campbell, S.: The burnt house at Arpachiyah: a reexamination. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*. 1-40 (2000).

122.

Claire et al., L.: Warfare in Late NeolithicEarly Chalcolithic Pisidia, southwestern Turkey. *Documenta Praehistorica*. 35, 65-92 (2008).

123.

Cruells, W., Nieuwenhuyse, O.: The Proto-Halaf period in Syria. New sites, new data. *Paléorient* . 30, 47-68 (2004).

124.

Davidson, T.E., McKerrell, H.: Pottery analysis and Halaf Period trade in the Khabur headwaters region. *Iraq*. 38, 45–56 (1976). <https://doi.org/10.2307/4200024>.

125.

Evershed et al., R.P.: Earliest date for milk use in the Near East and southeastern Europe linked to cattle herding. *Nature*. 455, 528–531 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature07180>.

126.

Fletcher, A.: Ceramic styles at Domuztepe: evidence for social interaction in the late Neolithic. In: Kühne, H., Czichon, R.M., and Kreppner, F.J. (eds.) *Proceedings of the 4th International Congress of the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East: 29 March - 3 April 2004, Freie Universität Berlin*. pp. 111–124. Harrassowitz, Wiesbaden (2008).

127.

Matthews, R.: The rise of civilization in southwest Asia. In: Scarre, C. (ed.) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. pp. 432–471. Thames & Hudson, London (2009).

128.

Nieuwenhuys, O.: The earliest ceramics from Tell Sabi Abyad. *Leiden Journal of Pottery Studies*. 22, 111–128 (2006).

129.

Rollefson, G.O., Kohler-Rollefson, I.: The collapse of early neolithic settlements in the southern Levant. In: Herskovitz, I. (ed.) *People and culture in change: proceedings of the Second Symposium on Upper Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, and Neolithic populations of Europe and the Mediterranean Basin*. pp. 73–90. B.A.R, Oxford (1989).

130.

Sherratt, A.: The secondary exploitation of animals in the Old World. *World Archaeology*.

15, 90–104 (1983). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.1983.9979887>.

131.

Spataro, M., Fletcher, A.: Centralisation or regional identity in the Halaf Period? Examining interactions within fine painted ware production. *Paléorient*. 36, 91–116 (2010).

132.

Wengrow, D.: The evolution of simplicity: aesthetic labour and social change in the Neolithic Near East. *World Archaeology*. 33, 168–188 (2001).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240120079235>.

133.

Yener, K.A.: The domestication of metals: the rise of complex metal industries in Anatolia. Brill, Leiden (2000).

134.

Matthews, R.: Peoples and complex societies of ancient southwest Asia. In: Scarre, C. (ed.) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. pp. 432–471. Thames & Hudson, London (2009).

135.

Oates, J.: Southern Mesopotamia. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. pp. 466–484. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

136.

Roaf, M.: *Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East*. Facts on File, New York (1990).

137.

Stein, G.J.: Local identities and interaction spheres: modeling regional variation in the

'Ubaid horizon. In: Carter, R.A. and Philip, G. (eds.) Beyond the Ubaid: transformation and integration in the late prehistoric societies of the Middle East : papers from The Ubaid Expansion? : Cultural Meaning, Identity and the Lead-up to Urbanism, international workshop held at Grey College, University of Durham, 20-22 April 2006. pp. 23-44. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill (2010).

138.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Schwartz, G.M.: The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

139.

Campbell, S., Fletcher, A.: Questioning the Halaf Ubaid transition. In: Carter, R.A. and Philip, G. (eds.) Beyond the Ubaid : transformation and integration in the late prehistoric societies of the Middle East. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago (2010).

140.

Carter, R.: Boat remains and maritime trade in the Persian Gulf during the sixth and fifth millennia BC. *Antiquity*. 80, 52-63 (2006).

141.

Croucher, K.: Figuring out identity: the body and identity in the Ubaid. In: Carter, R.A. and Philip, G. (eds.) Beyond the Ubaid : transformation and integration in the late prehistoric societies of the Middle East. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago (2010).

142.

Jasim, S.A., Oates, J.: Early Tokens and Tablets in Mesopotamia: New Information from Tell Abada and Tell Brak. *World Archaeology*. 17, 348-362 (1986).

143.

Karsgaard, P.: The Halaf-Ubaid transition: a transformation without a centre? In: Carter,

R.A. and Philip, G. (eds.) Beyond the Ubaid: transformation and integration in the late prehistoric societies of the Middle East : papers from The Ubaid Expansion? : Cultural Meaning, Identity and the Lead-up to Urbanism, international workshop held at Grey College, University of Durham, 20-22 April 2006. pp. 67-51. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill (2010).

144.

Forest, J.-D.: Les 'jetons' non urukiens et l'échange des femmes. In: Henrickson, E.F. (ed.) Upon this foundation: the 'Ubaid reconsidered : proceedings from the 'Ubaid Symposium Elsinore May 30th-June 1st 1988. pp. 199-226. University of Copenhagen, Museum Tusculanum Press, [Copenhagen] (1989).

145.

Oates, J.: Trade and power in the fifth and fourth millennia BC: new evidence from northern Mesopotamia. *World archaeology*. 24, 403-422 (1993).

146.

Oates, J.: Ubaid Mesopotamia revisited. In: From handaxe to Khan: essays presented to Peder Mortensen on the occasion of his 70th birthday. Aarhus University Press, Aarhus, Oakville, CT (2004).

147.

Oates, J.: Ubaid Mesopotamia reconsidered. In: The Hilly flanks and beyond: essays on the prehistory of southwestern Asia presented to Robert J. Braidwood, November 15, 1982. pp. 251-281. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill (1983).

148.

Stein, G.: Economy, ritual and power in Ubaid Mesopotamia. In: Stein, G. and Rothman, M.S. (eds.) Chieftdoms and early states in the Near East: the organizational dynamics of complexity. pp. 35-46. Prehistory Press, Madison, Wis (1994).

149.

Carter, R.A., Philip, G. eds: Beyond the Ubaid : transformation and integration in the late

prehistoric societies of the Middle East. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago (2010).

150.

Henrickson, E.F., Thuesen, I. eds: Upon this foundation : the 'Ubaid reconsidered : proceedings from the 'Ubaid Symposium Elsinore May 30th-June 1st 1988. University of Copenhagen, Museum Tusculanum Press, Copenhagen (1989).

151.

Matthews, R.: Peoples and complex societies of ancient southwest Asia. In: Scarre, C. (ed.) The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies. pp. 432-471. Thames & Hudson, London (2009).

152.

Oates et. al., J.: Early Mesopotamian urbanism: a new view from the north. *Antiquity*. 81, 585-600 (2007).

153.

Roaf, M.: Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East. Facts on File, New York (1990).

154.

Wengrow, D.: What makes civilization? : the ancient Near East and the future of the West. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

155.

Adams, R.McC., Nissen, H.J.: The Uruk countryside : the natural setting of urban societies. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1972).

156.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Schwartz, G.M.: The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

157.

Algaze et al., G.: The Uruk expansion: cross-cultural exchange in early Mesopotamian civilization. *Current Anthropology*. 30, 571–608 (1989).

158.

Algaze, G.: The Uruk world system: the dynamics of expansion of early Mesopotamian civilization. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1993).

159.

Algaze, G.: Initial social complexity in southwestern Asia: the Mesopotamian advantage. *Current Anthropology*. 42, 199–233 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1086/320005>.

160.

Algaze, G.: Ancient Mesopotamia at the dawn of civilization: the evolution of an urban landscape. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (2008).

161.

Frangipane, M.: A 4th-millennium temple/palace complex at Arslantepe-Malatya. North-south relations and the formation of early state societies in the northern regions of Greater Mesopotamia. *Paléorient*. 23, 45–73 (1997). <https://doi.org/10.3406/paleo.1997.4644>.

162.

Liverani, M.: Uruk: the first city. Equinox, London (2006).

163.

Matthews, R.: Copper and complexity: Iran and Mesopotamia in the fourth millennium B.C. *Iran*. 42, 61–75 (2004).

164.

Augusta McMahon: The lion, the king and the cage: late Chalcolithic iconography and ideology in northern Mesopotamia. *Iraq*. 71, 115–124 (2009).

165.

McMahon, A., Sołtysiak, A., Weber, J.: Late Chalcolithic mass graves at Tell Brak, Syria, and violent conflict during the growth of early city-states. *Journal of Field Archaeology*. 36, 201–220 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1179/009346911X12991472411123>.

166.

Nissen, H.J.: The early history of the ancient Near East, 9000-2000 B.C. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1988).

167.

Nissen, H.J.: Cultural and political networks in the ancient Near East during the fourth and third millennium BC. In: Rothman, M.S. (ed.) *Uruk Mesopotamia & its neighbors: cross-cultural interactions in the era of state formation*. pp. 149–180. James Currey, Oxford (2001).

168.

Oates, J.: Trade and power in the fifth and fourth millennia BC: new evidence from northern Mesopotamia. *World archaeology*. 24, 403–422 (1993).

169.

Philip, G.: Contacts between the 'Uruk' world and the Levant during the fourth millennium BC: evidence and interpretation. In: Postgate, J.N. (ed.) *Artefacts of complexity: tracking the Uruk in the Near East*. pp. 207–235. British School of Archaeology in Iraq, Warminster (2002).

170.

Pollock, S.: *Ancient Mesopotamia: the Eden that never was*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

171.

Pournelle, J.R.: The littoral foundations of the Uruk state: using satellite photography toward a new understanding of 5th/4th millenium BCE landscapes in the Warka survey area, Iraq. In: Gheorghiu, D. (ed.) *Chalcolithic and Early Bronze Age hydrostrategies*. pp. 5–23. Archaeopress, Oxford (2003).

172.

Pournelle, J.R., Algaze, G.: Travels in Edin: deltaic resilience and early urbanism in Greater Mesopotamia. In: Crawford, H., McMahon, A., and Postgate, N. (eds.) *Preludes to urbanism: studies in the late chalcolithic of Mesopotamia in honour of Joan Oates*. MacDonald Institute for Archaeology (2011).

173.

Riechel, C.: Administrative complexity in Syria during the 4th millennium BC: the seals and sealings from Tell Hamoukar, Syria. *Akkadica*. 123, (2002).

174.

Rothman, M.S.: *Tepe Gawra: the evolution of a small, prehistoric center in northern Iraq*. University of Pennsylvania, Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, Philadelphia (2002).

175.

Stein, G.J.: *Rethinking world-systems: diasporas, colonies, and interaction in Uruk Mesopotamia*. University of Arizona Press, Tucson (1999).

176.

Ur, J.: Southern Mesopotamia. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. pp. 533–555. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

177.

Ur, J.A., Karsgaard, P., Oates, J.: Early urban development in the Near East. *Science*. 317, 1188–1188 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1138728>.

178.

Ur, J., Karsgaard, P., Oates, J.: The spatial dimensions of early Mesopotamian urbanism: the Tell Brak suburban survey, 2003–2006. *Iraq*. 73, 1–19 (2011). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021088900000061>.

179.

Wengrow, D.: 'The changing face of clay': continuity and change in the transition from village to urban life in the Near East. *Antiquity*. 72, 783–795 (1998).

180.

Wengrow, D.: The evolution of simplicity: aesthetic labour and social change in the Neolithic Near East. *World Archaeology*. 33, 168–188 (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240120079235>.

181.

Wengrow, D.: Prehistories of Commodity Branding. *Current Anthropology*. 49, 7–34 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1086/523676>.

182.

Postgate, J.N. ed: *Artefacts of complexity : tracking the Uruk in the Near East*. British School of Archaeology in Iraq, Warminster (2002).

183.

Rothman, M.S. ed: *Uruk Mesopotamia & its neighbors : cross-cultural interactions in the era of state formation*. School of American Research Press, Santa Fe (2001).

184.

Baines, J.: Origins of Egyptian kingship. In: O'Connor, D. and Silverman, D.P. (eds.) *Ancient Egyptian kingship*. pp. 95–156. Brill, Boston & Lieden (1995).

185.

Bard, Kathryn.A.: The emergence of the Egyptian state (c. 3200-2686 BC). In: Shaw, I. (ed.) *The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt*. pp. 57–82. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2003).

186.

Kemp, B.J.: The intellectual foundations of the early state. In: *Ancient Egypt : anatomy of a civilization*. Routledge, London (2006).

187.

Kemp, B.J.: The dynamics of culture. In: *Ancient Egypt : anatomy of a civilization*. Routledge, London (2006).

188.

Midant-Reynes, B.: The Naqada period (c. 4000-3200 BC). In: Shaw, I. (ed.) *The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt*. pp. 41–56. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2003).

189.

Gatto, M.C.: The Nubian pastoral culture as link between Egypt and Africa: a view from the archaeological record. In: Exell, K. (ed.) *Egypt in its African context: proceedings of the conference held at the Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, 2-4 October 2009*. Archaeopress, Oxford (2011).

190.

O'Connor, D., Reid, A.: Introduction: locating ancient Egypt in Africa: modern theories, past realities. In: O'Connor, D. and Reid, A. (eds.) *Ancient Egypt in Africa*. Left Coast Press, Walnut Creek, Calif. (2003).

191.

Sheppard, K.L.: Flinders Petrie and eugenics at UCL. *Bulletin of the History of Archaeology*. 20, (2010). <https://doi.org/10.5334/bha.20103>.

192.

Wengrow, D.: Landscapes of knowledge, idioms of power: the African foundations of ancient Egyptian civilization reconsidered. In: O'Connor, D. and Reid, A. (eds.) *Ancient Egypt in Africa*. Left Coast Press, Walnut Creek, Calif. (2003).

193.

Baines, J.: Communication and display: the integration of early Egyptian art and writing. *Antiquity*. 63, 471–482 (1989).

194.

Baines, J.: Restricted knowledge, hierarchy, and decorum: modern perceptions and ancient Institutions. *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt*. 27, 1–23 (1990).

195.

Baines, J., Yoffee, N.: Order, legitimacy, and wealth in Ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia. In: Feinman, G.M. and Marcus, J. (eds.) *Archaic states*. pp. 199–260. School of American Research Press, Santa Fe, N.M (1998).

196.

Ben-Tor, A.: New light on the relations between Egypt and southern Palestine during the Early Bronze Age. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*. 3–10 (1991).

197.

Connah, G.: Holocene Africa. In: Scarre, C. (ed.) *The human past: world prehistory & the development of human societies*. pp. 370–380. Thames & Hudson, London (2005).

198.

Midant-Reynes, B.: The prehistory of Egypt from the first Egyptians to the first pharaohs. Blackwell Publishers, Oxford (2000).

199.

Lehner, M.: The complete pyramids. Thames and Hudson, London (1997).

200.

MacGregor, N.: King Den's sandal label. In: A history of the world in 100 objects. Viking, New York (2010).

201.

Málek, J.: In the shadow of the pyramids: Egypt during the Old Kingdom. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman (1986).

202.

Malek, J.: The Old Kingdom (c.2686-2160 BC). In: Shaw, I. (ed.) The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2000).

203.

Manley, B.: Petrie's revolutions: the case of the Qurneh Queen. In: Exell, K. (ed.) Egypt in its African context : proceedings of the conference held at the Manchester Museum, University of Manchester, 2-4 October 2009. Archaeopress, Oxford (2011).

204.

Moorey, P.: On tracking cultural transfers in prehistory: the case of Egypt and lower Mesopotamia in the fourth millennium BC. In: Rowlands, M., Larsen, M., and Kristiansen, K. (eds.) Centre and periphery in the ancient world. pp. 36-46. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1987).

205.

O'Connor, D.: Egyptology and archaeology: an African perspective. In: Robertshaw, P. (ed.) *A history of African archaeology*. J. Currey, London (1990).

206.

Snape, S.: Book review of 'State formation in Egypt: chronology and society', by Toby Wilkinson. *Antiquity*. 71, 778-779 (1997).

207.

Seidlmayer, S.: Town and state in the early Old Kingdom: a view from Elephantine. In: Spencer, J. (ed.) *Aspects of early Egypt*. pp. 108-127. British Museum Press, London (1996).

208.

Trigger, B.G.: The rise of Egyptian civilization. In: *Ancient Egypt: a social history*. pp. 1-43. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1983).

209.

van den Brink, E.C.M., Levy, T.E. eds: *Egypt and the Levant: interrelations from the 4th through the early 3rd millennium BCE*. Leicester University Press, London (2002).

210.

Wengrow, D.: *The archaeology of early Egypt: social transformations in North-East Africa, 10,000 to 2650 BC*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2006).

211.

Wengrow, D.: *What makes civilization? : the ancient Near East and the future of the West*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

212.

Raffaele, F.: Corpus of Egyptian late predynastic decorated palettes (ceremonial slate palettes), <http://xoomer.virgilio.it/francescoraf/hesyra/palettes.htm>.

213.

J. N. Postgate: Early Mesopotamia: society and economy at the dawn of history. Routledge, London (1994).

214.

Ur, J.: Southern Mesopotamia. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. pp. 533–555. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

215.

Crawford, H.E.W.: Sumer and the Sumerians. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

216.

Stone, E.: City-states and their centers. The Mesopotamian example. In: Nichols, D.L. and Charlton, T.H. (eds.) The archaeology of city-states : cross-cultural approaches. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington (1997).

217.

Westenholz, A.: The Sumerian city-state. In: Hansen, M.H. (ed.) A comparative study of six city-state cultures: an investigation conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre. Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters, Copenhagen (2002).

218.

Yoffee, N.: Political economy in early Mesopotamian states. Annual Review of Anthropology. 24, 281–311 (1995).

219.

Baadsgaard et al., A.: Human sacrifice and intentional corpse preservation in the Royal Cemetery of Ur. *Antiquity*. 85, 27–42 (2011).

220.

Schmidt-Schultz, T., Schultz, M., Sadori, L., Palmieri, A., Morbidelli, P., Hauptmann, A., Di Nocera, G.M., Frangipane, M.: New symbols of a new power in a "royal" tomb from 3000 BC Arslantepe, Malatya (Turkey). *Paléorient*. 27, 105–139 (2001).
<https://doi.org/10.3406/paleo.2001.4733>.

221.

Adams, R.McC.: *Heartland of cities : surveys of ancient settlement and land use on the central floodplain of the Euphrates*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1981).

222.

Adams, R.McC.: *Land behind Baghdad : a history of settlement on the Diyala Plains*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1965).

223.

Adams, R.McC., Nissen, H.J.: *The Uruk countryside : the natural setting of urban societies*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1972).

224.

Matthews, W., Postgate, J.N.: The imprint of living in an early Mesopotamian city. In: Luff, R. and Rowley-Conwy, P. (eds.) *Whither environmental archaeology?* pp. 171–212. Oxbow (1994).

225.

T. J. Wilkinson: The structure and dynamics of dry-farming states in Upper Mesopotamia [and comments and reply]. *Current Anthropology*. 35, 483–520 (1994).

226.

T. J. Wilkinson: Archaeological landscapes of the Near East. University of Arizona Press, Tucson, AZ (2003).

227.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Schwartz, G.M.: The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

228.

Cooper, L.: Early urbanism on the Syrian Euphrates. Routledge, London (2006).

229.

Potts, D.T.: The archaeology of Elam: formation and transformation of an ancient Iranian state. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

230.

Bahrani, Z.: Women of Babylon: gender and representation in Mesopotamia. Routledge, London (2001).

231.

Charvát, P.: Mesopotamia before history. Routledge, London (2002).

232.

Cohen, A.C.: Death rituals, ideology, and the development of early Mesopotamian kingship: toward a new understanding of Iraq's royal cemetery of Ur. Brill Academic Publishers, Leiden (2005).

233.

Pollock, S.: *Ancient Mesopotamia: the Eden that never was*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

234.

Van de Mieroop, Marc: *The ancient Mesopotamian city*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1999).

235.

Foster, B.: Shuruppak and the Sumerian city-state. In: Kogan et al., L. (ed.) *Memoriae Igor M. Diakonoff*. pp. 71–88. Published for the Russian State University for the Humanities by Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind (2004).

236.

Hansen, D.P.: Royal Building Activity at Sumerian Lagash in the Early Dynastic Period. *The Biblical Archaeologist*. 55, 206–211 (1992).

237.

Matthiae, P.: *Ebla: an empire rediscovered*. Hodder and Stoughton, London (1980).

238.

Martin, H.P.: *Fara : a reconstruction of the ancient Mesopotamian city of Shuruppak*. Chris Martin, Birmingham (1988).

239.

McMahon, A.: *Nippur V: The early dynastic to Akkadian transition; the area WF sounding at Nippur*. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago (2006).

240.

Moorey, P.R.S.: *Kish excavations, 1923-1933: with a microfiche catalogue of the objects excavated by the Oxford-Field Museum, Chicago Expedition to Kish in Iraq, 1923-1933*.

Clarendon Press, Oxford (1978).

241.

Oates et al., D.: Excavations at Tell Brak vol. 2: Nagar in the 3rd Millennium. British School of Archaeology in Iraq, Cambridge (1997).

242.

Peltenburg, E. ed: Euphrates river valley settlement: the Carchemish sector in the third millennium BC. Council for British Research in the Levant, London (2007).

243.

Archi, A., Biga, M.G.: A victory over Mari and the fall of Ebla. *Journal of Cuneiform Studies*. 55, 1–44 (2003).

244.

Evans, J.M.: The square temple at Tell Asmar and the construction of early dynastic Mesopotamia, ca. 2900-2350 B.C.E. *American Journal of Archaeology*. 111, 599–632 (2007).

245.

Van de Mieroop, M.: A history of the ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC. Blackwell, Malden, MA (2007).

246.

Heinz, M.: The Ur III, old Babylonian, and Kassite empires. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. Volume 2. pp. 706–722. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

247.

McMahon, A.: The Akkadian period: empire, environment, imagination. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.)

A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

248.

Roaf, M.: Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East. Facts on File, New York (1990).

249.

Wengrow, D.: What makes civilization? : the ancient Near East and the future of the West. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

250.

Crawford, H.E.W.: Sumer and the Sumerians. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

251.

Dercksen, J.G.: The old Assyrian copper trade in Anatolia. Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul, [Istanbul] (1996).

252.

Lamberg-Karlovsky, C.C.: The archaeological evidence for international commerce: public and/or private enterprise in Mesopotamia. In: Hudson, M. and Levine, B.A. (eds.) Privatization in the ancient near East and classical world: a colloquium held at New York University, November 17-18, 1994. Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Cambridge, Mass (1996).

253.

Larsen, M.: Commercial networks in the ancient Near East. In: Rowlands, M., Larsen, M., and Kristiansen, K. (eds.) Centre and periphery in the ancient world. pp. 47–56. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1987).

254.

Oppenheim, A.L.: The Seafaring Merchants of Ur. *Journal of the American Oriental Society*. 74, 6–17 (1954).

255.

Pinnock, F.: Ebla and Ur: relations, exchanges and contacts between two great capitals of the Ancient Near East. *Iraq*. 68, 85–97 (2006).

256.

J. N. Postgate: *Early Mesopotamia: society and economy at the dawn of history*. Routledge, London (1994).

257.

Veenhof, K.R.: The Old Assyrian merchants and their relations with the native population of Anatolia. In: *Mesopotamien und seine Nachbarn: politische und kulturelle Wechselbeziehungen im alten Vorderasien vom 4. bis 1. Jahrtausend v. Chr.* Reimer, Berlin (1982).

258.

Veenhof, K.R.: Kanesh: an Assyrian colony in Anatolia. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the Ancient Near East*. Scribner, New York (1995).

259.

Veenhof, K.R.: Archives of old Assyrian traders. In: Brosius, M. (ed.) *Ancient archives and archival traditions: concepts of record-keeping in the ancient world*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2003).

260.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Schwartz, G.M.: *The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

261.

Colantoni, C., Ur, J.A.: The architecture and pottery of a late third-millennium residential quarter at Tell Hamoukar, north-eastern Syria. *Iraq*. 73, 21–69 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0021088900000073>.

262.

H. Weiss, M.-A. Courty, W. Wetterstrom, F. Guichard, L. Senior, R. Meadow and A. Curnow: The genesis and collapse of third millennium north Mesopotamian civilization. *Science*. 261, 995–1004 (1993).

263.

Steinkeller, P.: The administrative and economic organization of the Ur III state: the core and the periphery. In: Gibson, M. and Biggs, R.D. (eds.) *The Organization of power: aspects of bureaucracy in the ancient Near East*. pp. 15–33. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill (1991).

264.

Wright, R.P.: Technology, class and gender: worlds of difference in Ur III Mesopotamia. In: Wright, R.P. (ed.) *Gender and archaeology*. pp. 79–110. University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia (1991).

265.

Oates, J.: *Babylon*. Thames and Hudson, London (2008).

266.

Sasson, J.M.: King Hammurabi of Babylon. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 901–915. Scribner, New York (1995).

267.

Stone, E.C., Zimansky, P.: Mashkan-shapir and the anatomy of an old Babylonian city. *The*

Biblical Archaeologist. 55, 212–218 (1992).

268.

Van de Mieroop, M.: King Hammurabi of Babylon: a biography. Blackwell Pub, Malden, MA (2005).

269.

Larsen, M.T.: The old Assyrian city-state and its colonies. Akademisk Forlag : [eksp., DBK], Copenhagen (1976).

270.

Sagona, A., Zimansky, P.: Foreign merchants and native states: Middle Bronze Age (2000-1650 BC). In: Ancient Turkey. pp. 225–252. Routledge, London (2009).

271.

Villard, P.: Shamshi-Adad and sons: the rise and fall of an Upper Mesopotamian empire. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) Civilizations of the ancient Near East. pp. 873–883. Scribner, New York (1995).

272.

Zettler, R.L.: Administration of the temple of Inanna at Nippur under the 3rd dynasty of Ur: archaeological and documentary evidence. In: Gibson, M. and Biggs, R.D. (eds.) The administrative and economic organization of the Ur III state: the core and the periphery. pp. 101–114. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill (1991).

273.

Eidem, J.: The royal archives from Tell Leilan: Old Babylonian letters and treaties from the Lower Town Palace East. Nederlands Instituut voor het Nabije Oosten, Leiden (2010).

274.

Heimpel, W.: Letters to the king of Mari: a new translation, with historical introduction, notes, and commentary. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind (2003).

275.

Margueron, J.-C.: Mari: a portrait in art of a Mesopotamian city-state. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) Civilizations of the ancient Near East. pp. 885–899. Scribner, New York (1995).

276.

Matthiae, Paolo: Ebla: an empire rediscovered. Hodder and Stoughton, London (1980).

277.

Özgüç, T.: The palaces and temples of Kültepe-Kaniš/Neša. Türk Tarih Kurumu Basımevi, Ankara (1999).

278.

Parrot, André: Mari, capitale fabuleuse. Payot, Paris (1974).

279.

Ristvet, L.: The third millennium city wall at Tell Leilan, Syria: identity, authority and urbanism. In: Bretschneider, J., Dreissen, J., and van Lerberghe, K. (eds.) Power and architecture: monumental public architecture in the Bronze Age Near East and Aegean : proceedings of the international conference 'Power and Architecture' organized by the Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, the Université Catholique de Louvain and the Westfälischen Wilhelms-Universität Münster on the 21st and 22nd of November 2002. pp. 183–212. Peeters, Dudley, Mass (2007).

280.

Ristvet, L.: Legal and archaeological territories of the second millennium BC in northern Mesopotamia. Antiquity. 82, 585–599 (2008).

281.

J. N. Postgate: Early Mesopotamia: society and economy at the dawn of history. Routledge, London (1994).

282.

Margueron, Jean: Recherches sur les palais mésopotamiens de l'Age du Bronze. Librairie Orientaliste Paul Geuthner S.A., Paris (1982).

283.

Pollock, S.: Ancient Mesopotamia: the Eden that never was. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

284.

Postgate, N.: The first empires. Elsevier-Phaidon, Oxford (1977).

285.

J. N. Postgate: Early Mesopotamia: society and economy at the dawn of history. Routledge, London (1994).

286.

Van de Mieroop, M.: A history of the ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC. Blackwell, Malden, MA (2007).

287.

Woolley, L., Moorey, P.R.S.: Ur 'of the Chaldees': a revised and updated edition of Sir Leonard Woolley's Excavations at Ur. Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y. (1982).

288.

Crawford, H.E.W.: Sumer and the Sumerians. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

289.

J. N. Postgate: Early Mesopotamia: society and economy at the dawn of history. Routledge, London (1994).

290.

Roaf, M.: Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East. Facts on File, New York (1990).

291.

Bottéro, J.: Everyday life in ancient Mesopotamia. Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh (2001).

292.

Potts, D.T.: Mesopotamian civilization: the material foundations. Athlone Press, London (1997).

293.

Potts, Daniel T.: A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

294.

Crawford, H.E.W.: Sumer and the Sumerians. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

295.

Matthews, R.J.: Fragments of officialdom from Fara. Iraq. 53, 1–15 (1991).

296.

Nissen, H.J.: The Archaic Texts from Uruk. *World Archaeology*. 17, 317–334 (1986).

297.

Pearce, L.: The scribes and scholars of ancient Mesopotamia. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 2265–2278. Scribner, New York (1995).

298.

Pollock, S.: *Ancient Mesopotamia: the Eden that never was*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

299.

Postgate, N., Wang, T., Wilkinson, T.: The evidence for early writing: utilitarian or ceremonial? *Antiquity*. 69, 459–480 (1995).

300.

Potts, D.T.: *Mesopotamian civilization: the material foundations*. Athlone Press, London (1997).

301.

Schmandt-Besserat, D.: Record Keeping Before Writing. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 2097–2106. Scribner, New York (1995).

302.

Steinkeller, P.: Archival practices at Babylonia in the third millennium. In: Brosius, M. (ed.) *Ancient archives and archival traditions: concepts of record-keeping in the ancient world*. pp. 37–58. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2003).

303.

Black, J., Green, A.: *Gods, demons and symbols of ancient Mesopotamia: an illustrated dictionary*. British Museum Press, London (1992).

304.

Dickson, D.B.: Public transcripts expressed in theatres of cruelty: the royal graves at Ur in Mesopotamia. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*. 16, (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774306000084>.

305.

Delougaz, P., Hill, H.D., Lloyd, S.: Private houses and graves in the Diyala region. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1967).

306.

Martin, H.P., Moon, J., Postgate, J.N.: Graves 1 to 99. British School of Archaeology in Iraq, London (1985).

307.

Millerman, A.: Interpreting the royal cemetery of Ur metalwork: a contemporary perspective from the archives of James R. Ogden. *Iraq*. 70, 1–12 (2008).

308.

Pollock, S.: Of priestesses, princes and poor relations: the dead in the royal cemetery of Ur. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*. 1, (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300000342>.

309.

Pollock, S.: Death of a household. In: Laneri, N. (ed.) *Performing death: social analyses of funerary traditions in the Ancient Near East and Mediterranean*. pp. 209–222. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago (2007).

310.

Soeherman, N.: Death and the netherworld in ancient Mesopotamian thought. *Journal of Near and Middle Eastern studies*. (2010).

311.

Zettler, R.L., Horne, L. eds: Treasures from the royal tombs of Ur. University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, Philadelphia (1998).

312.

Crawford, H.E.W.: Sumer and the Sumerians. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

313.

Crawford, H.: Architecture in the old Babylonian period. In: Leick, G. (ed.) The Babylonian world. Routledge, New York (2007).

314.

Veenhof, K.R. ed: Houses and households in ancient Mesopotamia: papers read at the 40e Rencontre Assyriologique Internationale, Leiden, July 5-8, 1993. Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul, Istanbul (1996).

315.

Brusasco, P.: Theory and practice in the study of Mesopotamian domestic space. *Antiquity*. 78, 142–157 (2004).

316.

Pollock, S.: Ancient Mesopotamia: the Eden that never was. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

317.

Postgate, N.: How many Sumerians per hectare? — Probing the anatomy of an early city. *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*. 4, (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300000962>.

318.

Crawford, H.E.W.: Sumer and the Sumerians. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

319.

Mazzoni, S.: Ebla: crafts and power in an emergent state of third millennium BC Syria. *Journal of Mediterranean archaeology*. 16, 173–191 (2003).

320.

Roux, V.: Ceramic standardization and intensity of production: quantifying degrees of specialization. *American Antiquity*. 68, 768–782 (2003).

321.

Stein, G.J.: Producers, patrons and prestige: craft specialists and emergent elite in Mesopotamia from 5500-3100BC. In: *Craft specialization and social evolution: in memory of V. Gordon Childe*. pp. 25–38. University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, Philadelphia (1996).

322.

Stein, G.J., Blackman, M.J.: The organizational context of specialized craft production in early Mesopotamian states. *Research in economic anthropology*. 14, 29–59 (1993).

323.

Wengrow, D.: The evolution of simplicity: aesthetic labour and social change in the Neolithic Near East. *World Archaeology*. 33, 168–188 (2001).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240120079235>.

324.

Wengrow, D.: Prehistories of Commodity Branding. *Current Anthropology*. 49, 7–34 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1086/523676>.

325.

Carlo Zaccagnini: Patterns of mobility among ancient Near Eastern craftsmen. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*. 42, 245–264 (1983).

326.

Adams, R.McC.: *Heartland of cities: surveys of ancient settlement and land use on the central floodplain of the Euphrates*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (1981).

327.

Charles, M.P.: Irrigation in lowland Mesopotamia. *Bulletin on Sumerian Agriculture*. 1–39 (1988).

328.

Hruška, B.: Agricultural techniques. In: Leick, G. (ed.) *The Babylonian world*. pp. 54–65. Routledge, London (2007).

329.

Mario Liverani: Reconstructing the rural landscape of the ancient Near East. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*. 39, 1–41 (1996).

330.

Potts, D.T.: *Mesopotamian civilization: the material foundations*. Athlone Press, London (1997).

331.

T. J. Wilkinson: The structure and dynamics of dry-farming states in Upper Mesopotamia [and comments and reply]. *Current Anthropology*. 35, 483–520 (1994).

332.

Kamyar Abdi: The early development of pastoralism in the central Zagros Mountains. *Journal of World Prehistory*. 17, 395–448 (2003).

333.

Castillo, J.S.: Nomadism through the ages. In: Snell, D.C. (ed.) *A companion to the ancient Near East*. Blackwell, Malden, MA (2005).

334.

Schwartz, G.M.: Pastoral nomadism in ancient western Asia. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 249–258. Scribner, New York (1995).

335.

Szuchman, J. ed: *Nomads, tribes, and the state in the ancient Near East : cross-disciplinary perspectives*. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago (2009).

336.

Ur, J., Hammer, E.: Pastoral nomads of the 2nd and 3rd millennia A.D. on the Upper Tigris river, Turkey: the Hirbemerdon Tepe survey. *Journal of Field Archaeology*. 34, 37–56 (2009). <https://doi.org/10.1179/009346909791071087>.

337.

Whiting, R.: Amorite tribes and nations of second-millennium western Asia. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. Scribner, New York (1995).

338.

Zarins, J.: MAR-TU and the land of Dilmun. In: al-Khalifa, A. bin K. and Rice, M. (eds.) *Bahrain through the ages : the history*. Kegan Paul International, London (1986).

339.

Shepperson, M.: Planning for the sun: urban forms as a Mesopotamian response to the sun. *World Archaeology*. 41, 363–378 (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240903112229>.

340.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Schwartz, G.M.: *The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

341.

Bryce, T.: The Hittite Empire. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. pp. 722–739. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

342.

Pfälzner, P.: Levantine Kingdoms of the Late Bronze Age. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. Vol. 2. pp. 770–796. John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken (2012).

343.

Roaf, M.: *Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East*. Facts on File, New York (1990).

344.

Wilhelm, G.: The kingdom of Mitanni in second-millennium Upper Mesopotamia. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 1243–1254. Hendrickson, Peabody, Mass. (1995).

345.

Sommerfeld, W.: The Kassites of ancient Mesopotamia: origins, politics, and culture. In: *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 917–930. Hendrickson, Peabody, Mass (1995).

346.

Bryce, T.: The kingdom of the Hittites. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2005).

347.

Kuhrt, A.: The ancient Near East: c.3000-330 BC. Routledge, London (1995).

348.

Van de Mieroop, M.: A history of the ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC. Blackwell, Malden, MA (2007).

349.

Beal, R.H.: Hittite military organization. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) Civilizations of the ancient Near East. pp. 545-554. Scribner, New York (1995).

350.

Beckman, G.M.: Hittite diplomatic texts. Scholars Press, Atlanta, Ga (1996).

351.

Beckman, G.M.: Royal ideology and state administration in Hittite Anatolia. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) Civilizations of the ancient Near East. pp. 529-543. Scribner, New York (1995).

352.

Şerifoğlu, T.E.: Between the Hittites and the Mittanians. The Malatya-Elaziğ Area During the Late Bronze Age. *Ancient Near Eastern studies*. 48, 126-163 (2011).
<https://doi.org/10.2143/ANES.48.0.2119589>.

353.

Oates, J.: Babylon. Thames and Hudson, London (2008).

354.

Potts, D.T.: Elamites and Kassites in the Persian Gulf. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*. 65, 111–119 (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1086/504986>.

355.

Fournet, A.: About the Mitanni-Aryan Gods. *The journal of Indo-European studies*. 38, 26–40 (2010).

356.

Oates et al., D.: *Excavations at Tell Brak: vol.1: the Mitanni and Old Babylonian periods*. McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, Cambridge (1997).

357.

Pfälzner, P.: Archaeological Investigations in the royal palace of Qatna. In: Bonacossi, D.M. (ed.) *Urban and natural landscapes of an ancient Syrian capital: settlement and environment at Tell Mishrifeh/Qatna and in central-western Syria : proceedings of the international conference held in Udine 9-11 December 2004*. pp. 29–64. Forum, Udine (2007).

358.

Maidman, M.P.: Nuzi: portrait of an ancient Mesopotamian provincial town. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 931–947. Hendrickson, Peabody, Mass (1995).

359.

Morrison, M.A., Owen, D.I. eds: *Studies on the civilization and culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians: in honor of Ernest R. Lacheman on his seventy-fifth birthday, April 29, 1981*. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind (1981).

360.

Eva von Dassow: Archives of Alalah IV in archaeological context. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*. 1–69 (2005).

361.

Von Dassow, E.: *State and society in the late Bronze Age: Alalah under the Mittani Empire*. CDL Press, Bethesda, MD (2008).

362.

C. Zaccagnini: The Merchant at Nuzi. *Iraq*. 39, 171–189 (1977).

363.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G.: The fortress of Ili-pada. Middle Assyrian architecture at Tell Sabi Abyad, Syria. In: Butterlin et al., P. (ed.) *Les espaces Syro-Mésopotamiens: dimensions de l'expérience humaine au Proche-Orient ancien : volume d'hommage offert à Jean-Claude Margueron*. pp. 201–211. Brepols, Turnhout (2006).

364.

Dittmann, R.: Kar-Tukulti-Ninurta. In: Meyers, E.M. (ed.) *The Oxford encyclopedia of archaeology in the Near East*: vol. 3. pp. 269–271. Oxford University Press, New York (1997).

365.

Astour, M.C.: Ugarit and the great powers. In: Young, G.D. (ed.) *Ugarit in retrospect: 50 years of Ugarit and Ugaritic*. pp. 3–29. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind (1981).

366.

Van Soldt, W.H.: Ugarit: a second-millennium kingdom on the Mediterranean coast. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 1255–1266. Hendrickson, Peabody, Mass (1995).

367.

Marguerite Yon: Ugarit: the urban habitat : the present state of the archaeological picture. Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research. 19–34 (1992).

368.

Yon, M.: The city of Ugarit at Tell Ras Shamra. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind (2006).

369.

Bard, K.A.: An introduction to the archaeology of ancient Egypt. Blackwell, Oxford (2007).

370.

Kemp, B.J.: Ancient Egypt: anatomy of a civilization. Routledge, London (1989).

371.

Trigger, B.G.: Ancient Egypt : a social history. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1983).

372.

Higginbotham, C.: Elite emulation and Egyptian governance in Ramesside Canaan. Tel Aviv: Journal of the Institute of Archaeology of Tel Aviv University. 1996, 154–169 (1996). <https://doi.org/10.1179/033443596788138701>.

373.

Frank Kolb: Troy VI: a trading center and commercial city? American Journal of Archaeology. 108, 577–613 (2004).

374.

Peter Jablonka: Late Bronze Age Troy: a response to Frank Kolb. American Journal of Archaeology. 108, 615–630 (2004).

375.

Schäfer-Lichtenberger, C.: Hazor - a city state between the major powers. *Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament*. 15, 104–122 (2001).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09018320152395930>.

376.

Bonfil, R., Zarzecki-Peleg, A.: The palace in the upper city of Hazor as an expression of a Syrian architectural paradigm. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*. 25–47 (2007).

377.

Bunimovitz, S.: On the edge of empires: the Late Bronze Age. In: Levy, T.E. (ed.) *The archaeology of society in the Holy Land*. pp. 320–331. Leicester University Press, London (1995).

378.

Gonen, R.: Burial patterns and cultural diversity in late Bronze Age Canaan. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind (1992).

379.

Ilan, D.: The dawn of internationalism – the Middle Bronze Age. In: Levy, T.E. (ed.) *The archaeology of society in the Holy Land*. pp. 217–319. Leicester University Press, London (1995).

380.

Maeir, A.M.: The political and economic status of MB II Hazor and MB II Trade: An inter- and intra-regional view. *Palestine exploration quarterly*. 132, 37–58 (2000).

381.

Na'aman, N.: Habiru and Hebrews: the transfer of a social term to the literary sphere.

Journal of Near Eastern Studies. 45, 271–288 (1986).

382.

Tubb, J.N.: Canaanites. British Museum, London (1998).

383.

Yigael Yadin: The rise and fall of Hazor. Archaeology. 10, 83–92 (1957).

384.

Yadin, Y.: Hazor: the rediscovery of a great citadel of the Bible. Weidenfeld and Nicolson, Jerusalem (1974).

385.

Zuckerman, S.: 'Slaying oxen and killing sheep, eating flesh and drinking wine' : feasting in late Bronze Age Hazor. Palestine Exploration Quarterly. 139, 186–204 (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1179/003103207x227319>.

386.

Zuckerman, S.: Anatomy of a destruction: crisis architecture, termination rituals and the fall of Canaanite Hazor. Journal of Mediterranean archaeology. 20, 3–32 (2007).

387.

Bryce, T.: The Trojans and their neighbours. Routledge, London (2006).

388.

Hertel, D., Kolb, F.: Troy in clearer perspective. Anatolian Studies. 53, 71–88 (2003).

389.

Jansen, H.G.: Troy: legend and reality. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) Civilizations of the ancient Near East. pp. 1121–1134. Hendrickson, Peabody, Mass (1995).

390.

Strauss, B.: Why Is Troy still burning? Historically Speaking. 8, 18–20 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1353/hsp.2006.0004>.

391.

Brentjes, B.: The history of Elam and Achaemenid Persia: an overview. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) Civilizations of the ancient Near East. pp. 1001–1021. Hendrickson, Peabody, Mass (1995).

392.

Kuhrt, A.: The ancient Near East: c.3000–330 BC. Routledge, London (1995).

393.

Potts, D.T.: The archaeology of Elam: formation and transformation of an ancient Iranian state. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1999).

394.

Vallat, F.: Susa and Susiana in second-millennium Iran. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) Civilizations of the ancient Near East. pp. 1023–1033. Hendrickson, Peabody, Mass (1995).

395.

Van de Mieroop, M.: A history of the ancient Near East, ca. 3000–323 BC. Blackwell, Malden, MA (2007).

396.

Bauer, A.A.: Cities of the sea: maritime trade and the origin of Philistine settlement in the early iron age southern Levant. Oxford Journal of Archaeology. 17, 149–168 (1998).

<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0092.00056>.

397.

Hikade, T.: Egypt and the Near East. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. pp. 833–850. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

398.

A. Bernard Knapp: Thalassocracies in bronze age eastern Mediterranean trade: making and breaking a myth. *World Archaeology*. 24, 332–347 (1993).

399.

Liverani, M.: The collapse of the Near Eastern regional system at the end of the Bronze Age: the case of Syria. In: Rowlands, M., Larsen, M., and Kristiansen, K. (eds.) *Centre and periphery in the ancient world*. pp. 66–73. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1987).

400.

Cohen, R., Westbrook, R.: Introduction: the Amarna System. In: Cohen, R. and Westbrook, R. (eds.) *Amarna diplomacy : the beginnings of international relations*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md. (2000).

401.

Roaf, M.: *Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East*. Facts on File, New York (1990).

402.

Beckman, G.: International law in the second millennium: Late Bronze Age. In: Westbrook, R. (ed.) *A history of ancient Near Eastern law*. Brill, Leiden (2003).

403.

Burgener, M.J.: Thutmose III and the battle of Megiddo: a new approach to analyzing the archaeological and historical sources., (2010).

404.

Cline, E.H.: "Contested peripheries" in world systems theory: Megiddo and the Jezreel valley as a test case. *Journal of world-systems research*. VI, 7-16 (2000).

405.

Cohen, R., Westbrook, R. eds: *Amarna diplomacy: the beginnings of international relations*. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (2000).

406.

Feldman, M.H.: *Diplomacy by design: luxury arts and an 'international style' in the ancient Near East, 1400-1200 BCE*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago (2006).

407.

Giles, F.J.: *The Amarna age: western Asia*. Aris and Phillips, Warminster, Wilts (1997).

408.

Yuval Goren: Petrographic investigation of the Amarna tablets. *Near Eastern Archaeology*. 65, 196-205 (2002).

409.

Yuval Goren et al.: The location of Alashiya: new evidence from petrographic investigation of Alashiyan tablets from El-Amarna and Ugarit. *American Journal of Archaeology*. 107, 233-255 (2003).

410.

Liverani, M.: *Prestige and interest: international relations in the Near East ca. 1600-1100 B.C.* Sargon, Padova (1990).

411.

Moran, W.L. ed: The Amarna letters [The Tell Amarna tablets]. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore (1992).

412.

Mynářová, J. ed: Egypt and the Near East - the crossroads: proceedings of an international conference on the relations of Egypt and the Near East in the Bronze Age, Prague, September 1-3, 2010. Czech Institute of Egyptology, Prague (2011).

413.

Pritchard, J.B. ed: Ancient Near Eastern texts relating to the Old Testament. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J (1969).

414.

Westbrook, R.: International Law in the Amarna Age. In: Cohen, R. and Westbrook, R. (eds.) Amarna diplomacy: the beginnings of international relations. pp. 28-41. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md (2000).

415.

Budd, P.: Oxhide ingots, recycling and the Mediterranean metals trade. *Journal of Mediterranean archaeology*. 8, 1-32 (1995).

416.

Pulak, C.: The Uluburun shipwreck: an overview. *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology*. 27, 188-224 (1998). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1057-2414\(98\)80031-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1057-2414(98)80031-9).

417.

Wachsmann, S.: Seagoing ships and seamanship in the bronze age Levant. Texas A & M Press, College Station (1998).

418.

Zaccagnini, C.: Aspects of ceremonial exchange in the Near East during the late 2nd millennium BC. In: Rowlands, M., Larsen, M., and Kristiansen, K. (eds.) *Centre and periphery in the ancient world*. pp. 57–65. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1987).

419.

Kohl, P.: The ancient economy, transferable technologies and the Bronze Age world-system: a view from the northeastern frontier of the ancient Near East. In: Rowlands, M., Larsen, M., and Kristiansen, K. (eds.) *Centre and periphery in the ancient world*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1987).

420.

Moorey, P.R.S.: The emergence of the light, horse-drawn chariot in the Near-East c. 2000–1500 B.C. *World Archaeology*. 18, 196–215 (1986).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.1986.9979998>.

421.

Politis, T.: Gold and granulation: exploring the social implications of a prestige technology in the Bronze Age Mediterranean. In: Shortland, A.J. (ed.) *The social context of technological change: Egypt and the Near East, 1650-1550 B.C. : proceedings of a conference held at St Edmund Hall, Oxford, 12-14 September 2000*. pp. 161–194. Oxbow, Oxford (2001).

422.

Sherratt, S.: The Mediterranean economy: globalization at the end of the second millennium B.C.E. In: Dever, W.G. and Gitin, S. (eds.) *Symbiosis, symbolism, and the power of the past: Canaan, ancient Israel, and their neighbors from the Late Bronze Age through Roman Palaestina ; proceedings of the Centennial Symposium, W.F. Albright Institute of Archaeological Research and American Schools of Oriental Research, Jerusalem, May 29/31, 2000*. pp. 37–62. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind (2003).

423.

Shortland, A.J.: Social influences on the development and spread of glass. In: Shortland, A.J. (ed.) *The social context of technological change: Egypt and the Near East, 1650-1550 B.C. : proceedings of a conference held at St Edmund Hall, Oxford, 12-14 September 2000*. pp. 211–222. Oxbow, Oxford (2001).

424.

Carlo Zaccagnini: Patterns of mobility among ancient Near Eastern craftsmen. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*. 42, 245–264 (1983).

425.

Artzy, M.: Nomads of the sea. In: Swiny, S., Hohlfelder, R.L., and Swiny, H.W. (eds.) *Res maritimae: Cyprus and the eastern Mediterranean from prehistory to late antiquity : proceedings of the Second International Symposium 'Cities on the Sea', Nicosia, Cyprus, October 18-22, 1994*. pp. 1–16. Scholars Press, Atlanta, Ga (1997).

426.

Bachhuber, C., Roberts, R.G. eds: *Forces of transformation: the end of the Bronze Age in the Mediterranean : proceedings of an international symposium held at St. John's College, University of Oxford 25-6th March 2006*. Oxbow, Oxford (2009).

427.

Tristan J. Barako: The Philistine settlement as mercantile phenomenon? *American Journal of Archaeology*. 104, 513–530 (2000).

428.

Bikai, P.M.: The Phoenicians. In: Ward, W.A. and Joukowsky, M.Sharp. (eds.) *The Crisis years: the 12th century B.C. from beyond the Danube to the Tigris*. pp. 132–141. Kendall/Hunt, Dubuque, Iowa (1992).

429.

Oren, E.D. ed: *The sea peoples and their world: a reassessment*. The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia (2000).

430.

Singer, I.: The origin of the sea peoples and their settlement on the coast of Canaan. In: Heltzer, M. and Lipiński, E. (eds.) *Society and economy in the eastern Mediterranean, c. 1500-1000 B.C.: proceedings of the international symposium held at the University of Haifa from the 28th of April to the 2nd of May, 1985*. pp. 239–250. Peeters, Leuven (1988).

431.

Stager, L.E.: The impact of the sea peoples in Canaan (1185-1050 BCE). In: Levy, T.E. (ed.) *The archaeology of society in the holy land*. pp. 332–348. Leicester University Press, London (1995).

432.

Strange, J.: The Philistine city-states. In: Hansen, M.H. (ed.) *A comparative study of thirty city-state cultures: an investigation conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre*. pp. 129–139. Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters, Copenhagen (2000).

433.

Voskos, I., Knapp, A.B.: Cyprus at the end of the late bronze age: crisis and colonization or continuity and hybridization? *American Journal of Archaeology*. 112, 659–684 (2008).

434.

Wachsmann, S.: Were the Sea Peoples Mycenaeans? The evidence of ship iconography. In: Swiny, S., Hohlfelder, R.L., and Swiny, H.W. (eds.) *Res maritimae: Cyprus and the eastern Mediterranean from prehistory to late antiquity : proceedings of the Second International Symposium 'Cities on the Sea', Nicosia, Cyprus, October 18-22, 1994*. pp. 339–356. Scholars Press, Atlanta, Ga (1997).

435.

Postgate, J.N.: The land of assur and the yoke of assur. *World Archaeology*. 23, 247–263 (1992). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.1992.9980178>.

436.

Radner, K.: Royal decision-making: kings, magnates and scholars. The Oxford handbook of cuneiform culture. (2011).

437.

Altaweel, M.: The imperial landscape of Ashur: settlement and land use in the Assyrian heartland. Heidelberger Orientverlag, Heidelberg (2008).

438.

Collins, P.: Assyrian palace sculptures. University of Texas Press, Austin (2009).

439.

Curtis, J.E., Reade, J.E. eds: Art and empire : treasures from Assyria in the British Museum. Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York (1995).

440.

Curtis, J.E. ed: New light on Nimrud: proceedings of the Nimrud conference, 11th-13th March 2002. British Institute for the Study of Iraq in association with the British Museum, [London] (2008).

441.

Eichmann, R., Schaudig, H., Hausleiter, A.: Archaeology and epigraphy at Tayma (Saudi Arabia). Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy. 17, 163–176 (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2006.00269.x>.

442.

Finkel, I.L., Seymour, M.J. eds: Babylon: myth and reality. British Museum, London (2008).

443.

Glassner, J.-J.: Mesopotamian chronicles. Brill, Boston (2004).

444.

Grayson, A.K.: Assyrian and Babylonian chronicles. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, IN (2000).

445.

Kuhrt, A.: The ancient Near East: c.3000-330 BC. Routledge, London (1995).

446.

Kuhrt, A.: The palace(s) of Babylon. In: Nielsen, I. (ed.) The royal palace institution in the first millennium BC: regional development and cultural interchange between East and West. pp. 77-94. distributed by Åarhus University Press, Åarhus (2001).

447.

Eric M. Meyers, American Schools of Oriental Research: The Oxford encyclopedia of archaeology in the Near East. Oxford University Press, New York (1997).

448.

Oates, J.: Babylon. Thames and Hudson, London (2008).

449.

Oates, J., Oates, D.: Nimrud: an Assyrian imperial city revealed. British School of Archaeology in Iraq, London (2001).

450.

Parpola, S., Whiting, R.M. eds: Assyria 1995 : proceedings of the 10th Anniversary Symposium of the Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project, Helsinki, September 7-11, 1995. The Project, Helsinki (1997).

451.

Postgate, J.N., Reade, J.E.: Kalhu. In: Reallexikon der Assyriologie. Vol. 5. pp. 303–323. W. de Gruyter & Co, Berlin (1977).

452.

Radner, K.: Traders in the Neo-Assyrian period. In: Dercksen, J.G. (ed.) Trade and finance in ancient Mesopotamia: proceedings of the first MOS Symposium (Leiden 1997). pp. 101–126. Nederlands Historisch-Archaeologisch Instituut te Istanbul, Istanbul (1999).

453.

Wilkinson, T.J., Wilkinson, E.B., Ur, J.: Landscape and Settlement in the Neo-Assyrian Empire. Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research; November 2005, Issue 340, p23-56, 34p. 23–56 (2005).

454.

Assyrian empire builders - Governors, diplomats and soldiers in the service of Sargon II and Tiglath-pileser III, kings of Assyria, <http://www.ucl.ac.uk/sargon/>.

455.

Knowledge and Power - Knowledge and Power in the Neo-Assyrian Empire, <http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu/saao/knpp/>.

456.

State Archives of Assyria Online (SAAO), <http://oracc.museum.upenn.edu/saao/>.

457.

Jursa, M.: The transition of Babylonia from the neo-Babylonian empire to Achaemenid rule. In: Crawford, H. (ed.) Regime change in the ancient Near East and Egypt: from Sargon of Agade to Saddam Hussein. Oxford University Press for The British Academy, Oxford (2007).

458.

Kuhrt, A.: The Achaemenid Persian empire (c.550-c.330 BCE): continuities, adaptations, transformations. In: Alcock, S.E. (ed.) *Empires: perspectives from archaeology and history*. pp. 93–124. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

459.

Kuhrt, A.: Cyrus the Great of Persia: images and realities. In: Heinz, M. and Feldman, M.H. (eds.) *Representations of political power: case histories from times of change and dissolving order in the ancient Near East*. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind. (2007).

460.

Marc van de Mieroop: Reading Babylon. *American Journal of Archaeology*. 107, 257–275 (2003).

461.

Allen, L.: *The Persian Empire: a history*. British Museum Press, London (2005).

462.

Boucharlat, R.: The palace and the royal Achaemenid city: two case-studies: Pasargade and Susa. *The royal palace institution in the first millennium BC: regional development and cultural interchange between East and West*. (2001).

463.

Briant, P.: The Achaemenid empire. In: Raaflaub, K. and Rosenstein, N. (eds.) *War and society in the ancient and medieval worlds: Asia, the Mediterranean, Europe, and Mesoamerica*. Center for Hellenic Studies, Washington, D.C. (1999).

464.

Briant, P.: *From Cyrus to Alexander: a history of the Persian empire*. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind. (2002).

465.

Curtis, J., Tallis, N.: *Forgotten empire: the world of ancient Persia*. British Museum, London (2005).

466.

Delemen, İ. ed: *The Achaemenid impact on local populations and cultures in Anatolia (Sixth-Fourth Centuries B.C.) : papers presented at the International Workshop Istanbul 20-21 May 2005*. Turkish Institute of Archaeology, Istanbul (2007).

467.

Harrison, T.: *Writing Ancient Persia*. Bristol Classical Press, London (2011).

468.

Kuhrt, A.: The Cyrus Cylinder and Achaemenid imperial policy. *Journal for the Study of the Old Testament*. 8, 83–97 (1983). <https://doi.org/10.1177/030908928300802507>.

469.

Kuhrt, A.: The problem of Achaemenid 'religious policy'. In: Groneberg, B. and Spieckermann, H. (eds.) *Die Welt der Götterbilder*. Walter de Gruyter, Berlin (2007).

470.

Kuhrt, A.: *The Persian Empire*. Routledge, London (2007).

471.

Ruzicka, S.: *Trouble in the west: Egypt and the Persian Empire, 525-332 BC*. Oxford University Press, New York (2012).

472.

Sumner, W.M.: Achaemenid settlement in the Persepolis plain. *American Journal of Archaeology*. 90, 3–31 (1986).

473.

Tuplin, C. ed: *Persian responses : political and cultural interaction with(in) the Achaemenid Empire*. Classical Press of Wales, Swansea (2007).

474.

Encyclopædia Iranica, <http://www.iranicaonline.org/>.

475.

Achemenet, <http://www.achemenet.com/>.

476.

Akkermans, P.M.M.G., Schwartz, G.M.: Iron age Syria. In: *The archaeology of Syria: from complex hunter-gatherers to early urban societies (c. 16,000-300 BC)*. pp. 360–397. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2003).

477.

Alexander H. Joffe: The rise of secondary states in the Iron Age Levant. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*. 45, 425–467 (2002).

478.

Sherratt, S., Sherratt, A.: The growth of the Mediterranean economy in the early first millennium BC. *World Archaeology*. 24, 361–378 (1993).
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.1993.9980214>.

479.

T. J. Wilkinson: *Archaeological landscapes of the Near East*. University of Arizona Press, Tucson, AZ (2003).

480.

Fletcher, R.N.: Opening the Mediterranean: Assyria, the Levant and the transformation of Early Iron Age trade. *Antiquity*. 86, 211–220 (2012).

481.

Kuhrt, A.: *The ancient Near East: c.3000-330 BC*. Routledge, London (1995).

482.

Roaf, M.: *Cultural atlas of Mesopotamia and the ancient Near East*. Facts on File, New York (1990).

483.

Van de Mieroop, M.: *A history of the ancient Near East, ca. 3000-323 BC*. Blackwell, Malden, MA (2007).

484.

Bryce, T.R.: The Lycian kingdom in southwest Anatolia. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 1161–1172. Scribner, New York (1995).

485.

Greenewalt, C.H.Jr.: Croesus of Sardis and the Lydian kingdom of Anatolia. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 1173–1183. Scribner, New York (1995).

486.

Gunter, A.C.: Neo-Hittite and Phrygian kingdoms of north Syria and Anatolia. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. pp. 797–815. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

487.

Hawkins, J.D.: Karkamish and Karatepe: Neo-Hittite city-states in north Syria. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 1295–1307. Scribner, New York (1995).

488.

Kealhofer, L. ed: *The archaeology of Midas and the Phrygians: recent work at Gordion*. University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, Philadelphia, PA (2005).

489.

Oscar White Muscarella: The Iron Age background to the formation of the Phrygian state. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*. 91–101 (1995).

490.

Roosevelt, C.H.: *The archaeology of Lydia, from Gyges to Alexander*. Cambridge University Press, New York (2009).

491.

Roosevelt, C.H.: Iron age western Anatolia: the Lydian empire and dynastic Lycia. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. pp. 896–913. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

492.

Sagona, A., Zimansky, P.: *Ancient Turkey*. Routledge, London (2009).

493.

Thuesen, I.: The neo-Hittite city-states. In: Hansen, M.H. (ed.) *A comparative study of six city-state cultures: an investigation conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre*. pp. 43–55. Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters, Copenhagen (2002).

494.

Robert D. Ballard et al.: Iron Age shipwrecks in deep water off Ashkelon, Israel. *American Journal of Archaeology*. 106, 151–168 (2002).

495.

Finkelstein, I., Ussishkin, D.: Archaeological and historical conclusions. In: Finkelstein et al., I. (ed.) *Megiddo III: the 1992-1996 seasons*. Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology, Institute of Archaeology, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv (2000).

496.

Holladay, J.S.: The kingdoms of Israel and Judah: political and economic centralization in the Iron IIA-B (ca. 1000 – 750 BCE). In: Levy, T.E. (ed.) *The archaeology of society in the Holy Land*. pp. 368–398. Leicester University Press, London (1995).

497.

Isserlin, B.S.J.: *The Israelites*. Thames and Hudson, London (1998).

498.

Laughlin, J.C.H.: *Fifty major cities of the Bible: from Dan to Beersheba*. Routledge, London (2006).

499.

Markoe, G., *British Museum: Phoenicians*. British Museum Press, London (2000).

500.

Daniel M. Master: State formation theory and the Kingdom of Ancient Israel. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*. 60, 117–131 (2001).

501.

Hayes, J.H., Miller, J.M. eds: Israelite and Judaeon history. SCM Press, London (1977).

502.

Robert D. Miller, II: Identifying earliest Israel. Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research. 55-68 (2004).

503.

Lipiński, E.: The Phoenicians. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) Civilizations of the ancient Near East. pp. 1321-1333. Scribner, New York (1995).

504.

Liverani, M.: Israel's history and the history of Israel. Equinox, London (2005).

505.

Peersmann, J.: Assyrian Magiddu: the town planning of stratum III. In: Megiddo III: the 1992-1996 seasons. pp. 524-534. Emery and Claire Yass Publications in Archaeology, Institute of Archaeology, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv (2000).

506.

Stern, E. ed: The new encyclopedia of archaeological excavations in the Holy Land. Israel Exploration Society & Carta, Jerusalem (1992).

507.

Strange, J.: The Philistine city-states. In: Hansen, M.H. (ed.) A comparative study of thirty city-state cultures: an investigation conducted by the Copenhagen Polis Centre. pp. 129-139. Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters, Copenhagen (2000).

508.

Yunker, R.W.: The Iron Age in the southern Levant. In: Richard, S. (ed.) Near Eastern archaeology: a reader. pp. 367-382. Eisenbrauns, Winona Lake, Ind (2003).

509.

Porter, B.W.: Authority, polity, and tenuous elites in Iron Age Edom (Jordan). *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*. 23, 373–395 (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0092.2004.00216.x>.

510.

Israel Finkelstein: Hazor and the north in the Iron Age: a low chronology perspective. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*. 55–70 (1999).

511.

Finkelstein, I.: Archaeology, Bible and the history of the Levant. In: Pollock, S. and Bernbeck, R. (eds.) *Archaeologies of the Middle East : critical perspectives*. Blackwell, Malden, MA (2005).

512.

Ayvazian, A.: The Urartian Empire. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. pp. 877–895. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

513.

Burney, C.: The Kingdom of Urartu (Van): Investigations into the archaeology of the early first millennium BC within eastern Anatolia (1956-1965). In: Matthews, R. (ed.) *Ancient Anatolia: fifty years' work by the British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara*. pp. 143–162. British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara, London (1998).

514.

Zimansky, P.E.: The kingdom of Urartu in eastern Anatolia. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 1135–1146. Scribner, New York (1995).

515.

Zimansky, P.E.: Ecology and empire: the structure of the Urartian state. Oriental Institute,

Chicago, Ill (1985).

516.

Paul Zimansky: Urartian material culture as state assemblage: an anomaly in the archaeology of empire. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*. 103–115 (1995).

517.

Dion, P.E.: Aramaean tribes and nations of first-millennium western Asia. In: Sasson, J.M. (ed.) *Civilizations of the ancient Near East*. pp. 1281–1294. Scribner, New York (1995).

518.

Kuhne, H.: Interaction of Aramaeans and Assyrians on the Lower Khabur. *Syria: revue d'art oriental et d'archéologie*. 86, 43–54 (2009).

519.

Morrison, K.: Sources, approaches, definitions. In: Alcock et al., S.E. (ed.) *Empires: perspectives from archaeology and history*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

520.

Eisenstadt, S.N.: *The political systems of empires*. Free Press, New York (1969).

521.

Larsen, M.T.: The tradition of empire in Mesopotamia. In: Larsen, M.T. (ed.) *Power and propaganda: a symposium on ancient empires*. Akademisk Forlag, Copenhagen (1979).

522.

Sinopoli, C.M.: The archaeology of empires. *Annual review of Anthropology*. 23, (1994).

523.

Wilkinson, T.J., Wilkinson, E.B., Ur, J.: Landscape and Settlement in the Neo-Assyrian Empire. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*; November 2005, Issue 340, p23-56, 34p. 23-56 (2005).

524.

Gitin, S.: The Neo-Assyrian empire and its western periphery: the Levant, with a focus on Philistine Ekron. In: Parpola, S. and Whiting, R.M. (eds.) *Assyria 1995 : proceedings of the 10th Anniversary Symposium of the Neo-Assyrian Text Corpus Project*, Helsinki, September 7-11, 1995. The Project, Helsinki (1997).

525.

Joannés, F.: *The age of empires : Mesopotamia in the first millennium BC*. Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh (2004).

526.

Liverani, M.: The influence of political institutions on trade in the ancient Near East (Late Bronze Age to Early Iron Age). In: Zaccagnini, C. (ed.) *Mercanti e politica nel mondo antico*. L'Erma di Bretschneider, Roma (2003).

527.

Bradley J. Parker: Archaeological manifestations of empire: Assyria's imprint on southeastern Anatolia. *American Journal of Archaeology*. 107, 525-557 (2003).

528.

Postgate, J.N.: The land of assur and the yoke of assur. *World Archaeology*. 23, 247-263 (1992). <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438243.1992.9980178>.

529.

Price, S.: The History of the Hellenistic Period. In: Boardman, J., Griffin, J., and Murray, O. (eds.) *The Oxford history of Greece and the Hellenistic world*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1991).

530.

Lloyd, A.B.: The Ptolemaic Period (332–30 BC). In: Shaw, I. (ed.) The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2003).

531.

Empereur, J.-Y.: Alexandria rediscovered. British Museum Press, London (1998).

532.

Musti, D.: Syria and the East. In: Walbank et al., F.W. (ed.) The Cambridge ancient history: Vol.7, Part 1: the Hellenistic world. pp. 175–220. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1984).

533.

Grainger, J.D.: The cities of Seleukid Syria. Clarendon, Oxford (1990).

534.

Bickerman, E.: The Seleucid period. In: Yarshater, E. (ed.) The Cambridge history of Iran. Vol. 3.1. pp. 1–20. Cambridge University Press, London (1983).

535.

Bivar, A.D.H.: Gondophares and the Indo-Parthians. In: Curtis, V.S. and Stewart, S. (eds.) The age of the Parthians. I.B. Tauris, London (2007).

536.

Holt, F.L.: Thundering Zeus: the making of Hellenistic Bactria. University of California Press, Berkeley, Calif (1999).

537.

Kuhrt, A., Sherwin-White, S.M. eds: *Hellenism in the East: the interaction of Greek and non-Greek civilizations from Syria to Central Asia after Alexander*. University of California Press, Berkeley (1987).

538.

Rapin, C.: *Greeks in Afghanistan: Aï Khanum*. In: Descoedres, J.-P. (ed.) *Greek colonists and native populations: proceedings of the First Australian Congress of Classical Archaeology held in honour of emeritus professor A.D. Trendall*, Sydney, 9-14 July 1985. pp. 329–342. Humanities Research Centre, Canberra (1990).

539.

Stockton, D.: *The Founding of the Empire*. In: Boardman, J., Griffin, J., and Murray, O. (eds.) *The Oxford illustrated history of the Roman World*. pp. 121–149. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2001).

540.

Butcher, K.: *Roman Syria and the Near East*. British Museum Press, [London] (2003).

541.

Fisher-Genz, B.: *Roman rule in the near east*. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. pp. 1021–1040. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

542.

Peacock, D.: *The Roman Period (30 BC–AD 311)*. In: Shaw, I. (ed.) *The Oxford history of Ancient Egypt*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2003).

543.

Bivar, A.D.H.: *The political history of Iran under the Arsacids*. In: Yarshater, E. (ed.) *The Cambridge history of Iran: vol. 3.1 :the Seleucid, Parthian and Sasanian periods*. pp. 21–99. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1983).

544.

Curtis, V.S., Stewart, S. eds: The age of the Parthians. I. B. Tauris, London (2007).

545.

Hopkins, C.: The discovery of Dura Europos. Yale University Press, London (1979).

546.

Millar, F.: The Euphrates and Mesopotamia. In: The Roman Near East, 31 B.C.-A.D. 337. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass. (1993).

547.

Sidebotham, S.E.: The Red Sea and Indian Ocean in the age of the great empires. In: Potts, D.T. (ed.) A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. pp. 1041-1059. Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester (2012).

548.

Tomber, R.: Indo-Roman trade: from pots to pepper. Duckworth, London (2008).