

SESS1102 : Introduction to International Relations: Dr Felix Ciuta

[View Online](#)

[1]

'Course Information'.

[2]

Baylis, John, Smith, Steve, and Owens, Patricia, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

[Online]. Available:

https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/B1BCK9TIWHVT2/epub/OEBPS/000_ACover.html#page_Cover

[3]

Baylis, John, Smith, Steve, and Owens, Patricia, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

[Online]. Available:

https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/f5.html#page_vii

[4]

Knud Erik Jorgensen, 'Why theorize international relations?', in *International relations theory: a new introduction*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010, pp. 6–32. [Online].

Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=a714f2c9-7936-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[5]

C. Brown and K. Ainley, 'Introduction: defining international relations', in *Understanding*

international relations, 4th ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

[6]

S. Burchill and A. Linklater, 'Introduction to Theories of international relations', in Theories of international relations, 5th ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[7]

T. Dunne et al., International relations theories: discipline and diversity, 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[8]

R. H. Jackson and G. Sørensen, Introduction to international relations: theories and approaches, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[9]

J. Steans et al., 'Introduction/An introduction to international relations theory: perspectives and themes', in An introduction to international relations theory: perspectives and themes, 3rd ed., Harlow: Longman, 2010. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781408204894>

[10]

D.H. Nexon (ed.) and I.B. Neuman (ed.), 'Introduction to Harry Potter and international relations', in Harry Potter and international relations, Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 2006. [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=6cf6b71e-6636-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[11]

John Street, 'Ch. 1: Passion, populism, politics', in Politics and popular culture, Cambridge: Polity Press, 1997, pp. 3-23. [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=ccdc8077-6736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[12]

J. Dittmer and K. Dodds, 'Popular Geopolitics Past and Future: Fandom, Identities and Audiences', *Geopolitics*, vol. 13, no. 3, pp. 437–457, 2008, doi: 10.1080/14650040802203687.

[13]

K. Dodds, '"Have You Seen Any Good Films Lately?" Geopolitics, International Relations and Film', *Geography Compass*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 476–494, 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1749-8198.2008.00092.x.

[14]

M. G. Doucet, 'Child's play: The political imaginary of international relations and contemporary popular children's films', *Global Society*, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 289–306, 2005, doi: 10.1080/13600820500135312.

[15]

D. Hastings Dunn, 'The Incredibles: An ordinary day tale of a Superpower in the Post 9/11 World', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 559–562, 2006, doi: 10.1177/03058298060340021001.

[16]

J. Gow, 'Team America -- World Police: Down-Home Theories of Power and Peace', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 563–568, 2006, doi: 10.1177/03058298060340021101.

[17]

K. Grayson, M. Davies, and S. Philpott, 'Pop Goes IR? Researching the Popular Culture-World Politics Continuum', *Politics*, vol. 29, no. 3, pp. 155–163, 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9256.2009.01351.x.

[18]

A. Green, 'Normalizing Torture, One Rollicking Hour At a Time: How the fourth season of "24" has reframed the national debate about violent interrogation.', New York Times (1923-Current file), 22 AD, [Online]. Available:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/92966297?accountid=14511>

[19]

L. Hansen, 'Feminism in the Fascist Utopia: gender and world order in Starship Troopers', International Feminist Journal of Politics, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 275–283, 2001, doi:
10.1080/14616740110053065.

[20]

R. D. Lipschutz, Cold War fantasies: film, fiction, and foreign policy. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield, 2001.

[21]

V. Mamadouh, '11 September and popular geopolitics: a study of websites run for and by Dutch Moroccans', Geopolitics, vol. 8, no. 3, pp. 191–216, 2003, doi:
10.1080/14650040412331307762.

[22]

A. Martin, 'Popular Culture and Narratives of Insecurity', in Rethinking global security: media, popular culture, and the 'War on terror', vol. New directions in international studies, New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 2006, pp. 104–116. [Online]. Available:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=af266be7-6e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[23]

G. Ó. Tuathail, 'The Frustrations of Geopolitics and the Pleasures of War: and American Geopolitical Culture', Geopolitics, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 356–377, 2005, doi:
10.1080/14650040590946647.

[24]

M. Power and A. Crampton, *Cinema and popular geo-politics*. London: Routledge, 2007.

[25]

C. Weber, *Imagining America at war: morality, politics and film*. Oxfordshire: Routledge, 2005. [Online]. Available: <http://www.loc.gov/catdir/toc/ecip0512/2005012064.html>

[26]

J. Weldes, *To seek out new worlds: science fiction and world politics*, 1st Palgrave Macmillan ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.

[27]

J. Weldes, 'Going Cultural: Star Trek, State Action, and Popular Culture', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 28, no. 1, pp. 117–134, 1999, doi: 10.1177/03058298990280011201.

[28]

Baylis, John, Smith, Steve, and Owens, Patricia, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available: https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/f5.html#page_vii

[29]

Michael W. Doyle, 'Liberalism and World Politics', *The American Political Science Review*, vol. 80, no. 4, pp. 1151–1169, 1986, [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/1960861?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[30]

G. J. Ikenberry, 'Liberal Internationalism 3.0: America and the Dilemmas of Liberal World Order', *Perspectives on Politics*, vol. 7, no. 01, pp. 71–87, Mar. 2009, doi: 10.1017/S1537592709090112.

[31]

S. Caney, 'Cosmopolitanism', in *Ethics and world politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[32]

Brown, Chris, *Understanding International relations*, 3rd edn. Palgrave Macmillan Ltd., 2005. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.ucl.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=296368&echo=1&userid=u615vvX9Q%2fFQSxec69cCqUuKc1M%3d&tstamp=1456404517&id=cc968481225c1d2e86f7abc589fa20b527091037&extsrc=shib-pid&patrontype=staff%40ucl.ac.uk%3bmember%40ucl.ac.uk>

[33]

E. H. Carr and M. Cox, *The twenty years' crisis, 1919-1939: an introduction to the study of international relations*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[34]

S. Burchill et al., 'Liberalism', in *Theories of international relations*, 5th ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[35]

D. Deudney and J. Ikenberry, 'The nature and sources of liberal international order', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 25, no. 02, pp. 179-196, 1999, [Online]. Available:
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=33687&fileId=S0260210599001795>

[36]

B. Russett, 'Liberalism', in *International relations theories: discipline and diversity*, Fourth edition., T. Dunne, M. Kurki, and S. Smith, Eds, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016. [Online]. Available:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=cdi_askewsholts_vlebooks_9780192551627&context=PC&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Primo%20Central&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,International%20relations%20theories:%20discipline%20and&offset=0

[37]

S. Hoffmann, 'The Crisis of Liberal Internationalism', *Foreign Policy*, no. 98, pp. 159–177, 1995, doi: 10.2307/1148964.

[38]

R. H. Jackson and G. Sørensen, 'Liberalism', in *Introduction to international relations: theories and approaches*, 5th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[39]

K. E. Jørgensen, 'The Liberal International Theory Tradition', in *Introduction to international relations: a new introduction*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[40]

Michael Joseph Smith, 'Liberalism and international reform', in *Traditions of International Ethics*, Cambridge Books Online - Cambridge University Press, 1992. [Online]. Available: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ebook.jsf?bid=CBO9780511521768>

[41]

J. Steans et al., 'Liberalism', in *An introduction to international relations theory: perspectives and themes*, 3rd ed., Harlow: Longman, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781408204894>

[42]

A. Oslander, 'Rereading Early Twentieth-Century IR Theory: Idealism Revisited', *International Studies Quarterly*, vol. 42, no. 3, pp. 409–432, 1998, doi: 10.1111/0020-8833.00090.

[43]

J. Baylis, S. Smith, and P. Owens, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 6th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. [Online]. Available: https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/f5.html#page_vii

[44]

Hans J. Morgenthau, 'The Six Principles of Political Realism', in *Politics among nations: the struggle for power and peace*, 7th ed., Boston: McGraw-Hill Higher Education, 2006.

[Online]. Available:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=9083e8e8-cb43-ec11-981f-0050f2f09783>

[45]

Rice, Condoleezza Rice, Condoleezza (correspondence author), 'Promoting the national interest', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 79, no. 1, pp. 45-62, 2000, [Online]. Available:

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersion=8&tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest59790468&indx=1&recIds=TN_proquest59790468&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=8&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=Promoting+the+National+Interest&dstmp=1453982487436#](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?frbrVersion=8&tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=TN_proquest59790468&indx=1&recIds=TN_proquest59790468&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=8&frbg=&&dscnt=0&scp.scps=primo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&mode=Basic&vid=UCL_VU1&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=Promoting+the+National+Interest&dstmp=1453982487436#)

[46]

D. Bell, 'Political Realism and the Limits of Ethics', in *Ethics and world politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[47]

C. Gray, 'World politics as usual after September 11: Realism vindicated', in *Worlds in collision: terror and the future of global order*, Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[48]

Brown, Chris, *Understanding International relations*, 3rd edn. Palgrave Macmillan Ltd., 2005. [Online]. Available:

<http://www.ucl.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=296368&echo=1&userid=u615vvX9Q%2fFQSxec69cCqUuKc1M%3d&tstamp=1456404517&id=cc968481225c1d2e86f7abc589fa20b527091037&extsrc=shib-pid&patrontype=staff%40ucl.ac.uk%3bmember%40ucl.ac.uk>

[49]

S. Burchill et al., 'Realism', in Theories of international relations, 5th ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[50]

E. H. Carr and M. Cox, The twenty years' crisis, 1919-1939: an introduction to the study of international relations. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[51]

J. Donnelly, Realism and international relations, vol. Themes in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511612510.

[52]

R. N. Lebow, 'Classical realism', in International relations theories: discipline and diversity, Fourth edition., T. Dunne, M. Kurki, and S. Smith, Eds, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016. [Online]. Available:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=cdi_askewsholts_vlebooks_9780192551627&context=PC&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Primo%20Central&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,International%20relations%20theories:%20discipline%20and&offset=0

[53]

R. G. Gilpin, 'The richness of the tradition of political realism', International Organization, vol. 38, no. 02, 1984, doi: 10.1017/S0020818300026710.

[54]

J. H. Herz, Political realism and political idealism : a study in theories and realities: a study in theories and realities. [Chicago]: University of Chicago Press, 1951.

[55]

C. Hill, '1939: the origins of liberal realism', Review of International Studies, vol. 15, no. 04, 1989, doi: 10.1017/S0260210500112732.

[56]

R. H. Jackson and G. Sørensen, 'Realism', in *Introduction to international relations: theories and approaches*, 5th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[57]

K. E. Jørgensen, 'The Realist Tradition', in *International relations theory: a new introduction*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[58]

T. Nardin and D. Mapel, *Traditions of international ethics*, vol. Cambridge studies in international relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992. [Online]. Available: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/traditions-of-international-ethics/D813E87592D4BF0BECAB930674584B41>

[59]

C. Rice, 'Rethinking the National Interest: American Realism for a New World', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 87, no. 4, pp. 2–26, 2008, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20032713>

[60]

R. Rothstein, 'On the Costs of Realism', in *Perspectives on world politics*, 3rd ed., London: Routledge, 2006.

[61]

J. Steans et al., 'Realism', in *An introduction to international relations theory: perspectives and themes*, 3rd ed., Harlow: Longman, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781408204894>

[62]

H. Williams, M. Wright, and T. Evans, *A Reader in international relations and political theory*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 1993.

[63]

P. Wilson, 'Radicalism for a Conservative Purpose: The Peculiar Realism of E. H. Carr', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 30, no. 1, pp. 123–136, 2001, doi: 10.1177/03058298010300010901.

[64]

Baylis, John, Smith, Steve, and Owens, Patricia, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available: https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/f5.html#page_vii

[65]

B. Russett, 'Ten balances for weighing UN reform proposals', *Political science quarterly*, vol. 111, no. 2, pp. 259–269, 1996.

[66]

A. L. Bennett and J. K. Oliver, 'A Great Experiment: The League of Nations', in *International organizations: principles and issues*, 7th ed., Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2002.

[67]

M. Berdal, 'The UN after Iraq', *Survival*, vol. 46, no. 3, pp. 83–101, 2004, doi: 10.1080/00396330412331343743.

[68]

E. H. Carr and M. Cox, *The twenty years' crisis, 1919-1939: an introduction to the study of international relations*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001.

[69]

C. Hill, '1939: the origins of liberal realism', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 15, no. 04, 1989, doi: 10.1017/S0260210500112732.

[70]

F. H. Hinsley, 'The Failure of the League of Nations', in *Power and the Pursuit of Peace: Theory and Practice in the History of Relations Between States*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1962, pp. 309–322. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511622458.018.

[71]

H. J. Morgenthau, K. W. Thompson, and W. D. Clinton, *Politics among nations: the struggle for power and peace*, 7th ed. Boston: McGraw-Hill Higher Education, 2006.

[72]

J. D. Armstrong et al., *International organisation in world politics*, 3rd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

[73]

M. N. Barnett, *Eyewitness to a genocide: the United Nations and Rwanda*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002.

[74]

A. L. Bennett and J. K. Oliver, *International organizations: principles and issues*, 7th ed. Upper Saddle River, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 2002.

[75]

L. M. Goodrich, 'From League of Nations to United Nations', *International Organization*, vol. 1, no. 01, 1947, doi: 10.1017/S002081830000655X.

[76]

A. Grigorescu, 'Mapping the UN-League of Nations Analogy: Are There Still Lessons to Be Learned from the League?', *Global Governance*, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 25-42, 2005, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/27800552>

[77]

S. Hassler, *Reforming the UN Security Council membership: the illusion of representativeness*. London: Routledge, 2014.

[78]

I. Johnstone, 'US-UN Relations after Iraq: The End of the World (Order) As We Know It?', *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 813-838, 2004, doi: 10.1093/ejil/15.4.813.

[79]

P. Kennedy and B. Russett, 'Reforming the United Nations', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 74, no. 5, pp. 56-71, 1995, doi: 10.2307/20047300.

[80]

K. A. Mingst and M. P. Karns, *The United Nations in the post-Cold War era*, 2nd ed., vol. Dilemmas in world politics. Boulder: Westview Press, 2000.

[81]

A. Roberts, 'The United Nations and International Security', in *Ethnic conflict and international security*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1993.

[82]

A. Roberts and B. Kingsbury, *United Nations, divided world: the UN's roles in international relations*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1993.

[83]

S. Tharoor, 'Why America Still Needs the United Nations', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 82, no. 5, pp. 67–80, 2003, doi: 10.2307/20033683.

[84]

T. G. Weiss and S. Daws, *The Oxford handbook on the United Nations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. doi: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199560103.001.0001.

[85]

J. Baylis, S. Smith, and P. Owens, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 6th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. [Online]. Available: https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/f5.html#page_vii

[86]

Duncan Bell, 'Introduction to Ethics and world politics', in *Ethics and world politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f673c48f-d243-ec11-981f-0050f2f09783>

[87]

Michael Walzer, 'Political Action: The Problem of Dirty Hands', *Philosophy & Public Affairs*, vol. 2, no. 2, pp. 160–180, 1973, [Online]. Available: http://www.jstor.org/stable/2265139?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

[88]

D. Bell, 'Political Realism and the Limits of Ethics', in *Ethics and world politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[89]

A. J. Bellamy, 'No pain, no gain? Torture and ethics in the war on terror', *International Affairs*, vol. 82, no. 1, pp. 121–148, 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2006.00518.x.

[90]

A. J. Bellamy, *Fighting terror: ethical dilemmas*. London: Zed Books, 2008.

[91]

K. Booth, T. Dunne, and M. Cox, Eds, *How Might We Live? Global Ethics in the New Century*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001. [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511752209>

[92]

C. Brown, *International relations theory: new normative approaches*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992.

[93]

D. Brunstetter and M. Braun, 'The Implications of Drones on the Just War Tradition', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 25, no. 03, pp. 337–358, 2011, doi: 10.1017/S0892679411000281.

[94]

D. Campbell and M. J. Shapiro, *Moral spaces: rethinking ethics and world politics*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1999.

[95]

M. Danner, *Torture and truth: America, Abu Ghraib, and the war on terror*. London: Granta, 2004.

[96]

T. Erskine, 'Normative international relations theory', in *International relations theories: discipline and diversity*, 3rd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[97]

T. Erskine, *Embedded cosmopolitanism: duties to strangers and enemies in a world of*

'dislocated communities', vol. A British Academy postdoctoral fellowship monograph. Oxford: Published for The British Academy by Oxford University Press, 2008.

[98]

M. Frost, *Ethics in International Relations: A Constitutive Theory*, vol. Cambridge Studies in International Relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511521706>

[99]

K. J. Greenberg and J. L. Dratel, Eds, *The Torture Papers: The Road to Abu Ghraib*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005. [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511511127>

[100]

O. Gross, 'Torture and an Ethics of Responsibility', *Law, Culture and the Humanities*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 35–54, 2007, doi: 10.1177/1743872107073236.

[101]

S. Hoffmann, *Duties beyond borders: on the limits and possibilities of ethical international politics*, 1st ed., vol. The Frank W. Abrams lectures. Syracuse, N.Y.: Syracuse University Press, 1981.

[102]

S. Hoffmann, 'In Defense of Mother Teresa: Morality in Foreign Policy', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 75, no. 2, pp. 172–175, 1996, doi: 10.2307/20047564.

[103]

M. Ignatieff, *The lesser evil: political ethics in an age of terror ; the Gifford Lectures*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2004. [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3366/j.ctt1r21k3>

[104]

F. M. Kamm, *Ethics for enemies: terror, torture, and war*, vol. Uehiro series in practical ethics. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. doi: 10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199608782.001.0001.

[105]

T. Nardin, 'Middle-Ground Ethics: Can One Be Politically Realistic Without Being a Political Realist?', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 7–16, 2011, doi: 10.1017/S0892679410000043.

[106]

T. Nardin, 'Ethical traditions in international affairs', in *Traditions of international ethics*, vol. Cambridge studies in international relations, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

[107]

J. Pattison, 'The Ethics of Humanitarian Intervention in Libya', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 25, no. 3, pp. 271–277, 2011, [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/900868436?accountid=14511>

[108]

R. Price, 'Moral limit and possibility in world politics', in *Moral limit and possibility in world politics*, vol. Cambridge studies in international relations, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511755897.002.

[109]

H. Shue and D. Rodin, *Preemption: military action and moral justification*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. doi: 10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199233137.001.0001.

[110]

S. Smith, 'The Forty Years' Detour: The Resurgence of Normative Theory in International Relations', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 489–506, 1992,

doi: 10.1177/03058298920210030301.

[111]

M. Walzer, *Thick and thin: moral argument at home and abroad*. Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press, 1994. [Online]. Available: <https://www-jstor-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/j.ctvpj75nh>

[112]

M. Walzer, *Just and unjust wars: a moral argument with historical illustrations*, 3rd edition. New York: Basic Books, 2000.

[113]

J. Wolfendale, 'The Myth of "Torture Lite"', *Ethics & International Affairs*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 47-61, 2009, [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/58819826?accountid=14511>

[114]

Baylis, John, Smith, Steve, and Owens, Patricia, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available: https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/f5.html#page_vii

[115]

A. Gamble, 'Marxism after communism : beyond realism and historicism', *Review of international studies*, vol. 25, no. 5, pp. 127-144, 1999.

[116]

A. Linklater, 'Marx and Marxism', in *Theories of international relations*, 5th ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[117]

M. Rupert, 'Marxism', in *International relations theories: discipline and diversity*, Fourth edition., T. Dunne, M. Kurki, and S. Smith, Eds, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[Online]. Available:

https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931197435604761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,International%20relations%20theories:%20discipline%20and&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9045966251297305621&offset=0

[118]

B. K. Gills, 'Historical Materialism and International Relations Theory', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 16, no. 2, pp. 265–270, 1987, doi: 10.1177/03058298870160020301.

[119]

F. Halliday, 'The Ends of Cold War', *New Left Review*, no. 180, 1990, [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1302002907?accountid=14511>

[120]

F. Halliday, *Rethinking international relations*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1994.

[121]

V. Kubáľková and A. A. Cruickshank, *Marxism and international relations*, vol. Marxist introductions. Oxford: Clarendon, 1985.

[122]

R. Little, 'International Relations and the Triumph of Capitalism', in *International relations theory today*, University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1995.

[123]

J. Maclean, 'Marxism and International Relations: A Strange Case of Mutual Neglect', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 17, no. 2, pp. 295–319, 1988, doi:

10.1177/03058298880170021201.

[124]

A. Callinicos, 'Marxism and Global Governance', in *Governing globalization: power, authority and global governance*, Cambridge: Polity, 2002.

[125]

T. Nardin and D. R. Mapel, Eds, *Traditions of International Ethics*, vol. Cambridge Studies in International Relations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992. [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511521768>

[126]

H. Smith, 'Marxism and IR Theory', in *Contemporary international relations: a guide to theory*, London: Pinter Publishers, 1994.

[127]

J. Steans et al., 'Structuralism', in *An introduction to international relations theory: perspectives and themes*, 3rd ed., Harlow, England: Pearson Longman, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781408204894>

[128]

I. Wallerstein, 'The inter-state structure of the modern world-system', in *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond*, S. Smith, K. Booth, and M. Zalewski, Eds, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511660054.006.

[129]

Baylis, John, Smith, Steve, and Owens, Patricia, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available: <https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/cover.html#>

[130]

S. G. Brooks and W. C. Wohlforth, 'American primacy in perspective', *Foreign affairs*, vol. 81, no. 4, pp. 20–33, 2002.

[131]

K. N. Waltz, 'The continuity of international politics', in *Worlds in collision: terror and the future of global order*, Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[132]

C. Brown and K. Ainley, *Understanding international relations*, 4th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

[133]

S. Burchill and A. Linklater, 'Introduction', in *Theories of international relations*, 5th ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[134]

S. Collard-Wexler, 'Integration Under Anarchy: Neorealism and the European Union', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 397–432, 2006, doi: 10.1177/1354066106067349.

[135]

J. Donnelly, *Realism and international relations*, vol. *Themes in international relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511612510.

[136]

J. J. Mearsheimer, 'Structural realism', in *International relations theories: discipline and diversity*, 3rd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[137]

R. O. Keohane, *Neorealism and its critics*, vol. *The Political economy of international change*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1986.

[138]

C. Layne, 'The Unipolar Illusion: Why New Great Powers Will Rise', *International Security*, vol. 17, no. 4, 1993, doi: 10.2307/2539020.

[139]

A. Linklater, 'Neo-Realism in Theory and Practice', in *International relations theory today*, University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1995.

[140]

J. Steans et al., 'Realism', in *An introduction to international relations theory: perspectives and themes*, 3rd ed., Harlow, England: Pearson Longman, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781408204894>

[141]

K. N. Waltz, *Theory of international politics*. Boston, Mass: McGraw Hill, 1979.

[142]

K. N. Waltz, 'Realist Thought and Neorealist Theory', *Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 44, no. 1, pp. 21-37, 1990, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/24357222>

[143]

K. N. Waltz, 'The Emerging Structure of International Politics', *International Security*, vol. 18, no. 2, 1993, doi: 10.2307/2539097.

[144]

K. N. Waltz, 'America as a Model for the World? A Foreign Policy Perspective', PS: Political Science and Politics, vol. 24, no. 4, 1991, doi: 10.2307/419401.

[145]

W. C. Wohlforth, 'The Russian-Soviet empire: a test of neorealism', Review of International Studies, vol. 27, no. 05, 2001, doi: 10.1017/S0260210501008099.

[146]

M. Cox, 'Rethinking the End of The Cold War', Review of International Studies, vol. 20, no. 02, Oct. 2009, doi: 10.1017/S0260210500117887.

[147]

D. Deudney and G. J. Ikenberry, 'Who won the Cold War?', Foreign policy, vol. 87, no. Summer, pp. 123–138, 1992.

[148]

J. Baylis, S. Smith, and P. Owens, The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available: <https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/cover.html#>

[149]

M. Cox, 'From the Truman Doctrine to the Second Superpower Detente: The Rise and Fall of the Cold War', Journal of Peace Research, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 25–41, 1990, doi: 10.1177/0022343390027001004.

[150]

M. Cox, 'Why did We Get the End of the Cold War Wrong?', British Journal of Politics & International Relations, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 161–176, 2009, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-856X.2008.00358.x.

[151]

R. Saul, 'American foreign policy during the Cold War', in *US foreign policy*, 2nd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[152]

S. Dalby, *Creating the second cold war: the discourse of politics*, vol. Geography and international relations series. London: Pinter Publishers, 1990.

[153]

D. Deudney and G. J. Ikenberry, Eds, 'IR and the End of the Cold War - Twenty Years After: Special Issue of International Politics', vol. 48, no. 4-5, 2011, [Online]. Available: <http://www.palgrave-journals.com/ip/journal/v48/n4/index.html>

[154]

F. Fukuyama, 'The End of History?', *The National Interest*, no. 16, pp. 3-18, 1989, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/24027184>

[155]

J. L. Gaddis, 'The Emerging Post-Revisionist Synthesis on the Origins of the Cold War', *Diplomatic History*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 171-190, 1983, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-7709.1983.tb00389.x.

[156]

J. L. Gaddis, *The United States and the end of the cold war: implications, reconsiderations, provocations*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.

[157]

J. L. Gaddis, 'International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War', *International Security*, vol. 17, no. 3, 1992, doi: 10.2307/2539129.

[158]

J. L. Gaddis, *We now know: rethinking Cold War history*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.

[159]

J. L. Gaddis, 'The New Cold War History', *American Diplomacy*, vol. 3, no. 4, 1998, [Online]. Available: http://www.unc.edu/depts/diplomat/AD_Issues/amdipl_9/gaddis_coldwar.html

[160]

F. Greenstein, 'Ronald Reagan, Mikhail Gorbachev and the End of the Cold War: What Differences Did They Make?', in *Witnesses to the end of the Cold War*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1996. [Online]. Available: <http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/2490397?style=html&title=Witnesses%20to%20the%20end%20of%20the%20Cold%20War>

[161]

F. Halliday, 'The Ends of Cold War', *New Left Review*, no. 180, 1990, [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1302002907?accountid=14511>

[162]

F. Halliday, 'Cold War as Inter-Systemic Conflict: Initial Thesis', in *From Cold War to collapse: theory and world politics in the 1980s*, vol. Cambridge studies in international relations, Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

[163]

F. Halliday, 'The End of the Cold War and International Relations', in *International relations theory today*, University Park, Pa: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1995.

[164]

M. J. Hogan, Ed., *The End of the Cold War: Its Meaning and Implications*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992. [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511625701>

[165]

R. Jervis, 'Was the Cold War a Security Dilemma?', *Journal of Cold War Studies*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 36–60, 2001, [Online]. Available:
<http://muse.jhu.edu/journals/cws/summary/v003/3.1jervis.html>

[166]

M. Kaldor, *The imaginary war: understanding the East-West conflict*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990.

[167]

C. W. Kegley, 'How Did the Cold War Die? Principles for an Autopsy', *Mershon International Studies Review*, vol. 38, no. 1, 1994, doi: 10.2307/222609.

[168]

R. Koslowski and F. V. Kratochwil, 'Understanding change in international politics: the Soviet empire's demise and the international system', *International Organization*, vol. 48, no. 02, 1994, doi: 10.1017/S0020818300028174.

[169]

M. Kramer, 'Ideology and the Cold War', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 25, no. 04, pp. 539–576, 2000, [Online]. Available:
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=33753∓fileId=S0260210599005392>

[170]

W. LaFeber and W. LaFeber, *America, Russia and the Cold War*, 7th ed., vol. America in crisis. New York ; London: McGraw-Hill, 1992.

[171]

R. N. Lebow, 'The long peace, the end of the cold war, and the failure of realism', *International Organization*, vol. 48, no. 02, 1994, doi: 10.1017/S0020818300028186.

[172]

R. N. Lebow and T. Risse-Kappen, *International relations theory and the end of the Cold War*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1995.

[173]

R. N. Lebow and J. G. Stein, *We All Lost the Cold War*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001. [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt7sbhx>

[174]

J. Mearsheimer, 'Why We Will Soon Miss The Cold War', *The Atlantic Monthly*, vol. 266, no. 2, pp. 35–50, 1990, [Online]. Available: <https://www.theatlantic.com/past/politics/foreign/mearsh.htm>

[175]

T. Risse-Kappen, 'Ideas do not float freely: transnational coalitions, domestic structures, and the end of the cold war', *International Organization*, vol. 48, no. 02, 1994, doi: 10.1017/S0020818300028162.

[176]

J. Suri, 'Explaining the End of the Cold War: A New Historical Consensus?', *Journal of Cold War Studies*, vol. 4, no. 4, pp. 60–92, 2002, [Online]. Available: https://muse.jhu.edu/journals/journal_of_cold_war_studies/v004/4.4suri.html

[177]

G. Ó Tuathail, S. Dalby, and P. Routledge, *The geopolitics reader*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2006.

[178]

W. C. Wohlforth, 'Realism and the End of the Cold War', *International Security*, vol. 19, no. 3, 1994, doi: 10.2307/2539080.

[179]

W. C. Wohlforth, 'Review: Reality Check: Revising Theories of International Politics in Response to the End of the Cold War', *World Politics*, vol. 50, no. 4, pp. 650–680, 1998, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25054059>

[180]

Baylis, John, Smith, Steve, and Owens, Patricia, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available: <https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/cover.html#>

[181]

A. Ba and M. J. Hoffmann, 'Making and Remaking the World for IR 101: A Resource for Teaching Social Constructivism in Introductory Classes', *International Studies Perspectives*, vol. 4, no. 1, pp. 15–33, Mar. 2003, doi: 10.1111/1528-3577.04102.

[182]

C. Reus-Smit, 'Constructivism', in *Theories of international relations*, 5th ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[183]

T. Christiansen, K. E. Jorgensen, and A. Wiener, 'The social construction of Europe', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 528–544, 1999, doi: 10.1080/135017699343450.

[184]

C. Rowley and J. Weldes, 'Identities and US foreign policy The United States and the world', in *US foreign policy*, 2nd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[185]

K. Fierke, 'Constructivism', in *International relations theories: discipline and diversity*, Fourth edition., T. Dunne, M. Kurki, and S. Smith, Eds, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.

[186]

M. Finnemore, *National interests in international society*, vol. Cornell studies in political economy. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1996.

[187]

S. GUZZINI, 'A Reconstruction of Constructivism in International Relations', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 147–182, 2000, doi: 10.1177/1354066100006002001.

[188]

T. Hopf, *Social construction of international politics: identities & foreign policies*, Moscow, 1955 and 1999. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002.

[189]

R. H. Jackson and G. Sørensen, 'Social constructivism', in *Introduction to international relations: theories and approaches*, 5th ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[190]

I. Johnstone, 'US-UN Relations after Iraq: The End of the World (Order) As We Know It?', *European Journal of International Law*, vol. 15, no. 4, pp. 813–838, 2004, doi: 10.1093/ejil/15.4.813.

[191]

V.
Kuba

Ikova

et al., Ed., 'Chapter 3', in *International relations in a constructed world*, Armonk, N.Y: M.E.

Sharpe, 1998. [Online]. Available:
<http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/23229139?style=html&title=International%20relations%20in%20a%20constructed%20world>

[192]

C. Reus-Smit, 'Constructivism and the structure of ethical reasoning', in *Moral Limit and Possibility in World Politics*, R. M. Price, Ed., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008, pp. 53-82. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511755897.003.

[193]

T. Risse, 'Social Constructivism Meets Globalization', in *Globalization theory: approaches and controversies*, vol. Global transformations, Cambridge: Polity, 2007.

[194]

J. G. Ruggie, 'Introduction', in *Constructing the world polity: essays on international institutionalization*, vol. New international relations, London: Routledge, 1998. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203424261>

[195]

J. Steans et al., 'Social constructivism', in *An introduction to international relations theory: perspectives and themes*, 3rd ed., Harlow, England: Pearson Longman, 2010. [Online]. Available:
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781408204894>

[196]

J. Sterling-Folker, M. J. Hoffman, and P. T. Jackson, 'Constructivist approaches', in *Making sense of international relations theory*, 2nd ed., Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner, 2013.

[197]

Christopher Hill (ed.) and Michael Smith (ed.), 'Acting for Europe: reassessing the EU's

place in international relations', in *International relations and the European Union*, 2nd ed., vol. The new European Union series, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 458–481. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c858b0b6-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[198]

Warleigh-Lack, Alex, *European Union: the basics*, 2nd ed. London: Routledge, 2009. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203891063>

[199]

Wiener, Antje and Diez, Thomas, *European integration theory*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

[200]

I. Bache et al., 'Theories of European Integration', in *Politics in the European Union*, 3rd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.

[201]

D. Kenealy, J. Peterson, and R. Corbett, Eds, *The European Union: how does it work?*, Fourth edition., vol. The new European Union series. Oxford, United Kingdom: Oxford University Press, 2015.

[202]

W. Carlsnaes, H. Sjursen, and B. White, *Contemporary European foreign policy*. London: SAGE, 2004.

[203]

T. Christiansen, K. E. Jorgensen, and A. Wiener, 'The social construction of Europe', *Journal of European Public Policy*, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 528–544, 1999, doi: 10.1080/135017699343450.

[204]

S. Collard-Wexler, 'Integration Under Anarchy: Neorealism and the European Union', *European Journal of International Relations*, vol. 12, no. 3, pp. 397–432, 2006, doi: 10.1177/1354066106067349.

[205]

'International affairs: Forum: Europe - Where Does It Begin and End?', vol. 76, no. 3, 2000, [Online]. Available: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/inta.2000.76.issue-3/issuetoc>

[206]

A. Hyde-Price, 'European Security in the 21st Century: Towards a Stable Peace Order?', in *New security challenges in postcommunist Europe: securing Europe's East*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=de028a66-6536-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[207]

W. R. Keylor, 'Chapter 17', in *The twentieth-century world and beyond: an international history since 1900*, 5th ed., New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.

[208]

N. Nugent, *European Union enlargement*, vol. The European Union series. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004.

[209]

M. A. Pollack, 'International Relations Theory and European Integration', *JCMS: Journal of Common Market Studies*, vol. 39, no. 2, pp. 221–244, 2001, doi: 10.1111/1468-5965.00286.

[210]

A. D. Smith, 'National Identity and the Idea of European Unity', *International Affairs* (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-), vol. 68, no. 1, 1992, doi: 10.2307/2620461.

[211]

H. Sjursen and K. E. Smith, 'Justifying EU foreign policy: The logics underpinning EU enlargement', in *Rethinking European Union foreign policy*, vol. Europe in change, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2004.

[212]

H. Wallace, 'Whose Europe is it anyway? The 1998 Stein Rokkan lecture', *European Journal of Political Research*, vol. 35, no. 3, pp. 287–306, 1999, doi: 10.1111/1475-6765.00450.

[213]

W. Wallace, 'Europe after the Cold War: interstate order or post-sovereign regional system?', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 25, no. 05, pp. 201–223, 2000, [Online]. Available:
<http://journals.cambridge.org/action/displayAbstract?fromPage=online&aid=33693∓fileId=S0260210599002016>

[214]

W. Wallace, 'From the Atlantic to the Bug, from the Arctic to the Tigris? The Transformation of the EU and NATO', *International Affairs*, vol. 76, no. 3, pp. 475–493, 2000, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.00147.

[215]

M. C. Williams and M. Kelstrup, *International relations theory and the politics of European integration: power, security, and community*. New York: Routledge, 2000. doi: 10.4324/9780203187807.

[216]

Baylis, John, Smith, Steve, and Owens, Patricia, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available:
<https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/cover.html#>

[217]

Andrew Cottey, 'Ch.1: Security in the new Europe', in *Security in the new Europe*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007, pp. 5–31. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=9416ad17-7936-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[218]

J. Baylis, S. Smith, and P. Owens, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available: <https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/cover.html#>

[219]

A. Cottey and D. Averre, 'Introduction: thinking about security in postcommunist Europe', in *New security challenges in postcommunist Europe: securing Europe's East*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002.

[220]

A. Collins, *Contemporary security studies*, 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[221]

L. Freedman, 'A new type of war', in *Worlds in collision: terror and the future of global order*, Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[222]

H. Gärtner, A. G. V. Hyde-Price, and E. Reiter, *Europe's new security challenges*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2001.

[223]

S. Kay, 'Globalization, Power, and Security', *Security Dialogue*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 9–25,

2004, doi: 10.1177/0967010604042533.

[224]

R. Little and M. Smith, *Perspectives on world politics*, 3rd ed. London: Routledge, 2006.

[225]

J. T. Mathews, 'Redefining Security', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 68, no. 2, 1989, doi: 10.2307/20043906.

[226]

J. Wyllie, 'Force and security', in *Issues in international relations*, 2nd ed., Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2008. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203926598>

[227]

J. A. Scholte, *Globalization: a critical introduction*, 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780230212077>

[228]

R. H. Ullman, 'Redefining Security', *International Security*, vol. 8, no. 1, 1983, doi: 10.2307/2538489.

[229]

P. Williams, *Security studies: an introduction*. London: Routledge, 2008.

[230]

J. Baylis, S. Smith, and P. Owens, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 6th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. [Online]. Available:

https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/f5.html#page_vii

[231]

David Cameron, 'Keynote speech on Britain's counter-terrorism strategy', 2015, [Online]. Available: <https://www.gov.uk/government/speeches/extremism-pm-speech>

[232]

M. Abrahms, 'Why Terrorism Does Not Work', *International Security*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 42-78, 2006, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4137516>

[233]

T. Asad, *On suicide bombing*, vol. Wellek Library lectures. New York: Columbia University Press, 2007.

[234]

V. Held, 'Terrorism', in *Ethics and world politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[235]

T. Bjørge, *Root causes of terrorism: myths, reality and ways forward*. London: Routledge, 2005. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203337653>

[236]

B. Lutz and J. Lutz, 'Terrorism', in *Contemporary security studies*, 3rd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[237]

A. Heywood, *Global politics*, 2nd edition. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

[238]

J. Gunning, 'A Case for Critical Terrorism Studies?', *Government and Opposition*, vol. 42, no. 3, pp. 363–393, 2007, doi: 10.1111/j.1477-7053.2007.00228.x.

[239]

W. Laqueur, 'Postmodern Terrorism', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 75, no. 5, 1996, doi: 10.2307/20047741.

[240]

P. R. Neumann, *Old and new terrorism: late modernity, globalization and the transformation of political violence*. Cambridge: Polity, 2009.

[241]

M. Smith, 'International Terrorism', in *International security: politics, policy, prospects*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2010.

[242]

D. J. Whittaker, *The terrorism reader*, 4th ed., vol. Routledge readers in history. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2012.

[243]

P. Wilkinson, *Terrorism and the liberal state*, 2nd ed. rev., Extended and Updated. Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1986.

[244]

Baylis, John, Smith, Steve, and Owens, Patricia, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available: <https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/cover.html#>

[245]

J. Pettman, 'Feminist international relations after 9/11', *The Brown journal of world affairs*, vol. 10, no. 2, pp. 85–96, 2004.

[246]

K. Hutchings, 'Feminism', in *Ethics and world politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[247]

S. Burchill et al., 'Feminism', in *Theories of international relations*, 5th ed., Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

[248]

C. Cohn, 'Sex and Death in the Rational World of Defense Intellectuals', *Signs*, vol. 12, no. 4, pp. 687–718, 1987, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3174209>

[249]

N. Detraz, 'Environmental Security and Gender: Necessary Shifts in an Evolving Debate', *Security Studies*, vol. 18, no. 2, pp. 345–369, 2009, doi: 10.1080/09636410902899933.

[250]

J. A. Tickner and L. Sjoberg, 'Feminism', in *International relations theories: discipline and diversity*, Fourth edition., T. Dunne, M. Kurki, and S. Smith, Eds, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016. [Online]. Available: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=cdi_askewsholts_vlebooks_9780192551627&context=PC&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Primo%20Central&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,International%20relations%20theories:%20discipline%20and&offset=0

[251]

B. Ehrenreich et al., 'Fukuyama's Follies: So What if Women Ruled the World', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 78, no. 1, pp. 118–129, 1999, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/i20020232>

[252]

C. H. Enloe, *The curious feminist: searching for women in a new age of empire*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004.

[253]

C. Ehloe, 'Wielding Masculinity inside Abu Ghraib : making feminist sense of an American military scandal', *Asian Journal of Women's Studies*, vol. 10, no. 3, 2004, [Online]. Available: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/12259276.2004.11665976>

[254]

C. Enloe, 'Masculinity as a foreign policy issue', *Peacework*, vol. 27, no. 310, pp. 1–10, 2000, [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/194432722/citation/9EAA6323C88C4297PQ/1?accountid=14511>

[255]

C. Enloe, *Bananas, Beaches and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Politics*, 2nd ed. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2014. [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1525/j.ctt6wqbn6>

[256]

C. H. Enloe, *Does khaki become you?: the militarisation of women's lives*, 1st ed. Boston, Mass: South End Press, 1983.

[257]

L. Hansen, 'Feminism in the Fascist Utopia: gender and world order in *Starship Troopers*', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 275–283, 2001, doi: 10.1080/14616740110053065.

[258]

K. Hutchings, 'Towards a feminist international ethics', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 26, no. 05, pp. 111–130, 2000, doi: 10.1017/S026021050000111X.

[259]

J. Steans, 'Global Governance: A Feminist Perspective', in *Governing globalization: power, authority and global governance*, Cambridge: Polity, 2002.

[260]

A. Watson, 'Gender and other "others"', in *Issues in international relations*, 2nd ed., Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2008. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203926598>

[261]

L. J. Shepherd, 'Veiled references: Constructions of gender in the Bush administration discourse on the attacks on Afghanistan post-9/11', *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, vol. 8, no. 1, pp. 19–41, 2006, doi: 10.1080/14616740500415425.

[262]

J. Steans et al., 'Feminist perspectives', in *An introduction to international relations theory: perspectives and themes*, 3rd ed., Harlow: Longman, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781408204894>

[263]

J. Steans, *Gender and international relations: an introduction*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 1998.

[264]

J. A. Tickner and L. Sjoberg, *Feminism and international relations: conversations about the past, present, and future*. London: Routledge, 2011.

[265]

J. A. Tickner, 'Feminist Perspectives on 9/11', *International Studies Perspectives*, vol. 3, no. 4, pp. 333–350, 2002, doi: 10.1111/1528-3577.t01-1-00098.

[266]

G. Youngs, 'Feminist International Relations: a contradiction in terms? Or: why women and gender are essential to understanding the world "we" live in*', *International Affairs*, vol. 80, no. 1, pp. 75–87, 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2004.00367.x.

[267]

Michael Cox and Doug Stokes, 'Chapter 2: American Exceptionalism', in *US foreign policy*, 2nd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=e6891394-cf43-ec11-981f-0050f2f09783>

[268]

Y. H. Ferguson, 'Approaches to Defining "Empire" and Characterizing United States Influence in the Contemporary World', *International Studies Perspectives*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 272–280, Aug. 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1528-3585.2008.00333.x.

[269]

J. Baylis, S. Smith, and P. Owens, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available: <https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/cover.html#>

[270]

J. Agnew, 'American Hegemony Into American Empire? Lessons from the Invasion of Iraq', *Antipode*, vol. 35, no. 5, pp. 871–885, 2003, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8330.2003.00362.x.

[271]

T. Barkawi and M. Laffey, 'Retrieving the Imperial: Empire and International Relations', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 109-127, 2002, doi: 10.1177/03058298020310010601.

[272]

K. Booth and T. Dunne, *Worlds in collision: terror and the future of global order*. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[273]

M. J. Boyle, 'The war on terror in American grand strategy', *International Affairs*, vol. 84, no. 2, pp. 191-209, 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2008.00699.x.

[274]

M. Cox, 'Empire by denial: the strange case of the United States', *International Affairs*, vol. 81, no. 1, pp. 15-30, 2005, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2005.00436.x.

[275]

M. Cox, 'September 11th and U.S. Hegemony-Or Will the 21st Century Be American Too?', *International Studies Perspectives*, vol. 3, no. 1, pp. 53-70, 2002, doi: 10.1111/1528-3577.00079.

[276]

M. Hardt and A. Negri, *Empire*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 2000. [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctvjnrw54>

[277]

D. Harvey, *The new imperialism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780191555794>

[278]

J. C. Hulsman, 'Pax Corleone', *The National Interest*, no. 94, pp. 90–96, 2008, [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/218391903?accountid=14511>

[279]

G. J. Ikenberry, 'Liberal Internationalism 3.0: America and the Dilemmas of Liberal World Order', *Perspectives on Politics*, vol. 7, no. 01, pp. 71–87, 2009, doi: 10.1017/S1537592709090112.

[280]

G. J. Ikenberry, 'America's Imperial Ambition', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 81, no. 5, 2002, doi: 10.2307/20033268.

[281]

M. Kaldor, 'American power: from "compellence" to cosmopolitanism?', *International Affairs*, vol. 79, no. 1, pp. 1–22, 2003, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.00292.

[282]

D. A. Lake, 'The New American Empire?', *International Studies Perspectives*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 281–289, 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1528-3585.2008.00334.x.

[283]

A. Lester, 'Empire', in *The SAGE handbook of political geography*, K. R. Cox, M. Low, and J. Robinson, Eds, Los Angeles: SAGE, 2008. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ucl.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1023936>

[284]

S. Mallaby, 'The Reluctant Imperialist: Terrorism, Failed States, and the Case for American Empire', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 81, no. 2, 2002, doi: 10.2307/20033079.

[285]

M. J. Mazarr, 'George W. Bush, Idealist', *International Affairs*, vol. 79, no. 3, pp. 503–522, 2003, doi: 10.1111/1468-2346.00319.

[286]

R. Saull, 'Empire, Imperialism, and Contemporary American Global Power', *International Studies Perspectives*, vol. 9, no. 3, pp. 309–318, 2008, doi: 10.1111/j.1528-3585.2008.00337.x.

[287]

J. Baylis, S. Smith, and P. Owens, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 6th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. [Online]. Available: https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/f5.html#page_vii

[288]

Edward Said, 'Orientalism', in *The post-colonial studies reader*, 2nd ed., London: Routledge, 2006, pp. 87–91. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=b7bed421-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[289]

M. Kohn, 'Post-colonial Theory', in *Ethics and world politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[290]

D. Chakrabarty, *Provincializing Europe: postcolonial thought and historical difference*, Reissue, with A new preface by the author., vol. Princeton studies in culture/power/history. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2008. [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt7rsx9>

[291]

P. Darby and A. J. Paolini, 'Bridging International Relations and Postcolonialism',

Alternatives: Global, Local, Political, vol. 19, no. 3, pp. 371–397, 1994, doi: 10.1177/030437549401900304.

[292]

F. Devji, *The terrorist in search of humanity: militant Islam and global politics*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2008.

[293]

S. N. Grovogui, 'Postcolonialism', in *International relations theories: discipline and diversity*, 3rd ed., Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013.

[294]

F. Fanon, C. Farrington, and J.-P. Sartre, *The wretched of the earth*, vol. Penguin classics. London: Penguin Books, 2001.

[295]

M. Kohn and K. D. McBride, *Political theories of decolonization: postcolonialism and the problem of foundations*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011. [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780195399578.001.0001>

[296]

A. Loomba, *Colonialism/postcolonialism*, Third edition., vol. *The new critical idiom*. London: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2015. [Online]. Available: <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315751245>

[297]

K. Malik, 'Universalism and difference in discourses of race', *Review of International Studies*, vol. 26, no. 05, 2000, doi: 10.1017/S0260210500001558.

[298]

M. J. Smith, 'Liberalism and international reform', in *Traditions of International Ethics*, T. Nardin and D. R. Mapel, Eds, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992, pp. 201–224. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511521768.011.

[299]

S. Seth, *Postcolonial theory and international relations: a critical introduction*, vol. Interventions. London: Routledge, 2013.

[300]

S. Seth, 'Postcolonial Theory and the Critique of International Relations', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 40, no. 1, pp. 167–183, 2011, doi: 10.1177/0305829811412325.

[301]

G. C. Spivak, *A critique of postcolonial reason: toward a history of the vanishing present*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1999.

[302]

T. Todorov, *The conquest of America: the question of the other*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1999.

[303]

R. B. H. Walker, 'East Wind, West Wind: Civilizations, Hegemonies, and World Orders', in *Culture, ideology, and world order*, vol. Studies on a just world order, Boulder: Westview Press, 1984.

[304]

R. Young, *Postcolonialism: a very short introduction*, vol. Very short introductions. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003. [Online]. Available: <https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.1093/actrade/9780192801821.001.0001>

[305]

J. Baylis, S. Smith, and P. Owens, *The globalization of world politics: an introduction to international relations*, 6th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014. [Online]. Available: https://bibliu.com/app/#/view/books/9780192559586/epub/OEBPS/f5.html#page_vii

[306]

Jack Donnelly, 'Human Rights and Foreign Policy', in *Universal human rights in theory and practice*, 3rd ed., Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2013, pp. 197–209. [Online]. Available: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7591/j.ctt1xx5q2>

[307]

M. R. Amstutz, 'The Ethics of International Human Rights', in *International ethics: concepts, theories, and cases in global politics*, 3rd ed., Rev. and Updated., Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2008.

[308]

M. N. Barnett, *Eyewitness to a genocide: the United Nations and Rwanda*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002.

[309]

D. Ivison, 'Human Rights', in *Ethics and world politics*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.

[310]

C. Brown and K. Ainley, *Understanding international relations*, 4th ed. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009.

[311]

C. Brown, 'Universal human rights: a critique', in *Human Rights in Global Politics*, T. Dunne and N. J. Wheeler, Eds, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1999, pp. 103–127. doi: 10.1017/CBO9781139171298.005.

[312]

D. L. DeLaet, *The global struggle for human rights: universal principles in world politics*, Second edition. Australia: Cengage Learning, 2015.

[313]

J. Donnelly, *International human rights*, Fourth edition., vol. *Dilemmas in world politics*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2013.

[314]

J. Donnelly, 'Human Rights, Humanitarian Intervention and American Foreign Policy: Law, Morality and Politics', *Journal of International Affairs*, vol. 37, no. 2, pp. 311–328, 1984, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/24356933>

[315]

P. Gourevitch, *We wish to inform you that tomorrow we will be killed with our families: stories from Rwanda*, 1st ed. New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux, 1998.

[316]

J. Morsink, 'Women's Rights in the Universal Declaration', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 13, no. 2, 1991, doi: 10.2307/762661.

[317]

U. A. O'Hare, 'Realizing Human Rights for Women', *Human Rights Quarterly*, vol. 21, no. 2, pp. 364–402, 1999, [Online]. Available: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/762709>

[318]

A. Roberts, 'Humanitarian War: Military Intervention and Human Rights', *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)*, vol. 69, no. 3, 1993, doi: 10.2307/2622308.

[319]

R. J. Vincent, *Human Rights and International Relations*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1987. [Online]. Available: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511598814>

[320]

R. J. Vincent, *Foreign policy and human rights: issues and responses*. Cambridge [England]: Cambridge University Press, 1986.

[321]

Calhoun, Craig J., Price, Paul, and Timmer, Ashley S., *Understanding September 11*. New York: New Press, 2002.

[322]

C. KENNEDY-PIPE and N. RENGGER, 'Apocalypse now? Continuities or disjunctions in world politics after 9/11', *International Affairs*, vol. 82, no. 3, pp. 539-552, May 2006, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2006.00550.x.

[323]

R. Kaplan, 'The origins of objectivity in American journalism', in *The Routledge companion to news and journalism*, vol. Routledge companions, New York, NY: Routledge, 2010. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203869468>

[324]

C. Bluth, 'The British road to war: Blair, Bush and the decision to invade Iraq', *International Affairs*, vol. 80, no. 5, pp. 871-892, 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1468-2346.2004.00423.x.

[325]

K. Booth and T. Dunne, *Worlds in collision: terror and the future of global order*.

Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002.

[326]

B. Buzan, 'Implications for the study of international relations', in *Global responses to terrorism: 9/11, Afghanistan and beyond*, London, New York: Routledge, 2003.

[327]

T. Carothers, 'Promoting Democracy and Fighting Terror', *Foreign Affairs*, vol. 82, no. 1, 2003, doi: 10.2307/20033430.

[328]

N. Chomsky, 'Wars of Terror', *New Political Science*, vol. 25, no. 1, pp. 113–127, 2003, doi: 10.1080/0739314032000071253.

[329]

S. Croft, 'British Jihadis and the British War on Terror', *Defence Studies*, vol. 7, no. 3, pp. 317–337, 2007, doi: 10.1080/14702430701559230.

[330]

M. Cox and D. Stokes, *US foreign policy*, 2nd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

[331]

T. Dunne, 'After 9/11: What Next for Human Rights?', *The International Journal of Human Rights*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 93–102, 2002, doi: 10.1080/714003755.

[332]

A. Green, 'Normalizing Torture, One Rollicking Hour At a Time: How the fourth season of "24" has reframed the national debate about violent interrogation.', *New York Times* (1923-Current file), 22 AD, [Online]. Available: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/92966297?accountid=14511>

[333]

Derek Gregory, 'Chapter 4: "Civilization" and " Barbarism"', in *The colonial present: Afghanistan, Palestine, Iraq*, Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2004, pp. 47–75. [Online]. Available: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2d2d27ba-7e36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

[334]

R. Jackson, 'Writing September 11, 2001', in *Writing the war on terrorism: language, politics and counter-terrorism*, vol. *New approaches to conflict analysis*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2005.

[335]

G. Leaman, 'Iraq, American Empire, And The War On Terrorism', *Metaphilosophy*, vol. 35, no. 3, pp. 234–248, 2004, doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9973.2004.00317.x.

[336]

J. Mayer, 'outsourcing Torture: The Secret History of America's "Extraordinary Rendition" Program', *The New Yorker*, 2005, [Online]. Available: <http://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2005/02/14/outsourcing-torture>

[337]

J. S. Nye, 'Smart Power and the "War on Terror"', *Asia-Pacific Review*, vol. 15, no. 1, pp. 1–8, 2008, doi: 10.1080/13439000802134092.

[338]

C. O'Driscoll, 'Fear and Trust: The Shooting of Jean Charles de Menezes and the War on Terror', *Millennium - Journal of International Studies*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 339–360, 2008, doi: 10.1177/03058298080360020901.

[339]

Paul Rogers, 'The war on terror: past, present, future |', 2006, [Online]. Available: https://www.opendemocracy.net/conflict/past_present_future_3850.jsp

[340]

D. Brown, 'Terrorism', in *Issues in international relations*, 2nd ed., Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, 2008. [Online]. Available: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203926598>

[341]

J. Steans, 'Telling Stories about Women and Gender in the War on Terror', *Global Society*, vol. 22, no. 1, pp. 159-176, 2008, doi: 10.1080/13600820701740795.