

BASC2052: Migration and Health

[View Online](#)

[1]

B. Gushulak, J. Weekers, and D. MacPherson, 'Migrants in a globalized world — health threats, risks and challenges: an evidence-based framework', *Emerging Health Threats Journal*, vol. 2, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3167650/>

[2]

C. Zimmerman, L. Kiss, and M. Hossain, 'Migration and Health: A Framework for 21st Century Policy-Making', *PLoS Medicine*, vol. 8, no. 5, May 2011, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1001034.

[3]

Hiranthi Jayaweera, 'Health of Migrants in the UK: What Do We Know?', 2014 [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/267324708_BRIEFING_Health_of_Migrants_in_the_UK_What_Do_We_Know

[4]

Laura McKay, Sally Macintyre, and Anne Ellaway, 'Migration and Health: A Review of the International Literature', vol. Occasional Paper, no. 12, 2003 [Online]. Available: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/320865881_Migration_and_Health_A_review_of_the_international_literature

[5]

A. Ghent, 'Overcoming migrants' barriers to health', *World Health Organization. Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, vol. 86, no. 8, pp. 583–584 [Online]. Available:

<https://search.proquest.com/docview/229562171?accountid=14511>

[6]

'PHE London: advice, support and services'. [Online]. Available:
<https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/phe-london-advice-support-and-services>

[7]

'How health systems can address health inequities linked to migration and ethnicity', 2010 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.euro.who.int/en/publications/abstracts/how-health-systems-can-address-health-inequities-linked-to-migration-and-ethnicity>

[8]

C. Brettell and J. F. Hollifield, 'Introduction: Migration theory - talking across disciplines', in Migration theory: talking across disciplines, Third edition., C. Brettell and J. F. Hollifield, Eds. New York: Routledge, 2015, pp. 1-36 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=acca883b-1b5b-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[9]

S. Castles, H. de Haas, and M. J. Miller, 'Theories of Migration', in The age of migration: international population movements in the modern world, 5th ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014, pp. 25-54 [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=7acc407c-185b-e711-80cb-005056af4099>

[10]

A. Abreu, 'The New Economics of Labor Migration: Beware of Neoclassicals Bearing Gifts', Forum for Social Economics, vol. 41, no. 1, pp. 46-67, Apr. 2012, doi:
10.1007/s12143-010-9077-2.

[11]

George J. Borjas and Jeff Crisp, Poverty, international migration and asylum, vol. Studies in development economics and policy. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005 [Online]. Available:
https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=UCL_LMS_

DS21157000410004761&context=L&vid=UCL_VU2&lang=en_US&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&tab=local&query=any,contains,Poverty,%20international%20migration%20and%20asylum&offset=0

[12]

S. Castles, H. de Haas, and M. J. Miller, *The age of migration: international population movements in the modern world*, 5th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014 [Online]. Available: <https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-349-26846-7>

[13]

H. de Haas, 'The Internal Dynamics of Migration Processes: A Theoretical Inquiry', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 36, no. 10, pp. 1587–1617, Dec. 2010, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2010.489361.

[14]

T. ELRICK and O. CIOBANU, 'Migration networks and policy impacts: insights from Romanian-Spanish migrations', *Global Networks*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 100–116, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1471-0374.2009.00244.x.

[15]

ADRIAN FAVELL, 'Games without Frontiers? Questioning the Transnational Social Power of Migrants in Europe', *European Journal of Sociology / Archives Européennes de Sociologie / Europäisches Archiv für Soziologie*, vol. 44, no. 3, pp. 397–427, 2003 [Online]. Available: https://www-jstor-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/23999547?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

[16]

R. King, 'Geography and Migration Studies: Retrospect and Prospect', *Population, Space and Place*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 134–153, Mar. 2012, doi: 10.1002/psp.685.

[17]

Douglas .S. Massey, Joaquin Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Adela Pellegrino, and J. Edward Taylor, *Worlds in motion: understanding international migration at the end of the*

millennium, vol. International studies in demography. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998.

[18]

D. Radu and T. Straubhaar, 'Beyond "Push-Pull": The Economic Approach to Modelling Migration', in An introduction to international migration studies: European perspectives, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2012, pp. 25–56 [Online]. Available: https://www-jstor-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/j.ctt6wp6qz.5?refreqid=excelsior%3Ab5c0bc9db5845079ba75884793685e68&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

[19]

S. Vertovec, 'Super-diversity and its implications', Ethnic and Racial Studies, vol. 30, no. 6, pp. 1024–1054, Nov. 2007, doi: 10.1080/01419870701599465.

[20]

A. Ager and A. Strang, 'Understanding Integration: A Conceptual Framework', Journal of Refugee Studies, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 166–191, Apr. 2008, doi: 10.1093/jrs/fen016.

[21]

R. Brubaker, 'The "diaspora" diaspora', Ethnic and Racial Studies, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 1–19, Jan. 2005, doi: 10.1080/0141987042000289997.

[22]

J. W. Berry, 'Immigration, Acculturation, and Adaptation', Applied Psychology, vol. 46, no. 1, pp. 5–34, Jan. 1997, doi: 10.1111/j.1464-0597.1997.tb01087.x.

[23]

G. Catney, N. Finney, and L. Twigg, 'Diversity and the Complexities of Ethnic Integration in the UK: Guest Editors' Introduction', Journal of Intercultural Studies, vol. 32, no. 2, pp. 107–114, Apr. 2011, doi: 10.1080/07256868.2011.547171.

[24]

P. H. Cheong, R. Edwards, H. Goulbourne, and J. Solomos, 'Immigration, social cohesion and social capital: A critical review', *Critical Social Policy*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 24–49, Feb. 2007, doi: 10.1177/0261018307072206.

[25]

A. Favell, 'Integration Policy and Integration Research in Europe: A Review and Critique', in *Citizenship today: global perspectives and practices*, vol. International migration publications, Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2001, pp. 349–399 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt6wpkc2.18>

[26]

C. Joppke and E. T. Morawska, 'Integrating Immigrants in the Liberal Nation-States', in *Toward assimilation and citizenship: immigrants in liberal nation-states*, vol. Migration, minorities, and citizenship, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003, pp. 1–36.

[27]

B. Schmitter Heisler, 'The Sociology of Immigration: From Assimilation to Segmented Integration', in *Migration theory: talking across disciplines*, New York: Routledge, 2000, pp. 77–96.

[28]

Z. Vathi, 'Transnational Orientation, Cosmopolitanism and Integration among Albanian-Origin Teenagers in Tuscany', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 39, no. 6, pp. 903–919, Jul. 2013, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2013.765653.

[29]

S. Vertovec, 'New Complexities of Cohension in Britatin: Super-diversity, Transnationalism and Civil-Integration', 2007 [Online]. Available: http://www.compas.ox.ac.uk/2007/er-2007-complexities_cohesion_britain_cic/

[30]

F. Anthias, 'EVALUATING "DIASPORA": BEYOND ETHNICITY?', *Sociology*, vol. 32, no. 3, pp. 557–580, 1998, doi: 10.1017/S0038038598000091. [Online]. Available: https://www-jstor-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/42855957?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_conte

nts

[31]

A. Brah, 'Diaspora, border and transnational identities', in *Cartographies of Diaspora*, London: Routledge, 1996, pp. 175–207 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203974919>

[32]

P. Levitt, J. DeWind, and S. Vertovec, 'International Perspectives on Transnational Migration: An Introduction', *The International Migration Review*, vol. 37, no. 3, pp. 565–575, 2003, doi: 10.1111/j.1747-7379.2003.tb00150.x. [Online]. Available: <https://search-proquest-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/docview/215273729?pq-origsite=primo>

[33]

C. Dwyer, 'Diasporas', in *Introducing Human Geographies*, P. Cloke, P. Crang, and M. Goodwin, Eds. London: Routledge, 2014, pp. 669–687 [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203529225>

[34]

M. B. Erdal and C. Oeppen, 'Migrant Balancing Acts: Understanding the Interactions Between Integration and Transnationalism', *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, vol. 39, no. 6, pp. 867–884, Jul. 2013, doi: 10.1080/1369183X.2013.765647.

[35]

N. G. SCHILLER, L. BASCH, and C. BLANC-SZANTON, 'Transnationalism: A New Analytic Framework for Understanding Migration.', *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, vol. 645, no. 1, pp. 1–24, Jul. 1992, doi: 10.1111/j.1749-6632.1992.tb33484.x.

[36]

K. Knott and S. McLoughlin, 'Introduction', in *Diasporas: concepts, intersections, identities*, London: Zed, 2010.

[37]

P. Levitt and B. N. Jaworsky, 'Transnational Migration Studies: Past Developments and Future Trends', *Annual Review of Sociology*, vol. 33, no. 1, pp. 129–156, 2007 [Online]. Available: https://www-jstor-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/29737757?seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

[38]

L. Ryan, R. Sales, M. Tilki, and B. Siara, 'Social Networks, Social Support and Social Capital: The Experiences of Recent Polish Migrants in London', *Sociology*, vol. 42, no. 4, pp. 672–690, 2008 [Online]. Available: https://www-jstor-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/42857169?sid=primo&seq=1#metadata_info_tab_contents

[39]

T. G. Poder and J. He, 'Social Capital and Health: What the Empirical Literature Teaches Us?', *Global Journal of Health Science*, vol. 2, no. 1, pp. 3–7, Mar. 2010, doi: 10.5539/gjhs.v2n1p3. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ccsenet.org/journal/index.php/gjhs/article/view/4534>

[40]

G. P. Freeman, 'Modes of Immigration Politics in Liberal Democratic States', *International Migration Review*, vol. 29, no. 4, Winter 1995, doi: 10.2307/2547729.

[41]

C. Breunig, X. Cao, and A. Luedtke, 'Global Migration and Political Regime Type: A Democratic Disadvantage', *British Journal of Political Science*, vol. 42, no. 04, pp. 825–854, Oct. 2012, doi: 10.1017/S0007123412000051.

[42]

C. Joppke, 'Why Liberal States Accept Unwanted Immigration', *World Politics*, vol. 50, no. 02, pp. 266–293, Jan. 1998, doi: 10.1017/S004388710000811X.

[43]

G. P. FREEMAN, 'Can Liberal States Control Unwanted Migration?', *The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, vol. 534, no. 1, pp. 17–30, Jul. 1994, doi: 10.1177/0002716294534001002.

[44]

G. P. Freeman, 'Comparative Analysis of Immigration Politics', *American Behavioral Scientist*, vol. 55, no. 12, pp. 1541–1560, Dec. 2011, doi: 10.1177/0002764211409386.

[45]

R. Koslowski, 'Selective Migration Policy Models and Changing Realities of Implementation', *International Migration*, vol. 52, no. 3, pp. 26–39, Jun. 2014, doi: 10.1111/imig.12136.

[46]

W. A. Cornelius, P. L. Martin, and J. F. Hollifield, *Controlling immigration: a global perspective*, 2nd ed. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 2004.

[47]

S. Castles and M. J. Miller, *The age of migration*, 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.

[48]

C. Zimmerman, L. Kiss, and M. Hossain, 'Migration and Health: A Framework for 21st Century Policy-Making', *PLoS Medicine*, vol. 8, no. 5, May 2011, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1001034.

[49]

M. Carballo and M. Mboup, 'International migration and health', 2005 [Online]. Available: <https://www.iom.int/thematic-studies>

[50]

D. Coggon, G. Rose, and J. P. Barker, *Epidemiology for the uninitiated*, 5th ed. London: British Medical Journal Publishing Group, 2003 [Online]. Available: https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=UCL_LMS_DS51230902860004761&context=L&vid=UCL_VU2&lang=en_US&search_scope=CSCOP_UCL&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=local&query=any,contains,Epidemiology%20for%20the%20uninitiated&sortby=rank&facet=frbrgroupid,include,1391828993&offset=0

[51]

K. A. Fenton, C. H. Mercer, S. McManus, and et al, 'Ethnic variations in sexual behaviour in Great Britain and risk of sexually transmitted infections: a probability survey', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9466, pp. 1246–1255, Apr. 2005, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(05)74813-3.

[52]

J. Brussaard, M. van Erp-Baart, H. Brants, K. Hulshof, and M. Löwik, 'Nutrition and health among migrants in the Netherlands', *Public Health Nutrition*, vol. 4, no. 2b, pp. 659–664, Apr. 2001, doi: 10.1079/PHN2001149.

[53]

B. D. Gushulak and D. W. MacPherson, 'The basic principles of migration health: Population mobility and gaps in disease prevalence', *Emerging Themes in Epidemiology*, vol. 3, no. 1, 2006, doi: 10.1186/1742-7622-3-3.

[54]

J. Van Hook, K. S. Balistreri, and E. Baker, 'Moving to the Land of Milk and Cookies: Obesity among the Children of Immigrants', *Migration Information Source*, 2009 [Online]. Available: <http://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/moving-land-milk-and-cookies-obesity-among-children-immigrants/>

[55]

H. Dijkshoorn et al., 'Overweight and obesity in young Turkish, Moroccan and Surinamese migrants of the second generation in the Netherlands', *Public Health Nutrition*, vol. 17, no. 09, pp. 2037–2044, Sep. 2014, doi: 10.1017/S1368980013002322.

[56]

'John Snow and the Broad Street Pump: On the Trail of an Epidemic'. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ph.ucla.edu/epi/snow.html>

[57]

'Migration and health in EU - e96458.pdf'. [Online]. Available: http://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0019/161560/e96458.pdf

[58]

H. Bradby, R. Humphris, D. Newall, and J. Phillimore, Public health aspects of migrant health: a review of the evidence on health status for refugees and asylum seekers in the European Region (2015). WHO Regional Office for Europe, 2015 [Online]. Available: <http://www.euro.who.int/en/publications/abstracts/public-health-aspects-of-migrant-health-a-review-of-the-evidence-on-health-status-for-refugees-and-asylum-seekers-in-the-european-region-2015>

[59]

K. A. Fenton et al., 'Ethnic variations in sexual behaviour in Great Britain and risk of sexually transmitted infections: a probability survey', *The Lancet*, vol. 365, no. 9466, pp. 1246–1255, Apr. 2005, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(05)74813-3.

[60]

F. Burns and K. Fenton, 'Access to HIV care among migrant Africans in Britain. What are the issues?', *Psychology, Health & Medicine*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 117–125, Feb. 2006, doi: 10.1080/13548500500156527.

[61]

'Migration and health in EU - e96458.pdf'. [Online]. Available: http://www.euro.who.int/__data/assets/pdf_file/0019/161560/e96458.pdf

[62]

K. A. Fenton and C. M. Lowndes, 'Recent trends in the epidemiology of sexually transmitted infections in the European Union', *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, vol. 80, no.

4, pp. 255–263 [Online]. Available:
<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1781782454?accountid=14511>

[63]

'Migrant Health: Access to HIV prevention, treatment and care for migrant populations in EU/EEA countries', vol. ECDC Technical Report, 2009 [Online]. Available:
http://ecdc.europa.eu/en/publications/_layouts/forms/Publication_DispForm.aspx?List=4f55ad51-4aed-4d32-b960-af70113dbb90&ID=181

[64]

H. Ward and S. O. Aral, 'Globalisation, the sex industry, and health', *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, vol. 82, no. 5, pp. 345–347, Oct. 2006, doi: 10.1136/sti.2006.023044.

[65]

J. Welshman and A. Bashford, 'Tuberculosis, migration, and medical examination: lessons from history', *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, vol. 60, no. 4, pp. 282–284, 2006 [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40793941>

[66]

L. Platt et al., 'Systematic review examining differences in HIV, sexually transmitted infections and health-related harms between migrant and non-migrant female sex workers', *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, vol. 89, no. 4, pp. 311–319, Jun. 2013, doi: 10.1136/sextrans-2012-050491.

[67]

'ECDC SURVEILLANCE REPORT: Sexually transmitted infections in Europe 2013'. ECDC, Stockholm, 2015 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.ecdc.europa.eu/en/publications-data/sexually-transmitted-infections-europe-2013>

[68]

J. B. Kirkbride, 'Migration and psychosis: our smoking lung?', *World Psychiatry*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 119–120, Jun. 2017, doi: 10.1002/wps.20406.

[69]

A.-C. Hollander, H. Dal, G. Lewis, C. Magnusson, J. B. Kirkbride, and C. Dalman, 'Refugee migration and risk of schizophrenia and other non-affective psychoses: cohort study of 1.3 million people in Sweden', *BMJ*, Mar. 2016, doi: 10.1136/bmj.i1030.

[70]

James, Kirkbride, 'Ethnic Minority Status'. [Online]. Available: <https://academic.oup.com/schizophreniabulletin/article/43/6/1251/3829518>

[71]

J. Lindert, M. Schouler-Ocak, A. Heinz, and S. Priebe, 'Mental health, health care utilisation of migrants in Europe', *European Psychiatry*, vol. 23, no. Supplement 1, pp. S14–S20, Jan. 2008, doi: 10.1016/S0924-9338(08)70057-9.

[72]

D. Bhugra and P. Jones, 'Migration and mental illness', *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 216–222, May 2001, doi: 10.1192/apt.7.3.216.

[73]

D. Bhugra, 'Migration and mental health', *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, vol. 109, no. 4, pp. 243–258, Apr. 2004, doi: 10.1046/j.0001-690X.2003.00246.x.

[74]

D. Bhugra, 'Depression in migrants and ethnic minorities', *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment*, vol. 10, no. 1, pp. 13–17, Jan. 2004, doi: 10.1192/apt.10.1.13.

[75]

J. Lindert, O. S. von Ehrenstein, S. Priebe, A. Mielck, and E. Brähler, 'Depression and anxiety in labor migrants and refugees – A systematic review and meta-analysis', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 69, no. 2, pp. 246–257, Jul. 2009, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2009.04.032.

[76]

L. Ryan, G. Leavey, A. Golden, R. Blizard, and M. King, 'Depression in Irish migrants living in London: case-control study', *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, vol. 188, no. 6, pp. 560–566, Jun. 2006, doi: 10.1192/bjp.188.6.560.

[77]

A. Davies, A. Basten, and C. Frattini, 'Migration: A Social Determinant of the Health of Migrants', vol. Background Paper, 2006 [Online]. Available: https://www.google.com/search?q=Migration%3A+A+social+determinant+of+migrants%27+health+ebook&rlz=1C1GCEA_enGB861GB862&oq=Migration%3A+A+social+determinant+of+migrants%27+health+ebook&aqs=chrome..69i57j69i58.2430j0j7&sourceid=chrome&ie=UTF-8

[78]

J. T. McDonald and S. Kennedy, 'Insights into the "healthy immigrant effect": health status and health service use of immigrants to Canada', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 59, no. 8, pp. 1613–1627, Oct. 2004, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2004.02.004.

[79]

V. Atella and P. Deb, 'Gender Differences in Long Term Health Outcomes of Internal Migrants in Italy', *SSRN Electronic Journal*, vol. 11, 2013, doi: 10.2139/ssrn.2241507. [Online]. Available: <https://openaccessbutton.org/>

[80]

J. Benach, C. Muntaner, C. Delclos, M. Menéndez, and C. Ronquillo, 'Migration and "Low-Skilled" Workers in Destination Countries', *PLoS Medicine*, vol. 8, no. 6, Jun. 2011, doi: 10.1371/journal.pmed.1001043.

[81]

T. J. Halliday and M. C. Kimmitt, 'Selective Migration and Health', *IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc*, vol. 3458, 2008 [Online]. Available: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/1698643245?accountid=14511>

[82]

J. H. Lassetter and L. C. Callister, 'The Impact of Migration on the Health of Voluntary Migrants in Western Societies', *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, vol. 20, no. 1, pp. 93–104, Jan. 2009, doi: 10.1177/1043659608325841.

[83]

M. MacKintosh, 'International migration and extreme health inequality: robust arguments and institutions for international redistribution in health care', in *The Economics of Health Equity*, D. McIntyre and G. Mooney, Eds. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, pp. 151–173.

[84]

D. Malmusi, C. Borrell, and J. Benach, 'Migration-related health inequalities: Showing the complex interactions between gender, social class and place of origin', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 71, no. 9, pp. 1610–1619, Nov. 2010, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2010.07.043.

[85]

H. P. U. Venema, H. F. L. Garretsen, and P. J. Van Der Maas, 'Health of migrants and migrant health policy, the Netherlands as an example', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 41, no. 6, pp. 809–818, Sep. 1995, doi: 10.1016/0277-9536(95)00065-F.

[86]

R. G. Wilkinson, 'Income Inequality, Social Cohesion, and Health: Clarifying the Theory—A Reply to Muntaner and Lynch', *International Journal of Health Services*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 525–543, Jul. 1999, doi: 10.2190/3QXP-4N6T-N0QG-ECXP.

[87]

M. Awases, A. Gbary, J. Nyoni, and R. Chatora, 'Migration of Health professionals in six countries: a synthesis report', 2004. [Online]. Available: <https://www.afro.who.int/publications/migration-health-professionals-six-countries-synthesis-report>

[88]

M. Kangasniemi, L. A. Winters, and S. Commander, 'Is the medical brain drain beneficial? Evidence from overseas doctors in the UK', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 65, no. 5, pp. 915–923, Sep. 2007, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2007.04.021.

[89]

M. Clemens, 'Do Visas Kill? Health Effects of African Health Professional Emigration', IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/1698190372?accountid=14511>

[90]

M. Clemens, 'The Financial Consequences of High-Skille Emigration: Lessons from African Doctors Abroad', in *Diaspora for development in Africa*, Washington, D.C.: World Bank, 2011, pp. 165–182.

[91]

A. A. Davies, R. M. Borland, C. Blake, and H. E. West, 'The Dynamics of Health and Return Migration', *PLoS Medicine*, vol. 8, no. 6, Jun. 2011 [Online]. Available: <https://journals.plos.org/plosmedicine/article?id=10.1371/journal.pmed.1001046>

[92]

B. Gushulak, J. Weekers, and D. MacPherson, 'Migrants in a globalized world — health threats, risks and challenges: an evidence-based framework', *Emerging Health Threats Journal*, vol. 2, 2009 [Online]. Available: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3167650/>

[93]

P. S. Heller and A. Mills, 'Health Workers Here and There; The Brain Drain', *The New York Times on the Web*, Jul. 2002 [Online]. Available: <https://advance.lexis.com/search/?pdmfid=1519360&crd=7b7f586b-b2a9-48a1-be07-234c1cb56eb1&pdsearchterms=Health+Workers+Here+and+There%3B+The+Brain+Drain&pdstartin=hlct%3A1%3A1&pdcaseshlctselectedbyuser=false&pdtypeofsearch=searchboxclick&pdsearchtype=SearchBox&pdoriginatingpage=bisnexishome&pdqtype=or&pdsf=MTA2NTIxMQ~%5Enews~%5EThe%2520New%2520York%2520Times%2520-%2520International%2520Edition&pdquerytemplateid=&ecom=kx7hkkk&earg=pdsf&prid=542d9f7c-0529-46b4-96d4-e6d5e17def0b>

[94]

R. Kelly, D. Sriskandarajah, and G. Morrell, 'Migration and Health in the UK. An ippr FactFile | IPPR', 2005 [Online]. Available:
<http://www.ippr.org/publications/migration-and-health-in-the-uk-an-ippr-factfile>

[95]

V. Narasimhan, H. Brown, A. Pablos-Mendez, and et al., 'Responding to the global human resources crisis', *The Lancet*, vol. 363, no. 9419, pp. 1469–1472, May 2004, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(04)16108-4.

[96]

OECD Observer, 'International Migration of Health Workers - Improving International Cooperation to Address the Global Health Workforce Crisis', 2010 [Online]. Available:
<https://www.who.int/hrh/resources/joint/en/>

[97]

J. Wadsworth, 'Musn't Grumble. Immigration, Health and Health Service Use in the UK and Germany', vol. Discussion Paper no. 2012-28, 2012 [Online]. Available:
<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1475-5890.2013.00177.x>

[98]

F. Yumkella, 'Retention of Health Care Workers in Low-Resource Settings: Challenges and Responses'. The Capacity Project, 2006 [Online]. Available:
https://www.capacityproject.org/index.php%3Foption=com_content&task=view&id=112&Itemid=128.html

[99]

B. Rechel, P. Mladovsky, D. Ingleby, J. P. Mackenbach, and M. McKee, 'Migration and health in an increasingly diverse Europe', *The Lancet*, vol. 381, no. 9873, pp. 1235–1245, Apr. 2013, doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(12)62086-8.

[100]

S. Stan, 'Transnational healthcare practices of Romanian migrants in Ireland: Inequalities of access and the privatisation of healthcare services in Europe', *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 124, pp. 346–355, Jan. 2015, doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2014.04.013.

[101]

A. Davies, A. Basten, and C. Frattini, 'Migration: A Social Determinant of the Health of Migrants', *Eurohealth*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 10–12, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.lse.ac.uk/lse-health/publications/eurohealth>

[102]

K. Fóti, 'Mobility and migration of healthcare workers in central and eastern Europe | Eurofound'. European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions (Eurofound), 2013 [Online]. Available: <https://www.eurofound.europa.eu/publications/report/2013/labour-market-social-policies/mobility-and-migration-of-healthcare-workers-in-central-and-eastern-europe>

[103]

M.-T. Gijón-Sánchez, S. Pinzón-Pulido, and R.-L. Kolehmainen-Aitken, 'Better Health for all in Europe: Developing a Migrant Sensitive Health Workforce', *Eurohealth*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 17–19, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.lse.ac.uk/lse-health/publications/eurohealth>

[104]

C. Hernández Quevedo and D. J. Rubio, 'New Citizens, New Challenges for the Spanish National Health System', *Eurohealth*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 24–26, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.lse.ac.uk/lse-health/publications/eurohealth>

[105]

P. Mladovsky, 'Migration and Health in the EU', vol. Research Note, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://www.euro.who.int/en/publications/abstracts/migration-and-health-in-the-european-union-2011>

[106]

P. Pace, 'What can be done in EU Member States to better protect the health of migrants?', *Eurohealth*, vol. 16, no. 1, pp. 5–10, 2007 [Online]. Available: <https://migrationhealthresearch.iom.int/what-can-be-done-eu-member-states-better-protect-health-migrants>

[107]

N. Robb and T. Greenhalgh, '"You have to cover up the words of the doctor": the mediation of trust in interpreted consultations in primary care', *Journal of Health Organization and Management*, vol. 20, no. 5, pp. 434–455, Sep. 2006, doi: 10.1108/14777260610701803.

[108]

R. Watson, 'New report highlights obstacles for migrants in accessing healthcare in European Union', *British Medical Journal*, vol. 344, no. apr16 1, pp. e2753–e2753, Apr. 2012, doi: 10.1136/bmj.e2753.