

UCLQG121: Archaeology of Arabia and the Gulf

View Online



A, al-Ghabban. 2010. Routes d'Arabie :
Arche

ologie et Histoire Du Royaume d'Arabie Saoudite. Paris: Somogy.

A. Benoist. 1997. 'The Iron Age in Al-Madam (Sharjah, UAE): Some Notes on Three Seasons of Work'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 27: 18–73.
<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/41223588>.

———. n.d. 'L'Age Du Fer à Bithnah (Emirat de Fujairah): Campagnes 2001-2002'.
Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 34: 17–34.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64670.pdf.

A. L. Oppenheim. n.d. 'The Seafaring Merchants of Ur'. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 74 (1): 6–17.

———. n.d. 'The Seafaring Merchants of Ur'. *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 74 (1): 6–17.

Abdullah, al-Wohaibi. 1973. *The Northern Hijaz in the Writings of the Arab Geographers*. Beirut: Al-Risalah Ets.

Abū Duruk, Ḥāmid Ibrāhīm. 1986. *A Critical and Comparative Discussion of Certain Ancient Monuments, (Part of the City Wall, Qasr Ar-Radm, and Qasr al Hamrā')*, in the North Arabian City of Taymā' in the Light of Evidence Furnished by Excavations. Riyadh, Saudi Arabia: General Dept. of Antiquities and Museums.

Abu Duruk, H.I.A. 1990. 'A Preliminary Report in Industrial Site Excavations at Tayma. Second Season 1410 H/1989 A. D.' *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 13: 9–19.

Abu Duruk, H.I.A., and A.J. Murad. 1988. 'Preliminary Report on Qasr Al-Hamra. Excavations and Explorations in Tayma during the Fourth (Last) Season 1406/1986.' *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 11.

Adrian Parker. n.d. 'The Early to Mid-Holocene Moist Period in Arabia: Some Recent Evidence from Lacustrine Sequences in Eastern and South-Western Arabia'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 36: 21–255.

———. n.d. 'The Early to Mid-Holocene Moist Period in Arabia: Some Recent Evidence from Lacustrine Sequences in Eastern and South-Western Arabia'. *Proceedings of the Seminar*

for *Arabian Studies* 36: 21–255.

A.F.L. Beeston. n.d. 'Sabaean Origins'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies*, 65–70.

Alessandro de Maigret. n.d. 'A Bronze Age for Southern Arabia'. *East and West* 34 (1): 75–106.

Alexandrine Guérin. n.d. 'Nineteenth Century Settlement Patterns at Zekrit, Qatar: Pottery, Tribes and Territory'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 38: 19–185.

Al-Khalifa, A. B. K, and A. A. Hussain. 1993. 'The Utoob in the Eighteenth Century.' In *Bahrain through the Ages: The History*. London: Kegan Paul.

Al-Said, Said F. 2011. 'Recent Epigraphic Evidence from the Excavations at Al-Ula Reveals a New King of Dadān'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 22 (2): 196–200.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2011.00343.x>.

Al-Sulaiti, A. 2011. 'A View of the Defence Strategy of Muharraq, a Tribal Town in the Gulf.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 41: 339–47.

Andersen, H. Hellmuth. 2003. *The Barbar Temples*. Vol. Jutland Archeological Society Publications. Højbjerg: Moesgaard Museum.

Andersen, H. Hellmuth, Højlund, Flemming, and Jysk arkæologisk selskab. 1997a. *Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.2: The Central Monumental Buildings*. Vol. Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press.

———. 1997b. *Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.2: The Central Monumental Buildings*. Vol. Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press.

———. 1997c. *Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.2: The Central Monumental Buildings*. Vol. Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press.

Andersen, Søren Fredslund, Forhistorisk museum, and Aarhus universitet. 2007. *The Tylos Period Burials in Bahrain. Vol. 1 : The glass and pottery vessels*. Aarhus, Denmark: Kingdom of Bahrain, Culture & National Heritage.

Andersen, Søren Fredslund, Salman, Mustafa Ibrahim, Forhistorisk museum, and Aarhus universitet. 2007. *The Tylos Period Burials in Bahrain. Vol. 2: The Hamad Town DS 3 and Shakhoura Cemeteries*. Aarhus, Denmark: Distributed by Aarhus University Press.

Andrew S. Cook. n.d. *Survey of the Shores and Islands of the Persian Gulf 1820-1829*. Cambridge: Archive Editions.

Andrew Williamson. n.d. 'Harvard Archaeological Survey in Oman, 1973: Sohar and the Sea Trade of Oman in the 10th Century AD.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 4: 78–96.

- . n.d. 'Hurmuz and Trade in the Gulf in the 14th - 15th Centuries.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 3: 52–68.
- Anne Benoist. n.d. 'The Artefacts from the Fort at Mleiha: Distribution, Origins, Trade and Dating'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 33: 18–76.
- Anqawi, A.A. 1974. 'The Pilgrimage to Mecca in Mamluk Times.' *Arabian Studies* 1: 146–70.
- Armitage, S. J., S. A. Jasim, A. E. Marks, A. G. Parker, V. I. Usik, and H.-P. Uerpmann. 2011. 'The Southern Route "Out of Africa": Evidence for an Early Expansion of Modern Humans into Arabia'. *Science* 331 (6016): 453–56. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1199113>.
- Audrey Peli. n.d. 'A Yemeni Silver Mine: Al-Radrad (al-Jabali), First Results of the French Mission.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 37: 27–200.
- Avanzini, A., and C.S. Phillips. 2010. 'An Outline of Recent Discoveries at Salut in the Sultanate of Oman'. In *Eastern Arabia in the First Millennium BC*, edited by Alessandra Avanzini, 93–108. Roma: 'L'Erma' di Bretschneider.
- Avanzini, Alessandra. 1996. 'Saba and the Beginning of Epigraphic Documentation of the Jawf'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 7 (1): 63–68. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1996.tb00088.x>.
- Avanzini, Alessandra. 1997. *Profumi d'Arabia: Atti Del Convegno. Vol. Saggi di storia antica*. Roma: L'Erma di Bretschneider.
- Avanzini, Alessandra, ed. 2002. *Khor Rori Report 1. Vol. Arabia antica*. Pisa: Edizioni Plus/Università di Pisa.
- , ed. 2008. *A Port in Arabia between Rome and the Indian Ocean, 3rd C. BC-5th C. AD: Khor Rori Report 2. Vol. Arabia antica*. Roma: L'Erma di Bretschneider.
- Axelle Rougeulle. n.d. 'The Sharma Horizon: Sgraffiato Wares and Other Glazed Ceramics of the Indian Ocean Trade (c. AD 980-1140)'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 35: 22–246.
- B. André-Salvini. n.d. 'La Découverte Épigraphique de 1995 à Qal'at al-Bahrein: Un Jalon Pour La Chronologie de La Phase Dilmoun Moyen Dans Le Golfe Arabe'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 27: 18–170.
- Bagnall, R.S., and D.W. Rathbone. 2004. 'The Eastern Desert.' In *Egypt: From Alexander to the Copts ; an Archaeological and Historical Guide*, 278–92. London: British Museum.
- Bailey, Geoff. 2009. 'The Red Sea, Coastal Landscapes, and Hominin Dispersals'. In *The Evolution of Human Populations in Arabia: Paleoenvironments, Prehistory, and Genetics*, edited by Jeffrey I. Rose and Michael D. Petraglia, Vertebrate paleobiology and paleoanthropology series:15–37. Dordrecht: Springer. <https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9789048127191/startPage/26>.
- Ball, Warwick. 2000. *Rome in the East: The Transformation of an Empire*. London: Routledge.

- Barbanes, Eleanor. 2000. 'Domestic and Defensive Architecture on the Yemen Plateau: Eighth Century BCE-Sixth Century CE'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 11 (2): 207–22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2000.aae110206.x>.
- Barker, Diane. 2002. 'Wadi Suq and Iron Age Period Ceramics from Sharm, Fujairah (U.A.E.)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 13 (1): 1–94. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0471.2002.130101.x>.
- Bawden, G. 1988. 'Tayma Painted Ware and the Hejaz Iron Age Ceramic Tradition'. *Levant* 20: 197–213.
- Bawden, G. 1992. 'Continuity and Disruption in the Ancient Hejaz: An Assessment of Current Archaeological Strategies'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 3 (1): 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1992.tb00028.x>.
- Begemann, F., A. Hauptmann, S. Schmitt-Strecker, and G. Weisgerber. 2010. 'Lead Isotope and Chemical Signature of Copper from Oman and Its Occurrence in Mesopotamia and Sites on the Arabian Gulf Coast'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 21 (2): 135–69. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2010.00327.x>.
- Behrens-Abouseif, D. 1999. 'Qāyṭbāy's Madrasahs in the Holy Cities and the Evolution of Ḥaram Architecture.' *Mamlūk Studies Review* 3: 129–47.
- Bell, H.I. 1911. 'Translations of the Greek Aphrodito Papyri in the British Museum.' *Der Islam* 2 (1): 269–83.
- . 1912. 'Translations of the Greek Aphrodito Papyri in the British Museum.' *Der Islam* 3 (1): 132–40 and 369–77.
- . 1913. 'Translations of the Greek Aphrodito Papyri in the British Museum.' *Der Islam* 4 (1): 87–96.
- Bellini, Cristina, Chiara Condoluci, Gianna Giachi, Tiziana Gonnelli, and Marta Mariotti Lippi. 2011. 'Interpretative Scenarios Emerging from Plant Micro- and Macroremains in the Iron Age Site of Salut, Sultanate of Oman'. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 38 (10): 2775–89. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jas.2011.06.021>.
- Benedikova, L, and P Barta. 2009. 'A Bronze Age Settlement at Al-Khidr, Failakah Island, Kuwait.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 39: 43–56. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64629.pdf.
- Benoist, A. 2005. 'Excavations at Bithnah, Fujairah: First and Second Seasons.' In *Emirates Heritage: Proceedings of the 1st Annual Symposium on Recent Palaeontological and Archaeological Discoveries in the Emirates, Al Ain, 2003*, edited by P Hellyer and M Ziolkowski, 71–88. Al Ain: Zayed Center for Heritage and History.
- . 2010. 'Fouilles à Masafi-3 En 2009 (Émirat de Fujayrah, Émirats Arabes Unis): Premières Observations à Propos d'un Espace Culturel de l'Âge Du Fer Nouvellement Découvert En Arabie Orientale.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 40: 119–30. <http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/41224012>.
- Benoist, A., and S. Méry. 2012. 'Initial Results from the Programme of Petrographic

Analysis of Iron Age Pottery from the United Arab Emirates'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 23 (1): 70–91. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2012.00352.x>.

Benoist, Anne. 2007. 'An Iron Age II Snake Cult in the Oman Peninsula: Evidence from Bithnah (Emirate of Fujairah)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 18 (1): 34–54. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0905-7196.2007.00279.x>.

Benton, J. N. 1996. *Excavations at Al Sufouh: A Third Millennium Site in the Emirate of Dubai. Vol. Abiel. [Turnhout]: Brepols.*

Bhacker, M.R., and B Bhacker. 2004. 'Qalhât in Arabian History: Context and Chronicles'. *The Journal of Oman Studies* 13: 11–55.

Bienkowski, Piotr, and Eveline van der Steen. 2001. 'Tribes, Trade, and Towns: A New Framework for the Late Iron Age in Southern Jordan and the Negev'. *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 323 (August): 21–47. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1357590>.

Birgit Mershen. n.d. 'Observations on the Archaeology and Ethnohistory of Rural Estates of the 17th through Early 20th Centuries in Oman'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 31: 20–160.

Blau, Soren. 2001. 'Fragmentary Endings: A Discussion of 3rd-Millennium BC Burial Practices in the Oman Peninsula.' *Antiquity* 75 (289).

Blue, Lucy Katherine and Peacock, D. P. S. 2006a. *Myos Hormos - Quseir al-Qadim: Roman and Islamic Ports on the Red Sea, Volume 1: Survey and Excavations 1999-2003*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

———. 2006b. *Myos Hormos - Quseir al-Qadim: Roman and Islamic Ports on the Red Sea, Volume 1: Survey and Excavations 1999-2003*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

———. 2011. *Myos Hormos - Quseir al-Qadim: Roman and Islamic Ports on the Red Sea, Volume 2: Finds from the Excavations 1999-2003*. Vol. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Boehme, Manfred. 2011. 'The Bat-Type. A Hafit Period Tomb Construction in Oman¹'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 22 (1): 23–31. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2010.00326.x>.

Boivin, Nicole, and Dorian Q. Fuller. 2009. 'Shell Middens, Ships and Seeds: Exploring Coastal Subsistence, Maritime Trade and the Dispersal of Domesticates in and around the Ancient Arabian Peninsula.' *Journal of World Prehistory* 22 (2): 113–80. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10963-009-9018-2>.

Boucharlat, R, and P Lombard. 1985. 'The Oasis of Al-Ain in the Iron Age: Excavations at Rumeilah 1981-1983, Survey at Hili 14.' *Archaeology in the United Arab Emirates IV*: 44–73.

Boucharlat, R., and M. Moulton. 1993. 'Mleiha (3e s. Avant.J.-C - 1er/2e s. Apres. J.-C.)'. In *Materialen Zur Archäologie Der Seleukiden- Und Partherzeit Im Südlichen Babylonien Und*

Im Golfgebiet: Ergebnisse Der Symposien 1987 Und 1989 in Blaubeuren, 219–49. Tübingen: Wasmuth.

Boucharlat, R., and M. Mouton. 1993. 'Importations Occidentales et Influence de l'Hellénisme Dans La Péninsule d'Oman'. In *Arabia Antiqua: Hellenistic Centres around Arabia*, Serie orientale Roma:275–89. Roma: Istituto italiano per il Medio ed Estremo Oriente.

Breton, Jean-François. 1999. *Arabia Felix from the Time of the Queen of Sheba: Eighth Century B.C. to First Century A.D.* Notre Dame, Ind: University of Notre Dame Press.

Burkhard Vogt. n.d. 'The Sabir Culture and Coastal Yemen during the Second Millennium BC - the Present State of Discussion'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 28: 17–270.

———. n.d. 'Towards a New Dating of the Great Dam of Marib. Preliminary Results of the 2002 Fieldwork of the German Institute of Archaeology.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 34: 17–388.

Calvet, Y, and J-F Salles. 1986. 'Chapter'. In *Failaka: Fouilles Françaises, 1984-1985*, *Travaux de la Maison de l'Orient* 12:107–296. Lyon: Boccard.

Cardi, B de. 1988. 'The Grave-Goods from Shimal Tomb 6 in Ras al-Khaimah, U.A.E.' In *Araby the Blest: Studies in Arabian Archaeology*, CNI publications:45–71. Copenhagen: the Carsten Niebuhr Institute of Ancient Near Eastern Studies, University of Copenhagen Museum, Tusculanum press.

Carl S. Phillips. n.d. 'A Preliminary Description of the Pottery from Al-Hamid and Its Significance in Relation to Other Pre-Islamic Sites on the Tihamah'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 35: 22–193.

Carter, R. A. 2001. 'Saar and Its External Relations: New Evidence for Interaction between Bahrain and Gujarat during the Early Second Millennium BC'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 12 (2): 183–201. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0471.2001.d01-5.x>.

Carter, R.A. 2003. 'Restructuring Bronze Age Trade. Bahrain, Southeast Arabia and the Copper Question.' In *The Archaeology of Bahrain: The British Contribution : Proceedings of a Seminar Held on Monday 24th July 2000 to Mark the Exhibition 'Traces of Paradise' at the Brunei Gallery, SOAS, London*, *BAR international series*:31–42. Oxford: Archeopress.

———. 2004. 'Chapter III : The Archaeology of Jebel Hafit'. In *Jebel Hafit, a Natural History.*, 48–64. Abu Dhabi: Emirates Natural History Group.

———. 2009. 'How Pearls Made the Modern Emirates.' In *New Perspectives on Recording UAE History*. Abu Dhabi: National Center for Documentation & Research.

———. 2010. 'The Social and Environmental Context of Neolithic Seafaring in the Persian Gulf'. In *The Global Origins and Development of Seafaring*, *McDonald Institute monographs*:191–200. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archeological Research.

Carter, Robert. 2005. 'The History and Prehistory of Pearlming in the Persian Gulf'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 48 (2): 139–209.

<https://doi.org/10.1163/1568520054127149>.

———. 2010. 'Bu Maher Fort, Muharraq. Report on Excavations in 2010 for the Ministry of Culture and Information, Bahrain.' 2010.

———. 2011. 'Ceramics of the Qatar National Museum'. 2011.

Carter, Robert. n.d. 'Boat Remains and Maritime Trade in the Persian Gulf during the Sixth and Fifth Millennia BC.' *Antiquity* 80 (1): 52–63.

Carter, Robert, and Javier Naranjo-Santana. 2010. "'Amara Excavations 2009 (Robert Carter) - Academia.Edu'. 2010.

———. 2011. 'Muharraq Excavations 2010'. 2011.

Casana, Jesse, Jason T. Herrmann, and Hussein Suleiman Qandil. 2009. 'Settlement History in the Eastern Rub Al-Khali: Preliminary Report of the Dubai Desert Survey (2006-2007)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 20 (1): 30–45.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2008.00306.x>.

Christine Kepinski. n.d. 'Tribal Links between the Arabian Peninsula and the Middle Euphrates at the Beginning of the Second Millennium BC'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 37: 27–134.

Christopher Edens. n.d. 'Dynamics of Trade in the Ancient Mesopotamian "World System"'. *American Anthropologist* 94 (1): 118–39.

Claire Hardy-Guilbert. n.d. 'The Harbour of Al-Shihr, Hadramawt, Yemen: Sources and Archaeological Data on Trade.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 35: 22–85.

Cleuziou, S. 1981. 'Oman Peninsula in the Early Second Millenium B.C.' In *South Asian Archaeology 1979: Papers from the Fifth International Conference of the Association of South Asian Archaeologists in Western Europe, Held in the Museum Für Indische Kunst Der Staatlichen Museen Preussischer Kulturbesitz Berlin*, 279–93. Berlin: Reimer.

———. 1989a. 'Excavations at Hili 8: A Preliminary Report on the 4th to 7th Campaigns.' *Archaeology in the United Arab Emirates* 5: 61–88.

———. 1989b. 'Excavations at Hili 8: A Preliminary Report on the 4th to 7th Campaigns.' *Archaeology in the United Arab Emirates* 5: 61–88.

———. 2003. 'Early Bronze Age Trade in the Gulf and the Arabian Sea: The Society behind the Boats.' In *Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates: Proceedings of the First International Conference on the Archaeology of the U.A.E*, 134–49. London: Trident Press.

Cleuziou, S, and S Mery. 2002. 'The Early Bronze Age of the Oman Peninsula. From Chronology to the Dialectics of Tribe and State Formation.' In *Essays on the Late Prehistory of the Arabian Peninsula, Serie orientale Roma:191–236*. Roma: Istituto italiano per l'Africa e l'Oriente. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64602.pdf.

Cleuziou, S, and M Tosi. 2000. 'Ra's al-Jinz and the Prehistoric Coastal Cultures of the Ja'alan.' *The Journal of Oman Studies* 11: 19–74.

- Cleuziou, Serge, and Maurizio Tosi. 2007. *In the Shadow of the Ancestors: The Prehistoric Foundations of the Early Arabian Civilization in Oman*. [Muscat]: Ministry of Heritage & Culture, Sultanate of Oman.
- Cooper, J.P. 2009. 'Egypt's Nile – Red Sea Canals: Chronology, Location, Seasonality and Function.' In *Connected Hinterlands: Proceedings of Red Sea Project IV Held at the University of Southampton, September 2008*, Society for Arabian Studies monographs:159–210. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Costa, P.M., and T.S. Wilkinson. 1987a. 'The Hinterland of Sohar: Archaeological Surveys and Excavations within the Region of an Omani Seafaring City.' *The Journal of Oman Studies* 9.
- . 1987b. 'The Hinterland of Sohar: Archaeological Surveys and Excavations within the Region of an Omani Seafaring City.' *The Journal of Oman Studies* 9.
- Crawford, Harriet E. W., Moon, Jane, and Killick, R. G. 1997. *The Dilmun Temple at Saar: Bahrain and Its Archaeological Inheritance*. London: Kegan Paul International.
- D. M. Dunlop. n.d. 'Sources of Gold and Silver in Islam According to Al-Hamdānī. (10th Century A. D.)'. *Studia Islamica*, no. 8: 29–49.
- Daems, A., E. Haerinck, and K. Rutten. 2001. 'A Burial Mound at Shakhoura (Bahrain)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 12 (2): 173–82. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0471.2001.d01-4.x>.
- Damgaard, K. 2010. 'Jordan's Port on the China Sea. A Preliminary Report on the 2010 Field Campaign of the Aylah Archaeological Project'.
- Daum, Werner and Staatliches Museum für Völkerkunde München. n.d. *Yemen: 3000 Years of Art and Civilisation in Arabia Felix*. Frankfurt/Main: Umschau-Verlag.
- David Whitehouse. 1970. 'Siraf: A Medieval Port on the Persian Gulf'. *World Archaeology* 2 (2): 141–58.
- . 1983. 'Maritime Trade in the Gulf: The 11th and 12th Centuries'. *World Archaeology* 14 (3): 328–34.
- Dd Maigret, Alessandro. 1999. 'The Arab Nomadic People and the Cultural Interface between the "Fertile Crescent" and "Arabia Felix"'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 10 (2): 220–24. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00142.x>.
- De Cardi, Beartice. 1996. 'A Late Pre-Islamic Burial at al-Khatt, U.A.E.' *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 7 (1): 82–87. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1996.tb00091.x>.
- De Cardi, Beatrice and British Archaeological Expedition in Qatar. 1978. *Qatar Archaeological Report: Excavations 1973*. New York: published for the Qatar National Museum by Oxford University Press.
- De Maigret, Alessandro. 1988. *The Sabaean Archaeological Complex in the Wādī Yalā (Eastern U+00f7Hawlān Aṭ-Ṭiyāl, Yemen Arab Republic): A Preliminary Report*. Vol. Reports and memoirs. Rome: IsMEO.

- . 2002. *Arabia Felix: An Exploration of the Archaeological History of Yemen*. London: Stacey International.
- Denton, Branwen E. 1994. 'Pottery, Cylinder Seals, and Stone Vessels from the Cemeteries of al-Hajjar, al-Maqsha and Hamad Town on Bahrain'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 5 (2): 121–51. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1994.tb00061.x>.
- . 1997. "'Style III" Seals from Bahrain'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 8 (2): 174–89. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1997.tb00152.x>.
- . 1999. 'More Pottery, Seals and a 'face-Pendant' from Cemeteries on Bahrain'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 10 (2): 134–60. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00135.x>.
- Djamel Boussaa. n.d. 'A Future to the Past: The Case of Fareej Al-Bastakia in Dubai, UAE'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 36: 21–138.
- Donaldson, P. 1985. 'Prehistoric Tombs of Ras Al-Khaimah.' *Oriens Antiquus* XXIV: 85–142.
- Donatella Usai. n.d. 'A Fourth-Millennium BC Oman Site and Its Context: Wadi Shab-GAS1'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 36: 21–288.
- Dr. Jayanti Maitra and Afra Al-Hajji. 2001a. *Qasr Al Hosn : The History of the Rulers of Abu Dhabi, 1793-1966*. Abu Dhabi: Centre for Documentation and Research.
- . 2001b. *Qasr Al Hosn : The History of the Rulers of Abu Dhabi, 1793-1966*. Abu Dhabi: Centre for Documentation and Research.
- Drechsler, P. 2011. 'Places of Contact, Spheres of Interaction. The 'Ubaid Phenomenon in the Central Gulf Area.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 41: 69–82.
- Dresch, P. 2010. 'Arabia to the End of the First World War.' In *The New Cambridge History of Islam: Volume 5: The Islamic World in the Age of Western Dominance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- D.T. Potts. n.d. 'Four Seasons of Excavation at Tell Abraq (1989-1993)'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 23: 117–26.
- Eddisford, D, and C Phillips. 2009. 'Kalba in the Third Millennium (Emirate of Sharjah, UAE)'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 39: 111–24. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64606.pdf.
- Edens, C. 1986. 'Bahrain and the Arabian Gulf during the Second Millennium BC: Urban Crisis and Colonialism.' In *Bahrain through the Ages: The Archaeology, 195–216*. London: KPI. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64657.pdf.
- . 1994. 'On the Complexity of Complex Societies: Structure, Power and Legitimation in Kassite Babylonia'. In *Chiefdoms and Early States in the Near East: The Organizational Dynamics of Complexity, Monographs in world archaeology:209–23*. Madison, Wis: Prehistory Press. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64658.pdf.

- . 2008. 'Local Evidence, Interregional Networks: Grave Goods from Bilad Banu Bu Hasan (Sharqiyah, Oman).' In *Intercultural Relations between South and Southwest Asia: Studies in Commemoration of E.C.L. During Caspers (1934-1996)*, Society for Arabian Studies monographs:175–83. Oxford: Archeaopress.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64603.pdf.
- Edens, C., T. J. Wilkinson, and G. Barratt. n.d. 'Hammat Al-Qa and the Roots of Urbanism in Southwest Arabia'. *Antiquity* 74 (286): 854–62.
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217557046?accountid=14511>.
- Edens, Christopher. 1999. 'The Bronze Age of Highland Yemen : Chronological and Spatial Variability of Pottery and Settlement'. *Paléorient* 25 (2): 105–28.
<https://doi.org/10.3406/paleo.1999.4690>.
- Edens, Christopher, and Garth Bawden. 1989. 'History of Tayma, and Hejazi Trade During the First Millennium B.C'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 32 (1): 48–103. <https://doi.org/10.1163/156852089X00024>.
- Edward J. Keall. n.d. 'Encountering Megaliths on the Tihamah Coastal Plain of Yemen'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 28: 17–147.
- . n.d. 'The Dynamics of Zabid and Its Hinterland: The Survey of a Town on the Tihamah Plain of North Yemen'. *World Archaeology* 14 (3): 378–92.
- Eichmann, Ricardo, Arnulf Hausleiter, and Thomas Götzelt. 2007. 'Once Upon a Time on the Incense Road'. *German Research* 29 (2): 4–9. <https://doi.org/10.1002/germ.200790029>.
- Eichmann, Ricardo, Hanspeter Schaudig, and Arnulf Hausleiter. 2006. 'Archaeology and Epigraphy at Tayma (Saudi Arabia)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 17 (2): 163–76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2006.00269.x>.
- Eidem, Jesper, and Flemming Højlund. 1993. 'Trade or Diplomacy? Assyria and Dilmun in the Eighteenth Century BC'. *World Archaeology* 24 (3): 441–48.
- Elisabeth C. L. During Caspers. n.d. 'New Archaeological Evidence for Maritime Trade in the Persian Gulf during the Late Protoliterate Period'. *East and West* 21 (1): 21–44.
- Englund, R. 1983. 'Dilmun in the Archaic Uruk Corpus.' In *Dilmun: New Studies in the Archaeology and Early History of Bahrain*, *Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderen Orient*:35–37. Berlin: D. Reimer.
- Eph'al, Israel. 1982. *The Ancient Arabs: Nomads on the Borders of the Fertile Crescent, 9th-5th Centuries B.C.* Jerusalem: Brill.
- Eric Olijdam. 1997. 'Nippur and Dilmun in the Second Half of the Fourteenth Century BC: A Re-Evaluation of the Ilī-Ippašra Letters'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 27: 18–203.
- . 2000. 'Towards a More Balanced Assessment of Land Use on Bahrain during the City II Period'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 30: 15–163.

- F. S. Vidal. n.d. 'Date Culture in the Oasis of Al-Hasa'. *Middle East Journal* 8 (4): 417–28.
- Facey, W. 2009. 'Jiddah: Port of Makkah, Gateway of the India Trade.' In *Connected Hinterlands: Proceedings of Red Sea Project IV Held at the University of Southampton, September 2008*, Society for Arabian Studies monographs:165–76. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Fedele, F. 2009. 'Sabaeen Animal Economy and Household Consumption at Yala, Eastern Khawlan al-Tiyal, Yemen.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 39: 135–54.
- . 2011. 'The Wall and Talus at Barāqish, Ancient Yathill (al-Jawf, Yemen): A Minaean Stratigraphy.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 41: 101–20.
- Figueras, Pau. 2000. *From Gaza to Pelusium: Materials for the Historical Geography of North Sinai and Southwestern Palestine (332 BCE - 640 CE)*. Vol. Beer-Sheva. [Beer-Sheva]: Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Press.
- Fiorella Scagliarini. n.d. 'The Dedanitic Inscriptions from Ġabal ʾIkma in North-Western Hejaz.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 29: 16–150.
- . n.d. 'The Dedanitic Inscriptions from Ġabal ʾIkma in North-Western Hejaz.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 29: 16–150.
- Flemming Højlund. 1989. 'The Formation of the Dilmun State and the Amorite Tribe'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 19: 45–59.
- Francesco G. Fedele. n.d. 'Wadi At-Tayyilah 3, a Neolithic and Pre-Neolithic Occupation on the Eastern Yemen Plateau, and Its Archaeofaunal Information'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 38: 19–171.
- Frifelt, K. 1975. 'A Possible Link between the Jemdet Nasr and the Umm An-Nar Graves of Oman.' *The Journal of Oman Studies* 1: 57–81.
- . 1976. 'Evidence of a Third Millennium Betown in Oman.' *The Journal of Oman Studies* 2: 57–74.
- . 1985. 'Further Evidence of the Third Millennium B. C. Town at Bat in Oman.' *The Journal of Oman Studies* 7: 89–104.
- Frifelt, Karen, Hoch, Ella, Reese, David S., Kunter, Manfred, Mortensen, Peder, Frifelt, Karen, Frifelt, Karen, and Carlsberg Foundation's Gulf Project. 1991a. *The Island of Umm An-Nar*. Vol. Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Aarhus: Jysk Arkæologisk Selskab.
- . 1991b. *The Island of Umm An-Nar*. Vol. 1 : Third Millennium Graves. Vol. 1 Third millennium graves. Aarhus: Jysk Arkæologisk Selskab.
- Garlake, P.S. 1978a. 'An Encampment of the Seventeenth to Nineteenth Centuries on Ras Abaruk, Site 5.' In *Qatar Archaeological Report: Excavations 1973*, 164–71. New York: published for the Qatar National Museum by Oxford University Press.
- . 1978b. 'Fieldwork at Al-Huwailah, Site 23.' In *Qatar Archaeological Report*:

- Excavations 1973, 172–89. New York: published for the Qatar National Museum by Oxford University Press.
- Gaultier, M., H. Guy, O. Munoz, M. Tosi, and D. Usai. 2005. 'Settlement Structures and Cemetery at Wadi Shab-GAS1, Sultanate of Oman: Report on the 2002 and 2003 Field Seasons'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 16 (1): 1–20.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2005.00040.x>.
- Gerald DeGaury. 1991. *The Rulers of Mecca*. New York: Dorset Press.
- Gilmore, M, S al-Hiwah, and I Reseeni. 1984. 'Darūb Al-Hājj Architectural Documentation Program Preliminary Report on the Architectural Survey of the Northern Pilgrimage Routes, 1403 AH / 1983.' *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 8: 143–64.
- Gilmore, M, M al-Ibrahim, and A.S. Murad. 1982. 'Preliminary Report on the Northwestern and Northern Regions Survey 1981 (1401).' *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 6: 9–24.
- Giumlia-Mair, Alessandra, Edward J. Keall, Aaron N. Shugar, and Susan Stock. 2002. 'Investigation of a Copper-Based Hoard from the Megalithic Site of al-Midamman, Yemen: An Interdisciplinary Approach'. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 29 (2): 195–209.
<https://doi.org/10.1006/jasc.2001.0686>.
- Haerinck, E. 1994. 'Excavations at Ed-Dur (Umm al-Qaiwain, U.A.E.) - Preliminary Report on the Sixth Belgian Season (1992)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 5 (3): 184–97.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1994.tb00066.x>.
- Haerinck, E. 2001. *The Tombs. Vol. Excavations at ed-Dur (Umm al-Qaiwain, United Arab Emirates)*. Leuven: Peeters.
- Haerinck, E. 2002. 'Textile Remains from Eastern Arabia and New Finds from Shakhoura (Bahrain) and Ed-Dur (Umm al-Qaiwain, U.A.E.)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 13 (2): 246–54. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0471.2002.130206.x>.
- Haerinck, Ernie. 2003. 'Metal Animal Figurines from Southeastern Arabia'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 14 (1): 88–94.
<https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0471.2003.00009.x>.
- Hani Hayajneh. n.d. 'First Evidence of Nabonidus in the Ancient North Arabian Inscriptions from the Region of Tayma'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 31: 20–95.
- Hansman, John. 1985. *Julfār, an Arabian Port: Its Settlement and Far Eastern Ceramic Trade. Vol. Prize Publication Fund*. London: Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland.
- Hardy-Guilbert, C. 1980. 'Recherches Sur La Période Islamique Au Qatar.' In *Mission Archéologique Française à Qatar: Tom.1: 1976-77, 1977-78, 111–27*. Doha, Qatar: CNRS, *Recherches anthropologiques au Proche et Moyen Orient*.
- . 1998. 'Villages Côtiers Abandonnés de Qatar.' In *Arabia and Its Neighbours: Essays on Prehistorical and Historical Developments ; Presented in Honour of Beatrice de Cardi, Abiel : New research on the Arabian peninsula:89–104*. Turnhout: Brepols.

- Harrell, James A. 2007. 'Building and Ornamental Stones of the Awam (Mahram Bilqis) Temple in Marib, Yemen'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 18 (2): 182–92. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2007.00280.x>.
- Harriet Crawford. n.d. 'Dilmun, Victim of World Recession'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 26: 20–22.
- Harrower, Michael J. 2009. 'Is the Hydraulic Hypothesis Dead yet? Irrigation and Social Change in Ancient Yemen'. *World Archaeology* 41 (1): 58–72. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240802668354>.
- Harrower, Michael J. 2008. 'Hydrology, Ideology, and the Origins of Irrigation in Ancient Southwest Arabia'. *Current Anthropology* 49 (3): 497–510. <https://doi.org/10.1086/587890>.
- Hausleiter, A. 2012. 'North Arabian Kingdoms.' In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, Blackwell companions to the ancient world:816–32. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hawker, Ronald, Daniel Hull, and Omid Rouhani. n.d. 'Wind-Towers and Pearl Fishing: Architectural Signals in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Arabian Gulf'. *Antiquity* 79 (305): 625–35.
- Heard-Bey, Frauke. 1982. 'Chapter 2.2 : The Banī Yās, Their Associates, and the Development of Abu Dhabi into a "Territorial State."' In *From Trucial States to United Arab Emirates : A Society in Transition.*, 27–56. Longman.
- Heck, Gene W. 2003. *The Precious Metals of West Arabia and Their Role in Forging the Economic Dynamic of the Early Islamic State*. Riyadh: King Faisal Center for Research and Islamic Studies.
- Herr, L, and M Najjar. 2001. 'The Iron Age.' In *The Archaeology of Jordan, Levantine archaeology*:323–46. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press.
- Herrmann, Jason T., Jesse Casana, and Hussein Suleiman Qandil. 2012. 'A Sequence of Inland Desert Settlement in the Oman Peninsula: 2008-2009 Excavations at Saruq al-Hadid, Dubai, UAE'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 23 (1): 50–69. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2011.00349.x>.
- Hilal, A. 2005. 'Excavations at Qarn Al-Harf 67, Ras al-Khaimah, 2001.' In *Emirates Heritage: Proceedings of the 1st Annual Symposium on Recent Palaeontological and Archaeological Discoveries in the Emirates, Al Ain, 2003*, edited by P Hellyer and M Ziolkowski, 37–47. Al Ain: Zayed Center for Heritage and History.
- Hinds, Martin. 1984. 'The First Arab Conquests in Fārs'. *Iran* 22: 39–53. <https://doi.org/10.2307/4299735>.
- Højlund, Flemming. 1987a. *The Bronze Age Pottery. Vol. Danish archaeological investigations on Failaka, Kuwait*. Kuwait: Kuwait National Museum.
- . 1987b. *The Bronze Age Pottery. Vol. Danish archaeological investigations on Failaka, Kuwait*. Kuwait: Distributed by Aarhus University Press.

Højlund, Flemming and Andersen, H. Hellmuth. 1994. Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.1: The Northern City Wall and the Islamic Fortress. Vol. Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press.

Højlund, Flemming, Andersen, H. Hellmuth, Callot, Olivier, and Jysk arkæologisk selskab. 1994a. Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.1: The Northern City Wall and the Islamic Fortress. Vol. Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press.

———. 1994b. Qala'at al-Bahrain: Vol.1: The Northern City Wall and the Islamic Fortress. Vol. Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Moesgaard ; distributed `Aarhus': Jutland Archaeological Society : Aarhus University Press.

Højlund, Flemming, Pernille Bangsgaard, Jesper Hansen, Niels Haue, Poul Kjaerum, and Dorthe Danner Lund. 2005. 'New Excavations at the Barbar Temple, Bahrain'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 16 (2): 105–28. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2005.00248.x>.

Højlund, Flemming, Anna S. Hilton, Christian Juel, Nanna Kirkeby, Steffen T. Laursen, and Lars E. Nielsen. 2008. 'Late Third-Millennium Elite Burials in Bahrain'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 19 (2): 144–55. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2008.00299.x>.

Højlund, Flemming and Johansen, Kasper L. n.d. *The Burial Mounds of Bahrain: Social Complexity in Early Dilmun*. Vol. Jutland Archaeological Society publications. Højbjerg: Jutland Archaeological Society.

Holes, C. n.d. 'Pearl Diving'. In *Dialect, Culture, and Society in Eastern Arabia. Volume II Ethnographic Texts*, 2 Ethnographic texts:1–46. Brill Academic Pub.

Hoyland, R. 2001. 'Introduction'. In *Arabia and the Arabs: From the Bronze Age to the Coming of Islam*, 1–12. London: Routledge. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_62938.pdf.

Hoyland, R.G. 2001. 'North and Central Arabia'. In *Arabia and the Arabs: From the Bronze Age to the Coming of Islam*, 58–84. London: Routledge. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64560.pdf.

Iamoni, M. 2009. 'The Iron Age Ceramic Tradition in the Gulf: A Re-Evaluation from the Omani Perspective.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 39: 223–36. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64672.pdf.

Ibn al-Mujāwir, Yūsuf ibn Ya'qūb and Smith, G. Rex. 2008. *A Traveller in Thirteenth-Century Arabia: Ibn al-Mujawir's Tarikh al-Mustabsir*. Vol. Works issued by the Hakluyt Society. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Ibn Ruzayq,
Hu

mayd ibn
Muha

mmad. 1871. Al-
Fath

al-Mubi

n
Fi

Si

rat
al-Sa

dah
al-Bu

Sa'i

di

yi

n = History of the Imams and Seyyids of Oman. Edited by G.P. Badger.

Ingrid Hehmeyer. n.d. 'Irrigation Farming In The Ancient Oasis Of Mārib.' Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies 19: 33-44.

Insoll, Dr Timothy. 2005. 'A Dilmun Temple in Bilad Al-Qadim, Bahrain: A Preliminary Indication?' Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 16 (1): 79-81.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2005.00043.x>.

Ippolitoni-Strika, Fiorella. 1986. 'The Tarut Statue as a Peripheral Contribution to the Knowledge of Early Mesopotamian Plastic Art.' In Bahrain through the Ages: The Archaeology, 311-24. London: KPI.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64572.pdf.

Irfan Shahîd. n.d. 'Byzantium in South Arabia'. Dumbarton Oaks Papers 33: 23-94.

Israel Finkelstein. n.d. 'Arabian Trade and Socio-Political Conditions in the Negev in the Twelfth-Eleventh Centuries B. C. E.' Journal of Near Eastern Studies 47 (4): 241-52.

Jasim, Sabah A. 2001. 'Excavations at Mleiha 1993-94'. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 12 (1): 103-35. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2001.aae120106.x>.

———. 2006. 'Trade Centres and Commercial Routes in the Arabian Gulf: Post-Hellenistic Discoveries at Dibba, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates'. Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy 17 (2): 214-37. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2006.00271.x>.

Jessica Giraud and Serge Cleuziou. 2009. 'Funerary Landscape as Part of the Social

Landscape and Its Perceptions: 3000 Early Bronze Age Burials in the Eastern Ja'alan (Sultanate of Oman)'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 39: 24–180.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64605.pdf.

Jocelyn Orchard. n.d. 'Third Millennium Oasis Towns and Environmental Constraints on Settlement in the Al-Hajar Region'. *Iraq* 56: 63–100.

John Craven Wilkinson. 1987. *The Imamate Tradition of Oman*. Cambridge University Press, 2009.

John Gordon Lorimer. 1908a. *Gazetteer of the Persian Gulf. Vol. 1 : Historical. Vol. 1 : Historical*. Calcutta: Superintendent Government Printing, India.

———. 1908b. *Gazetteer of the Persian Gulf. Vol. 2: Geographical and Statistical. Vol. 2 : Geographical and statistical*. Calcutta: Superintendent Government Printing, India.

John Lash Meloy. 2010. *Imperial Power and Maritime Trade : Mecca and Cairo in the Later Middle Ages*. Chicago, IL: Published on behalf of Center for Middle Eastern Studies by Middle East Documentation Center.

Joy McCorriston. n.d. 'Foraging Economies and Population in the Middle Holocene Highlands of Southern Yemen'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 35: 22–154.

Kay, Henry Cassels. 1882. *Yaman, Its Early Medieval History by Najm al-Din 'Omarah al-Hakami*. London: Edward Arnold.

Keall, Edward J. 2002. 'The Archaeological Evidence for Zabid's Foreign Contacts.' In *Proceedings of the First International Conference on Zabid and Its Scientific Links with the Arab and Islamic World. 14-17 December 2002, 1:5–10*. Hodeidah: Hodeidah University Press.

———. 2008. 'The Changing Positions of Zabid's Red Sea Port Sites'. *Chroniques Yéménites* 15.

Keall, E.J. 2012. 'Getting to the Bottom of Zabid.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 42: 129–42.

Kelly, John Barrett. 1964. *Eastern Arabian Frontiers*. London: Faber and Faber.

Kennedy, H. 1986. 'The Desert and the Sown in Eastern Arabian History.' In *Arabia and the Gulf: From Traditional Society to Modern States*. London: Croom Helm.

Kennet, D, A Blair, and S al-Duwish. 2012. 'Investigating an Early Islamic Landscape in Kuwait Bay: The Archaeology of Historical "Kadhima."' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 42.

Kennet, Derek. 2003. 'Julfar and the Urbanisation of Southeast Arabia'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 14 (1): 103–25.
<https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0471.2003.00011.x>.

———. 2007a. 'The Decline of Eastern Arabia in the Sasanian Period'. *Arabian Archaeology*

and Epigraphy 18 (1): 86–122. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2007.00274.x>.

———. 2007b. 'The Decline of Eastern Arabia in the Sasanian Period'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 18 (1): 86–122. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2007.00274.x>.

———. n.d. 'The Development of Northern Ra's al-Khaimah and the 14th-Century Hormuzi Economic Boom in the Lower Gulf'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 32: 19–164.

Kennet, Derek, Krahl, Regina, and Society for Arabian Studies. 2004a. *Sasanian and Islamic Pottery from Ras Al-Khaimah: Classification, Chronology and Analysis of Trade in the Western Indian Ocean*. Vol. Society for Arabian Studies monographs. Oxford, England: Archaeopress.

———. 2004b. *Sasanian and Islamic Pottery from Ras Al-Khaimah: Classification, Chronology and Analysis of Trade in the Western Indian Ocean*. Vol. Society for Arabian Studies monographs. Oxford, England: Archaeopress.

Kervran, Monique, Fredrik Hiebert, and Axelle Rougeulle. 2005a. *Qal'at al-Bahrain: A Trading and Military Outpost : 3rd Millennium B.C.-17th Century A.D*. Vol. *Indicopleustoi. Archaeologies of the Indian Ocean = Archeologies de l'Ocean Indien*. Turnhout: Brepols.

———. 2005b. *Qal'at al-Bahrain: A Trading and Military Outpost : 3rd Millennium B.C.-17th Century A.D*. Vol. *Indicopleustoi. Archaeologies of the Indian Ocean = Archeologies de l'Ocean Indien*. Turnhout: Brepols.

Killick, R. G., Moon, Jane, and University College, London. 2005. *The Early Dilmun Settlement at Saar*. Vol. *London-Bahrain Archaeological Expedition. Saar excavation reports*. Ludlow: Archaeology International.

King, G. R. D. 1992. *Abu Dhabi Islands Archaeological Survey: Season 1*. London: Trident Press Ltd.

King, G. R. D., Dunlop, David, Tonghini, Cristina, and University of London. 1996. *A Survey of the Islamic Sites near Aden and in the Abyan District of Yemen*. London: School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

King, G.R.D. 2001. 'The Coming of Islam and the Islamic Period in the UAE.' In *United Arab Emirates : A New Perspective*, 70–97. London: Trident Press.

Kohl, P. 2001. 'Reflections on the Production of Chlorite at Tepe Yahya: 25 Years Later.' In *Excavations at Tepe Yahya, Iran, 1967-1975: The Third Millennium*. Vol. *Bulletin / American School of Prehistoric Research*. Cambridge, Mass: Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Harvard University.

Konishi, Masatoshi, Takeshi Gotoh, and Yoshihiko Akashi. 1994. *Excavations at Umm Al-Ma' Burial Field Qatar 1990-91*. Vol. *Gulf archaeological projects report II*. Tokyo: Japanese Archaeological Mission to the Arabian Gulf, Rikkyo University.

Korotaev, A. V. 1996. *Pre-Islamic Yemen: Socio-Political Organization of the Sabaean Cultural Area in the 2nd and 3rd Centuries AD*. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag.

- Korotayev, A. V. and University of Manchester. 1995. *Ancient Yemen: Some General Trends of the Evolution of the Sabaic Language and Sabaean Culture*. Vol. *Journal of Semitic studies*. Oxford: Oxford University Press on behalf of the University of Manchester.
- Korotayev, Andrey. 1998. 'The Earliest Sabaeans in the Jawf: A Reconsideration'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 9 (1): 118–24.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1998.tb00112.x>.
- Kramer, S.N. 1963. 'Dilmun: Quest for Paradise'. *Antiquity*, 111–15.
- Kristoffer Damgaard. 2011. 'Modelling Mercantilism: An Archaeological Analysis of Red Sea Trade in the Early Islamic Period (650-1100 CE)'. Copenhagen: ToRS, University of Copenhagen.
- Kuhrt, Amélie. 1995. *The Ancient Near East: C.3000-330 BC*. Vol. *Routledge history of the ancient world*. London: Routledge.
- Kutterer, Adelina U., and Roland de Beauclair. 2008. 'FAY-NE15 - Another Neolithic Graveyard in the Central Region of the Sharjah Emirate?' *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 19 (2): 134–43. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2008.00295.x>.
- Kutterer, J., and S.A Jasim. 2009. 'First Report on the Copper-Smelting Site HLO-1 in Wadi al-Hilo, UAE.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 39: 245–53.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64626.pdf.
- LaBianca, O.S., and R.W. Younker. 1995. 'The Kingdoms of Ammon, Moab & Edom: The Archaeology of Society in Late Bronze/Iron Age Transjordan.' In *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land*, 399–415. London: Leicester University Press.
- Lamya Khalidi. n.d. 'The Prehistoric and Early Historic Settlement Patterns on the Tihamah Coastal Plain (Yemen): Preliminary Findings of the Tihamah Coastal Survey 2003'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 35: 22–127.
- Landau-Tasseron, E. 2010a. 'Arabia'. In *The New Cambridge History of Islam: Volume 1: The Formation of the Islamic World, Sixth to Eleventh Centuries*, 397–447. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64540.pdf.
- . 2010b. 'Arabia.' In *The New Cambridge History of Islam: Volume 1: The Formation of the Islamic World, Sixth to Eleventh Centuries*, 397–447. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64540.pdf.
- Laursen, S.T. 2010. 'The Emergence of Mound Cemeteries in Early Dilmun: New Evidence of a Proto-Cemetery and Its Genesis c. 2050-2000 BC.' In *Death and Burial in Arabia and beyond: Multidisciplinary Perspectives*, BAR international series:115–39. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- Laursen, Steffen Terp. 2008. 'Early Dilmun and Its Rulers: New Evidence of the Burial Mounds of the Elite and the Development of Social Complexity, 2200-1750 BC'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 19 (2): 156–67.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2008.00298.x>.

- . 2009. 'The Decline of Magan and the Rise of Dilmun: Umm an-Nar Ceramics from the Burial Mounds of Bahrain, 2250-2000 BC'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 20 (2): 134-55. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2009.00317.x>.
- . 2010. 'The Westward Transmission of Indus Valley Sealing Technology: Origin and Development of the "Gulf Type" Seal and Other Administrative Technologies in Early Dilmun, c.2100-2000 BC'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 21 (2): 96-134. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2010.00329.x>.
- . 2011. 'Mesopotamian Ceramics from the Burial Mounds of Bahrain, c.2250-1750 BC'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 22 (1): 32-47. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2011.00334.x>.
- Lewis, B. 1950. 'The Fāṭimids and the Route to India.' *Revue de La Faculte Des Sciences Economiques de l'Universite d'Istanbul* 11.
- Littleton, Judith. 1995. 'Empty Tombs? The Taphonomy of Burials on Bahrain'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 6 (1): 5-14. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1995.tb00074.x>.
- Lombard, P. 1986. 'Iron Age Dilmun: A Reconsideration of City IV at Qal'at al-Bahrain.' In *Bahrain through the Ages: The Archaeology, 225-34*. London: KPI. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64676.pdf.
- Lombard, Pierre and Institut du monde arabe (France). 1999. *Bahreïn: La Civilisation Des Deux Mers : De Dilmoun à Tylos : Exposition Présentée à l'Institut Du Monde Arabe Du 18 Mai Au 20 Août 1999*. Gand: Institut du monde arabe.
- Loreto, L. 2009. 'House and Household: A Contextual Approach to the Study of South Arabian Domestic Architecture. A Case Study from Seventh- to Sixth-Century BC Yala/Ad-Durayb'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 39: 255-69.
- Louise Martin. 2009. 'Early Arabian Pastoralism at Manayzah in Wadi Sana, Hadramawt'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 39: 24-282. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/info/41223986>.
- Mackintosh-Smith, T. 2006. 'The Secret Gardens of Sana'a.' *Saudi Aramco World* 57 (1).
- Macumber, P. 2011. 'A Geomorphological and Hydrological Underpinning for Archaeological Research in Northern Qatar.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 41: 187-200. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41622132>.
- Madā'aj, A.M.M. al-. 1988. *The Yemen in Early Islam, 9-233 / 630-847: A Political History*. London: Ithaca.

Magee, P. 1999. 'Writing in the Iron Age: The Earliest South Arabian Inscription from Southeastern Arabia'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 10 (1): 43–50.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00126.x>.

———. 2003. 'Columned Halls, Power and Legitimation in the Southeast Arabian Iron Age'. In *Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates: Proceedings of the First International Conference on the Archaeology of the U.A.E*, edited by Daniel Potts, Hasan Al Naboodah, and Peter Hellyer, 181–94. London: Trident Press.

———. 2005. 'The Chronology and Environmental Background of Iron Age Settlement in Southeastern Iran and the Question of the Origin of the Qanat Irrigation System'. *Iranica Antiqua* 40: 217–31.
http://poj.peeters-leuven.be/libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/content.php?url=issue&journal_code=IA&issue=0&vol=40.

Magee, Peter. 1996. 'The Chronology of the Southeast Arabian Iron Age'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 7 (2): 240–52.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1996.tb00103.x>.

———. 1998. 'New Evidence of the Initial Appearance of Iron in Southeastern Arabia'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 9 (1): 112–17.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1998.tb00111.x>.

———. 2004. 'The Impact of Southeast Arabian Intra-Regional Trade on Settlement Location and Organization during the Iron Age II Period'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 15 (1): 24–42. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2004.00022.x>.

———. 2005. 'Investigating Cross-Gulf Trade in the Iron Age III Period: Chronological and Compositional Data on Burnished Maroon Slipped Ware (BMSW) in Southeastern Arabia and Iran'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 16 (1): 82–92.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2005.00044.x>.

Magee, Peter, and Rob Carter. 1999. 'Agglomeration and Regionalism: Southeastern Arabia between 1400 and 1100 BC'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 10 (2): 161–79.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00136.x>.

Magee, Peter, Emma Thompson, Anne Mackay, Pamela Kottaras, and Lloyd Weeks. 2002. 'Further Evidence of Desert Settlement Complexity: Report on the 2001 Excavations at the Iron Age Site of Muweilah, Emirate of Sharjah, United Arab Emirates'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 13 (2): 133–56. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0471.2002.130201.x>.

Margarethe Uerpmann. 2001. 'Remarks on the Animal Economy of Tell Abraç (Emirates of Sharjah and Umm al-Qaywayn, UAE)'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 31: 20–233.

———. n.d. 'Stone Age Nomadism in SE-Arabia - Palaeo-Economic Considerations on the Neolithic Site of Al-Buhais 18 in the Emirate of Sharjah, U.A.E'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 30: 15–234.

Margariti, Roxani Eleni. 2007. *Aden and the Indian Ocean Trade: 150 Years in the Life of a Medieval Arabian Port*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina.

Mark Beech. n.d. 'New Evidence for the Neolithic Settlement of Marawah Island, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 35: 22–56.

———. n.d. 'Reconsidering the 'Ubaid of the Southern Gulf: New Results from Excavations on Dalma Island, U.A.E.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 30: 15–47.

Markoe, Glenn. 2003. *Petra Rediscovered: The Lost City of the Nabataeans*. London: Thames & Hudson.

Masry, Abdullah Hassan. 1996. *Prehistory in Northeastern Arabia: The Problem of Interregional Interaction*. New York: Kegan Paul International.

McCorrison, Joy, Michael Harrower, Louise Martin, and Eric Oches. 2012. 'Cattle Cults of the Arabian Neolithic and Early Territorial Societies'. *American Anthropologist* 114 (1): 45–63. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1548-1433.2011.01396.x>.

McGuire Gibson. n.d. 'The Dhamar Plain, Yemen: A Preliminary Study of the Archaeological Landscape.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 25: 21–183.

McSweeney, Kathleen, Sophie Méry, and Roberto Macchiarelli. 2008. 'Rewriting the End of the Early Bronze Age in the United Arab Emirates through the Anthropological and Artefactual Evaluation of Two Collective Umm An-Nar Graves at Hili (Eastern Region of Abu Dhabi)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 19 (1): 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2007.00290.x>.

Mery, S, C Phillips, and Y Calvet. 1998. 'Dilmun Pottery in Mesopotamia and Magan from the End of the 3rd to the Beginning of the 2nd Millennium B.C.' In *Arabia and Its Neighbours: Essays on Prehistorical and Historical Developments ; Presented in Honour of Beatrice de Cardi, Abiel : New research on the Arabian peninsula:165–80*. Turnhout: Brepols.

Méry, Sophie. 2000. *Les Céramiques d'Oman et l'Asie Moyenne: Une Archéologie Des Échanges à l'Age Du Bronze*. Vol. CRA monographies. Paris: CNRS Editions.

———. n.d. 'A Dugong Bone Mound: The Neolithic Ritual Site on Akab in Umm al-Quwain, United Arab Emirates.A Dugong Bone Mound: The Neolithic Ritual Site on Akab in Umm al-Quwain, United Arab Emirates.' *Antiquity* 83 (3): 696–708.

Méry, Sophie, Vogt, Burkhard, Cleuziou, Serge, Maison de l'archéologie et de l'ethnologie René-Ginouvès, and Abū Zaby (United Arab Emirates). 2011. *Protohistoire de l'oasis d'al-Aīn, Travaux de La Mission Archéologique Française à Abou Dhabi (Emirats Arabes Unis): Les Sépultures de l'âge Du Bronze*. Vol. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Mohammed Maraqtan. n.d. 'Women's Inscriptions Recently Discovered by the AFSM at the Awam Temple/Mahram Bilqis in Marib, Yemen.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 38: 19–249.

Mortel, Richard T. 1995. 'Aspects of Mamlūk Relations with Jeddah during the Fifteenth Century: The Case of Timrāz al-Mu'ayyadī.' *Journal of Islamic Studies* 6 (1): 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jis/6.1.1>.

- Mortel, Richard T. 2009. 'The Mercantile Community of Mecca during the Late Mamlūk Period'. *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society* 4 (01): 15–35.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1356186300004892>.
- Mouton, Michel. 2008. *La Péninsule d'Oman de La Fin de l'Âge Du Fer Au Début de La Période Sassanide (250 Av. - 350 Ap. JC)*. Vol. BAR international series. Oxford: Archaeopress.
- . 2009. 'The Settlement Patterns of North-Eastern and South-Eastern Arabia in Late Antiquity'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 20 (2): 185–207.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2009.00314.x>.
- Mouton, Michel, Paul Sanlaville, and Joël Suire. 2008. 'A New Map of Qâni' (Yemen)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 19 (2): 198–209.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2008.00294.x>.
- Munro-Hay, S. C. 1990. *Aksum: An African Civilisation of Late Antiquity*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Nasif, Abdallah Adam. 1988. *Al-'Ulā: An Historical and Archaeological Survey with Special Reference to Its Irrigation System*. 1st ed. [:].
- Nesbitt, Mark. 1993. 'Archaeobotanical Evidence for Early Dilmun Diet at Saar, Bahrain'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 4 (1): 20–47.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1993.tb00041.x>.
- Newton, Lynne S., and Juris Zarins. 2000. 'Aspects of Bronze Age Art of Southern Arabia: The Pictorial Landscape and Its Relation to Economic and Socio-Political Status'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 11 (2): 154–79.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2000.aae110202.x>.
- Nissen, H. 1986. 'The Occurrence of Dilmun in the Oldest Texts of Mesopotamia'. In *Bahrain through the Ages: The Archaeology*, 335–39. London: KPI.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64569.pdf.
- . 2001. 'Cultural and Political Networks in the Ancient Near East during the Fourth and Third Millennia B.C.'. In *Uruk Mesopotamia & Its Neighbors: Cross-Cultural Interactions in the Era of State Formation*, School of American Research advanced seminar series:149–80. Oxford: James Currey.
- Oates, D. 1986. 'Dilmun and the Late Assyrian Empire.' In *Bahrain through the Ages: The Archaeology*, 428–34. London: KPI.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64677.pdf.
- Oates, J. 1977. 'Seafaring Merchants of Ur?' *Antiquity* 51 (203): 221–34.
- Paolo Biagi. n.d. 'Qurum: A Case Study of Coastal Archaeology in Northern Oman'. *World Archaeology* 16 (1): 43–61.
- . n.d. 'The Prehistoric Fisher-Gatherers of the Western Coast of the Arabian Sea: A Case of Seasonal Sedentarization?' *World Archaeology* 38 (2): 220–38.

- Parker, A.G., and J. I. Rose. n.d. 'Climate Change and Human Origins in Southern Arabia'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 38: 19–42.
- Parr, Peter J. 1982. 'Contacts between North West Arabia and Jordan in the Late Bronze and Iron Ages.' In *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan*: 1, 127–33. Amman: Dept. of Antiquities, Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan.
- Parr, P.J. 1988. 'Pottery of the Late Second Millennium BC from North West Arabia and Its Historical Implications.' In *Araby the Blest: Studies in Arabian Archaeology*, CNI publications:73–90. Copenhagen: the Carsten Niebuhr Institute of Ancient Near Eastern Studies, University of Copenhagen Museum, Tusculanum press.
- Pellat, Ch., and S.H. Longrigg. 2007. 'Basra'. In *Historic Cities of the Islamic World*, 49–52. Leiden: Brill.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9789047423836/startPage/63>.
- Percy Cox. n.d. 'Some Excursions in Oman'. *The Geographical Journal* 66 (3): 193–221.
- Peter Hellyer. 1998a. *Filling in the Blanks: Recent Archaeological Discoveries in Abu Dhabi*. UAE: Motivate.
- . 1998b. *Hidden Riches: An Archaeological Introduction to the United Arab Emirates*. Union National Bank, 1998.
- Peter Magee. 2001. 'Excavations at Muweilah 1997-2000'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 31: 20–130.
- . 2005. 'The Production, Distribution and Function of Iron Age Bridge-Spouted Vessels in Iran and Arabia: Results from Recent Excavations and Geochemical Analysis'. *Iran* 43: 93–115. <https://doi.org/10.2307/4300685>.
- Petersen, A. 2011. 'Research on an Islamic Period Settlement at Ras Ushayriq in Northern Qatar and Some Observations on the Occurrence of Date Presses.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 41: 245–56. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41622137>.
- Petersen, A, and T Grey. 2010. 'Excavation and Survey at Al-Ruwaydah, a Late Islamic Site in Northern Qatar.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 40: 41–54. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/i40055088>.
- Petraglia, Michael D. 2010. 'Out of Africa: New Hypotheses and Evidence for the Dispersal of Homo Sapiens along the Indian Ocean Rim, *Annals of Human Biology*, Informa Healthcare'. *Annals of Human Biology* 37 (3).
- Petraglia, Michael D. n.d. 'The Middle Palaeolithic of Arabia: Implications for Modern Human Origins, Behaviour and Dispersals. The Middle Palaeolithic of Arabia: Implications for Modern Human Origins, Behaviour and Dispersals.' *Antiquity* 77 (298): 671–84.
- Philipp Drechsler. n.d. 'The Neolithic Dispersal into Arabia'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 37: 27–109.
- Phillips, Wendell. 1955. *Qataban and Sheba: Exploring Ancient Kingdoms on the Biblical Spice Routes of Arabia*. London: Gollancz.

- Pittman, Holly, and D.T. Potts. 2009. 'The Earliest Cylinder Seal in the Arabian Peninsula'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 20 (2): 109–21. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2009.00318.x>.
- Potts, D. 1986a. 'Eastern Arabia and the Oman Peninsula.' In *Ĝamdat Naşr, Period or Regional Style?: Papers given at a Symposium Held in Tübingen, November 1983, Beihefte zum Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients*:121–70. Wiesbaden: Reichert.
- . 1986b. 'Eastern Arabia and the Oman Peninsula'. In *Ĝamdat Naşr, Period or Regional Style?: Papers given at a Symposium Held in Tübingen, November 1983, Beihefte zum Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients*:121–70. Wiesbaden: Reichert.
- . 1986c. 'Eastern Arabia and the Oman Peninsula'. In *Ĝamdat Naşr, Period or Regional Style?: Papers given at a Symposium Held in Tübingen, November 1983, Beihefte zum Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients*:121–70. Wiesbaden: Reichert.
- Potts, D. T. 1991. 'Nabataean Finds from Thaj and Qatif'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2 (2): 138–44. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1991.tb00024.x>.
- . 1994. 'Contributions to the Agrarian History of Eastern Arabia II. The Cultivars'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 5 (4): 236–75. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1994.tb00071.x>.
- . 2006. 'Elamites and Kassites in the Persian Gulf*'. *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 65 (2): 111–19. <https://doi.org/10.1086/504986>.
- Potts, D. T. n.d. 'The Environmental Setting'. In *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity*, 1:5–27. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Potts, Daniel T. 1984. 'Thaj and the Location of Gerrha'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 14: 87–91.
- Potts, Daniel T. 1990a. 'Chapter'. In *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*, 232–60. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1990b. *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1990c. *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1990d. *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1990e. *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Potts, Daniel T. 1990. *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.2: From Alexander the Great to the Coming of Islam*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Potts, Daniel T. 1991. *Further Excavations at Tell Abraq: The 1990 Season*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.

- Potts, Daniel T. 1993. 'The Sequence and Chronology of Thaj'. In *Materialien Zur Archäologie Der Seleukiden- Und Partherzeit Im Südlichen Babylonien Und Im Golfgebiet: Ergebnisse Der Symposien 1987 Und 1989 in Blaubeuren*, 87–110. Tübingen: Wasmuth.
- Potts, Daniel T. 2000. *Ancient Magan: The Secrets of Tell Abraç*. Vol. In *depth adventure guides*. London: Trident.
- Potts, Daniel T., Dalongeville, Rémi, and Prieur, Abel. 1990. *A Prehistoric Mound in the Emirate of Umm Al-Qaiwain, U.A.E. : Excavations at Tell Abraç in 1989*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard.
- Potts, D.T. 1988. 'Arabia and the Kingdom of Characene'. In *Araby the Blest: Studies in Arabian Archaeology*, CNI publications:137–67. Copenhagen: the Carsten Niebuhr Institute of Ancient Near Eastern Studies, University of Copenhagen Museum, Tusculanum press.
- . 1990a. 'Central Gulf'. In *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*, 298–353. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1990b. 'Chapter 8: Failaka in the Second Millennium BC'. In *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*, 261–353. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1990c. 'Chapter 10: The Oman Peninsula, 1300-300 BC'. In *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*, 354–400. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1990d. 'Failaka'. In *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*, 271–97. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1990e. 'Historical Sources'. In *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*, 393–400. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1990f. 'The Earliest Aceramic Hunters and Gatherers in Eastern Arabia'. In *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*, 32–35. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1990g. 'The Western Gulf Littoral and Ubaid Mesopotamia'. In *The Arabian Gulf in Antiquity: Vol.1: From Prehistory to the Fall of the Achaemenid Empire*, 37–61. Oxford: Clarendon.
- . 1991. 'Tayma and the Assyrian Empire'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 2 (1): 10–23. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1991.tb00013.x>.
- . 2004. 'Kish Island'. *Encyclopaedia Iranica*.
- . 2007. 'Revisiting the Snake Burials of the Late Dilmun Building Complex on Bahrain'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 18 (1): 55–74. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.2007.00277.x>.
- . 2009. 'Urartian and Assyrian Echoes at Saruq Al-Hadid (Emirate of Dubai).' *Liwa (Journal of the National Center for Documentation & Research)* 1 (2): 3–9.

- Potts, D.T., and P Sheehan. 2011. 'The Qaṣr Al-Muwaijī: Diwān of the Āl Nahayyān in the al-ʿAin / Buraimi Oasis. *Liwa (Journal of the National Center for Documentation & Research)* 3 (5): 26–41.
- Power, T.C. 2012. 'The Material Culture and Economic Rationale of Saracen Settlement in Pre- Islamic Egypt.' In *Le Proche-Orient de Justinien Aux Abbassides: Peuplement et Dynamiques Spatiales. Actes Du Colloque 'Continuités de l'occupation Entre Les Périodes Byzantine et Abbasside Au Proche-Orient, VIII-IXe Siècles'*, Paris, 18-20 Octobre 2007., 331–44. Turnhout: Brepols.
- Power, T.C., and P Sheehan. 2012a. 'The Origin and Development of the Oasis Landscape of Al-ʿAin (UAE). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 42.
- . 2012b. 'The Origin and Development of the Oasis Landscape of Al-ʿAin (UAE).' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 42.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64742.pdf.
- Power, Timothy. 2012. *The Red Sea from Byzantium to the Caliphate, AD 500-1000*. Cairo: The American University in Cairo Press.
- Power, Timothy C., and Peter Sheehan. 2012. 'The Origin and Development of the Oasis Landscape of Al-ʿAin (UAE). *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 42: 291–308.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64739.pdf.
- Preston, G.W., A.G. Parker, H. Walkington, M.J. Leng, and M.J. Hodson. 2012. 'From Nomadic Herder-Hunters to Sedentary Farmers: The Relationship between Climate Change and Ancient Subsistence Strategies in South-Eastern Arabia'. *Journal of Arid Environments* 86 (November): 122–30. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaridenv.2011.11.030>.
- Procé, S de, and C Phillips. 2010. 'South Arabian Inscriptions from the Farasan Islands (Saudi Arabia).' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 40: 277–82.
- 'Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies'. n.d. 38.
- Qandil, H. 2005. 'Surveys and Excavations at Saruq Al-Hadeed, 2002-2003.' In *Emirates Heritage: Proceedings of the 1st Annual Symposium on Recent Palaeontological and Archaeological Discoveries in the Emirates, Al Ain, 2003*, edited by P Hellyer and M Ziolkowski, 120–38. Al Ain: Zayed Center for Heritage and History.
- R. Carter. 1997. 'The Wadi Suq Period in South-East Arabia: A Reappraisal in the Light of Excavations at Kalba, UAE'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 27: 18–98.
- Rahman, H. 2005. *The Emergence of Qatar: The Turbulent Years, 1627-1916*. London: Kegan Paul.
- Rashid, S.A.A. al-. 1980. *Darb Zubaydah: The Pilgrim Road from Kūfa to Mecca*. Riyadh: Riyadh University Libraries.
- Reade, J. 1986. 'Commerce or Conquest?: Variations in the Mesopotamia-Dilmun Relationship.' In *Bahrain through the Ages: The Archaeology*, 325–34. London: KPI.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64661.pdf.

- Rees, G, T. Richter, and A Walmsley. 2011. 'Investigations in Al-Zubārah Hinterland at Murayr and al-Furayhah, North-West Qatar.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 41: 309–16. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41622142>.
- Richard T. Mortel. n.d. 'Madrasas in Mecca during the Medieval Period: A Descriptive Study Based on Literary Sources'. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London* 60 (2): 236–52.
- Richter, Tobias, Paul Wordsworth, and Alan Walmsley. 2011. 'Pearl Fishers, Townsfolk, Bedouin and Shaykhs: Economic and Social Relations in Islamic Al-Zubarah'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 41: 317–32. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41622143>.
- Righetti, S, and S Cleuziou. 2010. 'The Wadi Suq Pottery: A Typological Study of the Pottery Assemblage at Hili 8 (UAE)'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 40: 283–92.
- Roaf, M. 2003. 'Excavations at Diraz East and A'ali East.' In *The Archaeology of Bahrain: The British Contribution: Proceedings of a Seminar Held on Monday 24th July 2000 to Mark the Exhibition 'Traces of Paradise' at the Brunei Gallery, SOAS, London, BAR international series:25–29*. Oxford: Archeopress.
- Robert Carter. n.d. 'The History and Prehistory of Pearl in the Persian Gulf'. *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient* 48 (2): 139–209.
- Robin, C. 2005. 'Ḥimyar, Des Inscriptions Aux Traditions.' *Jerusalem Studies in Arabic and Islam* 30: 1–52.
- Roland de Beauclair. n.d. 'New Results on the Neolithic Jewellery from Al-Buhais 18, UAE'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 36: 21–187.
- Ronald W. Hawker. n.d. 'Tribe, House Style, and the Town Layout of Jazirat al-Hamra, Ras al-Khaimah, UAE'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 36: 21–198.
- Ronald William Hawker. 2008. *Building on Desert Tides: Traditional Architecture of the Arabian Gulf*. Boston: WIT.
- Rose, Jeffrey I. 2010. 'New Light on Human Prehistory in the Arabo-Persian Gulf Oasis'. *Current Anthropology* 51 (6): 849–83. <https://doi.org/10.1086/657397>.
- Rose, Jeffrey I. and Petraglia, M. D. 2009a. *The Evolution of Human Populations in Arabia: Paleoenvironments, Prehistory, and Genetics*. Vol. *Vertebrate paleobiology and paleoanthropology series*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- . 2009b. 'Tracking the Origin and Evolution of Human Populations in Arabia.' In *The Evolution of Human Populations in Arabia: Paleoenvironments, Prehistory, and Genetics, Vertebrate paleobiology and paleoanthropology series:1–11*. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Rose, Jeffrey I., and Vitaly I. Usik. 2009. 'The "Upper Paleolithic" of South Arabia'. In *The Evolution of Human Populations in Arabia: Paleoenvironments, Prehistory, and Genetics*, edited by Michael D. Petraglia and Jeffrey I. Rose, *Vertebrate paleobiology and paleoanthropology series:169–85*. Dordrecht: Springer. <https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9789048127191/startPage/175>.

Rose, Jeffrey I., Vitaly I. Usik, Anthony E. Marks, Yamandu H. Hilbert, Christopher S. Galletti, Ash Parton, Jean Marie Geiling, Viktor Černý, Mike W. Morley, and Richard G. Roberts. 2011. 'The Nubian Complex of Dhofar, Oman: An African Middle Stone Age Industry in Southern Arabia'. *PLoS ONE* 6 (11).
<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0028239>.

Ross (full tr.), E.C. 1984. *Annals of Oman to 1728 [Kashf al-Ghummah]*.

Rougeulle, A. 2010. 'The Qalhāt Project: New Research at the Medieval Harbour of Qalhāt, Oman (2008).' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 40: 303–19.
<http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/41224030>.

Rubin, Z. 2007. 'Islamic Traditions on the Sasanian Conquest of the Himyarite Realm'. *Der Islam* 84 (2).

Rutten, K. 2009. 'South-East Arabian Pottery at Ed-Dur (al-Dūr), Umm al-Qaiwayn, UAE: Its Origin, Distribution, and Role in the Local Economy.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 39: 359–72.

Rutten, Katrien. 2007. 'The Roman Fine Wares of Ed-Dur (Umm al-Qaiwain, U.A.E.) and Their Distribution in the Persian Gulf and the Indian Ocean'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 18 (1): 8–24. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0905-7196.2007.00276.x>.

Ryckmans, J. 2001. 'Origin and Evolution of South Arabian Minuscule Writing on Wood (1)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 12 (2): 223–35.
<https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0471.2001.d01-7.x>.

Salook, M al-. 2002. 'Preliminary Report on the Survey of Ancient Yemeni-Makkah Trade Route, 1420 AH / 1999 AD.' *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 17: 55–61.

Sayyid, A.F., P.E. Walker, and M.A. Pomerantz. 2002. *The Fatimids and Their Successors in Yaman : The History of an Islamic Community : Arabic Edition and English Summary of Idri*

-
s
'Ima

-
d
al-Di

-
n's
'Uyu

-
n
al-Akhba

r, Vol. 7. London: IB Tauris.

Scagliarini, F. 2002. 'The Origin of the Qanāt System in the Al-'Ulā Area and the Ġabal 'Ikma Inscriptions.' *ARAM Periodical* 14: 569–79.

- Schmid, S.G. 2001. 'The Nabataeans: Travellers between Lifestyles.' In *The Archaeology of Jordan, Levantine archaeology*:367–426. Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press.
- Sedov, A. 2007. 'The Port of Qana and the Incense Trade.' In *Food for the Gods: New Light on the Ancient Incense Trade*, 71–111. Oxford: Oxbow.
- Sedov, A.V. 1992. 'New Archaeological and Epigraphical Material from Qana (South Arabia)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 3 (2): 110–37.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1992.tb00033.x>.
- . 1996. 'Qana' (Yemen) and the Indian Ocean: The Archaeological Evidence.' In *Tradition and Archaeology: Early Maritime Contacts in the Indian Ocean : Proceedings of the International Seminar, Techno-Archaeological Perspectives of Seafaring in the Indian Ocean, 4th Cent. B.C.-15th Cent. A.D.*, New Delhi, February 28-March 4, 1994, 11–35. New Delhi: Manohar Publishers and Distributors.
- Serjeant, Robert B., and Ronald B Lewcock. 1983. *Ṣanʿāʾ: An Arabian Islamic City* London: World of Islam Festival Trust.
- Sidebotham, S.E. 2012. 'The Red Sea and Indian Ocean in the Age of the Great Empires.' In *A Companion to the Archaeology of the Ancient Near East*, 1:1041–59. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Sidebotham, Steven E. 2011. *Berenike and the Ancient Maritime Spice Route*. Vol. The California world history library. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Simpson, St John and British Museum. 2002. *Queen of Sheba: Treasures from Ancient Yemen*. London: British Museum.
- Smith, G.R. n.d. 'The Political History of the Islamic Yemen down to the First Turkish Invasion (1- 945/622–1538).' In *Yemen: 3000 Years of Art and Civilisation in Arabia Felix*, 129–39. Frankfurt/Main: Umschau-Verlag.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64545.pdf.
- Sophie Méry. n.d. 'A Funerary Assemblage from the Umm An-Nar Period: The Ceramics from Tomb A at Hili North, UAE'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 27: 18–191.
- Stephen A. Buckley. 2007. 'A Preliminary Study on the Materials Employed in Ancient Yemeni Mummification and Burial Practices (Summary)'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 37: 27–41.
- Stone, Francine. 1985. *Studies on the Tiha mah* : The Report of the Tiha mah Expedition 1982 and Related Papers. Harlow: Longman.
- Stoneman, Richard. 1992. *Palmyra and Its Empire: Zenobia's Revolt against Rome*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

- T. Steimer-Herbet. n.d. 'Rites and Funerary Practices at Rawk during the Fourth Millennium BC (Wadi 'Idim, Yemen)'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 37: 27–294.
- Thenayian, M.A.R. al-. 1996. 'The Yemeni Highland Pilgrim Route between Ṣanā' and Mecca: Its History and Archaeology'. *ARAM Periodical* 8: 1–13.
- Timothy Power. 2012. *The Red Sea from Byzantium to the Caliphate: AD 500-1000*. Cairo: American University in Cairo Press.
- T.J. Wilkinson. n.d. 'The Organization of Settlement in Highland Yemen during the Bronze and Iron Ages'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 33: 18–168.
- Tosi, Maurizio, and Donatella Usai. 2003. 'Preliminary Report on the Excavations at Wadi Shab, Area 1, Sultanate of Oman'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 14 (1): 8–23. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0471.2003.140102.x>.
- Uerpmann, H.-P. 1999. 'Camel and Horse Skeletons from Protohistoric Graves at Mleiha in the Emirate of Sharjah (U.A.E.)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 10 (1): 102–18. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00131.x>.
- Uerpmann, H.-P., D.T. Potts, and M. Uerpmann. 2009. 'The Holocene (Re-)Occupation of Eastern Arabia.' In *The Evolution of Human Populations in Arabia: Paleoenvironments, Prehistory, and Genetics, Vertebrate paleobiology and paleoanthropology series*:205–14. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Uerpmann, M. 2003. 'The Dark Millennium - Remarks on the Final Stone Age in the Emirates and Oman.' In *Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates: Proceedings of the First International Conference on the Archaeology of the U.A.E, 74–81*. London: Trident Press. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64623.pdf.
- Uerpmann, M., and Hans-Peter Uerpmann. 1996. 'Ubaid Pottery in the Eastern Gulf? New Evidence from Umm al-Qaiwain (U.A.E.)'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 7 (2): 125–39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1996.tb00096.x>.
- Ulrich, B. 2011. 'Oman and Bahrain in Late Antiquity: The Sasanian's Arabian Periphery.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 41: 377–86.
- . 2012. 'Kazimah Remembered: Historical Traditions of an Early Islamic Settlement by Kuwait Bay'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 42: 401–10.
- V. Charpentier. n.d. 'A Neolithic Settlement near the Strait of Hormuz: Akab Island, United Arab Emirates'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 38: 19–136.
- . n.d. 'A Neolithic Settlement near the Strait of Hormuz: Akab Island, United Arab Emirates'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 38: 19–136.
- V. M. Azzarà. 2009. 'Domestic Architecture at the Early Bronze Age Sites HD-6 and RJ-2 (Ja'alan, Sultanate of Oman)'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 39: 24–15. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41223965>.
- Valeria Fiorani Piacentini. n.d. 'The Mercantile Empire of the Tibis: Economic Predominance, Political Power, Military Subordination'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for*

Arabian Studies 34: 17–260.

Velde, C. 1998. 'The Dilmun Cemetery at Karanah 1 and the Change of Burial Customs in Late City II.' In *Arabia and Its Neighbours: Essays on Prehistorical and Historical Developments ; Presented in Honour of Beatrice de Cardi, Abiel : New research on the Arabian peninsula*:245–61. Turnhout: Brepols.

Velde, C. 2003a. 'Wadi Suq and Late Bronze Age in the Oman Peninsula'. In *Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates: Proceedings of the First International Conference on the Archaeology of the U.A.E*, edited by Daniel Potts, Hasan Al Naboodah, and Peter Hellyer, 102–13. London: Trident Press.

Velde, C. 2003b. 'Wadi Suq and Late Bronze Age in the Oman Peninsula.' In *Archaeology of the United Arab Emirates: Proceedings of the First International Conference on the Archaeology of the United Arab Emirate*, 102–13. London: Trident Press.

Vincent Charpentier. n.d. 'Hunter-Gatherers of the "Empty Quarter of the Early Holocene" to the Last Neolithic Societies: Chronology of the Late Prehistory of South-Eastern Arabia (8000-3100 BC)'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 38: 19–115.

Vogt, B. 1985. 'The Umm An-Nar Tomb A at Hili North: A Preliminary Report on Three Season's of Excavation, 1982-1984.' *Archaeology in the United Arab Emirates IV*: 20–37.

Vogt, Burkhard and Franke-Vogt, Ute. 1987. *Shimal 1985/1986: Excavations of the German Archaeological Mission in Ras al-Khaimah, U.A.E. : A Preliminary Report. Vol. Berliner Beiträge zum Vorderen Orient*. Berlin: D. Reimer.

Vosoughi, M.B. 2009. 'The Kings of Hormuz: From the Beginning to the Arrival of the Portuguese'. In *The Persian Gulf in History*, edited by Lawrence G. Potter, 89–104. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
<https://www-dawsonera-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/readonline/9780230618459/startPage/98>.
 Walid Yasim Al Tikriti. n.d. 'Tomb N at Hili and the Question of the Subterranean Graves during the Umm An-Nar Period'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 30: 205–19.

Walid Yasin Al Tikriti. 2002. 'The South-East Arabian Origin of the Falaj System'. *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 32: 19–138.

———. 2011. *Archaeology of the Falaj: A Field Study of the Ancient Irrigation Systems of the United Arab Emirates*. U.A.E.: Department of Historic Environment, Abu Dhabi Culture & Heritage.

Walls, Archibald G. and Bahrain. n.d. *Arad Fort, Bahrain: Its Restoration, Its History and Defences*. Bahrain]: Directorate of Tourism and Archaeology, Ministry of Information, State of Bahrain.

Walmsley, A. 2010. 'Al-Zubarah and Its Hinterland, North Qatar: Excavations and Survey, Spring 2009.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 40: 55–68.
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41224007>.

Weeks, Lloyd. 1999. 'Lead Isotope Analyses from Tell Abraaq, United Arab Emirates: New Data Regarding the "tin Problem" in Western Asia'. *Antiquity* 73 (279): 49–64.

- Weeks, Lloyd R. 2004. *Early Metallurgy of the Persian Gulf: Technology, Trade, and the Bronze Age World*. Vol. American School of Prehistoric Research monograph series. Boston: Brill.
- Weisgerber, G. 1981. 'Mehr Als Kupfer in Oman. Ergebnisse Der Expedition 1981.' *Der Anschnitt: Zeitschrift Für Kunst Und Kultur Im Bergbau: Internationale Bibliographie Aufsatzliteratur Zur Montangeschichte* 33: 174–263.
- Wellsted, James Raymond. 1838. *Travels in Arabia*. London: J. Murray.
- Wensinck, A.J., and C.E. Bosworth. 1960. 'Makka (History from the Abbasid to the Modern Period)'. In *The Encyclopaedia of Islam*, edited by H.A.R. Gibb, 2nd ed., 147–52. Leiden: Brill.
- Whitcomb, D. 1996. 'The Darb Zubayda as a Settlement System in Arabia.' *ARAM Periodical* 8: 25–32.
- . 2009. 'Chapter 3 - The Gulf in the Early Islamic Period: The Contribution of Archaeology to Regional History.' In *The Persian Gulf in History*, 141–58. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan. http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64717.pdf.
- Whitcomb, Donald. 1998. 'Out of Arabia: Early Islamic Aqaba in Its Regional Context.' In *Colloque International d'archéologie Islamique: IFAO, Le Caire, 3-7 Février 1993*, 403–18. Le Caire: Institut français d'archéologie orientale.
- Whitcomb, Donald S. and Johnson, Janet H. 1979. *Quseir Al-Qadim 1978: Preliminary Report*. Cairo: American Research Center in Egypt.
- . 1982. *Quseir Al-Qadim 1980: Preliminary Report*. Vol. American Research Center in Egypt reports. Malibu: Undena Publications.
- Whitehouse, David. 2003. 'The Al-Khamis Mosque on Bahrain: A Note on the First and Second Phases'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 14 (1): 95–102. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1600-0471.2003.00010.x>.
- Whitehouse, David and Whitcomb, Donald S. 2009. *Siraf: History, Topography and Environment*. Oxford: Oxbow Books.
- Whitehouse, David, and Andrew Williamson. 1973. 'Sasanian Maritime Trade'. *Iran* 11: 29–49. <https://doi.org/10.2307/4300483>.
- Wilkinson, J.C. 1975. 'The Julanda of Oman'. *The Journal of Oman Studies* 1: 97–108.
- . 1979. 'Suhar in the Early Islamic Period: The Written Evidence.' In *South Asian Archaeology 1977: Papers from the Fourth International Conference of the Association of South Asian Archaeologists in Western Europe, Held in the Istituto Universitario Orientale, Naples, 2:887–907*. Naples: Istituto universitario orientale.
- Wilkinson, John Craven. 1977. *Water and Tribal Settlement in South-East Arabia: A Study of the Aflāj of Oman*. Vol. Oxford research studies in geography. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Wilkinson, T. J. 2003. *Archaeological Landscapes of the Near East*. Tucson, AZ: University of Arizona Press.

- Wilkinson, T. J., C. Edens, and M. Gibson. 1997. 'The Archaeology of the Yemen High Plains: A Preliminary Chronology'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 8 (1): 99–142.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1997.tb00149.x>.
- Wilkinson, T. J., and Christopher Edens. 1999. 'Survey and Excavation in the Central Highlands of Yemen: Results of the Dhamr Survey Project, 1996 and 1998'. *Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy* 10 (1): 1–33.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1600-0471.1999.tb00124.x>.
- William Facey. n.d. 'The Boat Carvings at Jabal Al-Jussasiyyah, Northeast Qatar.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 17: 199–222.
- Wolf, P, and U Nowotnick. 2010. 'The Almaqah Temple of Meqaber Ga'ewa near Wuqro (Tigray, Ethiopia).' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 40: 367–80.
- Yarshater, Ehsan, ed. 1982. 'Archeology. vi. Islamic Iran'. In *Encyclopædia Iranica*. Vol. 2.3. Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Yarwood, John. 2004. *Al-Muharraq : Architectural Heritage of a Bahraini City*. Bahrain: Shaikh Ebrahim bin Mohammed al-Khalifa Centre for Culture and Research.
- Yule, Paul. 2001. *Die Gräberfelder in Samad Al-Shān (Sultanat Oman): Materialien Zu Einer Kulturgeschichte*. Vol. *Orient-Archäologie*. Rahden: Verlag Marie Leidorf.
- Yule, Paul. 2007. *Himyar: Spätantike Im Jemen = Late Antique Yemen*. Aichwald: Linden Soft.
- Zarins, J. 1978. 'Typological Studies in Saudi Arabian Archaeology: Steatite Vessels in the Riyadh Museum.' *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 2: 65–95.
- . 1989. 'Arab Southern Red Sea Ports and the Early Chinese Porcelain Trade as Reflected Principally from Aththar, 217-108 Saudi Arabia.' *Annali Istituto Orientale Di Napoli* 49 (3): 231–69.
- Zarins, J., A Kabawi, and M Murad. 1983. 'Preliminary Report on the Najran / Ukhdud Survey and Excavations (1402/1982).' *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 7: 22–40.
- Zarins, J., and A Zahrani. 1985. 'Recent Archaeological Investigations in the Southern Tihama Plain: The Sites of Athar and Sihi, 1404 / 1984.' *Aṭlāl: The Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology* 9: 65–107.
- Zarins, Juris. 1986. 'MAR-TU and the Land of Dilmun.' In *Bahrain through the Ages: The Archaeology*, 233–50. London: KPI.
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/UCLQG121_64648.pdf.
- Zaydoon Zaid. n.d. 'The Peristyle Hall: Remarks on the History of Construction Based on Recent Archaeological and Epigraphic Evidence of the AFSM Expedition to the Awam Temple in Marib, Yemen.' *Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies* 38: 19–339.