

UCLQG121: Archaeology of Arabia and the Gulf

View Online



1

Hoyland R. Introduction. In: *Arabia and the Arabs: from the Bronze Age to the coming of Islam*. London: : Routledge 2001.
1-12.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_62938.pdf

2

Potts DT. The Environmental Setting. In: *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity*. Oxford: : Clarendon 5-27.

3

Kennedy H. The Desert and the Sown in Eastern Arabian History. In: *Arabia and the Gulf: From traditional society to modern states*. London: : Croom Helm 1986.

4

Robert Carter. The History and Prehistory of Pearlring in the Persian Gulf. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*; **48**:139-209.

5

F. S. Vidal. Date Culture in the Oasis of Al-Hasa. *Middle East Journal*; **8**:417-28.

6

Ibn al-Mujāwir, Yūsuf ibn Ya'qūb, Smith, G. Rex. *A traveller in thirteenth-century Arabia: Ibn al-Mujawir's Tarikh al-mustabsir*. Aldershot: : Ashgate 2008.

7

Wellsted, James Raymond. Travels in Arabia. London: : J. Murray 1838.

8

Preston GW, Parker AG, Walkington H, et al. From nomadic herder-hunters to sedentary farmers: The relationship between climate change and ancient subsistence strategies in south-eastern Arabia. *Journal of Arid Environments* 2012;**86**:122–30.
doi:10.1016/j.jaridenv.2011.11.030

9

Wilkinson, T. J. Archaeological landscapes of the Near East. Tucson, AZ: : University of Arizona Press 2003.

10

Armitage SJ, Jasim SA, Marks AE, et al. The Southern Route 'Out of Africa': Evidence for an Early Expansion of Modern Humans into Arabia. *Science* 2011;**331**:453–6.
doi:10.1126/science.1199113

11

Parker AG, Rose JI. Climate change and human origins in southern Arabia. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **38**:19–42.

12

Petraglia MD. Out of Africa: new hypotheses and evidence for the dispersal of Homo sapiens along the Indian Ocean rim, *Annals of Human Biology, Informa Healthcare. Annals of Human Biology* 2010;**37**.

13

Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies. ;**38**.

14

Rose, Jeffrey I., Petraglia, M. D. The evolution of human populations in Arabia: paleoenvironments, prehistory, and genetics. Dordrecht: : Springer 2009.

15

Bailey G. The Red Sea, coastal landscapes, and hominin dispersals. In: Rose JI, Petraglia MD, eds. The evolution of human populations in Arabia: paleoenvironments, prehistory, and genetics. Dordrecht: : Springer 2009. 15–37.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9789048127191/startPage/26>

16

Petraglia, Michael D. The Middle Palaeolithic of Arabia: Implications for modern human origins, behaviour and dispersals. *The Middle Palaeolithic of Arabia: Implications for modern human origins, behaviour and dispersals. Antiquity*; **77**:671–84.

17

Rose, Jeffrey I., Petraglia, M. D. Tracking the origin and evolution of human populations in Arabia. In: The evolution of human populations in Arabia: paleoenvironments, prehistory, and genetics. Dordrecht: : Springer 2009. 1–11.

18

Rose JI, Usik VI. The "Upper Paleolithic" of South Arabia. In: Petraglia MD, Rose JI, eds. The evolution of human populations in Arabia: paleoenvironments, prehistory, and genetics. Dordrecht: : Springer 2009. 169–85.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9789048127191/startPage/175>

19

Rose JI, Usik VI, Marks AE, et al. The Nubian Complex of Dhofar, Oman: An African Middle Stone Age Industry in Southern Arabia. *PLoS ONE* 2011; **6**.
[doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0028239](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0028239)

20

Vincent Charpentier. Hunter-gatherers of the 'empty quarter of the early Holocene' to the last Neolithic societies: chronology of the late prehistory of south-eastern Arabia (8000-3100 BC). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **38**:19-115.

21

Philipp Drechsler. The Neolithic dispersal into Arabia. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **37**:27-109.

22

Potts DT. The earliest Aceramic hunters and gatherers in Eastern Arabia. In: *The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990. 32-5.

23

Rose JI. New Light on Human Prehistory in the Arabo-Persian Gulf Oasis. *Current Anthropology* 2010; **51**:849-83. doi:10.1086/657397

24

Uerpmann H-P, Potts DT, Uerpmann M. The Holocene (Re-)Occupation of Eastern Arabia. In: *The evolution of human populations in Arabia: paleoenvironments, prehistory, and genetics*. Dordrecht: : Springer 2009. 205-14.

25

Carter, Robert. Boat remains and maritime trade in the Persian Gulf during the sixth and fifth millennia BC. *Antiquity*; **80**:52-63.

26

Drechsler P. Places of contact, spheres of interaction. The 'Ubaid phenomenon in the central Gulf area. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2011; **41**:69-82.

27

Louise Martin. Early Arabian pastoralism at Manayzah in Wadi Sana, Hadramawt. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2009;**39**:24-282.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/41223986>

28

Adrian Parker. The early to mid-Holocene moist period in Arabia: some recent evidence from lacustrine sequences in eastern and south-western Arabia. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**36**:21-255.

29

Potts DT. The Western Gulf Littoral and Ubaid Mesopotamia. In: The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990. 37-61.

30

Joy McCorriston. Foraging economies and population in the Middle Holocene highlands of southern Yemen. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**35**:22-154.

31

Margarethe Uerpmann. Stone Age nomadism in SE-Arabia - palaeo-economic considerations on the neolithic site of Al-Buhais 18 in the Emirate of Sharjah, U.A.E. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**30**:15-234.

32

Mark Beech. Reconsidering the 'Ubaid of the Southern Gulf: new results from excavations on Dalma Island, U.A.E. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**30**:15-47.

33

Mark Beech. New evidence for the Neolithic settlement of Marawah Island, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**35**:22-56.

34

Paolo Biagi. Qurum: A Case Study of Coastal Archaeology in Northern Oman. *World Archaeology*; **16**:43–61.

35

Paolo Biagi. The Prehistoric Fisher-Gatherers of the Western Coast of the Arabian Sea: A Case of Seasonal Sedentarization? *World Archaeology*; **38**:220–38.

36

Carter RA. The social and environmental context of Neolithic seafaring in the Persian Gulf. In: *The global origins and development of seafaring*. Cambridge: : McDonald Institute for Archeological Research 2010. 191–200.

37

V. Charpentier. A Neolithic settlement near the Strait of Hormuz: Akab Island, United Arab Emirates. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **38**:19–136.

38

Roland de Beauclair. New results on the Neolithic jewellery from al-Buhais 18, UAE. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **36**:21–187.

39

Francesco G. Fedele. Wadi at-Tayyilah 3, a Neolithic and Pre-Neolithic occupation on the eastern Yemen Plateau, and its archaeofaunal information. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **38**:19–171.

40

Gaultier M, Guy H, Munoz O, et al. Settlement structures and cemetery at Wadi Shab-GAS1, Sultanate of Oman: Report on the 2002 and 2003 field seasons. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2005; **16**:1–20. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2005.00040.x

41

Kutterer AU, de Beauclair R. FAY-NE15 - Another Neolithic graveyard in the Central Region of the Sharjah Emirate? *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2008;**19**:134–43.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2008.00295.x

42

Masry, Abdullah Hassan. *Prehistory in northeastern Arabia: the problem of interregional interaction*. New York: : Kegan Paul International 1996.

43

McCorriston J, Harrower M, Martin L, et al. Cattle Cults of the Arabian Neolithic and Early Territorial Societies. *American Anthropologist* 2012;**114**:45–63.
doi:10.1111/j.1548-1433.2011.01396.x

44

Méry, Sophie. A dugong bone mound: the Neolithic ritual site on Akab in Umm al-Quwain, United Arab Emirates. *Antiquity*; **83**:696–708.

45

Oates J. Seafaring merchants of Ur? *Antiquity* 1977;**51**:221–34.

46

Uerpmann M, Uerpmann H-P. 'Ubaid pottery in the eastern Gulf? new evidence from Umm al-Qaiwain (U.A.E.). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1996;**7**:125–39.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1996.tb00096.x

47

Edens C. The Bronze Age of Highland Yemen : Chronological and Spatial Variability of Pottery and Settlement. *Paléorient* 1999;**25**:105–28. doi:10.3406/paleo.1999.4690

48

Alessandro de Maigret. A Bronze Age for Southern Arabia. *East and West*; **34**:75–106.

49

Harrower MJ. Hydrology, Ideology, and the Origins of Irrigation in Ancient Southwest Arabia. *Current Anthropology* 2008; **49**:497–510. doi:10.1086/587890

50

Lamya Khalidi. The prehistoric and early historic settlement patterns on the Tihamah coastal plain (Yemen): preliminary findings of the Tihamah Coastal Survey 2003. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **35**:22–127.

51

Burkhard Vogt. The Sabir culture and coastal Yemen during the second millennium BC - the present state of discussion. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **28**:17–270.

52

T.J. Wilkinson. The organization of settlement in highland Yemen during the Bronze and Iron Ages. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **33**:18–168.

53

Edens C, Wilkinson TJ, Barratt G. Hammat al-Qa and the roots of urbanism in southwest Arabia. *Antiquity*; **74**:854–62. <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217557046?accountid=14511>

54

McGuire Gibson. The Dhamar Plain, Yemen: A preliminary study of the archaeological landscape. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **25**:21–183.

55

Giumlia-Mair A, Keall EJ, Shugar AN, et al. Investigation of a Copper-based Hoard from the Megalithic Site of al-Midamman, Yemen: an Interdisciplinary Approach. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 2002; **29**:195–209. doi:10.1006/jasc.2001.0686

56

Harrower MJ. Is the hydraulic hypothesis dead yet? Irrigation and social change in ancient Yemen. *World Archaeology* 2009;**41**:58–72. doi:10.1080/00438240802668354

57

Edward J. Keall. Encountering megaliths on the Tihamah coastal plain of Yemen. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **28**:17–147.

58

Newton LS, Zarins J. Aspects of Bronze Age art of southern Arabia: The pictorial landscape and its relation to economic and socio-political status. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2000;**11**:154–79. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2000.aae110202.x

59

T. Steimer-Herbet. Rites and funerary practices at Rawk during the fourth millennium BC (Wadi 'Idim, Yemen). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **37**:27–294.

60

Wilkinson TJ, Edens C. Survey and Excavation in the Central Highlands of Yemen: Results of the Dhamir Survey Project, 1996 and 1998. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1999; **10**:1–33. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00124.x

61

Wilkinson TJ, Edens C, Gibson M. The Archaeology of the Yemen High Plains: A preliminary chronology. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1997;**8**:99–142. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1997.tb00149.x

62

A.F.L. Beeston. Sabaeen Origins. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*;:65–70.

63

Breton, Jean-François. Arabia Felix from the time of the Queen of Sheba: eighth century B.C. to first century A.D. Notre Dame, Ind.: University of Notre Dame Press 1999.

64

Daum, Werner, Staatliches Museum für Völkerkunde München. Yemen: 3000 years of art and civilisation in Arabia Felix. Frankfurt/Main.: Umschau-Verlag

65

De Maigret, Alessandro. Arabia Felix: an exploration of the archaeological history of Yemen . London.: Stacey International 2002.

66

Korotaev, A. V., University of Manchester. Ancient Yemen: some general trends of the evolution of the Sabaic language and Sabaean culture. Oxford.: Oxford University Press on behalf of the University of Manchester 1995.

67

Simpson, St John, British Museum. Queen of Sheba: treasures from ancient Yemen. London.: British Museum 2002.

68

Avanzini A. Saba and the beginning of epigraphic documentation of the Jawf. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 1996;**7**:63–8. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1996.tb00088.x

69

de Procé S, Phillips C. South Arabian inscriptions from the Farasan Islands (Saudi Arabia). Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2010;**40**:277–82.

70

De Maigret, Alessandro. The Sabaean archaeological complex in the Wādī Yalā (Eastern U+00f7Hawlān aṭ-Ṭiyāl, Yemen Arab Republic): a preliminary report. Rome: : IsMEO 1988.

71

Fedele F. Sabaean animal economy and household consumption at Yala, eastern Khawlan al-Tiyal, Yemen. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2009;**39**:135–54.

72

Korotayev A. The earliest Sabaean in the Jawf: A reconsideration. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 1998;**9**:118–24. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1998.tb00112.x

73

Carl S. Phillips. A preliminary description of the pottery from al-Hamid and its significance in relation to other pre-Islamic sites on the Tihamah. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**35**:22–193.

74

Wolf P, Nowotnick U. The Almaqah temple of Meqaber Ga'ewa near Wugro (Tigray, Ethiopia). Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2010;**40**:367–80.

75

Avanzini, Alessandra. Profumi d'Arabia: atti del Convegno. Roma: : L'Erma di Bretschneider 1997.

76

Avanzini A, editor. Khor Rori report 1. Pisa: : Edizioni Plus/Università di Pisa 2002.

77

Avanzini A, editor. A port in Arabia between Rome and the Indian Ocean, 3rd C. BC-5th C. AD: Khor Rori report 2. Roma: : L'Erma di Bretschneider 2008.

78

Barbanes E. Domestic and defensive architecture on the Yemen plateau: eighth century BCE-sixth century CE. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2000;**11**:207-22.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2000.aae110206.x

79

Stephen A. Buckley. A preliminary study on the materials employed in ancient Yemeni mummification and burial practices (summary). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2007;**37**:27-41.

80

Fedele F. The wall and talus at Barāqish, ancient Yathill (al-Jawf, Yemen): a Minaean stratigraphy. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2011;**41**:101-20.

81

Harrell JA. Building and ornamental stones of the Awam (Mahram Bilqis) Temple in Marib, Yemen. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2007;**18**:182-92.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2007.00280.x

82

Ingrid Hehmeyer. Irrigation Farming In The Ancient Oasis Of Mārib. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **19**:33-44.

83

Korotaev, A. V. Pre-Islamic Yemen: socio-political organization of the Sabaeen cultural area in the 2nd and 3rd centuries AD. Wiesbaden: : Harrassowitz Verlag 1996.

84

Loreto L. House and household: a contextual approach to the study of South Arabian domestic architecture. A case study from seventh- to sixth-century BC Yala/ad-Durayb. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2009;**39**:255–69.

85

Mohammed Maraqtan. Women's inscriptions recently discovered by the AFSM at the Awam temple/Mahram Bilqis in Marib, Yemen. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **38**:19–249.

86

Mouton M, Sanlaville P, Suire J. A new map of Qâni' (Yemen). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2008;**19**:198–209. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2008.00294.x

87

Phillips, Wendell. Qataban and Sheba: exploring ancient kingdoms on the Biblical spice routes of Arabia. London: : Gollancz 1955.

88

Ryckmans J. Origin and evolution of South Arabian minuscule writing on wood (1). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2001;**12**:223–35. doi:10.1034/j.1600-0471.2001.d01-7.x

89

Sedov AV. New archaeological and epigraphical material from Qana (South Arabia). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1992;**3**:110–37. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1992.tb00033.x

90

Sedov A. The Port of Qana and the Incense Trade. In: *Food for the gods: new light on the ancient incense trade*. Oxford: : Oxbow 2007. 71–111.

91

Zaydoon Zaid. The Peristyle Hall: remarks on the history of construction based on recent archaeological and epigraphic evidence of the AFSM expedition to the Awam temple in Marib, Yemen. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **38**:19–339.

92

Burkhard Vogt. Towards a new dating of the great dam of Marib. Preliminary results of the 2002 fieldwork of the German Institute of Archaeology. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **34**:17–388.

93

Yule P. Himyar: Spätantike im Jemen = Late antique Yemen. Aichwald: : Linden Soft 2007.

94

Robin C. Himyar, des inscriptions aux traditions. *Jerusalem studies in Arabic and Islam* 2005; **30**:1–52.

95

Irfan Shahîd. Byzantium in South Arabia. *Dumbarton Oaks Papers*; **33**:23–94.

96

Zarins J, Kabawi A, Murad M. Preliminary Report on the Najran / Ukhdud Survey and Excavations (1402/1982). *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 1983; **7**:22–40.

97

Munro-Hay, S. C. Aksum: an African civilisation of late antiquity. Edinburgh: : Edinburgh University Press 1990.

98

Rubin Z. Islamic Traditions on the Sasanian Conquest of the Himyarite Realm. *Der Islam*

2007;**84**.

99

Sedov AV. Qana' (Yemen) and the Indian Ocean: The Archaeological Evidence. In: Tradition and archaeology: early maritime contacts in the Indian Ocean : proceedings of the international seminar, techno-archaeological perspectives of seafaring in the Indian Ocean, 4th cent. B.C.-15th cent. A.D., New Delhi, February 28-March 4, 1994. New Delhi: : Manohar Publishers and Distributors 1996. 11-35.

100

Landau-Tasseron E. Arabia. In: The new Cambridge history of Islam: Volume 1: The formation of the Islamic world, sixth to eleventh centuries. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2010.

397-447.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64540.pdf

101

al-Madīāj AMM. The Yemen in early Islam, 9-233 / 630-847: A political history. London: : Ithaca 1988.

102

D. M. Dunlop. Sources of Gold and Silver in Islam According to al-Hamdānī. (10th Century A. D.). *Studia Islamica*;:29-49.

103

Audrey Peli. A Yemeni silver mine: al-Radrad (al-Jabali), first results of the French mission. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*;:37:27-200.

104

al-Thenayian MAR. The Yemeni Highland Pilgrim Route between Ṣanʿāʾ and Mecca: its History and Archaeology. *ARAM periodical* 1996;**8**:1-13.

105

al-Salook M. Preliminary Report on the Survey of Ancient Yemeni-Makkah Trade Route, 1420 AH / 1999 AD. *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 2002;**17**:55–61.

106

Edward J. Keall. The Dynamics of Zabid and Its Hinterland: The Survey of a Town on the Tihamah Plain of North Yemen. *World Archaeology*;**14**:378–92.

107

Keall EJ. Getting to the bottom of Zabid. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2012;**42**:129–42.

108

Zarins J, Zahrani A. Recent Archaeological Investigations in the Southern Tihama Plain: The Sites of Athar and Sihi, 1404 / 1984. *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 1985;**9**:65–107.

109

Zarins J. Arab Southern Red Sea Ports and the Early Chinese Porcelain Trade as Reflected Principally from Aththar, 217-108 Saudi Arabia. *Annali Istituto Orientale di Napoli* 1989;**49**:231–69.

110

Stone F. Studies on the
Tiha

—
mah : the report of the
Tiha

—
mah Expedition 1982 and related papers. Harlow: : Longman 1985.

111

Power T. *The Red Sea from Byzantium to the Caliphate, AD 500-1000*. Cairo: : The American University in Cairo Press 2012.

112

Smith GR. The political history of the Islamic Yemen down to the first Turkish invasion (1-945/622-1538). In: Yemen: 3000 years of art and civilisation in Arabia Felix. Frankfurt/Main: : Umschau-Verlag
129-39.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64545.pdf

113

Kay HC. Yaman, its Early Medieval History by Najm al-Din 'Omarah al-Hakami. London: : Edward Arnold 1882.

114

Mackintosh-Smith T. The Secret Gardens of Sana'a. Saudi Aramco world 2006;**57**.

115

Serjeant RB, Lewcock RB. Ṣanā'ā': An Arabian Islamic City London: : World of Islam Festival Trust 1983.

116

Claire Hardy-Guilbert. The harbour of al-Shihr, Hadramawt, Yemen: Sources and archaeological data on trade. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**35**:22-85.

117

Axelle Rougeulle. The Sharma horizon: sgraffiato wares and other glazed ceramics of the Indian Ocean trade (c. AD 980-1140). Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**35**:22-246.

118

Lewis B. The Fāṭimids and the Route to India. Revue de la Faculte

des sciences
e
,
conomiques de
l'Universite
,
d'Istanbul 1950;**11**.

119

Sayyid AF, Walker PE, Pomerantz MA. The Fatimids and their successors in Yaman : the history of an Islamic community : Arabic edition and English summary of

Idri

s
'Ima

d
al-Di

n's
'Uyu

n
al-akhba

r, vol. 7. London: : IB Tauris 2002.

120

Keall EJ. The archaeological evidence for Zabid's foreign contacts. In: Proceedings of the First International Conference on Zabid and its scientific links with the Arab and Islamic world. 14-17 December 2002. Hodeidah: : Hodeidah University Press 2002. 5-10.

121

Keall EJ. The changing positions of Zabid's Red Sea port sites. Chroniques Yeménites 2008;
15.

122

King, G. R. D., Dunlop, David, Tonghini, Cristina, et al. A survey of the Islamic sites near Aden and in the Abyan district of Yemen. London: : School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London 1996.

123

Margariti RE. Aden and the Indian Ocean trade: 150 years in the life of a medieval Arabian port. Chapel Hill: : University of North Carolina 2007.

124

Abū Duruk, Ḥāmid Ibrāhīm. A critical and comparative discussion of certain ancient monuments, (part of the city wall, Qasr ar-Radm, and Qasr al Hamrā'), in the north Arabian city of Taymā' in the light of evidence furnished by excavations. Riyadh, Saudi Arabia: : General Dept. of Antiquities and Museums 1986.

125

Abu Duruk HIA. A Preliminary Report in Industrial Site Excavations at Tayma. Second Season 1410 H/1989 A. D. Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology 1990;**13**:9–19.

126

Abu Duruk HIA, Murad AJ. Preliminary report on Qasr Al-Hamra. Excavations and explorations in Tayma during the Fourth (Last) Season 1406/1986. Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology 1988;**11**.

127

Al-G. Routes d'Arabie :
Arche

ologie et histoire du royaume d'Arabie Saoudite. Paris: : Somogy 2010.

128

Bawden G. Tayma painted ware and the Hejaz iron age ceramic tradition. Levant 1988;**20**:197–213.

129

Bawden G. Continuity and disruption in the ancient Hejaz: an assessment of current archaeological strategies. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1992;**3**:1–22.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1992.tb00028.x

130

Edens C, Bawden G. History of Tayma, and Hejazi Trade During the First Millennium B.C. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 1989;**32**:48–103.
doi:10.1163/156852089X00024

131

Dd Maigret A. The Arab nomadic people and the cultural interface between the 'Fertile Crescent' and 'Arabia Felix'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1999;**10**:220–4.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00142.x

132

Eichmann R, Schaudig H, Hausleiter A. Archaeology and epigraphy at Tayma (Saudi Arabia). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2006;**17**:163–76.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2006.00269.x

133

Eichmann R, Hausleiter A, Götzelt T. Once Upon a Time on the Incense Road. *German Research* 2007;**29**:4–9. doi:10.1002/germ.200790029

134

Hausleiter A. North Arabian Kingdoms. In: *A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East*. Chichester: : Wiley-Blackwell 2012. 816–32.

135

Hani Hayajneh. First evidence of Nabonidus in the Ancient North Arabian inscriptions from the region of Tayma. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*;**31**:20–95.

136

Nasif, Abdallah Adam. Al-'Ulā: an historical and archaeological survey with special reference to its irrigation system. 1st ed. [: :] 1988.

137

Parr PJ. Pottery of the late Second Millennium BC from North West Arabia and its historical implications. In: *Araby the blest: studies in Arabian archaeology*. Copenhagen: : the Carsten Niebuhr Institute of Ancient Near Eastern Studies, University of Copenhagen Museum, Tusculanum press 1988. 73–90.

138

Parr PJ. Contacts between North West Arabia and Jordan in the Late Bronze and Iron Ages. In: *Studies in the history and archaeology of Jordan: 1*. Amman: : Dept. of Antiquities, Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan 1982. 127–33.

139

Potts DT. Tayma and the Assyrian empire. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1991;**2**:10–23. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1991.tb00013.x

140

Al-Said SF. Recent epigraphic evidence from the excavations at Al-ʿUla reveals a new king of Dadān. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2011;**22**:196–200. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2011.00343.x

141

Scagliarini F. The Origin of the Qanāt System in the al-'Ulā Area and the Ġabal 'Ikma Inscriptions. *ARAM periodical* 2002;**14**:569–79.

142

Fiorella Scagliarini. The Dedanitic inscriptions from Ġabal ʿIkma in north-western Hejaz. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **29**:16–150.

143

Herr L, Najjar M. The Iron Age. In: The archaeology of Jordan. Sheffield: : Sheffield Academic Press 2001. 323–46.

144

LaBianca OS, Younger RW. The Kingdoms of Ammon, Moab & Edom: The archaeology of society in late Bronze/Iron age Transjordan. In: The archaeology of society in the Holy Land . London: : Leicester University Press 1995. 399–415.

145

Bienkowski P, van der Steen E. Tribes, trade, and towns: A new framework for the late Iron Age in Southern Jordan and the Negev. Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research 2001;:21–47. doi:10.2307/1357590

146

Israel Finkelstein. Arabian Trade and Socio-Political Conditions in the Negev in the Twelfth-Eleventh Centuries B. C. E. Journal of Near Eastern Studies;47:241–52.

147

Kuhrt, Amélie. The ancient Near East: c.3000-330 BC. London: : Routledge 1995.

148

Eph'al, Israel. The ancient Arabs: nomads on the borders of the Fertile Crescent, 9th-5th centuries B.C. Jerusalem: : Brill 1982.

149

Hoyland RG. North and Central Arabia. In: Arabia and the Arabs: from the Bronze Age to the coming of Islam. London: : Routledge 2001. 58–84.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64560.pdf

150

Ball, Warwick. Rome in the East: the transformation of an empire. London: : Routledge

2000.

151

Schmid SG. The Nabataeans: Travellers between Lifestyles. In: The archaeology of Jordan. Sheffield: : Sheffield Academic Press 2001. 367–426.

152

Markoe, Glenn. Petra rediscovered: the lost city of the Nabataeans. London: : Thames & Hudson 2003.

153

Stoneman, Richard. Palmyra and its empire: Zenobia's revolt against Rome. Ann Arbor: : University of Michigan Press 1992.

154

Power TC. The Material Culture and Economic Rationale of Saracen Settlement in pre-Islamic Egypt. In: Le Proche-Orient de Justinien aux Abbassides: Peuplement et dynamiques spatiales. Actes du colloque 'Continuités de l'occupation entre les périodes byzantine et abbasside au Proche-Orient, VIIe-IXe siècles', Paris, 18-20 Octobre 2007. Turnhout: : Brepols 2012. 331–44.

155

Figueras, Pau. From Gaza to Pelusium: materials for the historical geography of North Sinai and Southwestern Palestine (332 BCE - 640 CE). [Beer-Sheva]: : Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Press 2000.

156

Bagnall RS, Rathbone DW. The Eastern Desert. In: Egypt: from Alexander to the Copts ; an archaeological and historical guide. London: : British Museum 2004. 278–92.

157

Sidebotham SE. The Red Sea and Indian Ocean in the Age of the Great Empires. In: A companion to the archaeology of the ancient Near East. Chichester: : Wiley-Blackwell 2012. 1041–59.

158

Blue, Lucy Katherine, Peacock, D. P. S. Myos Hormos - Quseir al-Qadim: Roman and Islamic ports on the Red Sea, Volume 1: Survey and excavations 1999-2003. Oxford: : Oxbow Books 2006.

159

Sidebotham, Steven E. Berenike and the ancient maritime spice route. Berkeley: : University of California Press 2011.

160

Landau-Tasseron E. Arabia. In: The new Cambridge history of Islam: Volume 1: The formation of the Islamic world, sixth to eleventh centuries. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2010.

397–447.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64540.pdf

161

Abdullah al-W. The Northern Hijaz in the writings of the Arab geographers. Beirut: : Al-Risalah Ets 1973.

162

Fiorella Scagliarini. The Dedanitic inscriptions from Ġabal ʿIkma in north-western Hejaz. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies; **29**:16–150.

163

Whitcomb D. The Darb Zubayda as a Settlement System in Arabia. ARAM periodical 1996; **8**:25–32.

164

al-Rashid SAA. *Darb Zubaydah: The pilgrim road from Kūfa to Mecca*. Riyadh: : Riyadh University Libraries 1980.

165

Gilmore M, al-Ibrahim M, Murad AS. Preliminary Report on the Northwestern and Northern Regions Survey 1981 (1401). *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 1982;**6**:9–24.

166

Heck GW. *The precious metals of West Arabia and their role in forging the economic dynamic of the early Islamic state*. Riyadh: : King Faisal Center for Research and Islamic Studies 2003.

167

Whitcomb D. Out of Arabia: Early Islamic Aqaba in its regional context. In: *Colloque international d'archéologie islamique: IFAO, le Caire, 3-7 février 1993*. Le Caire: : Institut français d'archéologie orientale 1998. 403–18.

168

Damgaard K. *Jordan's port on the China Sea. A preliminary report on the 2010 field campaign of the Aylah Archaeological Project*. 2010.

169

Cooper JP. Egypt's Nile – Red Sea canals: Chronology, location, seasonality and function. In: *Connected hinterlands: proceedings of Red Sea Project IV held at the University of Southampton, September 2008*. Oxford: : Archaeopress 2009. 159–210.

170

Bell HI. *Translations of the Greek Aphrodito Papyri in the British Museum*. *Der Islam* 1911;**2**:269–83.

171

Bell HI. Translations of the Greek Aphrodito Papyri in the British Museum. *Der Islam* 1912;**3**:132-40 and 369-77.

172

Bell HI. Translations of the Greek Aphrodito Papyri in the British Museum. *Der Islam* 1913;**4**:87-96.

173

Kristoffer Damgaard. *Modelling mercantilism: An archaeological analysis of Red Sea trade in the early Islamic period (650-1100 CE)*. 2011.

174

Timothy Power. *The Red Sea from Byzantium to the Caliphate: AD 500-1000*. Cairo: : American University in Cairo Press 2012.

175

Wensinck AJ, Bosworth CE. Makka (History from the Abbasid to the modern period). In: Gibb HAR, ed. *The encyclopaedia of Islam*. Leiden: : Brill 1960. 147-52.

176

Gerald DeGaury. *The rulers of Mecca*. New York: : Dorset Press 1991.

177

Anqawi AA. The pilgrimage to Mecca in Mamluk times. *Arabian studies* 1974;**1**:146-70.

178

Gilmore M, al-Hiwah S, Reseeni I. Darūb al-Ḥājj architectural documentation program preliminary report on the architectural survey of the northern pilgrimage routes, 1403 AH / 1983. *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 1984;**8**:143-64.

179

Richard T. Mortel. Madrasas in Mecca during the Medieval Period: A Descriptive Study Based on Literary Sources. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London*; **60**:236–52.

180

Behrens-Abouseif D. Qāyṭbāy's madrasahs in the holy cities and the evolution of Ḥaram architecture. *Mamlūk studies review* 1999; **3**:129–47.

181

Mortel RT. Aspects of Mamlūk relations with Jedda during the fifteenth century: The case of Timrāz al-Mu'ayyadī. *Journal of Islamic Studies* 1995; **6**:1–13. doi:10.1093/jis/6.1.1

182

Facey W. Jiddah: Port of Makkah, gateway of the India trade. In: *Connected hinterlands: proceedings of Red Sea Project IV held at the University of Southampton, September 2008*. Oxford: : Archaeopress 2009. 165–76.

183

Mortel RT. The Mercantile Community of Mecca during the Late Mamlūk Period. *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 2009; **4**:15–35. doi:10.1017/S1356186300004892

184

John Lash Meloy. *Imperial power and maritime trade : Mecca and Cairo in the later Middle Ages*. Chicago, IL: : Published on behalf of Center for Middle Eastern Studies by Middle East Documentation Center 2010.

185

Whitcomb, Donald S., Johnson, Janet H. *Quseir al-Qadim 1978: preliminary report*. Cairo: : American Research Center in Egypt 1979.

186

Whitcomb, Donald S., Johnson, Janet H. Quseir al-Qadim 1980: preliminary report. Malibu: : Undena Publications 1982.

187

Blue, Lucy Katherine, Peacock, D. P. S. Myos Hormos - Quseir al-Qadim: Roman and Islamic ports on the Red Sea, Volume 1: Survey and excavations 1999-2003. Oxford: : Oxbow Books 2006.

188

Blue, Lucy Katherine, Peacock, D. P. S. Myos Hormos - Quseir al-Qadim: Roman and Islamic ports on the Red Sea, Volume 2: Finds from the excavations 1999-2003. Oxford: : Archaeopress 2011.

189

Potts, Daniel T. The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990.

190

Nissen H. The occurrence of Dilmun in the oldest texts of Mesopotamia. In: Bahrain through the ages: the archaeology. London: : KPI 1986.
335-9.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64569.pdf

191

Englund R. Dilmun in the archaic Uruk corpus. In: Dilmun: new studies in the archaeology and early history of Bahrain. Berlin: : D. Reimer 1983. 35-7.

192

Ippolitoni-Strika F. The Tarut statue as a peripheral contribution to the knowledge of early Mesopotamian plastic art. In: Bahrain through the ages: the archaeology. London: : KPI 1986. 311-24.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64572.pdf

193

Kohl P. Reflections on the production of chlorite at Tepe Yahya: 25 years later. In: Excavations at Tepe Yahya, Iran, 1967-1975: the third millennium. Cambridge, Mass: : Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Harvard University 2001.

194

Kramer SN. Dilmun: Quest for paradise. *Antiquity* 1963;:111-5.

195

Nissen H. Cultural and Political Networks in the ancient Near East during the fourth and third millennia B.C. In: Uruk Mesopotamia & its neighbors: cross-cultural interactions in the era of state formation. Oxford: : James Currey 2001. 149-80.

196

Potts D. Eastern Arabia and the Oman Peninsula. In: Ğamdat Naşr, period or regional style?: papers given at a symposium held in Tübingen, November 1983. Wiesbaden: : Reichert 1986. 121-70.

197

Zarins J. Typological studies in Saudi Arabian archaeology: Steatite vessels in the Riyadh Museum. *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 1978;2:65-95.

198

Potts D. Eastern Arabia and the Oman Peninsula. In: Ğamdat Naşr, period or regional style?: papers given at a symposium held in Tübingen, November 1983. Wiesbaden: : Reichert 1986. 121-70.

199

Potts, Daniel T. *The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990.

200

Carter RA. Chapter III : The archaeology of Jebel Hafit. In: Jebel Hafit, a natural history. Abu Dhabi: : Emirates Natural History Group 2004. 48–64.

201

Cleuziou S. Early Bronze Age trade in the Gulf and the Arabian Sea: The society behind the boats. In: Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates: proceedings of the First International Conference on the archaeology of the U.A.E. London: : Trident Press 2003. 134–49.

202

V. M. Azzarà. Domestic architecture at the Early Bronze Age sites HD-6 and RJ-2 (Ja'alan, Sultanate of Oman). Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2009;**39**:24–15.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41223965>

203

Boehme M. The Bat-Type. A Hafit period tomb construction in Oman¹. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 2011;**22**:23–31. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2010.00326.x

204

Begemann F, Hauptmann A, Schmitt-Strecker S, et al. Lead isotope and chemical signature of copper from Oman and its occurrence in Mesopotamia and sites on the Arabian Gulf coast. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 2010;**21**:135–69. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2010.00327.x

205

Boivin N, Fuller DQ. Shell middens, ships and seeds: Exploring coastal subsistence, maritime trade and the dispersal of domesticates in and around the Ancient Arabian Peninsula. Journal of World Prehistory 2009;**22**:113–80. doi:10.1007/s10963-009-9018-2

206

V. Charpentier. A Neolithic settlement near the Strait of Hormuz: Akab Island, United Arab Emirates. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**38**:19–136.

207

Cleuziou S. Excavations at Hili 8: a preliminary report on the 4th to 7th campaigns. *Archaeology in the United Arab Emirates* 1989;**5**:61–88.

208

Cleuziou S, Mery S. The Early Bronze Age of the Oman Peninsula. From chronology to the dialectics of tribe and state formation. In: *Essays on the late prehistory of the Arabian Peninsula*. Roma: : Istituto italiano per l'Africa e l'Oriente 2002. 191–236.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64602.pdf

209

Elisabeth C. L. During Caspers. New archaeological evidence for maritime trade in the Persian Gulf during the late protoliterate period. *East and West*;**21**:21–44.

210

Edens C. Local evidence, interregional networks: grave goods from Bilad Banu Bu Hasan (Sharqiyah, Oman). In: *Intercultural relations between south and southwest Asia: studies in commemoration of E.C.L. During Caspers (1934-1996)*. Oxford: : Archeaopress 2008. 175–83.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64603.pdf

211

Frifelt K. A possible link between the Jemdet Nasr and the Umm an-Nar graves of Oman. *The Journal of Oman studies* 1975;**1**:57–81.

212

Jessica Giraud and Serge Cleuziou. Funerary landscape as part of the social landscape and its perceptions: 3000 Early Bronze Age burials in the eastern Ja'alan (Sultanate of Oman). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2009;**39**:24–180.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64605.pdf

213

Jocelyn Orchard. Third millennium oasis towns and environmental constraints on settlement in the al-Hajar region. Iraq; **56**:63–100.

214

Adrian Parker. The early to mid-Holocene moist period in Arabia: some recent evidence from lacustrine sequences in eastern and south-western Arabia. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies; **36**:21–255.

215

Eddisford D, Phillips C. Kalba in the third millennium (Emirate of Sharjah, UAE). Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2009; **39**:111–24. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64606.pdf

216

Potts D. Eastern Arabia and the Oman Peninsula. In: Ğamdat Naşr, period or regional style?: papers given at a symposium held in Tübingen, November 1983. Wiesbaden: : Reichert 1986. 121–70.

217

Potts DT. Contributions to the agrarian history of Eastern Arabia II. The cultivars. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 1994; **5**:236–75. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1994.tb00071.x

218

Pittman H, Potts DT. The earliest cylinder seal in the Arabian Peninsula. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 2009; **20**:109–21. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2009.00318.x

219

Tosi M, Usai D. Preliminary report on the excavations at Wadi Shab, Area 1, Sultanate of Oman. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 2003; **14**:8–23. doi:10.1034/j.1600-0471.2003.140102.x

220

Uerpmann M. The dark millennium - Remarks on the final stone age in the Emirates and Oman. In: Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates: proceedings of the First International Conference on the archaeology of the U.A.E. London: : Trident Press 2003. 74-81.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64623.pdf

221

Donatella Usai. A fourth-millennium BC Oman site and its context: Wadi Shab-GAS1. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**36**:21-288.

222

Potts, Daniel T. The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990.

223

Potts, Daniel T. Ancient Magan: the secrets of Tell Abraç. London: : Trident 2000.

224

Cleuziou S. Excavations at Hili 8: a preliminary report on the 4th to 7th campaigns. Archaeology in the United Arab Emirates 1989;**5**:61-88.

225

Cleuziou S, Tosi M. Ra's al-Jinz and the prehistoric coastal cultures of the Ja'alan. The Journal of Oman studies 2000;**11**:19-74.

226

Cleuziou S, Tosi M. In the shadow of the ancestors: The prehistoric foundations of the early Arabian civilization in Oman. [Muscat]: : Ministry of Heritage & Culture, Sultanate of Oman 2007.

227

Frifelt, Karen, Hoch, Ella, Reese, David S., et al. The Island of Umm an-Nar. Aarhus: : Jysk

Arkæologisk Selskab 1991.

228

Frifelt K. Evidence of a third millennium Betown in Oman. *The Journal of Oman studies* 1976;**2**:57-74.

229

Frifelt K. Further evidence of the third millennium B. C. town at Bat in Oman. *The Journal of Oman studies* 1985;**7**:89-104.

230

Kutterer J, Jasim SA. First report on the copper-smelting site HLO-1 in Wadi al-Hilo, UAE. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2009;**39**:245-53.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64626.pdf

231

A. L. Oppenheim. The seafaring merchants of Ur. *Journal of the American Oriental Society*; **74**:6-17.

232

Potts, Daniel T., Dalongeville, Rémi, Prieur, Abel. A prehistoric mound in the Emirate of Umm al-Qaiwain, U.A.E. : excavations at Tell Abraç in 1989. Copenhagen: : Munksgaard 1990.

233

Potts, Daniel T. Further excavations at Tell Abraç: the 1990 season. Copenhagen: : Munksgaard 1991.

234

D.T. Potts. Four seasons of excavation at Tell Abraç (1989-1993). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **23**:117-26.

235

Weeks L. Lead isotope analyses from Tell Abraç, United Arab Emirates: new data regarding the 'tin problem' in Western Asia. *Antiquity* 1999;**73**:49–64.

236

Weeks, Lloyd R. *Early metallurgy of the Persian Gulf: technology, trade, and the Bronze Age World*. Boston: : Brill 2004.

237

Weisgerber G. Mehr als Kupfer in Oman. *Ergebnisse der Expedition 1981. Der Anschnitt: Zeitschrift für Kunst und Kultur im Bergbau: internationale Bibliographie Aufsatzliteratur zur Montangeschichte* 1981;**33**:174–263.

238

Walid Yasim Al Tikriti. Tomb N at Hili and the question of the subterranean graves during the Umm an-Nar Period. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*;**30**:205–19.

239

Benton, J. N. *Excavations at Al Sufouh: a third millennium site in the emirate of Dubai*. [Turnhout]: : Brepols 1996.

240

Blau, Soren. Fragmentary endings: a discussion of 3rd-millennium BC burial practices in the Oman peninsula. *Fragmentary endings: a discussion of 3rd-millennium BC burial practices in the Oman peninsula*. *Antiquity* 2001;**75**.

241

Méry, Sophie, Vogt, Burkhard, Cleuziou, Serge, et al. *Protohistoire de l'oasis d'al-Aïn, travaux de la mission archéologique française à Abou Dhabi (Emirats arabes unis): les sépultures de l'âge du Bronze*. Oxford: : Archaeopress 2011.

242

Frifelt, Karen, Hoch, Ella, Reese, David S., et al. The Island of Umm an-Nar. Vol. 1 : Third millennium graves. Aarhus: : Jysk Arkæologisk Selskab 1991.

243

McSweeney K, Méry S, Macchiarelli R. Rewriting the end of the Early Bronze Age in the United Arab Emirates through the anthropological and artefactual evaluation of two collective Umm an-Nar graves at Hili (eastern region of Abu Dhabi). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2008;**19**:1-14. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2007.00290.x

244

Sophie Méry. A funerary assemblage from the Umm an-Nar period: the ceramics from tomb A at Hili North, UAE. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*;**27**:18-191.

245

Méry, Sophie. *Les céramiques d'Oman et l'Asie moyenne: une archéologie des échanges à l'Age du Bronze*. Paris: : CNRS Editions 2000.

246

Vogt B. The Umm an-Nar Tomb A at Hili North: a preliminary report on three season's of excavation, 1982-1984. *Archaeology in the United Arab Emirates* 1985;**IV**:20-37.

247

Carter RA. Restructuring Bronze Age trade. Bahrain, Southeast Arabia and the copper question. In: *The archaeology of Bahrain: the British contribution : proceedings of a seminar held on Monday 24th July 2000 to mark the exhibition 'Traces of Paradise' at the Brunei gallery, SOAS, London*. Oxford: : Archeopress 2003. 31-42.

248

Laursen ST. Early Dilmun and its rulers: new evidence of the burial mounds of the elite and the development of social complexity, 2200-1750 BC. *Arabian*

Archaeology and Epigraphy 2008;**19**:156–67. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2008.00298.x

249

Eric Olijdam. Towards a more balanced assessment of land use on Bahrain during the City II period. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2000;**30**:15–163.

250

A. L. Oppenheim. The seafaring merchants of Ur. Journal of the American Oriental Society; **74**:6–17.

251

Potts, Daniel T. The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990.

252

Benedikova L, Barta P. A Bronze Age settlement at al-Khidr, Failakah Island, Kuwait. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2009;**39**:43–56.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64629.pdf

253

Carter RA. Saar and its external relations: new evidence for interaction between Bahrain and Gujarat during the early second millennium BC. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 2001;**12**:183–201. doi:10.1034/j.1600-0471.2001.d01-5.x

254

Eidem J, Højlund F. Trade or Diplomacy? Assyria and Dilmun in the Eighteenth Century BC. World Archaeology 1993;**24**:441–8.

255

Højlund, Flemming. The bronze age pottery. Kuwait: : Kuwait National Museum 1987.

256

Flemming Højlund. The formation of the Dilmun state and the Amorite tribe. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 1989;**19**:45–59.

257

Højlund, Flemming, Andersen, H. Hellmuth. Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.1: The Northern city wall and the Islamic fortress. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': : Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press 1994.

258

Andersen, H. Hellmuth, Højlund, Flemming, Jysk arkæologisk selskab. Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.2: The central monumental buildings. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': : Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press 1997.

259

Christine Kepinski. Tribal links between the Arabian Peninsula and the Middle Euphrates at the beginning of the second millennium BC. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**37**:27–134.

260

Kervran M, Hiebert F, Rougeulle A. Qal'at al-Bahrain: a trading and military outpost : 3rd millennium B.C.-17th century A.D. Turnhout: : Brepols 2005.

261

Killick, R. G., Moon, Jane, University College, London. The early Dilmun settlement at Saar. Ludlow: : Archaeology International 2005.

262

Laursen ST. The westward transmission of Indus Valley sealing technology: origin and development of the 'Gulf Type' seal and other administrative technologies in Early Dilmun, c.2100-2000 BC. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 2010;**21**:96–134.

doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2010.00329.x

263

Mery S, Phillips C, Calvet Y. Dilmun pottery in Mesopotamia and Magan from the end of the 3rd to the beginning of the 2nd Millennium B.C. In: *Arabia and its neighbours: essays on prehistorical and historical developments ; presented in honour of Beatrice de Cardi*. Turnhout: : Brepols 1998. 165–80.

264

Nesbitt M. Archaeobotanical evidence for early Dilmun diet at Saar, Bahrain. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1993;**4**:20–47. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1993.tb00041.x

265

Zarins J. MAR-TU and the Land of Dilmun. In: *Bahrain through the ages: the archaeology*. London: : KPI 1986. 233–50.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64648.pdf

266

Crawford, Harriet E. W., Moon, Jane, Killick, R. G. *The Dilmun Temple at Saar: Bahrain and its archaeological inheritance*. London: : Kegan Paul International 1997.

267

Andersen, H. Hellmuth. *The Barbar temples*. Højbjerg: : Moesgaard Museum 2003.

268

Højlund F, Bangsgaard P, Hansen J, et al. New excavations at the Barbar Temple, Bahrain. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2005;**16**:105–28.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2005.00248.x

269

Højlund, Flemming, Johansen, Kasper L. *The burial mounds of Bahrain: social complexity in*

Early Dilmun. Højbjerg: : Jutland Archaeological Society

270

Højlund F, Hilton AS, Juel C, et al. Late third-millennium elite burials in Bahrain. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2008;**19**:144–55. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2008.00299.x

271

Insoll DT. A Dilmun temple in Bilad al-Qadim, Bahrain: A preliminary indication? *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2005;**16**:79–81. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2005.00043.x

272

Laursen ST. The decline of Magan and the rise of Dilmun: Umm an-Nar ceramics from the burial mounds of Bahrain, 2250-2000 BC. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2009;**20**:134–55. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2009.00317.x

273

Laursen ST. The emergence of mound cemeteries in Early Dilmun: new evidence of a proto-cemetery and its genesis c. 2050-2000 BC. In: *Death and burial in Arabia and beyond: multidisciplinary perspectives*. Oxford: : Archaeopress 2010. 115–39.

274

Laursen ST. Mesopotamian ceramics from the burial mounds of Bahrain, c.2250-1750 BC. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2011;**22**:32–47. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2011.00334.x

275

Littleton J. Empty tombs? The taphonomy of burials on Bahrain. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1995;**6**:5–14. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1995.tb00074.x

276

Roaf M. Excavations at Diraz East and A'ali East. In: *The archaeology of Bahrain: the British*

contribution : proceedings of a seminar held on Monday 24th July 2000 to mark the exhibition 'Traces of Paradise' at the Brunei gallery, SOAS, London. Oxford: : Archeopress 2003. 25-9.

277

Barker D. Wadi Suq and Iron Age period ceramics from Sharm, Fujairah (U.A.E.). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2002;**13**:1-94. doi:10.1034/j.1600-0471.2002.130101.x

278

R. Carter. The Wadi Suq period in south-east Arabia: a reappraisal in the light of excavations at Kalba, UAE. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 1997;**27**:18-98.

279

Cleuziou S. Oman Peninsula in the Early Second Millenium B.C. In: *South Asian archaeology 1979: papers from the fifth International Conference of the Association of South Asian Archaeologists in Western Europe, held in the Museum für Indische Kunst der Staatlichen Museen Preussischer Kulturbesitz Berlin*. Berlin: : Reimer 1981. 279-93.

280

de Cardi B. The grave-goods from Shimal Tomb 6 in Ras al-Khaimah, U.A.E. In: *Araby the blest: studies in Arabian archaeology*. Copenhagen: : the Carsten Niebuhr Institute of Ancient Near Eastern Studies, University of Copenhagen Museum, Tusculanum press 1988. 45-71.

281

Donaldson P. Prehistoric Tombs of Ras al-Khaimah. *Oriens antiquus* 1985;**XXIV**:85-142.

282

Hilal A. Excavations at Qarn al-Harf 67, Ras al-Khaimah, 2001. In: Hellyer P, Ziolkowski M, eds. *Emirates heritage: proceedings of the 1st annual symposium on recent palaeontological and archaeological discoveries in the emirates, Al Ain, 2003*. Al Ain: : Zayed Center for Heritage and History 2005. 37-47.

283

Potts, Daniel T. Chapter. In: *The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990. 232–60.

284

Righetti S, Cleuziou S. The Wadi Suq pottery: a typological study of the pottery assemblage at Hili 8 (UAE). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2010;**40**:283–92.

285

Velde C. Wadi Suq and Late Bronze Age in the Oman Peninsula. In: Potts D, Al Naboodah H, Hellyer P, eds. *Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates: proceedings of the First International Conference on the archaeology of the U.A.E*. London: : Trident Press 2003. 102–13.

286

Vogt, Burkhard, Franke-Vogt, Ute. Shimal 1985/1986: excavations of the German Archaeological Mission in Ras al-Khaimah, U.A.E. : a preliminary report. Berlin: : D. Reimer 1987.

287

B. André-Salvini. La découverte épigraphique de 1995 à Qal'at al-Bahrein: un jalon pour la chronologie de la phase Dilmoun Moyen dans le Golfe arabe. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*;**27**:18–170.

288

Harriet Crawford. Dilmun, victim of world recession. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*;**26**:20–2.

289

Denton BE. Pottery, cylinder seals, and stone vessels from the cemeteries of al-Hajjar, al-Maqsha and Hamad Town on Bahrain. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1994;**5** :121–51. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1994.tb00061.x

290

Denton BE. 'Style III' seals from Bahrain. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1997;**8**:174-89. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1997.tb00152.x

291

Edens C. Bahrain and the Arabian Gulf during the second millennium BC: Urban crisis and colonialism. In: *Bahrain through the ages: the archaeology*. London: : KPI 1986. 195-216.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64657.pdf

292

Christopher Edens. Dynamics of Trade in the Ancient Mesopotamian 'World System'. *American Anthropologist*; **94**:118-39.

293

Edens C. On the Complexity of Complex Societies: Structure, Power and Legitimation in Kassite Babylonia. In: *Chiefdoms and early states in the Near East: the organizational dynamics of complexity*. Madison, Wis: : Prehistory Press 1994. 209-23.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64658.pdf

294

Højlund, Flemming. *The bronze age pottery*. Kuwait: : Distributed by Aarhus University Press 1987.

295

Højlund, Flemming, Andersen, H. Hellmuth, Callot, Olivier, et al. *Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.1: The Northern city wall and the Islamic fortress*. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': : Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press 1994.

296

Andersen, H. Hellmuth, Højlund, Flemming, Jysk arkæologisk selskab. *Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.2: The central monumental buildings*. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': : Jutland

Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press 1997.

297

Eric Olijdam. Nippur and Dilmun in the second half of the fourteenth century BC: a re-evaluation of the Ilī-ippašra letters. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 1997;**27**:18-203.

298

Potts DT. Chapter 8: Failaka in the Second Millennium BC. In: The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990. 261-353.

299

Potts DT. Elamites and Kassites in the Persian Gulf*. Journal of Near Eastern Studies 2006; **65**:111-9. doi:10.1086/504986

300

Reade J. Commerce or conquest? : variations in the Mesopotamia-Dilmun relationship. In: Bahrain through the ages: the archaeology. London: : KPI 1986. 325-34.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64661.pdf

301

Velde C. The Dilmun Cemetery at Karanah 1 and the change of burial customs in late City II. In: Arabia and its neighbours: essays on prehistorical and historical developments ; presented in honour of Beatrice de Cardi. Turnhout: : Brepols 1998. 245-61.

302

Velde C. Wadi Suq and Late Bronze Age in the Oman Peninsula. In: Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates: proceedings of the First International Conference on the archaeology of the United Arab Emirate. London: : Trident Press 2003. 102-13.

303

Walid Yasin Al Tikriti. The south-east Arabian origin of the falaj system. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2002;**32**:19–138.

304

Walid Yasin Al Tikriti. *Archaeology of the Falaj: a field study of the ancient irrigation systems of the United Arab Emirates*. U.A.E.: : Department of Historic Environment, Abu Dhabi Culture & Heritage 2011.

305

Avanzini A, Phillips CS. An outline of recent discoveries at Salut in the Sultanate of Oman. In: Avanzini A, ed. *Eastern Arabia in the First Millennium BC*. Roma: : 'L'Erma' di Bretschneider 2010. 93–108.

306

Bellini C, Condoluci C, Giachi G, et al. Interpretative scenarios emerging from plant micro- and macroremains in the Iron Age site of Salut, Sultanate of Oman. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 2011;**38**:2775–89. doi:10.1016/j.jas.2011.06.021

307

Benoist A. Excavations at Bithnah, Fujairah: First and Second Seasons. In: Hellyer P, Ziolkowski M, eds. *Emirates heritage: proceedings of the 1st annual symposium on recent palaeontological and archaeological discoveries in the emirates*, Al Ain, 2003. Al Ain: : Zayed Center for Heritage and History 2005. 71–88.

308

Benoist A. An Iron Age II snake cult in the Oman peninsula: evidence from Bithnah (Emirate of Fujairah). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2007;**18**:34–54. doi:10.1111/j.0905-7196.2007.00279.x

309

Benoist A. Fouilles à Masafi-3 en 2009 (Émirat de Fujayrah, Émirats Arabes Unis): premières observations à propos d'un espace cultuel de l'Âge du Fer nouvellement découvert en Arabie orientale. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2010;**40**:119–30. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/41224012>

310

A. Benoist. The Iron Age in al-Madam (Sharjah, UAE): some notes on three seasons of work. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 1997;**27**:18–73. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/41223588>

311

A. Benoist. L'Age du Fer à Bithnah (Emirat de Fujairah): campagnes 2001-2002. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **34**:17–34. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64670.pdf

312

Benoist A, Méry S. Initial results from the programme of petrographic analysis of Iron Age pottery from the United Arab Emirates. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2012;**23**:70–91. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2012.00352.x

313

Boucharlat R, Lombard P. The Oasis of al-Ain in the Iron Age: excavations at Rumeilah 1981-1983, Survey at Hili 14. *Archaeology in the United Arab Emirates* 1985;**IV**:44–73.

314

Casana J, Herrmann JT, Qandil HS. Settlement history in the eastern Rub al-Khali: Preliminary Report of the Dubai Desert Survey (2006-2007). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2009;**20**:30–45. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2008.00306.x

315

Herrmann JT, Casana J, Qandil HS. A sequence of inland desert settlement in the Oman peninsula: 2008-2009 excavations at Saruq al-Hadid, Dubai, UAE. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2012;**23**:50–69. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2011.00349.x

316

Iamoni M. The Iron Age ceramic tradition in the Gulf: a re-evaluation from the Omani

perspective. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2009;**39**:223–36.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64672.pdf

317

Magee P. The Chronology of the Southeast Arabian Iron Age. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1996;**7**:240–52. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1996.tb00103.x

318

Magee P. New evidence of the initial appearance of iron in Southeastern Arabia. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1998;**9**:112–7. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1998.tb00111.x

319

Peter Magee. Excavations at Muweilah 1997-2000. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2001;**31**:20–130.

320

Magee P. The impact of southeast Arabian intra-regional trade on settlement location and organization during the Iron Age II period. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2004;**15**:24–42. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2004.00022.x

321

Magee P. The chronology and environmental background of iron age settlement in southeastern Iran and the question of the origin of the qanat irrigation system. *Iranica antiqua* 2005;**40**:217–31.http://poj.peeters-leuven.be/libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/content.php?url=issue&journal_code=IA&issue=0&vol=40

322

Magee P, Thompson E, Mackay A, et al. Further evidence of desert settlement complexity: report on the 2001 excavations at the Iron Age site of Muweilah, Emirate of Sharjah, United Arab Emirates. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2002;**13**:133–56. doi:10.1034/j.1600-0471.2002.130201.x

323

Magee P, Carter R. Agglomeration and regionalism: Southeastern Arabia between 1400 and 1100 BC. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1999;**10**:161–79.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00136.x

324

Potts DT. Chapter 10: The Oman peninsula, 1300-300 BC. In: *The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990. 354–400.

325

Qandil H. Surveys and Excavations at Saruq al-Hadeed, 2002-2003. In: Hellyer P, Ziolkowski M, eds. *Emirates heritage: proceedings of the 1st annual symposium on recent palaeontological and archaeological discoveries in the emirates, Al Ain, 2003*. Al Ain: : Zayed Center for Heritage and History 2005. 120–38.

326

Margarethe Uerpmann. Remarks on the animal economy of Tell Abraç (Emirates of Sharjah and Umm al-Qaywayn, UAE). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2001;**31**:20–233.

327

Potts DT. Failaka. In: *The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990. 271–97.

328

Potts DT. Central Gulf. In: *The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990. 298–353.

329

Potts DT. Historical sources. In: *The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.1: From prehistory to the fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: : Clarendon 1990. 393–400.

330

Magee P. Writing in the Iron Age: the earliest South Arabian inscription from southeastern Arabia. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1999;**10**:43–50.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00126.x

331

Magee P. Columned halls, power and legitimisation in the southeast Arabian Iron Age. In: Potts D, Al Naboodah H, Hellyer P, eds. *Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates: proceedings of the First International Conference on the archaeology of the U.A.E.* London: Trident Press 2003. 181–94.

332

Magee P. Investigating cross-Gulf trade in the Iron Age III period: chronological and compositional data on Burnished Maroon Slipped Ware (BMSW) in southeastern Arabia and Iran. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2005;**16**:82–92.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2005.00044.x

333

Peter Magee. The production, distribution and function of Iron Age bridge-spouted vessels in Iran and Arabia: Results from recent excavations and geochemical analysis. *Iran* 2005;**43**:93–115. doi:10.2307/4300685

334

Potts DT. Urartian and Assyrian echoes at Saruq al-Hadid (Emirate of Dubai). *Liwa (Journal of the National Center for Documentation & Research)* 2009;**1**:3–9.

335

Calvet Y, Salles J-F. Chapter. In: *Failaka: fouilles françaises, 1984-1985.* Lyon: Boccard 1986. 107–296.

336

Denton BE. More pottery, seals and a 'face-pendant' from cemeteries on Bahrain. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1999;**10**:134–60. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00135.x

337

Højlund, Flemming, Andersen, H. Hellmuth, Callot, Olivier, et al. Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.1: The Northern city wall and the Islamic fortress. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': : Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press 1994.

338

Andersen, H. Hellmuth, Højlund, Flemming, Jysk arkæologisk selskab. Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.2: The central monumental buildings. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': : Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press 1997.

339

Lombard P. Iron Age Dilmun: a reconsideration of City IV at Qal'at al-Bahrain. In: Bahrain through the ages: the archaeology. London: : KPI 1986.
225–34.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64676.pdf

340

Lombard P, Institut du monde arabe (France). Bahreïn: la civilisation des deux mers : de Dilmoun à Tylos : exposition présentée à l'Institut du monde arabe du 18 mai au 20 août 1999. Gand: : Institut du monde arabe 1999.

341

Oates D. Dilmun and the Late Assyrian Empire. In: Bahrain through the ages: the archaeology. London: : KPI 1986.
428–34.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64677.pdf

342

Potts DT. Revisiting the snake burials of the Late Dilmun building complex on Bahrain. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2007;**18**:55–74.
doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2007.00277.x

343

Mouton M. The settlement patterns of north-eastern and south-eastern Arabia in late antiquity. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2009;**20**:185–207. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2009.00314.x

344

Potts DT. *The Arabian Gulf in antiquity: Vol.2: From Alexander the Great to the coming of Islam*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1990.

345

Andersen SF, Forhistorisk museum, Aarhus universitet. *The Tylos period burials in Bahrain*. Aarhus, Denmark: : Kingdom of Bahrain, Culture & National Heritage 2007.

346

Anne Benoist. The artefacts from the fort at Mleiha: distribution, origins, trade and dating. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **33**:18–76.

347

Boucharlat R, Mouton M. Importations occidentales et influence de l'Hellénisme dans la Péninsule d'Oman. In: *Arabia antiqua: Hellenistic centres around Arabia*. Roma: : Istituto italiano per il Medio ed Estremo Oriente 1993. 275–89.

348

Boucharlat R, Moulton M. Mleiha (3e s. avant.J.-C - 1er/2e s. apres. J.-C.). In: *Materialen zur Archäologie der Seleukiden- und Partherzeit im südlichen Babylonien und im Golfgebiet: Ergebnisse der Symposien 1987 und 1989 in Blaubeuren*. Tübingen: : Wasmuth 1993. 219–49.

349

Daems A, Haerinck E, Rutten K. A burial mound at Shakhoura (Bahrain). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2001;**12**:173–82. doi:10.1034/j.1600-0471.2001.d01-4.x

350

De Cardi B. A late pre-Islamic burial at al-Khatt, U.A.E. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1996;**7**:82-7. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1996.tb00091.x

351

Haerinck E. Excavations at ed-Dur (Umm al-Qaiwain, U.A.E.) - Preliminary report on the sixth Belgian season (1992). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1994;**5**:184-97. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1994.tb00066.x

352

Haerinck, E. *The tombs*. Leuven: : Peeters 2001.

353

Haerinck E. Textile remains from Eastern Arabia and new finds from Shakhoura (Bahrain) and ed-Dur (Umm al-Qaiwain, U.A.E.). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2002;**13**:246-54. doi:10.1034/j.1600-0471.2002.130206.x

354

Haerinck E. Metal animal figurines from southeastern Arabia. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2003;**14**:88-94. doi:10.1034/j.1600-0471.2003.00009.x

355

Jasim SA. Trade centres and commercial routes in the Arabian Gulf: Post-Hellenistic discoveries at Dibba, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2006;**17**:214-37. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2006.00271.x

356

Jasim SA. Excavations at Mleiha 1993-94. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2001;**12**:103-35. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2001.aae120106.x

357

Kennet D. The decline of eastern Arabia in the Sasanian period. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2007;**18**:86–122. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2007.00274.x

358

Konishi M, Gotoh T, Akashi Y. *Excavations at Umm Al-Ma' Burial Field Qatar 1990-91*. Tokyo: : Japanese Archaeological Mission to the Arabian Gulf, Rikkyo University 1994.

359

Mouton M. *La Péninsule d'Oman de la fin de l'Âge du Fer au début de la période sassanide (250 av. - 350 ap. JC)*. Oxford: : Archaeopress 2008.

360

Potts DT. Thaj and the location of Gerrha. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 1984;**14**:87–91.

361

Potts DT. Nabataean finds from Thaj and Qatif. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1991;**2**:138–44. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1991.tb00024.x

362

Potts DT. The sequence and chronology of Thaj. In: *Materialen zur Archäologie der Seleukiden- und Partherzeit im südlichen Babylonien und im Golfgebiet: Ergebnisse der Symposien 1987 und 1989 in Blaubeuren*. Tübingen: : Wasmuth 1993. 87–110.

363

Potts DT. Arabia and the Kingdom of Characene. In: *Araby the blest: studies in Arabian archaeology*. Copenhagen: : the Carsten Niebuhr Institute of Ancient Near Eastern Studies, University of Copenhagen Museum, Tusculanum press 1988. 137–67.

364

Rutten K. South-east Arabian pottery at ed-Dur (al-Dūr), Umm al-Qaiwayn, UAE: its origin,

distribution, and role in the local economy. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2009;**39**:359–72.

365

Rutten K. The Roman fine wares of ed-Dur (Umm al-Qaiwain, U.A.E.) and their distribution in the Persian Gulf and the Indian Ocean. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2007;**18**:8–24. doi:10.1111/j.0905-7196.2007.00276.x

366

Andersen, Søren Fredslund, Salman, Mustafa Ibrahim, Forhistorisk museum, et al. *The Tylos period burials in Bahrain*. Aarhus, Denmark: : Distributed by Aarhus University Press 2007.

367

Uerpmann H-P. Camel and horse skeletons from protohistoric graves at Mleiha in the Emirate of Sharjah (U.A.E.). *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 1999;**10**:102–18. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00131.x

368

Yule, Paul. *Die Gräberfelder in Samad al-Shān (Sultanat Oman): Materialien zu einer Kulturgeschichte*. Rahden: : Verlag Marie Leidorf 2001.

369

Wilkinson JC. The Julanda of Oman. *The Journal of Oman studies* 1975;**1**:97–108.

370

Ulrich B. Oman and Bahrain in late antiquity: The Sasanian's Arabian periphery. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2011;**41**:377–86.

371

Whitehouse D, Williamson A. Sasanian Maritime Trade. *Iran* 1973;**11**:29–49.

doi:10.2307/4300483

372

Kennet D. The decline of eastern Arabia in the Sasanian period. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2007;**18**:86–122. doi:10.1111/j.1600-0471.2007.00274.x

373

Power TC, Sheehan P. The origin and development of the oasis landscape of al-ʿAin (UAE). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2012;**42**.

374

Wilkinson, John Craven. *Water and tribal settlement in South-east Arabia: a study of the aflāj of Oman*. Oxford: : Clarendon Press 1977.

375

Pellat Ch, Longrigg SH. Basra. In: *Historic cities of the Islamic world*. Leiden: : Brill 2007. 49–52. <https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9789047423836/startPage/63>

376

King GRD. The coming of Islam and the Islamic period in the UAE. In: *United Arab Emirates: a new perspective*. London: : Trident Press 2001. 70–97.

377

Ulrich B. Kazimah remembered: Historical traditions of an early Islamic settlement by Kuwait Bay. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2012;**42**:401–10.

378

Kennet D, Blair A, al-Duwish S. Investigating an early Islamic landscape in Kuwait Bay: The archaeology of historical 'Kadhima.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2012; **42**.

379

Wilkinson JC. Sohar in the early Islamic period : the written evidence. In: South Asian archaeology 1977: papers from the fourth International Conference of the Association of South Asian Archaeologists in Western Europe, held in the Istituto universitario orientale, Naples. Naples: : Istituto universitario orientale 1979. 887–907.

380

Costa PM, Wilkinson TS. The hinterland of Sohar: Archaeological surveys and excavations within the region of an Omani seafaring city. *The Journal of Oman studies* 1987;**9**.

381

Hinds M. The First Arab Conquests in Fārs. *Iran* 1984;**22**:39–53. doi:10.2307/4299735

382

Whitcomb D. Chapter 3 - The Gulf in the early Islamic period: The contribution of archaeology to regional history. In: *The Persian Gulf in history*. Basingstoke: : Palgrave Macmillan 2009. 141–58.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64717.pdf

383

David Whitehouse. Siraf: A Medieval port on the Persian Gulf. *World Archaeology* 1970;**2**:141–58.

384

Whitehouse D, Whitcomb, Donald S. Siraf: history, topography and environment. Oxford: : Oxbow Books 2009.

385

Andrew Williamson. Harvard Archaeological Survey in Oman, 1973: Sohar and the sea trade of Oman in the 10th Century AD. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*;**4**:78–96.

386

Costa PM, Wilkinson TS. The hinterland of Sohar: Archaeological surveys and excavations within the region of an Omani seafaring city. *The Journal of Oman studies* 1987;**9**.

387

Whitehouse D. The al-Khamis mosque on Bahrain: a note on the first and second phases. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2003;**14**:95–102.
doi:10.1034/j.1600-0471.2003.00010.x

388

Kervran M, Hiebert F, Rougeulle A. Qal'at al-Bahrain: a trading and military outpost : 3rd millennium B.C.-17th century A.D. Turnhout: : Brepols 2005.

389

Bhacker MR, Bhacker B. Qalhât in Arabian history: Context and chronicles. *The Journal of Oman studies* 2004;**13**:11–55.

390

Rougeulle A. The Qalhât Project: new research at the medieval harbour of Qalhât, Oman (2008). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2010;**40**:303–19.
<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/41224030>

391

Kennet D. The development of northern Ra's al-Khaimah and the 14th-century Hormuzi economic boom in the lower Gulf. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **32**:19–164.

392

Kennet, Derek, Krahl, Regina, Society for Arabian Studies. Sasanian and Islamic pottery from Ras al-Khaimah: classification, chronology and analysis of trade in the Western Indian Ocean. Oxford, England: : Archaeopress 2004.

393

David Whitehouse. Maritime Trade in the Gulf: The 11th and 12th Centuries. *World Archaeology* 1983;**14**:328–34.

394

Yarshater E, editor. Archeology. vi. Islamic Iran. In: *Encyclopædia iranica*. Routledge & Kegan Paul 1982.

395

Valeria Fiorani Piacentini. The mercantile empire of the Tiber: economic predominance, political power, military subordination. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **34**:17–260.

396

Potts DT. Kish Island. *Encyclopaedia Iranica* 2004.

397

Vosoughi MB. The Kings of Hormuz: From the beginning to the arrival of the Portuguese. In: Potter LG, ed. *The Persian Gulf in history*. Basingstoke: : Palgrave Macmillan 2009. 89–104. <https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780230618459/startPage/98>

398

Andrew Williamson. Hurmuz and trade in the Gulf in the 14th - 15th centuries. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **3**:52–68.

399

Carter R. The history and prehistory of pearling in the Persian Gulf. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 2005;**48**:139–209. doi:10.1163/1568520054127149

400

Al-Khalifa ABK, Hussain AA. The Utoob in the Eighteenth Century. In: Bahrain through the ages: the history. London: : Kegan Paul 1993.

401

Al-Sulaiti A. A view of the defence strategy of Muharraq, a tribal town in the Gulf. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2011;**41**:339-47.

402

Djamel Boussaa. A future to the past: the case of Fareej Al-Bastakia in Dubai, UAE. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**36**:21-138.

403

Carter RA. How pearls made the modern Emirates. In: New perspectives on recording UAE history. Abu Dhabi: : National Center for Documentation & Research 2009.

404

Andrew S. Cook. Survey of the shores and islands of the Persian Gulf 1820-1829. Cambridge: : Archive Editions

405

De Cardi, Beatrice, British Archaeological Expedition in Qatar. Qatar archaeological report: excavations 1973. New York: : published for the Qatar National Museum by Oxford University Press 1978.

406

William Facey. The boat carvings at Jabal al-Jussasiyyah, Northeast Qatar. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies;**17**:199-222.

407

Garlake PS. Fieldwork at al-Huwailah, Site 23. In: Qatar archaeological report: excavations 1973. New York: : published for the Qatar National Museum by Oxford University Press 1978. 172–89.

408

Garlake PS. An encampment of the seventeenth to nineteenth centuries on Ras Abaruk, Site 5. In: Qatar archaeological report: excavations 1973. New York: : published for the Qatar National Museum by Oxford University Press 1978. 164–71.

409

Alexandrine Guérin. Nineteenth century settlement patterns at Zekrit, Qatar: pottery, tribes and territory. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **38**:19–185.

410

Hansman, John. Julfār, an Arabian port: its settlement and Far Eastern ceramic trade. London: : Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland 1985.

411

Hardy-Guilbert C. Recherches sur la période Islamique au Qatar. In: *Mission archéologique française à Qatar: Tom.1: 1976-77, 1977-78*. Doha, Qatar: : CNRS, *Recherches anthropologiques au Proche et Moyen Orient* 1980. 111–27.

412

Hardy-Guilbert C. Villages côtiers abandonnés de Qatar. In: *Arabia and its neighbours: essays on prehistorical and historical developments ; presented in honour of Beatrice de Cardi*. Turnhout: : Brepols 1998. 89–104.

413

Ronald W. Hawker. Tribe, house style, and the town layout of Jazirat al-Hamra, Ras al-Khaimah, UAE. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*; **36**:21–198.

414

Ronald William Hawker. Title Building on desert tides : traditional architecture of the Arabian Gulf. Boston: : WIT 2008.

415

Hawker R, Hull D, Rouhani O. Wind-towers and pearl fishing: architectural signals in the late nineteenth and early twentieth century Arabian Gulf. *Antiquity*; **79**:625–35.

416

Peter Hellyer. Filling in the blanks : recent archaeological discoveries in Abu Dhabi. UAE: : Motivate 1998.

417

Peter Hellyer. Hidden riches : an archaeological introduction to the United Arab Emirates. Union National Bank, 1998 1998.

418

Holes C. Pearl diving. In: Dialect, culture, and society in eastern Arabia. Volume II Ethnographic texts. Brill Academic Pub 1–46.

419

Kennet D. Julfar and the urbanisation of Southeast Arabia. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2003; **14**:103–25. doi:10.1034/j.1600-0471.2003.00011.x

420

Kennet, Derek, Krahl, Regina, Society for Arabian Studies. Sasanian and Islamic pottery from Ras al-Khaimah: classification, chronology and analysis of trade in the Western Indian Ocean. Oxford, England: : Archaeopress 2004.

421

King, G. R. D. Abu Dhabi Islands archaeological survey: season 1. London: : Trident Press Ltd 1992.

422

John Gordon Lorimer. Gazetteer of the Persian Gulf. Vol. 2: Geographical and statistical. Calcutta: : Superintendent Government Printing, India 1908.

423

John Gordon Lorimer. Gazetteer of the Persian Gulf. Vol. 1 : Historical. Calcutta: : Superintendent Government Printing, India 1908.

424

Macumber P. A geomorphological and hydrological underpinning for archaeological research in northern Qatar. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2011;**41**:187–200.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41622132>

425

Dr. Jayanti Maitra, Afra Al-Hajji. Qasr Al Hosn : the history of the rulers of Abu Dhabi, 1793-1966. Abu Dhabi: : Centre for Documentation and Research 2001.

426

Rahman, H. The emergence of Qatar: the turbulent years, 1627-1916. London: : Kegan Paul 2005.

427

Rees G, Richter T, Walmsley A. Investigations in al-Zubārah hinterland at Murayr and al-Furayhah, north-west Qatar. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2011;**41**:309–16.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41622142>

428

Petersen A, Grey T. Excavation and Survey at al-Ruwaydah, a late Islamic site in northern Qatar. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2010;**40**:41–54.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/i40055088>

429

Petersen A. Research on an Islamic period settlement at Ras Ushayriq in northern Qatar and some observations on the occurrence of date presses. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2011;**41**:245–56.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41622137>

430

Richter T, Wordsworth P, Walmsley A. Pearl fishers, townsfolk, Bedouin and Shaykhs: economic and social relations in Islamic Al-Zubarah. *Proceedings of the seminar for Arabian studies* 2011;**41**:317–32.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41622143>

431

Walls, Archibald G., Bahrain. *Arad Fort, Bahrain: its restoration, its history and defences. Bahrain*: : Directorate of Tourism and Archaeology, Ministry of Information, State of Bahrain

432

Walmsley A. Al-Zubarah and its hinterland, north Qatar: excavations and survey, spring 2009. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 2010;**40**:55–68.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41224007>

433

Yarwood J. *Al-Muharraq : architectural heritage of a Bahraini city. Bahrain*: : Shaikh Ebrahim bin Mohammed al-Khalifa Centre for Culture and Research 2004.

434

Carter R, Naranjo-Santana J. 'Amara Excavations 2009 (Robert Carter) - Academia.edu. 2010.

435

Carter R, Naranjo-Santana J. *Muharraq Excavations 2010*. 2011.

436

Carter R. Ceramics of the Qatar National Museum. 2011.

437

Carter R. Bu Maher Fort, Muharraq. Report on Excavations in 2010 for the Ministry of Culture and Information, Bahrain. 2010.

438

Dresch P. Arabia to the end of the First World War. In: The new Cambridge history of Islam: Volume 5: The Islamic world in the age of western dominance. Cambridge: : Cambridge University Press 2010.

439

John Craven Wilkinson. The Imamate tradition of Oman. Cambridge University Press, 2009
1987.

440

Birgit Mershen. Observations on the archaeology and ethnohistory of rural estates of the 17th through early 20th centuries in Oman. Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies ;**31**:20-160.

441

Power TC, Sheehan P. The origin and development of the oasis landscape of al-□Ain (UAE). Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2012;**42**
:291-308.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64739.pdf

442

Ross (full tr.) EC. Annals of Oman to 1728 [Kashf al-ghummah]. 1984.

443

Ibn Ruzayq H ibn M. al-
Fath

al-mubi

n
fi

si

rat
al-sa

dah
al-Bu

Sa'i

di

yi

n = History of the Imams and Seyyids of Oman. 1871.

444

Heard-Bey F. Chapter 2.2 : The Banī Yās, their associates, and the development of Abu Dhabi into a "Territorial State.". In: From Trucial States to United Arab Emirates : a society in transition. Longman 1982. 27-56.

445

Percy Cox. Some excursions in Oman. The Geographical Journal;**66**:193-221.

446

Power TC, Sheehan P. The origin and development of the oasis landscape of al-ʿAin (UAE). Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 2012;**42**
.http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64742.pdf

447

Potts DT, Sheehan P. The Qaṣr al-Muwaijjī: Diwān of the Āl Nahayyān in the al-ʿAin / Buraimi Oasis. *Liwa (Journal of the National Center for Documentation & Research)* 2011;**3**:26–41.

448

Dr. Jayanti Maitra, Afra Al-Hajji. *Qasr Al Hosn : the history of the rulers of Abu Dhabi, 1793-1966*. Abu Dhabi: : Centre for Documentation and Research 2001.

449

Kelly JB. *Eastern Arabian frontiers*. London: : Faber and Faber 1964.