

POLS6011: Comparative Politics

[View Online](#)

[1]

Acemoglu, D. and Robinson, J.A. 2005. *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Cambridge University Press.

[2]

Adams, J. 2005. *The familial state: ruling families and merchant capitalism in early modern Europe*. Cornell University Press.

[3]

Adams, J. and Somer-Topcu, Z. 2009. Policy Adjustment by Parties in Response to Rival Parties' Policy Shifts: Spatial Theory and the Dynamics of Party Competition in Twenty-Five Post-War Democracies. *British Journal of Political Science*. 39, 04 (2009). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123409000635>.

[4]

Alesina, A. and Glaeser, E.L. 2004. *Fighting poverty in the US and Europe: a world of difference*. Oxford University Press.

[5]

Almond, G.A. and Verba, S. 1989. *The civic culture: political attitudes and democracy in five nations*. Sage.

[6]

Arter, D. 2007. Comparing and classifying legislatures. Routledge.

[7]

Barnes, L. and Hall, P.A. 2013. Neoliberalism and Social Resilience in the Developed Democracies. *Social Resilience in the Neo-Liberal Era*. P.A. Hall and M. Lamont, eds. Cambridge University Press. 209–238.

[8]

Bartle, J. et al. 2011. The Moving Centre: Preferences for Government Activity in Britain, 1950–2005. *British Journal of Political Science*. 41, 02 (2011), 259–285.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123410000463>.

[9]

Bates, R.H. 1998. *Analytic narratives*. Princeton University Press.

[10]

Bates, R.H. 2008. *When Things Fell Apart: State Failure in Late-Century Africa*. Cambridge University Press.

[11]

Bawn, K. and Rosenbluth, F. 2006. Short versus Long Coalitions: Electoral Accountability and the Size of the Public Sector. *American Journal of Political Science*. 50, 2 (2006), 251–265. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00182.x>.

[12]

Berger, S. 1981. *Organizing interests in Western Europe: pluralism, corporatism, and the transformation of politics*. Cambridge University Press.

[13]

Bermeo, N.G. 2002. The Import of Institutions. *Journal of Democracy*. 13, 2 (2002), 96–110.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2002.0021>.

[14]

Boix, C. et al. 2013. A Complete Data Set of Political Regimes, 1800-2007. *Comparative Political Studies*. 46, 12 (2013), 1523-1554.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414012463905>.

[15]

Boix, C. 2011. Democracy, Development, and the International System. *The American Political Science Review*. 4 (2011), 809-828.

[16]

Boix, C. and Stokes, S.C. 2003. Endogenous Democratization. *World Politics*. 55, 4 (2003), 517-549.

[17]

Brady, H.E. and Collier, D. 2004. Refocussing the discussion of methodology. *Rethinking social inquiry: diverse tools, shared standards*. Rowman & Littlefield.

[18]

Brooker, P. 2009. *Non-democratic regimes*. Palgrave Macmillan.

[19]

Brooks, C. and Manza, J. 1994. Do Changing Values Explain the New Politics? A critical assessment of the postmaterialist thesis. *The Sociological Quarterly*. 35, 4 (1994), 541-570.

[20]

Brzezinski, Z. 1956. Totalitarianism and Rationality. *The American Political Science Review*. 50, 3 (1956), 751-763.

[21]

Bueno de Mesquita, B. et al. 2005. Reining in the prince. The logic of political survival. MIT. 1-34.

[22]

Caramani, D. 2014. Comparative politics. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[23]

Caramani, D. 2014. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[24]

Caramani, D. 2014. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[25]

Caramani, D. 2014. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[26]

Caramani, D. 2014. Constitutions and judicial power. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[27]

Caramani, D. 2014. Democracies. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[28]

Caramani, D. 2014. Democracies. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[29]

Caramani, D. 2014. Federal and local government institutions. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[30]

Caramani, D. 2014. Federal and local government institutions. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[31]

Caramani, D. 2014. Political culture. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[32]

Caramani, D. 2014. Social movements. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[33]

Caramani, D. 2014. The nation-state. Comparative politics. Oxford University Press.

[34]

Cheibub, J.A. et al. 2010. Democracy and dictatorship revisited. Public Choice. 143, 1–2 (2010), 67–101. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11127-009-9491-2>.

[35]

Cheibub, J.A. 2006. Presidentialism, Parliamentarism, and Democracy. Cambridge University Press.

[36]

Clark et al., W.R. 2017. Chapter 5 Democracy and dictatorship: conceptualization and measurement. Principles of Comparative Politics. SAGE Publications US.

[37]

Clark et al., W.R. 2017. Chapter 7: Cultural determinants of dictatorship and democracy. Principles of Comparative Politics. SAGE Publications US.

[38]

Clark et al., W.R. 2017. Chapter 10: Varieties of dictatorship. Principles of Comparative Politics. SAGE Publications US.

[39]

Clark, W.R. et al. 2013. Institutional veto players. Principles of comparative politics. CQ Press.

[40]

Clark, W.R. et al. 2013. Principles of comparative politics. CQ Press.

[41]

Clark, W.R. et al. 2013. Principles of comparative politics. CQ Press.

[42]

Clark, W.R. et al. 2017. Principles of Comparative Politics. SAGE Publications US.

[43]

Clark, W.R. et al. 2013. Principles of comparative politics. CQ Press.

[44]

Clark, W.R. et al. 2013. The origins of the modern state. Principles of comparative politics. CQ Press.

[45]

Clark, W.R. et al. 2013. What is science? Principles of comparative politics. CQ Press.

[46]

Clements, B. and Field, C.D. 2014. Public Opinion toward Homosexuality and Gay Rights in Great Britain. *Public Opinion Quarterly*. 78, 2 (2014), 523–547.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfu018>.

[47]

Collier, D. and Adcock, R. 1999. Democracy and Dichotomies: A Pragmatic Approach to Choices about Concepts. *Annual Review of Political Science*. 2, 1 (1999), 537–565.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.2.1.537>.

[48]

Constitute Project: <https://www.constituteproject.org/>.

[49]

Cox, G.W. 1987. The efficient secret: the Cabinet and the development of political parties in Victorian England. Cambridge University Press.

[50]

Dahl, R.A. 1971. Polyarchy: participation and opposition. Yale University Press.

[51]

Diamond, L. and Morlino, L. 2004. The Quality of Democracy: An Overview. *Journal of Democracy*. 4 (2004), 20–31.

[52]

Diamond, L.J. 1990. Three Paradoxes of Democracy. *Journal of Democracy*. 1, 3 (1990), 48–60. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1990.0047>.

[53]

Dotan, Y. 2005. Legal Defeats--Political Wins: Why Do Elected Representatives Go to Court? *Comparative Political Studies*. 38, 1 (2005), 75–103.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414004270969>.

[54]

Druckman, J.N. 2005. Context and Coalition-Bargaining: Comparing Portfolio Allocation in Eastern and Western Europe. *Party Politics*. 11, 5 (2005), 535–555.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068805054979>.

[55]

Duverger, M. et al. 1997. A new political system. *European Journal of Political Research*. 31, 1-2 (1997), 125–146. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.1997.tb00769.x>.

[56]

Elkins, Z. 2010. Diffusion and the Constitutionalization of Europe. *Comparative Political Studies*. 43, 8-9 (2010), 969–999. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414010370433>.

[57]

Elkins, Z. et al. 2009. *The Endurance of National Constitutions*. Cambridge University Press.

[58]

Ertman, T. 1997. *Birth of the Leviathan: Building States and Regimes in Medieval and Early Modern Europe*. Cambridge University Press.

[59]

Evans, P. 1997. The Eclipse of the State? Reflections on Stateness in an Era of Globalization. *World Politics*. 50, 01 (1997), 62–87.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887100014726>.

[60]

Evans, P.B. et al. 1985. Bringing the state back in. Cambridge University Press.

[61]

Ferejohn, J. et al. 2007. Comparative Judicial Politics. The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics. Less... More states authoritarianism parties voters collective action institutions electoral systems federalism judiciary bureaucracy. C. Boix and S.C. Stokes, eds. Oxford University Press.

[62]

Frey, B.S. and Stutzer, A. 2000. Happiness, Economy and Institutions. The Economic Journal. 110, 466 (2000), 918–938. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0297.00570>.

[63]

Gandhi, J. 2008. Political institutions under dictatorship. Cambridge University Press.

[64]

Gandhi, J. and Przeworski, A. 2007. Authoritarian Institutions and the Survival of Autocrats. Comparative Political Studies. 40, 11 (2007), 1279–1301. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414007305817>.

[65]

Geddes, B. 2003. Paradigms and sand castles: theory building and research design in comparative politics. University of Michigan Press.

[66]

Geddes, B. 2009. What Causes Democratization? The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics.

[67]

Gerring, J. 2007. What is a case study good for? Case study research: principles and practices. Cambridge University Press.

[68]

Gorski, P.S. 2003. The disciplinary revolution: Calvinism and the rise of the state in early modern Europe. University of Chicago Press.

[69]

Graaf, N.D.D. and Evans, G. 1996. Why are the Young more Postmaterialist?: A Cross-National Analysis of Individual and Contextual Influences on Postmaterial Values. *Comparative Political Studies*. 28, 4 (1996), 608–635.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414096028004005>.

[70]

Guber, D.L. 2013. A Cooling Climate for Change? Party Polarization and the Politics of Global Warming. *American Behavioral Scientist*. 57, 1 (2013), 93–115.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764212463361>.

[71]

Hall, P.A. 1999. Social Capital in Britain. *British Journal of Political Science*. 29, 3 (1999), 417–461.

[72]

Hall, P.A. and Taylor, R.C.R. 1996. Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms. *Political Studies*. 44, 5 (1996), 936–957.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1996.tb00343.x>.

[73]

Herbst, J.I. 2000. States and power in Africa: comparative lessons in authority and control. Princeton University Press.

[74]

Hirschl, R. 2008. The Judicialization of Politics. The Oxford Handbook of Law and Politics
 Less... More political science jurisprudence constitutionalism judicial politics law and
 society comparative judicial politics international law democratization law politics. G.A.
 Caldeira et al., eds. Oxford University Press.

[75]

Hooghe, L. and Marks, G. 2003. Unraveling the Central State, but How? Types of
 Multi-Level Governance. The American Political Science Review. 97, 2 (2003), 233-243.

[76]

Huntington, S.P. 1991. The third wave: democratization in the late twentieth century.
 University of Oklahoma Press.

[77]

Inglehart, R. 1990. Culture shift in advanced industrial society. Princeton University Press.

[78]

Inglehart, R.F. 2008. Changing Values among Western Publics from 1970 to 2006. West
 European Politics. 31, 1-2 (2008), 130-146.
 DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/01402380701834747>.

[79]

Iversen, T. and Rosenbluth, F. 2006. The Political Economy of Gender: Explaining
 Cross-National Variation in the Gender Division of Labor and the Gender Voting Gap.
 American Journal of Political Science. 50, 1 (2006), 1-19.
 DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00166.x>.

[80]

Jackson, R.H. and Rosberg, C.G. 1982. Why Africa's Weak States Persist: The Empirical and
 the Juridical in Statehood. World Politics. 35, 1 (1982), 1-24.

[81]

John, P. et al. 2011. How Civic is the Civic Culture? Explaining Community Participation Using the 2005 English Citizenship Survey. *Political Studies*. 59, 2 (2011), 230–252. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2011.00891.x>.

[82]

Katz, R.S. and Mair, P. 1995. Changing Models of Party Organization and Party Democracy: The Emergence of the Cartel Party. *Party Politics*. 1, 1 (1995), 5–28. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/1354068895001001001>.

[83]

King, G. et al. 1994. *Designing social inquiry: scientific inference in qualitative research*. Princeton University Press.

[84]

Kitschelt, H. and Wilkinson, S.I. 2007. Citizen–politician linkages: an introduction. *Patrons, Clients, and Policies*. H. Kitschelt and S.I. Wilkinson, eds. Cambridge University Press. 1–49.

[85]

Klingemann, H.-D. et al. 1994. *Parties, policies, and democracy*. Westview Press.

[86]

Kriesi, H. et al. 1992. New social movements and political opportunities in Western Europe. *European Journal of Political Research*. 22, 2 (1992), 219–244. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-6765.1992.tb00312.x>.

[87]

Lai, B. and Slater, D. 2006. Institutions of the Offensive: Domestic Sources of Dispute Initiation in Authoritarian Regimes, 1950–1992. *American Journal of Political Science*. 50, 1 (2006), 113–126. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00173.x>.

[88]

Laitin, D.D. 2002. Comparative Politics: The State of the Sub-Discipline. Political science: the state of the discipline. I. Katznelson and H. Milner, eds. W.W. Norton. 630–659.

[89]

Lake, D.A. and Baum, M.A. 2001. The Invisible Hand of Democracy: Political Control and the Provision of Public Services. *Comparative Political Studies*. 34, 6 (2001), 587–621. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414001034006001>.

[90]

Laver, M. and Schofield, N. 1998. *Multiparty government: the politics of coalition in Europe*. University of Michigan Press.

[91]

Levi, M. 2009. Reconsiderations of Rational Choice in Comparative and Historical Analysis. *Comparative Politics*. M.I. Lichbach and A.S. Zuckerman, eds. Cambridge University Press. 117–133.

[92]

Levitsky, S. and Way, L. 2005. International Linkage and Democratization. *Journal of Democracy*. 16, 3 (2005), 20–34. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2005.0048>.

[93]

Levitsky, S. and Way, L. 2002. The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism. *Journal of Democracy*. 13, 2 (2002), 51–65. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.2002.0026>.

[94]

Levitsky, S. and Way, L.A. 2010. *Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes after the Cold War*. Cambridge University Press.

[95]

Lijphart, A. 1999. *Patterns of democracy: government forms and performance in thirty-six*

countries. Yale University Press.

[96]

Lijphart, A. 1981. Power-sharing versus Majority Rule: Patterns of Cabinet Formation in Twenty Democracies. *Government and Opposition*. 16, 4 (1981), 395–413. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.1981.tb00319.x>.

[97]

Lindberg, S.I. 2007. Institutionalization of Party Systems? Stability and Fluidity among Legislative Parties in Africa's Democracies. *Government and Opposition*. 42, 2 (2007), 215–241. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2007.00219.x>.

[98]

Linz, J. 1990. The Perils of Presidentialism. *Journal of Democracy*. 1, 1 (1990), 51–69.

[99]

Linz, J.J. and Stepan, A.C. 1996. Problems of democratic transition and consolidation: southern Europe, South America, and post-communist Europe. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[100]

Lipset, S.M. and Rokkan, S. 1967. Party systems and voter alignments: cross-national perspectives: [Contributors: Robert R. Alford and others]. Free Press.

[101]

Mair, P. 2000. Partyless Democracy. *New Left Review*. 2, (2000), 15–21.

[102]

Malesky, E. and Schuler, P. 2010. Nodding or Needling: Analyzing Delegate Responsiveness in an Authoritarian Parliament. *American Political Science Review*. 104, 03 (2010), 482–502. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055410000250>.

[103]

Malesky, E. and Schuler, P. 2011. The Single-Party Dictator's Dilemma: Information in Elections without Opposition. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. 36, 4 (2011), 491–530.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-9162.2011.00025.x>.

[104]

Manifesto Project Database: 2015. <https://manifestoproject.wzb.eu/>.

[105]

Mann, M. 2012. *The Sources of Social Power: Volume 2: The Rise of Classes and Nation-States, 1760–1914*. Cambridge University Press.

[106]

Mares, I. 2015. *From Open Secrets to Secret Voting*. Cambridge University Press.

[107]

McLean, I. 2000. Review Article: The Divided Legacy of Mancur Olson. *British Journal of Political Science*. 30, 04 (2000), 651–668.

[108]

Melleuish, G. 2002. The State in World History: Perspectives and Problems. *Australian Journal of Politics and History*. 48, 3 (2002), 322–335.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8497.00263>.

[109]

Miller, M.K. 2015. Electoral Authoritarianism and Human Development. *Comparative Political Studies*. 48, 12 (2015), 1526–1562.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414015582051>.

[110]

Munck, G.L. and Verkuilen, J. 2002. Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: Evaluating Alternative Indices. *Comparative Political Studies*. 35, 1 (2002), 5–34.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/001041400203500101>.

[111]

Newton, K. and van Deth, J.W. 2010. *Constitutions. Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Cambridge University Press.

[112]

Newton, K. and van Deth, J.W. 2010. Democratic change and persistence. *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Cambridge University Press.

[113]

Newton, K. and Deth, J.W. van 2010. *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Cambridge University Press.

[114]

Newton, K. and Deth, J.W. van 2010. *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Cambridge University Press.

[115]

Newton, K. and Deth, J.W. van 2010. *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Cambridge University Press.

[116]

Newton, K. and van Deth, J.W. 2010. Multi-level government: international, national and sub-national. *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Cambridge University Press.

[117]

Newton, K. and van Deth, J.W. 2010. State and democracy. Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world. Cambridge University Press.

[118]

Newton, K. and van Deth, J.W. 2010. The development of the modern state. Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world. Cambridge University Press.

[119]

Norris, P. 2011. Democratic Deficit: Critical Citizens Revisited. Cambridge University Press.

[120]

Norris, P. 2004. Electoral engineering: voting rules and political behaviour. Cambridge University Press.

[121]

North, D.C. and Weingast, B.R. 1989. Constitutions and Commitment: The Evolution of Institutions Governing Public Choice in Seventeenth-Century England. The Journal of Economic History. 49, 04 (1989). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022050700009451>.

[122]

O'Donnell, G.A. et al. 2013. Transitions from authoritarian rule: Tentative conclusions about uncertain democracies. The Johns Hopkins University Press.

[123]

Olson, M. 1993. Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development. The American Political Science Review. 87, 3 (1993), 567–576. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/2938736>.

[124]

Olson, M. 1971. The logic of collective action: public goods and the theory of groups. Harvard University Press.

[125]

Paxton, P. 2002. Social Capital and Democracy: An Interdependent Relationship. *American Sociological Review*. 67, 2 (2002), 254–277.

[126]

Pemstein, D. et al. 2010. Democratic Compromise: A Latent Variable Analysis of Ten Measures of Regime Type. *Political Analysis*. 18, 4 (2010), 426–449.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1093/pan/mpq020>.

[127]

Phillipe, S. and Terry Lynne, K. 1991. What Democracy Is...And Is Not. *Journal of Democracy*. 2, 3 (1991), 75–88. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1353/jod.1991.0033>.

[128]

Poguntke, T. and Webb, P. 2005. *The Presidentialization of Politics*. Oxford University Press.

[129]

Przeworski, A. et al. 2000. *Democracy and Development*. Cambridge University Press.

[130]

Przeworski, A. 1991. *Democracy and the Market*. Cambridge University Press.

[131]

Przeworski, A. 2004. Institutions Matter? Government and Opposition. 39, 4 (2004), 527–540. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1477-7053.2004.00134.x>.

[132]

Putnam, R.D. 2000. *Bowling alone: the collapse and revival of American community*. Simon & Schuster.

[133]

Putnam, R.D. et al. 1993. *Making democracy work: civic traditions in modern Italy*. Princeton University Press.

[134]

Regional Authority Index: http://www.unc.edu/~gwmmarks/data_ra.php.

[135]

Riker, W.H. 1976. The Number of Political Parties: A Reexamination of Duverger's Law. *Comparative Politics*. 9, 1 (1976). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/421293>.

[136]

Romeu, F.R. 2006. The Establishment of Constitutional Courts: A Study of 128 Democratic Constitutions. *Review of Law & Economics*. 2, 1 (2006), 1–33.

[137]

Rueda, D. 2005. Insider–Outsider Politics in Industrialized Democracies: The Challenge to Social Democratic Parties. *American Political Science Review*. 99, 01 (2005). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S000305540505149X>.

[138]

Samuels, D. 2004. Presidentialism and Accountability for the Economy in Comparative Perspective. *American Political Science Review*. 98, 03 (2004). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S000305540400125X>.

[139]

Sartori, G. 1997. *Comparative constitutional engineering: an inquiry into structures, incentives and outcomes*. New York University Press.

[140]

Schedler, A. 2006. Electoral authoritarianism: the dynamics of unfree competition. Lynne Rienner Publishers.

[141]

Schmidt, V.A. 2008. Discursive Institutionalism: The Explanatory Power of Ideas and Discourse. *Annual Review of Political Science*. 11, 1 (2008), 303–326.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.11.060606.135342>.

[142]

Schumpeter, J.A. 1992. Capitalism, socialism and democracy. Routledge.

[143]

Scott, J.C. 1998. Seeing like a state: how certain schemes to improve the human condition have failed. Yale University Press.

[144]

Shugart, M.S. 2008. Comparative Executive-Legislative Relations. *The Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions*. Less... More political science constitutions federalism bureaucracy constructed nature of institutions new institutionalism. S.A. Binder et al., eds. Oxford University Press.

[145]

Siaroff, A. 2003. Comparative presidencies: The inadequacy of the presidential, semi-presidential and parliamentary distinction. *European Journal of Political Research*. 42, 3 (2003), 287–312. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-6765.00084>.

[146]

Skocpol, T. 2003. Diminished democracy: from membership to management in American civic life. University of Oklahoma Press.

[147]

Slater, D. 2009. Revolutions, Crackdowns, and Quiescence: Communal Elites and Democratic Mobilization in Southeast Asia¹. *American Journal of Sociology*. 115, 1 (2009), 203–254. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1086/597796>.

[148]

Slaughter, A.-M. 1997. The Real New World Order. *Foreign Affairs*. 76, 5 (1997), 183–197.

[149]

Strøm, K. et al. 2003. *Delegation and Accountability in Parliamentary Democracies*. Oxford University Press.

[150]

Strom, K. 1984. Minority Governments in Parliamentary Democracies: The Rationality of Nonwinning Cabinet Solutions. *Comparative Political Studies*. 17, 2 (1984), 199–227. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414084017002004>.

[151]

Svolik, M. 2008. Authoritarian Reversals and Democratic Consolidation. *American Political Science Review*. 102, 02 (2008). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055408080143>.

[152]

Svolik, M.W. 2012. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Cambridge University Press.

[153]

Svolik, M.W. 2012. *The World of Authoritarian Politics*. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Cambridge University Press. 19–50.

[154]

Sweet, A.S. 2000. *Governing with Judges*. Oxford University Press.

[155]

Tate, C.N. and Vallinder, T. 1995. *The global expansion of judicial power*. New York University Press.

[156]

The Economist International: The party's (largely) over; Political parties. *The Economist*. 8705, 71–72.

[157]

Thelen, K. 1999. Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics. *Annual Review of Political Science*. 2, 1 (1999), 369–404.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev.polisci.2.1.369>.

[158]

Tilley, J.R. 2005. Research Note: Libertarian-authoritarian Value Change in Britain, 1974-2001. *Political Studies*. 53, 2 (2005), 442–453.
DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9248.2005.00537.x>.

[159]

Tilly, C. 1992. *Coercion, capital, and European states, AD 990-1992*. Blackwell.

[160]

Tilly, C. 1975. *The formation of national states in Western Europe*. Princeton University Press.

[161]

Tsebelis, G. and Russell Sage Foundation 2002. *Veto players: how political institutions*

work. Russell Sage Foundation.

[162]

Vu, T. 2010. Studying the State through State Formation. *World Politics*. 62, 01 (2010). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0043887109990244>.

[163]

Weingast, B.R. 1997. The Political Foundations of Democracy and the Rule of Law. *The American Political Science Review*. 91, 2 (1997), 245–263. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.2307/2952354>.

[164]

Whitehead, L. 2002. *Democratization: theory and experience*. Oxford University Press.

[165]

Whittington, K.E. 2005. "Interpose Your Friendly Hand": Political Supports for the Exercise of Judicial Review by the United States Supreme Court. *American Political Science Review*. 99, 04 (2005). DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055405051890>.

[166]

Wimmer, A. and Min, B. 2006. From Empire to Nation-State: Explaining Wars in the Modern World, 1816-2001. *American Sociological Review*. 71, 6 (2006), 867–897.

[167]

Wintrobe, R. 1998. *The Political Economy of Dictatorship*. Cambridge University Press.

[168]

Wright, J. 2008. Do Authoritarian Institutions Constrain? How Legislatures Affect Economic Growth and Investment. *American Journal of Political Science*. 52, 2 (2008), 322–343. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2008.00315.x>.

[169]

2003. Democratization Special Issue 'Democratization and the Judiciary: the Accountability Function of Courts in New Democracies'. 10, 4 (2003).