

POLS6011: Comparative Politics

[View Online](#)

Acemoglu, Daron, and James A. Robinson. 2005. *Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Adams, James, and Zeynep Somer-Topcu. 2009. 'Policy Adjustment by Parties in Response to Rival Parties' Policy Shifts: Spatial Theory and the Dynamics of Party Competition in Twenty-Five Post-War Democracies'. *British Journal of Political Science* 39(04). doi: 10.1017/S0007123409000635.

Adams, Julia. 2005. *The Familial State: Ruling Families and Merchant Capitalism in Early Modern Europe*. Vol. The Wilder House series in politics, history, and culture. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Alesina, Alberto, and Edward L. Glaeser. 2004. *Fighting Poverty in the US and Europe: A World of Difference*. Vol. Rodolfo Debenedetti lectures. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Almond, Gabriel A., and Sidney Verba. 1989. *The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations*. [New ed.]. Newbury Park, Calif: Sage.

Anon. 2003. 'Democratization Special Issue "Democratization and the Judiciary: The Accountability Function of Courts in New Democracies"'. 10(4).

Anon. 2015. 'Manifesto Project Database'. Retrieved (<https://manifestoproject.wzb.eu/>).

Anon. n.d.-a. 'Constitute Project'. Retrieved (<https://www.constituteproject.org/>).

Anon. n.d.-b. 'Regional Authority Index'. Retrieved (http://www.unc.edu/~gwmmarks/data_ra.php).

Arter, David. 2007. *Comparing and Classifying Legislatures*. Vol. The library of legislative studies. London: Routledge.

Barnes, Lucy, and Peter A. Hall. 2013. 'Neoliberalism and Social Resilience in the Developed Democracies'. Pp. 209–38 in *Social Resilience in the Neo-Liberal Era*, edited by P. A. Hall and M. Lamont. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Bartle, John, Sebastian Dellepiane-Avellaneda, and James Stimson. 2011. 'The Moving Centre: Preferences for Government Activity in Britain, 1950–2005'. *British Journal of Political Science* 41(02):259–85. doi: 10.1017/S0007123410000463.

Bates, Robert H. 1998. *Analytic Narratives*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

- Bates, Robert H. 2008. *When Things Fell Apart: State Failure in Late-Century Africa*. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bawn, Kathleen, and Frances Rosenbluth. 2006. 'Short versus Long Coalitions: Electoral Accountability and the Size of the Public Sector'. *American Journal of Political Science* 50(2):251–65. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00182.x.
- Berger, Suzanne. 1981. *Organizing Interests in Western Europe: Pluralism, Corporatism, and the Transformation of Politics*. Vol. Cambridge studies in modern political economies. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bermeo, Nancy Gina. 2002. 'The Import of Institutions'. *Journal of Democracy* 13(2):96–110. doi: 10.1353/jod.2002.0021.
- Boix, C., M. Miller, and S. Rosato. 2013. 'A Complete Data Set of Political Regimes, 1800-2007'. *Comparative Political Studies* 46(12):1523–54. doi: 10.1177/0010414012463905.
- Boix, Carles. 2011. 'Democracy, Development, and the International System'. *The American Political Science Review* (4):809–28.
- Boix, Carles, and Susan C. Stokes. 2003. 'Endogenous Democratization'. *World Politics* 55(4):517–49.
- Brady, Henry E., and David Collier. 2004. 'Refocussing the Discussion of Methodology'. in *Rethinking social inquiry: diverse tools, shared standards*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Brooker, Paul. 2009. *Non-Democratic Regimes*. Vol. Comparative government and politics. Rev. and updated 2nd ed. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Brooks, Clem, and Jeff Manza. 1994. 'Do Changing Values Explain the New Politics? A Critical Assessment of the Postmaterialist Thesis'. *The Sociological Quarterly* 35(4):541–70.
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew. 1956. 'Totalitarianism and Rationality'. *The American Political Science Review* 50(3):751–63.
- Bueno de Mesquita, B., A. Smith, R. M. Siverson, and J. D. Morrow. 2005. 'Reining in the Prince'. Pp. 1–34 in *The logic of political survival*. Cambridge, Mass: MIT.
- Caramani, D. 2014a. 'Comparative Politics'. in *Comparative politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. 2014b. 'Constitutions and Judicial Power'. in *Comparative politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. 2014c. 'Democracies'. in *Comparative politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. 2014d. 'Democracies'. in *Comparative politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Caramani, D. 2014e. 'Federal and Local Government Institutions'. in Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. 2014f. 'Federal and Local Government Institutions'. in Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. 2014g. 'Political Culture'. in Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. 2014h. 'Social Movements'. in Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, D. 2014i. 'The Nation-State'. in Comparative politics. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, Daniele. 2014a. Comparative Politics. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, Daniele. 2014b. Comparative Politics. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Caramani, Daniele. 2014c. Comparative Politics. 3rd ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Cheibub, Jose Antonio. 2006. Presidentialism, Parliamentarism, and Democracy. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cheibub, José Antonio, Jennifer Gandhi, and James Raymond Vreeland. 2010. 'Democracy and Dictatorship Revisited'. Public Choice 143(1-2):67-101. doi: 10.1007/s11127-009-9491-2.
- Clark et al., W. R. 2017a. 'Chapter 5 Democracy and Dictatorship: Conceptualization and Measurement'. in Principles of Comparative Politics. SAGE Publications US.
- Clark et al., W. R. 2017b. 'Chapter 7: Cultural Determinants of Dictatorship and Democracy'. in Principles of Comparative Politics. SAGE Publications US.
- Clark et al., W. R. 2017c. 'Chapter 10: Varieties of Dictatorship'. in Principles of Comparative Politics. SAGE Publications US.
- Clark, W.R., M. Golder, and S. N. Golder. 2013a. 'Institutional Veto Players'. in Principles of comparative politics. Los Angeles: CQ Press.
- Clark, W.R., M. Golder, and S. N. Golder. 2013b. 'The Origins of the Modern State'. in Principles of comparative politics. Los Angeles: CQ Press.
- Clark, W.R., M. Golder, and S. N. Golder. 2013c. 'What Is Science?' in Principles of comparative politics. Los Angeles: CQ Press.
- Clark, William Roberts, Matt Golder, and Sona N. Golder. 2017. Principles of Comparative Politics. 3rd ed. SAGE Publications US.
- Clark, William Roberts, Matt Golder, and Sona Nadenichek Golder. 2013a. Principles of Comparative Politics. 2nd ed. Los Angeles: CQ Press.
- Clark, William Roberts, Matt Golder, and Sona Nadenichek Golder. 2013b. Principles of

Comparative Politics. 2nd ed. Los Angeles: CQ Press.

Clark, William Roberts, Matt Golder, and Sona Nadenichek Golder. 2013c. *Principles of Comparative Politics*. 2nd ed. Los Angeles: CQ Press.

Clements, B., and C. D. Field. 2014. 'Public Opinion toward Homosexuality and Gay Rights in Great Britain'. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 78(2):523–47. doi: 10.1093/poq/nfu018.

Collier, David, and Robert Adcock. 1999. 'Democracy and Dichotomies: A Pragmatic Approach to Choices about Concepts'. *Annual Review of Political Science* 2(1):537–65. doi: 10.1146/annurev.polisci.2.1.537.

Cox, Gary W. 1987. *The Efficient Secret: The Cabinet and the Development of Political Parties in Victorian England*. Vol. *Political economy of institutions and decisions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Dahl, Robert Alan. 1971. *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Diamond, Larry Jay. 1990. 'Three Paradoxes of Democracy'. *Journal of Democracy* 1(3):48–60. doi: 10.1353/jod.1990.0047.

Diamond, Larry, and Leonardo Morlino. 2004. 'The Quality of Democracy: An Overview'. *Journal of Democracy* (4):20–31.

Dotan, Y. 2005. 'Legal Defeats--Political Wins: Why Do Elected Representatives Go to Court?' *Comparative Political Studies* 38(1):75–103. doi: 10.1177/0010414004270969.

Druckman, J. N. 2005. 'Context and Coalition-Bargaining: Comparing Portfolio Allocation in Eastern and Western Europe'. *Party Politics* 11(5):535–55. doi: 10.1177/1354068805054979.

Duverger, Maurice, Arend Lijphart, and Gianfranco Pasquino. 1997. 'A New Political System'. *European Journal of Political Research* 31(1–2):125–46. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.1997.tb00769.x.

Elkins, Z. 2010. 'Diffusion and the Constitutionalization of Europe'. *Comparative Political Studies* 43(8–9):969–99. doi: 10.1177/0010414010370433.

Elkins, Zachary, Tom Ginsburg, and James Melton. 2009. *The Endurance of National Constitutions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ertman, Thomas. 1997. *Birth of the Leviathan: Building States and Regimes in Medieval and Early Modern Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Evans, Peter. 1997. 'The Eclipse of the State? Reflections on Stateness in an Era of Globalization'. *World Politics* 50(01):62–87. doi: 10.1017/S0043887100014726.

Evans, Peter B., Dietrich Rueschemeyer, and Theda Skocpol. 1985. *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ferejohn, J., E. Rosenbluth, and C. Shipan. 2007. 'Comparative Judicial Politics'. in *The*

- Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics Less... Morestatesauthoritarianismpartiesvoterscollective actioninstitutionselectoral systemsfederalismjudiciarybureaucracy, edited by C. Boix and S. C. Stokes. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Frey, Bruno S., and Alois Stutzer. 2000. 'Happiness, Economy and Institutions'. *The Economic Journal* 110(466):918–38. doi: 10.1111/1468-0297.00570.
- Gandhi, J., and A. Przeworski. 2007. 'Authoritarian Institutions and the Survival of Autocrats'. *Comparative Political Studies* 40(11):1279–1301. doi: 10.1177/0010414007305817.
- Gandhi, Jennifer. 2008. *Political Institutions under Dictatorship*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Geddes, Barbara. 2003. *Paradigms and Sand Castles: Theory Building and Research Design in Comparative Politics*. Vol. Analytical perspectives on politics. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Geddes, Barbara. 2009. 'What Causes Democratization?' in *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*.
- Gerring, John. 2007. 'What Is a Case Study Good For?' in *Case study research: principles and practices*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gorski, Philip S. 2003. *The Disciplinary Revolution: Calvinism and the Rise of the State in Early Modern Europe*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Graaf, N. D. D., and G. Evans. 1996. 'Why Are the Young More Postmaterialist?: A Cross-National Analysis of Individual and Contextual Influences on Postmaterial Values'. *Comparative Political Studies* 28(4):608–35. doi: 10.1177/0010414096028004005.
- Guber, D. L. 2013. 'A Cooling Climate for Change? Party Polarization and the Politics of Global Warming'. *American Behavioral Scientist* 57(1):93–115. doi: 10.1177/0002764212463361.
- Hall, Peter A. 1999. 'Social Capital in Britain'. *British Journal of Political Science* 29(3):417–61.
- Hall, Peter A., and Rosemary C. R. Taylor. 1996. 'Political Science and the Three New Institutionalisms'. *Political Studies* 44(5):936–57. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.1996.tb00343.x.
- Herbst, Jeffrey Ira. 2000. *States and Power in Africa: Comparative Lessons in Authority and Control*. Vol. Princeton studies in international history and politics. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Hirschl, R. 2008. 'The Judicialization of Politics'. in *The Oxford Handbook of Law and Politics* Less... Morepolitical sciencejurisprudenceconstitutionalismjudicial politicslaw and societycomparative judicial politicsinternational lawdemocratizationlawpolitics, edited by G. A. Caldeira, R. D. Kelemen, and K. E. Whittington. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hooghe, Liesbet, and Gary Marks. 2003. 'Unraveling the Central State, but How? Types of Multi-Level Governance'. *The American Political Science Review* 97(2):233-43.

Huntington, Samuel P. 1991. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. Vol. The Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series. Norman [Okla.]: University of Oklahoma Press.

Inglehart, Ronald. 1990. *Culture Shift in Advanced Industrial Society*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Inglehart, Ronald F. 2008. 'Changing Values among Western Publics from 1970 to 2006'. *West European Politics* 31(1-2):130-46. doi: 10.1080/01402380701834747.

Iversen, Torben, and Frances Rosenbluth. 2006. 'The Political Economy of Gender: Explaining Cross-National Variation in the Gender Division of Labor and the Gender Voting Gap'. *American Journal of Political Science* 50(1):1-19. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00166.x.

Jackson, Robert H., and Carl G. Rosberg. 1982. 'Why Africa's Weak States Persist: The Empirical and the Juridical in Statehood'. *World Politics* 35(1):1-24.

John, Peter, Edward Fieldhouse, and Hanhua Liu. 2011. 'How Civic Is the Civic Culture? Explaining Community Participation Using the 2005 English Citizenship Survey'. *Political Studies* 59(2):230-52. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2011.00891.x.

Katz, R. S., and P. Mair. 1995. 'Changing Models of Party Organization and Party Democracy: The Emergence of the Cartel Party'. *Party Politics* 1(1):5-28. doi: 10.1177/1354068895001001001.

King, Gary, Sidney Verba, and Robert O. Keohane. 1994. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Qualitative Research*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Kitschelt, Herbert, and Steven I. Wilkinson. 2007. 'Citizen-Politician Linkages: An Introduction'. Pp. 1-49 in *Patrons, Clients, and Policies*, edited by H. Kitschelt and S. I. Wilkinson. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Klingemann, Hans-Dieter, Richard I. Hofferbert, and Ian Budge. 1994. *Parties, Policies, and Democracy*. Vol. Theoretical lenses on public policy. Boulder: Westview Press.

Kriesi, Hanspeter, Ruud Koopmans, Jan Willem Duyvendak, and Marco G. Giugni. 1992. 'New Social Movements and Political Opportunities in Western Europe'. *European Journal of Political Research* 22(2):219-44. doi: 10.1111/j.1475-6765.1992.tb00312.x.

Lai, Brian, and Dan Slater. 2006. 'Institutions of the Offensive: Domestic Sources of Dispute Initiation in Authoritarian Regimes, 1950-1992'. *American Journal of Political Science* 50(1):113-26. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-5907.2006.00173.x.

Laitin, D. D. 2002. 'Comparative Politics: The State of the Sub-Discipline'. Pp. 630-59 in *Political science: the state of the discipline*, edited by I. Katznelson and H. Milner. New York, N.Y.: W.W. Norton.

Lake, D. A., and M. A. Baum. 2001. 'The Invisible Hand of Democracy: Political Control and

the Provision of Public Services'. *Comparative Political Studies* 34(6):587–621. doi: 10.1177/0010414001034006001.

Laver, Michael, and Norman Schofield. 1998. *Multiparty Government: The Politics of Coalition in Europe*. Vol. Ann Arbor paperbacks. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Levi, Margaret. 2009. 'Reconsiderations of Rational Choice in Comparative and Historical Analysis'. Pp. 117–33 in *Comparative Politics*, edited by M. I. Lichbach and A. S. Zuckerman. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2002. 'The Rise of Competitive Authoritarianism'. *Journal of Democracy* 13(2):51–65. doi: 10.1353/jod.2002.0026.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan Way. 2005. 'International Linkage and Democratization'. *Journal of Democracy* 16(3):20–34. doi: 10.1353/jod.2005.0048.

Levitsky, Steven, and Lucan A. Way. 2010. *Competitive Authoritarianism: Hybrid Regimes after the Cold War*. Vol. Problems of International Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lijphart, Arend. 1981. 'Power-Sharing versus Majority Rule: Patterns of Cabinet Formation in Twenty Democracies'. *Government and Opposition* 16(4):395–413. doi: 10.1111/j.1477-7053.1981.tb00319.x.

Lijphart, Arend. 1999. *Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries*. New Haven [Conn.]: Yale University Press.

Lindberg, Staffan I. 2007. 'Institutionalization of Party Systems? Stability and Fluidity among Legislative Parties in Africa's Democracies'. *Government and Opposition* 42(2):215–41. doi: 10.1111/j.1477-7053.2007.00219.x.

Linz, Juan. 1990. 'The Perils of Presidentialism'. *Journal of Democracy* 1(1):51–69.

Linz, Juan J., and Alfred C. Stepan. 1996. *Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation: Southern Europe, South America, and Post-Communist Europe*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Lipset, Seymour Martin, and Stein Rokkan. 1967. *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross-National Perspectives*. [Contributors: Robert R. Alford and Others]. Vol. International yearbook of political behavior research. New York: Free Press.

Mair, Peter. 2000. 'Partyless Democracy'. *New Left Review* 2:15–21.

Malesky, Edmund, and Paul Schuler. 2010. 'Nodding or Needling: Analyzing Delegate Responsiveness in an Authoritarian Parliament'. *American Political Science Review* 104(03):482–502. doi: 10.1017/S0003055410000250.

Malesky, Edmund, and Paul Schuler. 2011. 'The Single-Party Dictator's Dilemma: Information in Elections without Opposition'. *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 36(4):491–530. doi: 10.1111/j.1939-9162.2011.00025.x.

Mann, Michael. 2012. *The Sources of Social Power: Volume 2: The Rise of Classes and*

Nation-States, 1760–1914. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Mares, Isabela. 2015. *From Open Secrets to Secret Voting*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

McLean, I. 2000. 'Review Article: The Divided Legacy of Mancur Olson'. *British Journal of Political Science* 30(04):651–68.

Melleuish, Gregory. 2002. 'The State in World History: Perspectives and Problems'. *Australian Journal of Politics and History* 48(3):322–35. doi: 10.1111/1467-8497.00263.

Miller, M. K. 2015. 'Electoral Authoritarianism and Human Development'. *Comparative Political Studies* 48(12):1526–62. doi: 10.1177/0010414015582051.

Munck, G. L., and J. Verkuilen. 2002. 'Conceptualizing and Measuring Democracy: Evaluating Alternative Indices'. *Comparative Political Studies* 35(1):5–34. doi: 10.1177/001041400203500101.

Newton, Kenneth, and Jan W. van Deth. 2010a. 'Constitutions'. in *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Newton, Kenneth, and Jan W. van Deth. 2010b. 'Democratic Change and Persistence'. in *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Newton, Kenneth, and Jan W. van Deth. 2010a. *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Newton, Kenneth, and Jan W. van Deth. 2010b. *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Newton, Kenneth, and Jan W. van Deth. 2010c. *Foundations of Comparative Politics: Democracies of the Modern World*. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. 2nd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Newton, Kenneth, and Jan W. van Deth. 2010c. 'Multi-Level Government: International, National and Sub-National'. in *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Newton, Kenneth, and Jan W. van Deth. 2010d. 'State and Democracy'. in *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Newton, Kenneth, and Jan W. van Deth. 2010e. 'The Development of the Modern State'. in *Foundations of comparative politics: democracies of the modern world*. Vol. Cambridge textbooks in comparative politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Norris, Pippa. 2004. *Electoral Engineering: Voting Rules and Political Behaviour*.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Norris, Pippa. 2011. *Democratic Deficit: Critical Citizens Revisited*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

North, Douglass C., and Barry R. Weingast. 1989. 'Constitutions and Commitment: The Evolution of Institutions Governing Public Choice in Seventeenth-Century England'. *The Journal of Economic History* 49(04). doi: 10.1017/S0022050700009451.

O'Donnell, Guillermo A., Philippe C. Schmitter, and Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars. Latin American Program. 2013. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.

Olson, Mancur. 1971. *The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*. Vol. Harvard economic studies. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press.

Olson, Mancur. 1993. 'Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development'. *The American Political Science Review* 87(3):567–76. doi: 10.2307/2938736.

Paxton, Pamela. 2002. 'Social Capital and Democracy: An Interdependent Relationship'. *American Sociological Review* 67(2):254–77.

Pemstein, D., S. A. Meserve, and J. Melton. 2010. 'Democratic Compromise: A Latent Variable Analysis of Ten Measures of Regime Type'. *Political Analysis* 18(4):426–49. doi: 10.1093/pan/mpq020.

Phillipe, Schmitter, and Karl Terry Lynne. 1991. 'What Democracy Is...And Is Not'. *Journal of Democracy* 2(3):75–88. doi: 10.1353/jod.1991.0033.

Poguntke, Thomas, and Paul Webb. 2005. *The Presidentialization of Politics*. Oxford University Press.

Przeworski, Adam. 1991. *Democracy and the Market*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Przeworski, Adam. 2004. 'Institutions Matter?' *Government and Opposition* 39(4):527–40. doi: 10.1111/j.1477-7053.2004.00134.x.

Przeworski, Adam, Michael E. Alvarez, Jose Antonio Cheibub, and Fernando Limongi. 2000. *Democracy and Development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Putnam, Robert D. 2000. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. New York: Simon & Schuster.

Putnam, Robert D., Robert Leonardi, and Raffaella Nanetti. 1993. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Riker, William H. 1976. 'The Number of Political Parties: A Reexamination of Duverger's Law'. *Comparative Politics* 9(1). doi: 10.2307/421293.

Romeu, Francisco Ramos. 2006. 'The Establishment of Constitutional Courts: A Study of

128 Democratic Constitutions.' *Review of Law & Economics* 2(1):1-33.

Rueda, David. 2005. 'Insider-Outsider Politics in Industrialized Democracies: The Challenge to Social Democratic Parties'. *American Political Science Review* 99(01). doi: 10.1017/S000305540505149X.

Samuels, David. 2004. 'Presidentialism and Accountability for the Economy in Comparative Perspective'. *American Political Science Review* 98(03). doi: 10.1017/S000305540400125X.

Sartori, Giovanni. 1997. *Comparative Constitutional Engineering: An Inquiry into Structures, Incentives and Outcomes*. 2nd ed. Washington Square, N.Y.: New York University Press.

Schedler, Andreas. 2006. *Electoral Authoritarianism: The Dynamics of Unfree Competition*. Boulder, Colo: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

Schmidt, Vivien A. 2008. 'Discursive Institutionalism: The Explanatory Power of Ideas and Discourse'. *Annual Review of Political Science* 11(1):303-26. doi: 10.1146/annurev.polisci.11.060606.135342.

Schumpeter, Joseph Alois. 1992. *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*. 5th ed. London: Routledge.

Scott, James C. 1998. *Seeing like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed*. Vol. Yale agrarian studies. New Haven, [Conn.]: Yale University Press.

Shugart, M. S. 2008. 'Comparative Executive-Legislative Relations'. in *The Oxford Handbook of Political Institutions* Less... Morepolitical scienceconstitutionsfederalismbureaucracyconstructed nature of institutionsnew institutionalism, edited by S. A. Binder, R. A. W. Rhodes, and B. A. Rockman. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Siaroff, Alan. 2003. 'Comparative Presidencies: The Inadequacy of the Presidential, Semi-Presidential and Parliamentary Distinction'. *European Journal of Political Research* 42(3):287-312. doi: 10.1111/1475-6765.00084.

Skocpol, Theda. 2003. *Diminished Democracy: From Membership to Management in American Civic Life*. Vol. Julian J. Rothbaum distinguished lecture series. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.

Slater, Dan. 2009. 'Revolutions, Crackdowns, and Quiescence: Communal Elites and Democratic Mobilization in Southeast Asia¹'. *American Journal of Sociology* 115(1):203-54. doi: 10.1086/597796.

Slaughter, Anne-Marie. 1997. 'The Real New World Order'. *Foreign Affairs* 76(5):183-97.

Strom, K. 1984. 'Minority Governments in Parliamentary Democracies: The Rationality of Nonwinning Cabinet Solutions'. *Comparative Political Studies* 17(2):199-227. doi: 10.1177/0010414084017002004.

Strøm, Kaare, Wolfgang C. Müller, and Torbjörn Bergman. 2003. *Delegation and Accountability in Parliamentary Democracies*. Oxford University Press.

Svolik, Milan. 2008. 'Authoritarian Reversals and Democratic Consolidation'. *American Political Science Review* 102(02). doi: 10.1017/S0003055408080143.

Svolik, Milan W. 2012a. *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Svolik, Milan W. 2012b. 'The World of Authoritarian Politics'. Pp. 19–50 in *The Politics of Authoritarian Rule*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Sweet, Alec Stone. 2000. *Governing with Judges*. Oxford University Press.

Tate, C. Neal, and Torbjörn Vallinder. 1995. *The Global Expansion of Judicial Power*. New York: New York University Press.

The Economist. n.d. 'International: The Party's (Largely) over; Political Parties'. *The Economist* (8705):71–72.

Thelen, Kathleen. 1999. 'Historical Institutionalism in Comparative Politics'. *Annual Review of Political Science* 2(1):369–404. doi: 10.1146/annurev.polisci.2.1.369.

Tilley, James R. 2005. 'Research Note: Libertarian-Authoritarian Value Change in Britain, 1974-2001'. *Political Studies* 53(2):442–53. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-9248.2005.00537.x.

Tilly, Charles. 1975. *The Formation of National States in Western Europe*. Vol. Studies in political development. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Tilly, Charles. 1992. *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990-1992*. Vol. Studies in social discontinuity. Rev. pbk. ed. Cambridge, Mass: Blackwell.

Tsebelis, George and Russell Sage Foundation. 2002. *Veto Players: How Political Institutions Work*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Vu, Tuong. 2010. 'Studying the State through State Formation'. *World Politics* 62(01). doi: 10.1017/S0043887109990244.

Weingast, Barry R. 1997. 'The Political Foundations of Democracy and the Rule of Law'. *The American Political Science Review* 91(2):245–63. doi: 10.2307/2952354.

Whitehead, Laurence. 2002. *Democratization: Theory and Experience*. Vol. Oxford studies in democratization. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Whittington, Keith E. 2005. '"Interpose Your Friendly Hand": Political Supports for the Exercise of Judicial Review by the United States Supreme Court'. *American Political Science Review* 99(04). doi: 10.1017/S0003055405051890.

Wimmer, Andreas, and Brian Min. 2006. 'From Empire to Nation-State: Explaining Wars in the Modern World, 1816-2001'. *American Sociological Review* 71(6):867–97.

Wintrobe, Ronald. 1998. *The Political Economy of Dictatorship*. Cambridge: Cambridge

University Press.

Wright, Joseph. 2008. 'Do Authoritarian Institutions Constrain? How Legislatures Affect Economic Growth and Investment'. *American Journal of Political Science* 52(2):322–43. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-5907.2008.00315.x.