

GEOGG205: Gender, Generation and Forced Migration: Elena Fiddian-Qasmiyeh

[View Online](#)

1.

Arbel, E., Dauvergne, C. & Millbank, J. Gender in refugee law: from the margins to the centre. vol. Routledge research in asylum, migration and refugee law (Routledge/Taylor and Francis, 2014).

2.

Camino, L. A. & Krulfeld, R. M. Reconstructing lives, recapturing meaning: refugee identity, gender, and culture change. (Gordon and Breach, 1994).

3.

Berry, J. de & Boyden, J. Children and youth on the front line: ethnography, armed conflict and displacement. vol. Studies in forced migration (Berghahn Books, 2004).

4.

The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies. vol. Oxford handbooks (Oxford University Press, 2014).

5.

Development & diaspora: gender and the refugee experience. (Artemis Enterprises, 1996).

6.

Hajdukowski-Ahmed, M., Khanlou, N. & Moussa, H. Not born a refugee woman: contesting identities, rethinking practices. vol. v. 24 (Berghahn Books, 2008).

7.

Hart, J. Years of conflict: adolescence, political violence and displacement. vol. Studies in forced migration (Berghahn Books, 2010).

8.

Engendering forced migration: theory and practice. vol. volume 5 (Berghahn Books, 2008).

9.

Lorentzen, L. A. & Turpin, J. E. The women and war reader. (New York University Press, 1998).

10.

Moser, C. O. N. & Clark, F. C. Victims, perpetrators or actors?: gender, armed conflict and political violence. (Zed Books, 2001).

11.

Real queer? : sexual orientation and gender identity refugees in the Canadian refugee apparatus. (Rowman & Littlefield International, Ltd., 2015).

12.

Fleeing homophobia: sexual orientation, gender identity and asylum. (Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2013).

13.

Barbara Harrell-Bond. Can Humanitarian Work with Refugees Be Humane? Human Rights Quarterly **24**, 51-85 (2002).

14.

HART, J. & TYRER, B. Research with children living in situations of armed conflict: concepts, ethics and methods RSC Working Paper No.30. <https://www.rsc.ox.ac.uk/publications> (2006).

15.

Leaning, Jennifer. Ethics of research in refugee populations. *The Lancet* **357**, 1432–3.

16.

Liamputtong, P. *Researching the vulnerable: a guide to sensitive research methods*. (SAGE, 2007).

17.

Palestinian refugees are not at your service | The Electronic Intifada.
<https://electronicintifada.net/content/palestinian-refugees-are-not-your-service/12464>.

18.

Nelson, C. & Grossberg, L. *Marxism and the interpretation of culture*. (University of Illinois Press, 1988).

19.

SPIVAK, G. C. Can the Subaltern Speak. in *Marxism and the interpretation of culture* 271–313 (University of Illinois Press, 1988).

20.

Edwards, A. Transitioning Gender: Feminist Engagement with International Refugee Law and Policy 1950-2010. *Refugee Survey Quarterly* **29**, 21–45 (2010).

21.

FIDDIAN-QASMIYEH, E. Gender and Forced Migration. in The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies (2014).

22.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. Part IV: At the intersection of faith, gender, sexuality and asylum. in The refugee crisis and religion: secularism, security and hospitality in question (eds. Mavelli, L. & Wilson, E. K.) (Rowman & Littlefield International, 2017).

23.

GREATBATCH, J. The Gender Difference: Feminist Critiques of Refugee Discourse. International Journal of Refugee Law **1**, 518–527 (1989).

24.

Eileen Pittaway. Refugees, Race, and Gender: The Multiple Discrimination against Refugee Women. Refuge: Canada's Journal on Refugees **19**, (2001).

25.

Ager, A.; Ager, W.; Long, L. The Differential Experience of Mozambican Refugee Women and Men. Journal of Refugee Studies **8**, 265–287 (1995).

26.

EL-BUSHRA, J. Gender and Forced Migration: Editorial. Forced Migration Review (2000).

27.

Chaloka Beyani. The Needs of Refugee Women: A Human-Rights Perspective. Gender and Development **3**, 29–35 (1995).

28.

BYRNE, B. & BADEN, S. Gender, Emergencies and Humanitarian Assistance. (1995).

29.

CALLAMARD, A. Refugee women: a gendered and political analysis of the refugee experience. in Refugees: perspectives on the experience of forced migration (Continuum, 1999).

30.

Colson, E. Gendering Those Uprooted by 'Development. in Engendering forced migration: theory and practice vol. Refugee and forced migration studies (Berghahn Books, 1999).

31.

Edward, J. K. Women's Rights and Human Rights: International Historical Perspectives. in Women's rights and human rights: international historical perspectives (Palgrave, 2001).

32.

ELMADMAD, K. The Human Rights of Refugees with Special Reference to Muslim Refugee Women. in Engendering forced migration: theory and practice (Berghahn Books Inc., 1999).

33.

GURURAJA, S. Gender Dimensions of Displacement. Forced Migration Review (2000).

34.

INDRA, D. M. Not a Room of One's Own. in Engendering forced migration: theory and practice vol. Refugee and forced migration studies (Berghahn Books, 1999).

35.

INDRA, D. M. Some Feminist Contributions to Refugee Studies. in Development & diaspora: gender and the refugee experience (eds. Giles, W. M., Van Esterik, P., Moussa, H. & Foote,

V.) (Artemis Enterprises, 1996).

36.

Diana Kay. THE POLITICS OF GENDER IN EXILE. *Sociology* **22**, 1–21 (1988).

37.

ZARZOSA, H. L. Internal Exile, Exile and Return: A Gendered View. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **11**, 189–198 (1998).

38.

Nolin, C. Transnational ruptures: gender and forced migration. vol. *Gender in a global/local world* (Ashgate, 2006).

39.

McSpadden, L.; Moussa, H. I Have a Name: The Gender Dynamics in Asylum and in Resettlement of Ethiopian and Eritrean Refugees in North America. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **6**, 203–225 (1993).

40.

WALI, S. Human Rights for Refugee and Displaced Women. in *Women's rights, human rights: international feminist perspectives* (Routledge, 1995).

41.

Braun, Y. A. Left High and Dry. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* **13**, 141–162 (2011).

42.

PEARSON, R. The Rise and Rise of Gender and Development. in *A radical history of development studies: individuals, institutions and ideologies* (David Philip, 2005).

43.

RAZAVI, S. & MILLER, C. From WID to GAD: Conceptual Shifts in the Women and Development Discourse.

44.

McILWAINE, C. & DATTA, K. From Feminising to Engendering Development. *Gender, Place & Culture* **10**, 369–382 (2003).

45.

Eva M. Rathgeber. WID, WAD, GAD: Trends in Research and Practice. *The Journal of Developing Areas* **24**, 489–502 (1990).

46.

Carastathis, A. The Concept of Intersectionality in Feminist Theory. *Philosophy Compass* **9**, 304–314 (2014).

47.

Crenshaw, K. Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color. *Stanford Law Review* **43**, (1991).

48.

Yuval-Davis, N. Intersectionality and Feminist Politics. *European Journal of Women's Studies* **13**, 193–209 (2006).

49.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. 'Ideal' Refugee Women and Gender Equality Mainstreaming in the Sahrawi Refugee Camps: 'Good Practice' for Whom? *Refugee Survey Quarterly* **29**, 64–84 (2010).

50.

MANDERSON, L., KELAHER, M., MARKOVIC, M. & McMANUS, K. A Woman without a Man is a Woman at Risk: Women at Risk in Australian Humanitarian Programs. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **11**, 267–283 (1998).

51.

Olivius, E. Displacing Equality? Women's Participation and Humanitarian Aid Effectiveness in Refugee Camps. *Refugee Survey Quarterly* **33**, 93–117 (2014).

52.

Rajasingham-Senanayake, D. Between Reality and Representation. *Cultural Dynamics* **16**, 141–168 (2004).

53.

Szczepanikova, A. Gender Relations in a Refugee Camp: A Case of Chechens Seeking Asylum in the Czech Republic. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **18**, 281–298 (2005).

54.

Lila Abu-Lughod. Do Muslim Women Really Need Saving? Anthropological Reflections on Cultural Relativism and Its Others. *American Anthropologist* **104**, 783–790 (2002).

55.

Behera, N. C. Gender, conflict, and migration. vol. *Women and migration in Asia* (SAGE Publications, 2006).

56.

Cockburn, C. *Gender, armed conflict and political violence*. (1999).

57.

COCKBURN, C. The Gendered Dynamics of Armed Conflict and Political Violence. in Victims, perpetrators or actors?: gender, armed conflict and political violence (Zed Books, 2001).

58.

COCKBURN, C. The Continuum of Violence. in Sites of violence: gender and conflict zones (University of California Press, 2004).

59.

ENLOE, C. All the Men Are in the Militias, All the Women are Victims: The Politics of Masculinity and Femininity in Nationalist Wars. in The women and war reader (New York University Press, 1998).

60.

FETHERSTON, A. B. UN Peacekeepers and Cultures of Violence. Cultural Survival Quarterly (1995).

61.

GILES, W. & HYNDMAN, J. Introduction: Gender and Conflict in a Global Context. in Sites of violence: gender and conflict zones (University of California Press, 2004).

62.

Giles, W. & Hyndman, J. Refugee Camps as Conflict Zones: The Politics of Gender. in Sites of violence: gender and conflict zones (University of California Press, 2004).

63.

KELLY, L. Wars Against Women: Sexual Violence, Sexual Politics and the Militarised State. in States of conflict: gender, violence and resistance (Zed Books, 2000).

64.

MOSER, C. The Gendered Continuum of Violence and Conflict: An Operational Framework. in Victims, perpetrators or actors?: gender, armed conflict and political violence (Zed Books, 2001).

65.

MOSER, C. & CLARK, F. Introduction. in Victims, perpetrators or actors?: gender, armed conflict and political violence (Zed Books, 2001).

66.

PETERSON, V. S. Gendered Nationalism: Reproducing 'Us' Versus 'Them'. in The women and war reader (New York University Press, 1998).

67.

SCHEPER-HUGHES, N. Maternal Thinking and the Politics of War. in The women and war reader (New York University Press, 1998).

68.

TURSCHEN, M. The Political Economy of Rape: An Analysis of Systematic Rape and Sexual Abuse of Women During Armed Conflict in Africa. in Victims, perpetrators or actors?: gender, armed conflict and political violence (Zed Books, 2001).

69.

Green, L. Gender Hate Propaganda and Sexual Violence in the Rwandan Genocide: An Argument for Intersectionality in International Law. Columbia Human Rights Law Review 733-776 (2002).

70.

BROWN, G. K. Gender Roles in Refugee Camps: The Lasting Impact of Refugee Interventions in Tanzania. Research, Faculty, and Centers | Tufts Fletcher School (2006).

71.

DUGAN, J., FOWLER, C. J. & BOLTON, P. A. Assessing the opportunity for sexual violence against women and children in refugee camps. Articles | The Journal of Humanitarian Assistance | Field experience and current research on humanitarian action and policy (2000).

72.

FIDDIAN-QASMIYEH, E. Concealing Violence Against Women in the Sahrawi Refugee Camps: The politicisation of victimhood. in Global perspectives on war, gender and health: the sociology and anthropology of suffering vol. Global connections (Ashgate, 2010).

73.

Olsen, O. E. & Scharffscher, K. S. Rape in refugee camps as organisational failures. The International Journal of Human Rights **8**, 377–397 (2004).

74.

Erin Patrick. Sexual violence and firewood collection in Darfur. Forced Migration Review 40–41.

75.

SAYIGH, R. Researching Gender in a Palestinian Camp: Political, Theoretical and Methodological Problems. in Gendering the Middle East: emerging perspectives vol. Review of Middle East studies (I.B. Tauris, 1996).

76.

TURNER, S. Angry Young Men in Camps: gender, age and class relations among Burundian refugees in Tanzania. Academia.edu - Share research (1999).

77.

Crivello, G. & Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. The ties that bind: Sahrawi children and the mediation of aid in exile. in Deterritorialized youth: Sahrawi and Afghan refugees at the margins of the Middle East vol. Studies in forced migration 85–118 (Berghahn, 2010).

78.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. Paradoxes of Sahrawi refugees' educational migration: promoting self-sufficiency or renewing dependency? *Comparative Education* **47**, 433–447 (2011).

79.

Harrell-Bond, B. Are refugee camps good for children? (2000).

80.

HART, J. Children and Forced Migration. in *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies* (2014).

81.

AHEAR, F., LOUGHRY, M. & AGER, A. The Experience of Refugee Children. in *Refugees: perspectives on the experience of forced migration* (Continuum, 1999).

82.

Children without a state: a global human rights challenge. (MIT Press, 2011).

83.

BOLZMAN, C. Older Refugees. in *The Oxford Handbook of Refugee and Forced Migration Studies* (2014).

84.

Boyden, J. Children, war and world disorder in the 21st century: a review of the theories and the literature on children's contributions to armed violence. *Conflict, Security & Development* **7**, 255–279 (2007).

85.

BOYDEN, J. Children's Experience of Conflict Related Emergencies: Some Implications for Relief Policy and Practice. *Disasters* **18**, 254–267 (1994).

86.

CAMINO, L. A. Refugee Adolescents and their Changing Identities. in *Reconstructing lives, recapturing meaning: refugee identity, gender, and culture change* (Gordon and Breach, 1994).

87.

CHATTY, D., FIDDIAN-QASMIYEH, E. & CRIVELLO, G. Identity With/out Territory: Sahrawi Refugee Youth in Transnational Space. in *Deterritorialized youth: Sahrawi and Afghan refugees at the margins of the Middle East* vol. *Studies in forced migration* (Berghahn, 2010).

88.

Johan de Smedt. Child Marriages in Rwandan Refugee Camps. *Africa: Journal of the International African Institute* **68**, 211–237 (1998).

89.

Dona, G. & Veale, A. Divergent Discourses, Children and Forced Migration. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* **37**, 1273–1289 (2011).

90.

Fiddian, E. Relocating: The Asylum Experience in Cairo. *Interventions* **8**, 295–318 (2006).

91.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. The Inter-generational Politics of Travelling Memories: Sahrawi Refugee Youth Remembering Home-land and Home-camp. *Journal of Intercultural Studies* **34**, 631–649 (2013).

92.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. Transnational childhood and adolescence: mobilizing Sahrawi identity and politics across time and space. *Ethnic and Racial Studies* **36**, 875–895 (2013).

93.

Hart, J. Years of conflict: adolescence, political violence and displacement. vol. *Studies in forced migration* (Berghahn Books, 2008).

94.

MANN, G. Separated Children: Care and Support in Context. in *Children and youth on the front line: ethnography, armed conflict and displacement* vol. *Studies in forced migration* (Berghahn Books, 2005).

95.

McKAY, S. The inversion of girlhood: Girl combatants during and after armed conflict'. in *A world turned upside down: social ecological approaches to children in war zones* (Kumarian Press, Inc, 2006).

96.

McKay, S. Girls as Weapons of Terror in Northern Uganda and Sierra Leonean Rebel Fighting Forces. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* **28**, 385–397 (2005).

97.

MAXWELL, L. & EL-HILALY, A. Separated refugee children in Cairo a rights-based analysis. (2004).

98.

NORDSTROM, C. Girls and War Zones: Troubling Questions. in *Engendering forced migration: theory and practice* vol. *Refugee and forced migration studies* (Berghahn Books, 1999).

99.

Sommers, M. Fear in Bongoland: Burundi refugees in urban Tanzania. vol. Refugee and forced migration studies (Berghahn Books, 2001).

100.

Watters, C. Refugee children: towards the next horizon. (Routledge, 2008).

101.

Fagen, P. W. Protecting Refugee Women and Children. International Migration **41**, 75–86 (2003).

102.

Carpenter, R. C. Recognizing Gender-Based Violence Against Civilian Men and Boys in Conflict Situations. Security Dialogue **37**, 83–103 (2006).

103.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. & Qasmiyeh, Y. M. Muslim Asylum-Seekers and Refugees: Negotiating Identity, Politics and Religion in the UK. Journal of Refugee Studies **23**, 294–314 (2010).

104.

Jaji, R. Masculinity on Unstable Ground: Young Refugee Men in Nairobi, Kenya. Journal of Refugee Studies **22**, 177–194 (2009).

105.

Hart, J. Dislocated Masculinity: Adolescence and the Palestinian Nation-in-exile. Journal of Refugee Studies **21**, 64–81 (2008).

106.

TURNER, S. Angry Young Men in Camps: gender, age and class relations among Burundian refugees in Tanzania. Academia.edu - Share research (1999).

107.

ALLSOPP, J. The refugee crisis: demilitarising masculinities. OpenDemocracy (2015).

108.

Gender Against Men — Forced Migration Online.

109.

Aasheim, C., Buscher, D., Peacock, D. & Ngugi, L. Engaging Men and Boys in Refugee Settings to Address Sexual and Gender Based Violence.
<https://www.womensrefugeecommission.org/resources/gender-issues/291-engaging-men-and-boys-in-refugee-settings-to-address-sexual-and-gender-based-violence> (2008).

110.

BRUN, C. Making young displaced men visible. Forced Migration Review (2000).

111.

Chant, S. H., Gutmann, M. C., & Oxfam. Mainstreaming men into gender and development: debates, reflections and experiences. vol. Oxfam working papers (Oxfam, 2000).

112.

Connell, R. W. Masculinities. (Polity, 1995).

113.

Andrea Cornwall. Men, Masculinity and 'Gender in Development'. Gender and Development **5**, 8–13 (1997).

114.

DOLAN, C. Collapsing Masculinities and Weak States: A Case Study of Northern Uganda. in *Masculinities matter!: men, gender, and development* vol. Global masculinities series (Zed Books, 2003).

115.

Este, D. C. & Tachble, A. Fatherhood in the Canadian Context: Perceptions and Experiences of Sudanese Refugee Men. *Sex Roles* **60**, 456–466 (2009).

116.

JACOBSEN, J. P. Men's Issues in Development. in *The other half of gender: men's issues in development* (World Bank, 2006).

117.

Jansen, S. Misplaced masculinities: Status loss and the location of gendered subjectivities amongst 'non-transnational' Bosnian refugees. *Anthropological Theory* **8**, 181–200 (2008).

118.

Nauja Kleist. Negotiating Respectable Masculinity: Gender and Recognition in the Somali Diaspora. *African Diaspora* **3**, 185–206 (2010).

119.

Judith Large. Disintegration Conflicts and the Restructuring of Masculinity. *Gender and Development* **5**, 23–30 (1997).

120.

Lewis, C. Systemic Silencing: Addressing Sexual Violence against Men and Boys in Armed Conflict and its Aftermath. in *Rethinking peacekeeping, gender equality and collective security* (eds. Heathcote, G. & Otto, D.) vol. Thinking gender in transnational times

(Palgrave Macmillan, 2014).

121.

Linos, N. Rethinking gender-based violence during war: Is violence against civilian men a problem worth addressing? *Social Science & Medicine* **68**, 1548–1551 (2009).

122.

MASSAD, J. A. Conceiving the masculine: gender and Palestinian nationalism. in *The persistence of the Palestinian question: essays on Zionism and the Palestinians* (Routledge, 2006).

123.

Wynne Russell. Sexual violence against men and boys. *Forced Migration Review* 22–23.

124.

Sommers, M. Young, Male and Pentecostal: Urban Refugees in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **14**, 347–370 (2001).

125.

TURNER, S. Vindicating masculinity: the fate of promoting gender equality. *Forced Migration Review* (2000).

126.

UNHCR web pages. <http://www.unhcr.org/pages/4a6872836.html>.

127.

ARBEL, E., DAUVERGNE, C. & MILLBANK, J. Introduction. in *Gender in Refugee Law* (2014).

128.

Berg, L. & Millbank, J. Constructing the Personal Narratives of Lesbian, Gay and Bisexual Asylum Claimants. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **22**, 195–223 (2009).

129.

Binder, A. Gender and the Membership in a Particular Social Group Category of the 1951 Refugee Convention. *Columbia Journal of Gender and Law* **10**, 167–194 (2001).

130.

Fiddian, E. RELOCATING: The Asylum Experience in Cairo. *Interventions* **8**, 295–318 (2006).

131.

Murray, David A B. Real Queer: 'Authentic' LGBT Refugee Claimants and Homonationalism in the Canadian Refugee System. *Anthropologica* **56**, 21–32 (2014).

132.

Akram, S. M. Orientalism Revisited in Asylum and Refugee Claims. *International Journal of Refugee Law* **12**, 7–40 (2000).

133.

Bhabha, J. Demography and Rights: Women, Children and Access to Asylum. *International Journal of Refugee Law* **16**, 227–243 (2004).

134.

Bogner, D., Herlihy, J. & Brewin, C. R. Impact of sexual violence on disclosure during Home Office interviews. *The British Journal of Psychiatry* **191**, 75–81 (2007).

135.

International conference on refugee women fleeing gender-based persecution. Canadian Council for Refugees | Working together on behalf of refugees and immigrants (2001).

136.

CANADIAN IMMIGRATION AND REFUGEE BOARD. Guideline 4, Women refugee claimants fearing gender-related persecution. (1993).

137.

CASTEL, J. R. Rape, Sexual Assault and the Meaning of Persecution. *International Journal of Refugee Law* **4**, 39–56 (1992).

138.

Choi, V. Living Discreetly: A Catch 22 in Refugee Status Determinations on the Basis of Sexual Orientation. *Brooklyn Journal of International Law* **36**, 241–264 (2010).

139.

Fleeing homophobia: sexual orientation, gender identity and asylum. (Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2013).

140.

Crawley, H. Gender, persecution and the concept of politics in the asylum determination process. *Forced Migration Review* **9**, 17–20 (2000).

141.

Crawley, H. & Lester, T. Comparative analysis of gender-related persecution in national asylum legislation and practice in Europe. (2004).

142.

Edwards, A. Displacement, Statelessness and Questions of Gender Equality under the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women. Alice

Edwards. (2009).

143.

FIDDIAN-QASMIYEH, E. The Faith-Gender-Asylum Nexus: An Intersectionalist Analysis of Representations of the 'Refugee Crisis'. in *The refugee crisis and religion: secularism, security and hospitality in question* (eds. Mavelli, L. & Wilson, E. K.) vol. *Critical perspectives on religion in international politics* (Rowman & Littlefield International, 2017).

144.

Giametta, C. 'Rescued' subjects: The question of religiosity for non-heteronormative asylum seekers in the UK. *Sexualities* **17**, 583-599 (2014).

145.

Good, A. Gender based persecution: the case of South Asian asylum applicants in the UK. in *Gender, conflict, and migration* vol. *Women and migration in Asia* (SAGE Publications, 2006).

146.

Gray, A. & McDowall, A. LGBT refugee protection in the UK: from discretion to belief? | *Forced Migration Review*. *Forced Migration Review* **42**, (2013).

147.

Sharalyn R. Jordan. Un/Convention(al) Refugees: Contextualizing the Accounts of Refugees Facing Homophobic or Transphobic Persecution. *Refuge: Canada's Journal on Refugees* **26**, (2009).

148.

Kumin, J. Gender: Persecution in the Spotlight. UNHCR- Refugees Magazine Issue 123: 1951 Geneva Convention 50th Anniversary 12-14 (2001).

149.

LaViolette, N. Gender-Related Refugee Claims: Expanding the Scope of the Canadian Guidelines. *International Journal of Refugee Law* **19**, 169–214 (2007).

150.

McGhee, D. Persecution and Social Group Status: Homosexual Refugees in the 1990s. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **14**, 20–42 (2001).

151.

Millbank, J. From discretion to disbelief: recent trends in refugee determinations on the basis of sexual orientation in Australia and the United Kingdom. *The International Journal of Human Rights* **13**, 391–414 (2009).

152.

Murray, D. A. B. *Real queer? : sexual orientation and gender identity refugees in the Canadian refugee apparatus*. (Rowman & Littlefield International, Ltd., 2015).

153.

Oosterveld, V. Refugee Status for Female Circumcision Fugitives: Building a Canadian Precedent. *University of Toronto Faculty of Law Review* **51**, 277–303 (1993).

154.

RANDAZZO, T. Social and Legal Barriers: Sexual Orientation and Asylum in the United States. in *Queer migrations: sexuality, U.S. citizenship, and border crossings* (eds. Luibhe

,
id, E. &
Cantu

, L.) (University of Minnesota Press, 2005).

155.

Fleeing homophobia: sexual orientation, gender identity and asylum. (Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2013).

156.

Spijkerboer, T. Gender and refugee status. (Ashgate, 2000).

157.

Ticktin, M. POLICING AND HUMANITARIANISM IN FRANCE: IMMIGRATION AND THE TURN TO LAW AS STATE OF EXCEPTION. *Interventions* **7**, 346–368 (2005).

158.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. Representing Sahrawi Refugees' 'Educational Displacement' to Cuba: Self-sufficient Agents or Manipulated Victims in Conflict? *Journal of Refugee Studies* **22**, 323–350 (2009).

159.

Höjjer, B. The Discourse of Global Compassion: The Audience and Media Reporting of Human Suffering. *Media, Culture & Society* **26**, 513–531 (2004).

160.

Liisa H. Malkki. Speechless Emissaries: Refugees, Humanitarianism, and Dehistoricization. *Cultural Anthropology* **11**, 377–404 (1996).

161.

Rajaram, P. K. Humanitarianism and Representations of the Refugee. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **15**, 247–264 (2002).

162.

Aguire, M. The Media and the Humanitarian Spectacle. in *Reflections on humanitarian action: principles, ethics and contradictions* vol. Transnational Institute series (Pluto Press,

2001).

163.

Alexander, L. Palestinians in film: Representing and being represented in the cinematic struggle for national identity. *Visual Anthropology* **10**, 319–333 (1998).

164.

Baker, P. & McEnery, T. A corpus-based approach to discourses of refugees and asylum seekers in UN and newspaper texts. *Journal of Language and Politics* **4**, 197–226 (2005).

165.

Banks, M. *Visual methods in social research*. (SAGE, 2001).

166.

Butler, J. *Frames of war: when is life grievable?* (Verso, 2010).

167.

R. Charli Carpenter. 'Women, Children and Other Vulnerable Groups': Gender, Strategic Frames and the Protection of Civilians as a Transnational Issue. *International Studies Quarterly* **49**, 295–334 (2005).

168.

CHRISTIE, N. The Ideal Victim. in *From crime policy to victim policy* (Macmillan, 1986).

169.

del Zotto, A. C. Weeping Women, Wringing Hands: How the Mainstream Media Stereotyped Women's Experiences in Kosovo. *Journal of Gender Studies* **11**, 141–150 (2002).

170.

Dyck, E. J. & Coldevin, G. Using Positive vs. Negative Photographs for Third-World Fund Raising. *Journalism Quarterly* **69**, 572–579 (1992).

171.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. The Pragmatics of Performance: Putting 'Faith' in Aid in the Sahrawi Refugee Camps. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **24**, 533–547 (2011).

172.

FIDDIAN-QASMIYEH, E. The Faith-Gender-Asylum Nexus: An Intersectionalist Analysis of Representations of the 'Refugee Crisis'. in *The refugee crisis and religion: secularism, security and hospitality in question* (eds. Mavelli, L. & Wilson, E. K.) vol. *Critical perspectives on religion in international politics* (Rowman & Littlefield International, 2016).

173.

Elena Fiddian-Qasmiyeh. Representations of Displacement from the Middle East and North Africa. *Public Culture* **28**, 457–473 (2016).

174.

Martin, S. F. *Refugee women*. (Lexington Books, 2004).

175.

Hall, S., Open University, & Open University. Culture, Media and Identities course team. *Representation: cultural representations and signifying practices*. vol. *Culture, media, and identities* (Sage in association with the Open University, 1997).

176.

IGNATIEFF, M. The Stories We Tell: Television and Humanitarian Aid. in *Hard choices: moral dilemmas in humanitarian intervention* (Rowman & Littlefield, 1998).

177.

Jenicek, A. & Wong, A. D. Dangerous Shortcuts: Representations of Sexual Minority Refugees in the Post-9/11 Canadian Press. *Canadian Journal of Communication* **34**, 635–658 (2009).

178.

Macdonald, A. 'New Wars: Forgotten Warriors': Why Have Girl Fighters Been Excluded from Western Representations of Conflict in Sierra Leone? *Africa Development* **33**, (2010).

179.

SCHRIJVERS, J. Fighters, Victims and Survivors: Constructions of Ethnicity, Gender and Refugeeess among Tamils in Sri Lanka. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **12**, 307–333 (1999).

180.

Szörényi, A. The images speak for themselves? Reading refugee coffee-table books. *Visual Studies* **21**, 24–41 (2006).

181.

Wright, T. Moving images: The media representation of refugees. *Visual Studies* **17**, 53–66 (2002).

182.

Anderson, B. Trafficking. in *The Oxford handbook of refugee and forced migration studies* (eds. Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E., Loescher, G., Long, K. & Sigona, N.) vol. Oxford handbooks (Oxford University Press, 2014).

183.

Rutvica Andrijasevic. Beautiful Dead Bodies: Gender, Migration and Representation in Anti-Trafficking Campaigns. *Feminist Review* 24–44 (2007).

184.

Jones, S. The Invisible Man: The Conscious Neglect of Men and Boys in the War on Human Trafficking. *Utah Law Review* **2010**, 1143–1188 (2010).

185.

van Liempt, I. Different geographies and experiences of 'assisted' types of migration: a gendered critique on the distinction between trafficking and smuggling. *Gender, Place & Culture* **18**, 179–193 (2011).

186.

United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols Thereto. (2004).

187.

Agustín, L. M. Sex at the margins: migration, labour markets and the rescue industry. (Zed Books, 2007).

188.

Bhabha, J. Seeking Asylum Alone: Treatment of Separated and Trafficked Children in Need of Refugee Protection. *International Migration* **42**, 141–148 (2004).

189.

Borjas, G. J. & Crisp, J. Poverty, international migration and asylum. vol. Studies in development economics and policy (Palgrave Macmillan, 2005).

190.

Calandruccio, G. A Review of Recent Research on Human Trafficking in the Middle East¹. *International Migration* **43**, 267–299 (2005).

191.

Day, S. Renewing the War on prostitution: The spectres of 'trafficking' and 'slavery'. *Anthropology Today* **25**, 1–3 (2009).

192.

Demir, J. S. The trafficking of women for sexual exploitation: a gender-based and well-founded fear of persecution? (2003).

193.

Doezema, J. Loose women or lost women? The re-emergence of the myth of white slavery in contemporary discourses of trafficking in women. *Gender Issues* **18**, 23–50 (1999).

194.

Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, E. Transnational abductions and transnational responsibilities? The politics of 'protecting' female Muslim refugees abducted from Spain. *Gender, Place & Culture* **21**, 174–194 (2014).

195.

Gallagher, A. Triply Exploited: Female Victims of Trafficking Networks - Strategies for Pursuing Protection and Legal Status in Countries of Destination. *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* **19**, 99–124 (2004).

196.

Hartsough, T. Asylum for Trafficked Women: Escape Strategies beyond the T Visa. *Hastings Women's Law Journal* **13**, 77–116 (2002).

197.

Dina Francesca Haynes. Used, Abused, Arrested and Deported: Extending Immigration Benefits to Protect the Victims of Trafficking and to Secure the Prosecution of Traffickers. *Human Rights Quarterly* **26**, 221–272 (2004).

198.

Icduygu, A. & Toktas, S. How do Smuggling and Trafficking Operate via Irregular Border Crossings in the Middle East? Evidence from Fieldwork in Turkey. *International Migration* **40**, 25–54 (2002).

199.

International Organization for Migration. Trafficking of men – a trend less considered : The case of Belarus and Ukraine.

200.

International Organization for Migration & Kelly, E. Journeys of Jeopardy: A Review of Research on Trafficking in Women and Children in Europe. (2002).

201.

Trafficking and prostitution reconsidered: new perspectives on migration, sex work, and human rights. (Paradigm Publishers, 2012).

202.

Koser, K. Reconciling control and compassion? Human smuggling and the right to asylum. in *Refugees and forced displacement: international security, human vulnerability, and the state* (United Nations University Press, 2003).

203.

Koser, K. Asylum Policies, Trafficking and Vulnerability. in *Perspectives on trafficking of migrants* (International Organization for Migration, 2000).

204.

Global human smuggling: comparative perspectives. (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011).

205.

Laczko, F. & Danailova-Trainor, G. Trafficking in Persons and Human Development: Towards A More Integrated Policy Response. IDEAS Working Paper Series from RePEc; St. Louis (2009).

206.

Mcsherry, B. & Kneebone, S. Trafficking in Women and Forced Migration: Moving Victims Across the Border of Crime into the Domain of Human Rights. *The International Journal of Human Rights* **12**, 67–87 (2008).

207.

Mattar, M. Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, in Countries of the Middle East: The Scope of the Problem and the Appropriate Legislative Responses. *Fordham International Law Journal* **26**, 721–760 (2003).

208.

Morrison, J., Crossland, B. & UNHCR. The trafficking and smuggling of refugees: the end game in European asylum policy? John Morrison and Beth Crossland.

209.

O'Connell Davidson, J. Moving children? Child trafficking, child migration, and child rights. *Critical Social Policy* **31**, 454–477 (2011).

210.

Piotrowicz, R. The UNHCR's Guidelines on Human Trafficking. *International Journal of Refugee Law* **20**, 242–252 (2008).

211.

Raghu, M. Sex Trafficking of Thai Women and the United States Asylum Law Response. *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* **12**, 145–186 (1997).

212.

Salt, J. Trafficking and Human Smuggling: A European Perspective. *International Migration* **38**, 31–56 (2000).

213.

Sorenson, J. & Matsuoka, A. Eritrean Canadian refugee households as sites of gender renegotiation. in *Engendering forced migration: theory and practice* vol. Refugee and forced migration studies 218–241 (Berghahn Books, 1999).

214.

McSPADDEN, L. A. Negotiating Masculinity in the Reconstruction of Social Place: Eritrean and Ethiopian Refugees in the United States and Sweden. in *Engendering forced migration: theory and practice* vol. Refugee and forced migration studies (Berghahn Books, 1999).

215.

McSpadden, L. A. & Moussa, H. Returning 'Home'? The decision-making process of Eritrean women and men. in *Development & diaspora: gender and the refugee experience* (eds. Giles, W. M., Van Esterik, P., Moussa, H. & Foote, V.) 217–237 (Artemis Enterprises, 1996).

216.

Wright, T. Managing gendered expectations upon resettlement: the experiences of Iraqi Kurdish Muslim women in the UK. *Gender, Place & Culture* **21**, 733–749 (2014).

217.

AL-ALI, N. Gender Relations and Transnational Ties among Bosnian Refugees. in *The transnational family: new European frontiers and global networks* vol. Cross-cultural perspectives on women (Berg, 2002).

218.

Al-Sharmani, M. Living Transnationally: Somali Diasporic Women in Cairo. *International Migration* **44**, 55–77 (2006).

219.

Bascom, J. Reconstituting Households and Reconstructing Home Areas: The Case of Returning Eritreans. in *In search of cool ground : war, flight & homecoming* (James Currey Publishers, 1996).

220.

Benson, J. Reinterpreting Gender: Southeast Asian Refugees and American Society. in *Reconstructing lives, recapturing meaning: refugee identity, gender, and culture change* (Gordon and Breach, 1994).

221.

Canadian Council for Refugees. Families Never to be United: Excluded family members. (2008).

222.

Corbin, J. N. Returning home: resettlement of formerly abducted children in Northern Uganda. *Disasters* **32**, 316–335 (2008).

223.

DALEY, P. Gender, Displacement and Social Reproduction: Settling Burundi Refugees in Western Tanzania. *Journal of Refugee Studies* **4**, 248–266 (1991).

224.

Grabska, K. Gender, home & identity: Nuer repatriation to Southern Sudan. vol. *Eastern Africa series* (James Currey, 2014).

225.

Hawthorne, M. Family Unity in Immigration Law: Broadening the Scope of Family. *Lewis & Clark Law Review* **11**, 809–834 (2007).

226.

JASTRAM, K. & NEWLAND, K. Family Unity and Refugee Protection. in Refugee Protection in International Law (eds. Feller, E., Türk, V. & Nicholson, F.) (Cambridge University Press, 2003). doi:10.1017/CBO9780511493973.

227.

Kahn, S. Experiences of Faith for Gender Role Non-Conforming Muslims in Resettlement: Preliminary Considerations for Social Work Practitioners. *British Journal of Social Work* **45**, 2038–2055 (2015).

228.

KRULFELD, R. M. Changing Concepts of Gender Roles and Identities in Refugee Communities. *Reconstructing lives, recapturing meaning: refugee identity, gender, and culture change* (1994).

229.

Luke, A. Uncertain Territory: Family Reunification and the Plight of Unaccompanied Minors in Canada. *Dalhousie Journal of Legal Studies* 69–84 (2007).

230.

Susan McKay. *Reconstructing Fragile Lives: Girls' Social Reintegration in Northern Uganda and Sierra Leone*. *Gender and Development* **12**, 19–30 (2004).

231.

Anne Staver. Family reunification: a right for forced migrants? RSC Working Paper Series **51**,.

232.

Rees, S. & Pease, B. Domestic Violence in Refugee Families in Australia. *Journal of Immigrant & Refugee Studies* **5**, 1–19 (2007).

233.

Sørensen, B. Women and Post-Conflict Reconstruction: Issues and Sources.