

ARCL2012: Archaeology of Ancient Egypt: Richard Bussmann

[View Online](#)

1.

Bard KA. Introduction to the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt. Blackwell; 2007.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781118896037>

2.

Kemp BJ. Ancient Egypt: Anatomy of a Civilization. 2nd ed. Routledge; 2006.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/Vleweb/Product/Index/1993437?page=0>

3.

Assmann J. The Mind of Egypt: History and Meaning in the Time of the Pharaohs.
Metropolitan Books; 2002.

4.

Baines, John, Málek, Jaromír. Cultural Atlas of Ancient Egypt. Rev. ed. Checkmark Books;
2000.

5.

Brewer, Douglas J. The Archaeology of Ancient Egypt: Beyond Pharaohs. Cambridge
University Press; 2012.

6.

Lloyd AB, ed. A Companion to Ancient Egypt. Wiley-Blackwell; 2010.
doi:10.1002/9781444320053

7.

Van de Mieroop, Marc. A History of Ancient Egypt. Vol Blackwell history of the ancient world. Wiley-Blackwell; 2011.

8.

Sasson, Jack M., Baines, John, Beckman, Gary M., Robinson, Karen Sydney. Civilizations of the Ancient Near East. Hendrickson; 2000.

9.

Shaw, Ian. The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt. New ed. Oxford University Press; 2003.
<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780191590597>

10.

Trigger BG. Early Civilizations: Ancient Egypt in Context. American University in Cairo Press; 1995.

11.

Trigger BG, Kemp BJ, OConnor D, Lloyd AB. Ancient Egypt. Cambridge University Press; 1983. doi:10.1017/CBO9780511607868

12.

Wendrich, Willemina. Egyptian Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Wiley-Blackwell; 2010.

13.

Wengrow, D. The Archaeology of Early Egypt: Social Transformations in North-East Africa,

10,000 to 2650 BC. Vol Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge University Press; 2006.

14.

Wenke, Robert J. The Ancient Egyptian State: The Origins of Egyptian Culture (c. 8000-2000 BC). Vol Case studies in early societies. Cambridge University Press; 2009.

15.

Wilkinson T. The Egyptian World. Routledge; 2011. doi:10.4324/9780203820933

16.

Wilkinson, Richard H. Egyptology Today. Cambridge University Press; 2008.

17.

Bard, Kathryn A., Shubert, Steven Blake. Encyclopedia of the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt. Routledge; 1999.

18.

The Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt. Oxford University Press; 2001.
doi:10.1093/acref/9780195102345.001.0001

19.

Topographical bibliography of ancient Egyptian hieroglyphic texts, statues, reliefs and paintings. <http://topbib.griffith.ox.ac.uk//index.html>

20.

Málek J, Magee D, Miles E, Porter B, Moss RLB, Griffith Institute. Topographical Bibliography of Ancient Egyptian Hieroglyphic Texts, Statues, Reliefs and Paintings: 8: Objects of Provenance Not Known. Griffith Institute; 1999.

21.

UCLA Encyclopedia of Egyptology. <https://uee.ats.ucla.edu/welcome/>

22.

Allen JP, Der Manuelian P. The Ancient Egyptian Pyramid Texts. Vol Writings from the ancient world. Society of Biblical Literature; 2005. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.07786>

23.

Breasted, James Henry. Ancient Records of Egypt: Historical Documents from the Earliest Times to the Persian Conquest. Vol Ancient records. The University of Chicago Press; [etc., etc.]; 1906. <http://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/webbin/book/lookupid?key=olbp12727>

24.

Faulkner, Raymond O. The Ancient Egyptian Coffin Texts: Spells 1-1185 & Indexes. Aris & Phillips; 2004.

25.

Frood E, Baines J. Biographical Texts from Ramessid Egypt. Vol Writings from the ancient world. Society of Biblical Literature; 2007. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.07787>

26.

Kitchen, K. A. Ramesside Inscriptions: Translated and Annotated, 1: Translations. Blackwell; 1993.

27.

Kitchen, K. A. Ramesside Inscriptions: Translated and Annotated, 2: Translations. Blackwell; 1996.

28.

Kitchen, K. A. Ramesside Inscriptions: Translated & Annotated, Vol.3: Translations. Blackwell; 2000.

29.

Kitchen, K. A. Ramesside Inscriptions: Translated & Annotated, Vol.4: Translations. Blackwell; 2003.

30.

Kitchen, K. A. Ramesside Inscriptions: Translated & Annotated, Vol. 5: Translations. Blackwell; 2008.

31.

Kitchen, K. A. Ramesside Inscriptions: Translated & Annotated, Vol. 6: Translations. Wiley-Blackwell; 2012.

32.

Lichtheim, Miriam. Ancient Egyptian Literature: A Book of Readings. [New ed.]. University of California Press; 2006.

33.

Murnane WJ, Meltzer ES. Texts from the Amarna Period in Egypt. Vol Writings from the ancient world. Scholars Press; 1995. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.07774>

34.

Parkinson RB. The Tale of Sinuhe: And Other Ancient Egyptian Poems, 1940-1640 BC. Vol Oxford world's classics. Oxford University Press; 1998.

35.

Pritchard, James Bennett. Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament. 2nd ed, rev.enl. Princeton University Press; 1955.

36.

Quirke, Stephen. Egyptian Literature 1800 BC: Questions and Readings. Vol Egyptology. Golden House Publications; 2004.

37.

Ritner RK, Wente EF. The Libyan Anarchy: Inscriptions from Egypt's Third Intermediate Period. Vol Writings from the ancient world. Society of Biblical Literature; 2009.
<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.08828>

38.

Simpson, William Kelly, Faulkner, Raymond Oliver, Wente, Edward Frank. The Literature of Ancient Egypt: An Anthology of Stories, Instructions and Poetry. new ed. Yale University Press; 1973. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt5vm2m5>

39.

Strudwick N. Texts from the Pyramid Age. Vol Writings from the ancient world. Society of Biblical Literature; 2005. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.07783>

40.

Taylor, John H., British Museum. Journey through the Afterlife: Ancient Egyptian Book of the Dead. British Museum Press; 2010.

41.

Wente EF, Meltzer ES. Letters from Ancient Egypt. Vol Writings from the ancient world. Scholars Press; 1990. <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02262>

42.

Bard, Kathryn A., Shubert, Steven Blake. Encyclopedia of the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt. Routledge; 1999.

43.

K. A. Kitchen. The Chronology of Ancient Egypt. World Archaeology. 1991;23(2):201-208.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/124743>

44.

Ramsey CB, Dee MW, Rowland JM, et al. Radiocarbon-Based Chronology for Dynastic Egypt. Science. 2010;328(5985):1554-1557. doi:10.1126/science.1189395

45.

Schneider T. Periodizing Egyptian history: Manetho, Convention and Beyond. In: Historiographie in Der Antike. Vol Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft. Walter De Gruyter; 2008:183-197.

46.

Encyclopedia of Egyptology: Chronological chart.
<http://www.uee.ucla.edu/contributors/chronology.htm>

47.

Bard KA. The rise of complex society and early civilization. In: Introduction to the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt. Blackwell; 2007:89-120.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73021.pdf

48.

Teeter E, University of Chicago. Before the Pyramids: The Origins of Egyptian Civilization. Vol Oriental Institute Museum publications. Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago; 2011.
<http://oi.uchicago.edu/research/publications/oimp/oimp-33-pyramids-origins-egyptian-civilization>

49.

Wengrow, D. The Archaeology of Early Egypt: Social Transformations in North-East Africa, 10,000 to 2650 BC. Vol Cambridge world archaeology. Cambridge University Press; 2006.

50.

Seidlmayer S. The First Intermediate Period (c. 2160-2055). In: The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt. New ed. Oxford University Press; 2003:108-136.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191590597>

51.

Kemp, B. J. Old Kingdom, Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate Period c. 2686-1552 BC. In: Ancient Egypt: A Social History. Cambridge University Press; 1983:71-182.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCLG197_56628.pdf

52.

Lehner M. The living pyramid: chapter 4. In: The Complete Pyramids. Thames and Hudson; 1997:200-239. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73022.pdf

53.

Bevan A. Making and marking relationships: Bronze Age brandings and Mediterranean commodities. In: Cultures of Commodity Branding. Vol Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London. Left Coast; 2010:35-85.
http://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/149856/1/149856_Bevan10c_postprint.pdf

54.

Morkot R. Egypt and Nubia. In: Empires: Perspectives from Archaeology and History. Cambridge University Press; 2001:227-251.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73023.pdf

55.

Schneider T. Foreigners in Egypt: archaeological evidence and cultural context. In: Egyptian Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Wiley-Blackwell; 2010:142-163.

56.

Spencer N. Sustaining Egyptian culture? Non-royal initiatives in Late Period temple building. In: Egypt in Transition: Social and Religious Development of Egypt in the First Millennium BCE. Faculty of arts, Charles University in Prague; 2010:441-490.

57.

Myśliwiec K. Persians and Greeks on the throne of the pharaohs. In: The Twilight of Ancient Egypt: First Millennium B.C.E. Cornell University Press; 2000:135-184.

58.

Taylor J. The third intermediate period (1069-664). In: The Oxford History of Ancient Egypt. New ed. Oxford University Press; 2003:324-363.
<https://www.dawsonera.com/guard/protected/dawson.jsp?name=https://shib-idp.ucl.ac.uk/shibboleth&dest=http://www.dawsonera.com/depp/reader/protected/external/AbstractView/S9780191590597>

59.

Adams WY. Anthropology and Egyptology: a developing dialogue. In: Anthropology and Egyptology: A Developing Dialogue. Vol Monographs in Mediterranean archaeology. Sheffield Academic Press; 1997:25-32.

60.

Colla E. Introduction: the Egyptian sculpture room. In: Conflicted Antiquities: Egyptology, Egyptomania, Egyptian Modernity. Duke University Press; 2007:1-23.

61.

El Shakry OS. Introduction: Colonialism, nationalism and knowledge production. In: The

Great Social Laboratory: Subjects of Knowledge in Colonial and Postcolonial Egypt.
Stanford University Press; 2007:1-19.

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=c105b224-35d4-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

62.

Schlanger N. Special section. Ancestral archives: explorations in the history of
archaeology. *Antiquity*. 2002;76(291):127-131.

<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217559448?accountid=14511>

63.

Stevenson A. 'We Seem to be Working in the Same Line': A.H.L.F. Pitt-Rivers and W.M.F.
Petrie. *Bulletin of the History of Archaeology*. 2012;22(1). doi:10.5334/bha.22112

64.

Bunbury JM, Graham A, Hunter MA. Stratigraphic landscape analysis: Charting the
Holocene movements of the Nile at Karnak through ancient Egyptian time. *Geoarchaeology*
. 2008;23(3):351-373. doi:10.1002/gea.20219

65.

Butzer KW. Ecology and predynastic settlement of the floodplain and Delta. In: *Early
Hydraulic Civilization in Egypt: A Study in Cultural Ecology*. Vol Prehistoric archeology and
ecology. University of Chicago Press; 1976:12-25.
[https://oi.uchicago.edu/research/publications/misc/early-hydraulic-civilization-egypt-study-
cultural-ecology](https://oi.uchicago.edu/research/publications/misc/early-hydraulic-civilization-egypt-study-cultural-ecology)

66.

Rudolph Kuper and Stefan Kröpelin. Climate-Controlled Holocene Occupation in the
Sahara: Motor of Africa's Evolution. *Science*. 2006;313(5788):803-807.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3846922>

67.

Cooney KM. Profit or Exploitation? The Production of Private Ramesside Tombs Within the

West Theban Funerary Economy. *Journal of Egyptian History*. 2008;1(1):79-115.
doi:10.1163/187416608784118776

68.

Kemp B, Stevens A. Life in the suburbs: chapter 10. In: *Busy Lives at Amarna: Excavations in the Main City : (Grid 12 and the House of Ranefer, N49.18)*. Vol EES excavation memoir. Egypt Exploration Society; 2010:473-516.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73026.pdf

69.

Lynn Meskell. An Archaeology of Social Relations in an Egyptian Village. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*. 1998;5(3):209-243.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/20177386>

70.

Moeller N. Urban life. In: *The Egyptian World*. Vol The Routledge worlds. Routledge; 2007:57-72. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73027.pdf

71.

Chapman R. Death, society and archaeology: The social dimensions of mortuary practices. *Mortality*. 2003;8(3):305-312. doi:10.1080/13576270310001599849

72.

Meskell L. The Egyptian Ways of Death. *Archeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association*. 2008;10(1):27-40. doi:10.1525/ap3a.2001.10.1.27

73.

Richards J. Ancient Egyptian mortuary practice and the study of socio-economic difference. In: *Anthropology and Egyptology: A Developing Dialogue*. Vol Monographs in Mediterranean archaeology. Sheffield Academic Press; 1997:33-42.

74.

Stevenson A. Social relationships in Predynastic burials. *Journal of Egyptian archaeology*. 2009;95:175-192.
https://www.academia.edu/253273/Social_relationships_in_Predynastic_burials

75.

Doyon W. The Poetics of Egyptian Museum Practice. *British Museum Studies in Ancient Egypt and Sudan*. 2008;10:1-37.
http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/publications/online_journals/bmsaes/issue_10/doyon.aspx

76.

MacDonald S. Lost in time and space: Ancient Egypt in museums. In: *Consuming Ancient Egypt. Vol Encounters with ancient Egypt*. UCL Press; 2003:87-99.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73028.pdf

77.

Reid DM. Introduction. In: *Whose Pharaohs? : Archaeology, Museums, and Egyptian National Identity from Napoleon to World War I* / Donald Malcolm Reid. ; :1-20.
[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg87770193&indx=1∓reclDs=dedupmrg87770193&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=popppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1406559865744∓srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vI\(freeText0\)=whose%20pharaohs&vid=UCL_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg87770193&indx=1∓reclDs=dedupmrg87770193&reclDxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=popppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1406559865744∓srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vI(freeText0)=whose%20pharaohs&vid=UCL_VU1)

78.

Riggs C. Ancient Egypt in the Museum: Concepts and Constructions. In: Lloyd AB, ed. *A Companion to Ancient Egypt*. Wiley-Blackwell; 2010:1129-1153.
doi:10.1002/9781444320053.ch49

79.

Stevenson A. Artefacts of excavation: the British collection and distribution of Egyptian finds to museums, 1880 - 1915. *Journal of the History of Collections*. 2014;26(1):89-102.

doi:10.1093/jhc/fht017

80.

Bender B. Place and landscape. In: Handbook of Material Culture / Edited by Christopher Tilley ... [et Al.]. ; :303-314.

[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg88372789&indx=2∓reclds=dedupmrg88372789&recldxs=1&elementId=1&renderMode=popppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1406560512621∓srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vI\(freeText0\)=handbook%20of%20material%20culture%20tilley&vid=UCL_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg88372789&indx=2∓reclds=dedupmrg88372789&recldxs=1&elementId=1&renderMode=popppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL_LMS_DS%29&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1406560512621∓srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vI(freeText0)=handbook%20of%20material%20culture%20tilley&vid=UCL_VU1)

81.

Jeffreys D. Regionality. Cultural and cultic landscapes. In: Egyptian Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Wiley-Blackwell; 2010:102-118.

http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73029.pdf

82.

O'Connor D. The landscape completed: Abydos in the New Kingdom. In: Abydos: Egypt's First Pharaohs and the Cult of Osiris. Vol New aspects of antiquity. Thames & Hudson; 2009:104-119. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73030.pdf

83.

Richards JE. Conceptual landscapes in the Egyptian Nile Valley. In: Archaeologies of Landscape: Contemporary Perspectives. Vol Social archaeology. Blackwell Publishers; 1999:83-100.

84.

Assmann J. The new gods. In: The Search for God in Ancient Egypt. Cornell University Press; 2001:189-244.

85.

Bietak M. Urban archaeology and the 'town problem' in Ancient Egypt. In: Egyptology and the Social Sciences: Five Studies. American University in Cairo Press; 1979:97-144.

86.

Kemp BJ. What kind of city? In: The City of Akhenaten and Nefertiti: Amarna and Its People. Vol New aspects of antiquity. Thames & Hudson; 2012:265-300.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73032.pdf

87.

Manfred Bietak. Egypt and Canaan during the Middle Bronze Age. Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research. 1991;(281):27-72. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1357163>

88.

Bietak M. The center of Hyksos rule: Avaris (Tell el-Dab'a). In: The Hyksos: New Historical and Archaeological Perspectives. Vol University Museum monograph. University Museum, University of Pennsylvania; 1997:87-139.

89.

Quirke S. The Hyksos in Egypt. In: Regime Change in the Ancient Near East and Egypt: From Sargon of Agade to Saddam Hussein. Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press; 2007:123-139.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73033.pdf

90.

Nicholson P, Bourriau J, Rose P. Pottery. In: Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology. Cambridge University Press; 2000:121-147.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=30773056-76d3-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

91.

Bader B, Ownby MF, McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research. Functional Aspects of Egyptian Ceramics in Their Archaeological Context: Proceedings of a Conference Held at the McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, Cambridge, July 24th - July 25th, 2009.

Vol Orientalia Lovaniensia analecta. Uitgeverij Peeters en Departement Oosterse Studies; 2013.

92.

Rzeuska T. Pottery in funerary ceremonies and cult. In: Saqqara: II: Pottery of the Late Old Kingdom : Funerary Pottery and Burial Customs. Editions Neriton; 2006:428-515.

93.

Bloxam E. Quarrying and Mining (Stone) [eScholarship]. Wendrich W, ed. UCLA Encyclopedia of Egyptology. Published online 2010.
<http://escholarship.org/uc/item/9bb918sd>

94.

James A. Harrell and V. Max Brown. The Oldest Surviving Topographical Map from Ancient Egypt: (Turin Papyri 1879, 1899, and 1969). Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt. 1992;29:81-105. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40000486>

95.

Joy J. Reinvigorating object biography: reproducing the drama of object lives. World Archaeology. 2009;41(4):540-556. doi:10.1080/00438240903345530

96.

Redford DB. The Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt. Oxford University Press; 2001.

97.

Nicholson PT, Shaw I. Ancient Egyptian Materials and Technology. Cambridge University Press; 2000.

98.

Stocks DA. Introduction. In: Experiments in Egyptian Archaeology: Stoneworking

Technology in Ancient Egypt. Routledge; 2003:1-3.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73035.pdf

99.

Baines J. Kingship, definition of culture and legitimation. In: Ancient Egyptian Kingship. Vol Probleme der Ägyptologie. E. J. Brill; 1995:4-47.

100.

Hill JA, Jones P, Morales AJ. Comparing kingship in ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia: cosmos, politics and landscape. In: Experiencing Power, Generating Authority: Cosmos, Politics, and the Ideology of Kingship in Ancient Egypt and Mesopotamia. Vol Penn Museum international research conferences. University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology; 2013:3-32.

101.

Lloyd AB. Kingship. In: Ancient%20Egypt%20%3A%20state%20and%20society. Oxford%20University%20Press; 2014:65-96.
<http://copac.ac.uk/search?author=lloyd%20&title=ancient%20egypt%20state&rn=1>

102.

Elizabeth M. Brumfiel. Distinguished Lecture in Archeology: Breaking and Entering the Ecosystem - Gender, Class, and Faction Steal the Show. American Anthropologist. 1992;94(3):551-567. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/680562>

103.

Díaz-Andreu García M, Lucy S. Introduction. In: The Archaeology of Identity: Approaches to Gender, Age, Status, Ethnicity and Religion. Routledge; 2005:1-12.
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=020f5238-32d4-e711-80cd-005056af4099>

104.

Smith ST. Boundaries and ethnicity. In: Wretched Kush: Ethnic Identities and Boudaries in Egypt's Nubian Empire. Routledge; 2003:1-9.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73037.pdf

105.

Wendrich W. Identity and personhood. In: Egyptian Archaeology. Vol Blackwell studies in global archaeology. Wiley-Blackwell; 2010:200-219.

106.

Baines J. On the Status and Purposes of Ancient Egyptian Art. Cambridge Archaeological Journal. 1994;4(01). doi:10.1017/S0959774300000974

107.

Baines J. On the status and purpose of Egyptian art. In: Visual and Written Culture in Ancient Egypt. Oxford University Press; 2007:299-337.

108.

Robins G. Problems in interpreting Egyptian art. Discussions in egyptology. 1990;17:45-58. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73038.pdf

109.

Robins G. Art. In: The Egyptian World. Vol The Routledge worlds. Routledge; 2007:355-365.

110.

Vischak D. Agency in Old Kingdom elite tomb programs: traditions, locations and variable meanings. In: Dekorierte Grabanlagen Im Alten Reich: Methodik Und Interpretation : Beiträge. Vol IBAES, Internet-Beiträge zur Ägyptologie und Sudanarchäologie = Studies from the internet on Egyptology and Sudanarchaeology. Golden House Publications; 2006:255-276. <http://www2.rz.hu-berlin.de/nilus/net-publications/ibaes6/publikation/ibaes6-vischak.pdf>

111.

Baines J. Society, morality and religious practice. In: Religion in Ancient Egypt: Gods, Myths, and Personal Practice. Routledge; 1991:123-200.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73041.pdf

112.

Kemp BJ. How Religious were the Ancient Egyptians? Cambridge Archaeological Journal. 1995;5:25-54.
http://journals.cambridge.org/download.php?file=%2F2303_1A903694BBBF90DAC3B4C2ACB0D15F9F_journals__CAJ_CAJ5_01_S0959774300001177a.pdf&cover=Y&code=7e7a37de7a31086aff41ae708a1ef5e1

113.

Pinch G. The place of votive offerings in popular religion. In: Votive Offerings to Hathor. Griffith Institute, Ashmolean Museum; 1993:323-360.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73042.pdf

114.

Assmann J. Egypt. In: Cultural Memory and Early Civilization: Writing, Remembrance, and Political Imagination. 1st English ed. Cambridge University Press; 2011:147-174.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2012_73043.pdf

115.

El Daly O. Ancient Egypt in medieval Arabic writings. In: The Wisdom of Ancient Egypt: Changing Visions through the Ages. Vol Encounters with ancient Egypt. UCL Press; 2003:39-63.

116.

Susan and Andrew Sherratt. The Growth of the Mediterranean Economy in the Early First Millennium BC. World Archaeology. 1993;24(3):361-378.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/124714>

117.

Tomber R. From the Roman Red Sea to beyond the empire: Egyptian ports and their

trading partners. British Museum Studies in Ancient Egypt and Sudan. 2012;18:201-215.
http://www.britishmuseum.org/research/publications/online_journals/bmsaes/issue_18/tomber.aspx