

# HIST3312: The British Civil Wars and Interregnum, 1637-60

Professor Jason Peacey

View Online



'1641 Depositions' <<http://1641.tcd.ie/>>

A. H. Woolrych, 'The Good Old Cause and the Fall of the Protectorate', *Cambridge Historical Journal*, 13.2 (1957), 133-61 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3020682>>

Adamson, J., 'The Frighted Junto: Perceptions of Ireland and the Last Attempts at Settlement with Charles I', in *The Regicides and the Execution of Charles I* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001)

———, 'The Triumph of Oligarchy: The Management of War and the Committee of Both Kingdoms, 1644-1645', in *Parliament at Work: Parliamentary Committees, Political Power, and Public Access in Early Modern England* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2002)

Adamson, J. S. A., 'Introduction: High Roads and Blind Alleys – the English Civil War and Its Historiography', in *The English Civil War: Conflict and Contexts, 1640-49* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), Problems in focus, 1-35

Adamson, J. S. A., 'The Baronial Context of the English Civil War: The Alexander Prize Essay', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 40 (1990) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/3679164>>

———, 'The English Nobility and the Projected Settlement of 1647', *The Historical Journal*, 30.03 (1987) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00020896>>

———, *The Noble Revolt: The Overthrow of Charles I* (London: Phoenix, 2009)

———, *The Noble Revolt: The Overthrow of Charles I* (London: Phoenix, 2009)

———, 'The Vindiciae Veritatis and the Political Creed of Viscount Saye and Sele', *Historical Research*, 60.141 (1987), 45-63 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1987.tb00485.x>>

Adamson, John, 'The English Context of the British Civil Wars', *History Today*, 48.11, 23-29 <<http://search.proquest.com/docview/202812227/E75F27D60E0248C2PQ/1?accountid=14511>>

'Additional Sources':

Anderson, Philip J., 'Sion College and the London Provincial Assembly, 1647-1660', *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*, 37.01 (1986), 68-90 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022046900031912>>

Ashton, R., 'From Cavalier to Roundhead Tyranny, 1642-9', in *Reactions to the English Civil War, 1642-1649* ([London]: Macmillan, 1982), Problems in focus series

Ashton, Robert, *Counter-Revolution: The Second Civil War and Its Origins, 1646-8* (New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press, 1994)

Aylmer, G. E., 'Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: I. The Puritan Outlook', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 36 (1986)  
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/3679057>>

———, 'Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: I. The Puritan Outlook', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 36 (1986)  
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/3679057>>

———, 'Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: II. Royalist Attitudes', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 37 (1987)  
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/3679148>>

———, 'Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: III. Varieties of Radicalism', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 38 (1988)  
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/3678964>>

———, 'Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: III. Varieties of Radicalism', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 38 (1988)  
<<https://doi.org/10.2307/3678964>>

'Background':

Barnard, T. C., *Cromwellian Ireland: English Government and Reform in Ireland, 1649-1660*, New ed (Oxford: Clarendon, 2000), Oxford historical monographs  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198208570.001.0001>>

Blair Worden, 'Providence and Politics in Cromwellian England', *Past & Present*, 109, 1985, 55-99 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/650610>>

Braddick, M., 'History, Liberty, Reformation and the Cause: Parliamentary Military and Ideological Escalation in 1643', in *The Experience of Revolution in Stuart Britain and Ireland: Essays for John Morrill* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011)

———, 'The English Revolution and Its Legacies', in *The English Revolution c.1590-1720: Politics, Religion and Communities* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2007)

Bradstock, Andrew, *Radical Religion in Cromwell's England: A Concise History from the English Civil War to the End of the Commonwealth* (London: I.B. Tauris, 2011), International library of historical studies

Brenner, Robert, 'The Civil War Politics of London's Merchant Community', *Past & Present*, 58, 1973, 53-107 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/650257>>

Burgess, Glenn, *British Political Thought, 1500-1660: The Politics of the Post-Reformation* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), British studies series

———, 'Chapter 6', in *British Political Thought, 1500-1660* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2009)  
<<http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/search?author=burgess&title=British%20Political%20Thought%201500&iids=50863349%20&show-library=Heythrop%20College&rn=2>>

———, 'On Revisionism: An Analysis of Early Stuart Historiography in the 1970s and 1980s\*', *The Historical Journal*, 33.03 (1990)  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X90000013>>

———, 'Usurpation, Obligation and Obedience in the Thought of the Engagement Controversy1', *The Historical Journal*, 29.03 (1986)  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00018896>>

'Charles I':

Christopher Durston, 'The Fall of Cromwell's Major-Generals', *The English Historical Review*, 113.450 (1998), 18-37 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/576177>>

'Civil Wars and Interregnum'

Clarke, A., 'The Breakdown of Authority 1640-41', in *A New History of Ireland: 3: Early Modern Ireland, 1534-1691* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1976)

Clarke, A., 'The Genesis of the Ulster Rising of 1641', in *Plantation to Partition: Essays in Ulster History in Honour of J.L. McCracken* (Belfast: Blackstaff Press, 1981), pp. 29-45

Collins, Jeffrey R., 'The Church Settlement of Oliver Cromwell', *History*, 87.285 (2002), 18-40 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-229X.00212>>

Corish, Patrick J., 'The Rising of 1641 and The Catholic Confederacy, 1641-5', in *A New History of Ireland* (Oxford University Press, 2009), pp. 289-316  
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199562527.003.0011>>

'Course Note and Requirements'

'Course Schedule'

Coward, Barry, *The Cromwellian Protectorate* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2002), *New frontiers in history*

Cressy, D., 'The Protestation Protested, 1641 and 1642', *The Historical Journal*, 45.02 (2002) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X0200239X>>

Cressy, David, *England on Edge* (Oxford University Press, 2007)  
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199237630.001.0001>>

Cross, M., 'The Church in England, 1646-1660', in *The Interregnum: The Quest for Settlement, 1646-1660* (London: Macmillan, 1972), *Problems in focus series*

Cust, Richard, and Ann Hughes, *Conflict in Early Stuart England: Studies in Religion and Politics, 1603-1642* (London: Longman, 1989)

Davis, F. C., 'THE LEVELLERS AND DEMOCRACY', *Past and Present*, 40.1 (1968), 174–80  
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/past/40.1.174>>

Davis, J. C., 'Against Formality: One Aspect of the English Revolution', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 3 (1993) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/3679144>>

———, 'Political Thought During the English Revolution', in *A Companion to Stuart Britain*, ed. by Barry Coward (Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishers Ltd, 2003), pp. 374–96  
<<https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470998908.ch19>>

———, 'Religion and the Struggle for Freedom in the English Revolution', *The Historical Journal*, 35.3 (1992), 507–30 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639628>>

'Documents':

'Documents'

'Documents':

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

Donagan, B., 'Varieties of Royalism', in *Royalists and Royalism during the English Civil Wars* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007)

Donald, P. H., 'New Light on the Anglo-Scottish Contacts of 1640', *Historical Research*, 62.148 (1989), 221-29 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1989.tb00512.x>>

Dow, F. D., *Cromwellian Scotland, 1651-1660* (Edinburgh)

———, *Radicalism in the English Revolution 1640-1660* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1985),  
Historical Association studies

Durston, Christopher, *Cromwell's Major-Generals: Godly Government during the English Revolution* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2001), Politics, culture, and society in early modern Britain

Epstein, William, 'The Committee for Examinations and Parliamentary Justice, 1642-1647', *The Journal of Legal History*, 7.1 (1986), 3-22  
<<https://doi.org/10.1080/01440368608530850>>

Ethan Howard Shagan, 'Constructing Discord: Ideology, Propaganda, and English Responses to the Irish Rebellion of 1641', *Journal of British Studies*, 36.1 (1997), 4-34  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/175901?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/175901?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

'Ethnicity':

'Examples of Letters, Diaries and Memoirs':

'Examples of Local Sources (Military and Administrative).'

'Examples of Sources for Religious History':

Foxley, Rachel, *The Levellers: Radical Political Thought in the English Revolution* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2014), Politics, culture and society in early modern Britain

Frank, Joseph, *The Levellers: A History of the Writings of Three Seventeenth-Century Social Democrats* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1955)

'Further Reading':

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'Further Reading':

'Further Reading':

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

Gentles, I., 'The Politics of Fairfax's Army, 1645-9', in *The English Civil War: Conflict and Contexts, 1640-49* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), Problems in focus

Gentles, Ian, 'London Levellers in the English Revolution: The Chidleys and Their Circle', *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*, 29.03 (1978), 281-309  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022046900039531>>

———, 'Parliamentary Politics and the Politics of the Street: The London Peace Campaigns of 1642-3\*', *Parliamentary History*, 26.2 (2008), 139-59  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1750-0206.2007.tb00689.x>>

———, 'The Agreements of the People and Their Political Contexts, 1647-1649', in *The Putney Debates of 1647: The Army, the Levellers, and the English State* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001)

Hibbard, Caroline M., *Charles I and the Popish Plot* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1983)

Hill, C., 'A Bourgeois Revolution?', in *The English Civil War: The Essential Readings* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2000), *Blackwell essential readings in history*

Hill, Christopher, *The English Revolution 1640*, 3rd ed (Lawrence & Wishart, 1955)

———, *The World Turned Upside down: Radical Ideas during the English Revolution* (London: Penguin Books, 1991)

Hirst, D., 'The Lord Protector, 1653-1658', in *Oliver Cromwell and the English Revolution* (London: Longman, 1990)

HIRST, DEREK, 'Concord and Discord in Richard Cromwell's House of Commons', *The English Historical Review*, CIII.CCCCVII (1988), 339-58  
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/CIII.CCCCVII.339>>

Hirst, Derek, 'The Failure of Godly Rule in the English Republic', *Past & Present*, 132, 1991, 33-66 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/650820>>

———, 'The Fracturing of the Cromwellian Alliance: Leeds and Adam Baynes', *The English Historical Review*, 108.429 (1993), 868-94 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/575534>>

Holmes, Clive, 'Colonel King and Lincolnshire Politics 1642-1646', *The Historical Journal*, 16.03 (1973) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00002909>>

HOLMES, CLIVE, 'THE TRIAL AND EXECUTION OF CHARLES I', *The Historical Journal*, 53.02 (2010) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X10000026>>

Hughes, A., 'Popular Presbyterianism in the 1640s and 1650s: The Cases of Thomas Edwards and Thomas Hall', in *England's Long Reformation, 1500-1800* (London: UCL Press, 1998), *The Neale Colloquium in British History*

———, 'The Public Profession of These Nations: The National Church in Interregnum England', in *Religion in Revolutionary England* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2006)

Hughes, Ann, *Gangraena and the Struggle for the English Revolution* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004)

———, 'Religion, 1640-1660', in *A Companion to Stuart Britain*, ed. by Barry Coward (Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishers Ltd, 2003), pp. 350-73

<<https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470998908.ch18>>

———, *The Causes of the English Civil War*, 2nd ed (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1998), British history in perspective

Hutton, Ronald, *The Royalist War Effort, 1642-1646*, 2nd ed (London: Routledge, 1999)

———, 'The Structure of the Royalist Party, 1642-1646', *The Historical Journal*, 24.03 (1981) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00022512>>

J. S. A. Adamson, 'The Baronial Context of the English Civil War: The Alexander Prize Essay', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 40 (1990), 93-120  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3679164?origin=crossref&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3679164?origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

J. S. Morrill, 'Mutiny and Discontent in English Provincial Armies 1645-1647', *Past & Present*, 56, 1972, 49-74 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/650472>>

J. T. Peacey, 'John Lilburne and the Long Parliament', *The Historical Journal*, 43.3 (2000), 625-45 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/3020972>>

John Morrill, 'Sir William Brereton and England's Wars of Religion', *Journal of British Studies*, 24.3 (1985), 311-32  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/175522?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Sir&searchText=William&searchText=Brereton&searchText=and&searchText=England&searchText=%27s%20wars%20of%20religion%27&searchText=\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100210\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DSir%2BWilliam%2BBrereton%2Band%2BEngland%2527s%2Bwars%2Bof%2Breligion%25E2%2580%2599%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100210%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/175522?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Sir&searchText=William&searchText=Brereton&searchText=and&searchText=England&searchText=%27s%20wars%20of%20religion%27&searchText=)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100210)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DSir%2BWilliam%2BBrereton%2Band%2BEngland%2527s%2Bwars%2Bof%2Breligion%25E2%2580%2599%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100210%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3Bsbbox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Kaplan, Lawrence, 'Steps to War: The Scots and Parliament, 1642-1643', *Journal of British Studies*, 9.2 (1970), 50-70 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/175155>>

Keith J. Lindley, 'The Impact of the 1641 Rebellion upon England and Wales, 1641-5', *Irish Historical Studies*, 18.70 (1972), 143-76  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/30005609?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/30005609?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Kelsey, S., 'The Trial of Charles I', *The English Historical Review*, 118.477 (2003), 583-616  
<<https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/118.477.583>>

Kelsey, Sean, *Inventing a Republic: The Political Culture of the English Commonwealth* (Manchester [England]: Manchester University Press, 1997), Politics, culture, and society in early modern Britain

KELSEY, SEAN, 'THE DEATH OF CHARLES I', *The Historical Journal*, 45.4 (2002), 727-54  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X02002650>>

Kishlansky, M., 'Ideology and Politics in the Parliamentary Armies, 1645-9', in *Reactions to the English Civil War, 1642-1649* ([London]: Macmillan, 1982), Problems in focus series



———, 'Mission Impossible: Charles I, Oliver Cromwell and the Regicide', *The English Historical Review*, CXXV.515 (2010), 844–74 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/ceq162>>

Kishlansky, Mark, 'The Emergence of Adversary Politics in the Long Parliament', *The Journal of Modern History*, 49.4 (1977), 617–40 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/1875623>>

Kishlansky, Mark A., 'Consensus Politics and the Structure of Debate at Putney', *Journal of British Studies*, 20.2 (1981), 50–69 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/175636>>

———, 'Saye What?\*', *The Historical Journal*, 33.04 (1990)  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00013819>>

———, 'The Army and the Levellers: The Roads to Putney', *The Historical Journal*, 22.04 (1979) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00017131>>

———, 'What Happened at Ware?', *The Historical Journal*, 25.04 (1982)  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00021245>>

Lake, P, 'Puritans, Popularity and Petitions: Local Politics in National Context, Cheshire, 1641', in *Politics, Religion and Popularity in Early Stuart Britain: Essays in Honour of Conrad Russell* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002), pp. 259–89

LINDLEY, KEITH, 'WHITECHAPEL INDEPENDENTS AND THE ENGLISH REVOLUTION', *The Historical Journal*, 41.1 (1998), 283–91 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X97007735>>

'Local Studies':

Lois G. Schworer, '"The Fittest Subject for a King's Quarrel": An Essay on the Militia Controversy 1641-1642', *Journal of British Studies*, 11.1 (1971), 45–76  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/175037?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/175037?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Macinnes, A, 'The Scottish Constitution 1638-51. The Rise and Fall of Oligarchic Centralism', in *The Scottish National Covenant in Its British Context* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1990)

Macinnes, A., 'The Scottish Moment, 1638-1645', in *The English Civil War: Conflict and Contexts, 1640-49* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), Problems in focus

———, 'The Scottish Moment, 1638-1645', in *The English Civil War: Conflict and Contexts, 1640-49* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), Problems in focus

Macinnes, Allan I., *Charles I and the Making of the Covenanting Movement, 1625-1641* (Edinburgh: Donald, 1991)

———, 'The Multiple Kingdoms of Britain and Ireland: The "British Problem"', in *A Companion to Stuart Britain*, ed. by Barry Coward (Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishers Ltd, 2003), pp. 1–25 <<https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470998908.ch1>>

Mahony, Michael, 'Presbyterianism in the City of London, 1645-1647', *The Historical Journal*, 22.01 (1979) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00016691>>

———, 'The Savile Affair and the Politics of the Long Parliament', *Parliamentary History*, 7.2 (2008), 212–27 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1750-0206.1988.tb00705.x>>

Maltby, Judith D., *Prayer Book and People in Elizabethan and Early Stuart England* (Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press, 1998), *Cambridge studies in early modern British history*

Manning, B., 'The Nobles, the People, and the Constitution', in *Crisis in Europe, 1560-1660: Essays from Past and Present* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1956)

Manning, Brian, *The English People and the English Revolution, 1640-1649* (London: Heinemann Educational, 1976)

McGregor, J. F., and Barry Reay, *Radical Religion in the English Revolution* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1984)

Mendle, M., 'Politics and Political Thought, 1640-42', in *The Origins of the English Civil War*, Repr. with corrections (London: Macmillan, 1973), *Problems in focus series*

Mendle, Michael, *Dangerous Positions : Mixed Government, the Estates of the Realm, and the Making of the Answer to the XIX Propositions* (Alabama: University of Alabama Press, 1984)  
<<http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/34672224?style=html&title=Dangerous%20positionsmixed%20government%2C%20the%20estates%20of>>

———, *Henry Parker and the English Civil War: The Political Thought of the Public's Privado* (Cambridge: New York, 1995), *Cambridge studies in early modern British history*

'Military History':

Moody, T. W., F. X. Martin, and F. J. Byrne, *A New History of Ireland: 3: Early Modern Ireland, 1534-1691* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1976)

Morrill, J., 'Provincial Squires and "Middling Sorts" in the Great Rebellion', in *The Nature of the English Revolution: Essays* (London: Longman, 1993), pp. 214–23

Morrill, J., 'The Drogheda Massacre in Cromwellian Context', in *Age of Atrocity: Violence and Political Conflict in Early Modern Ireland* (Dublin, Ireland: Four Courts Press, 2007)

Morrill, J., and P/ Baker, 'Oliver Cromwell, the Regicide and the Sons of Zeruah', in *The Regicides and the Execution of Charles I* (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2001)

Morrill, J. S., 'The Attack on the Church of England in the Long Parliament', in *The Nature of the English Revolution: Essays* (London: Longman, 1993)

———, 'The Church in England, 1642-1649', in *The Nature of the English Revolution: Essays* (London: Longman, 1993)

Morrill, J. S., 'The Religious Context of the English Civil War', in *The Nature of the English Revolution: Essays* (London: Longman, 1993), pp. 45–68

Morrill, John, 'The Religious Context of the English Civil War', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 34 (1984) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/3679130>>

Mulligan, Lotte, 'Peace Negotiations, Politics and the Committee of Both Kingdoms, 1644-1646', *The Historical Journal*, 12.01 (1969)  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00004076>>

O Siochru, M., 'Atrocity, Codes of Conduct and the Irish in the British Civil Wars 1641-1653', *Past & Present*, 195.1 (2007), 55-86 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtl029>>

'Oliver Cromwell':

Orr, D. Alan, *Treason and the State: Law, Politics, and Ideology in the English Civil War* ([Cambridge]: Cambridge University Press, 2002), Cambridge studies in early modern British history

O'Siochru, M., 'Propaganda, Rumour and Myth: Oliver Cromwell and the Massacre at Drogheda', in *Age of Atrocity: Violence and Political Conflict in Early Modern Ireland* (Dublin, Ireland: Four Courts Press, 2007)

Palmer, William G., 'Oliver St. John and the Middle Group in the Long Parliament, 1643-1645: A Reappraisal', *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies*, 14.1 (1982) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/4048483>>

'Parliamentary Materials'

Patricia Crawford, '"Charles Stuart, That Man of Blood"', *Journal of British Studies*, 16.2 (1977), 41-61 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/175359>>

Peacey, J., 'The People of the Agreement', in *The Agreements of the People, the Levellers, and the Constitutional Crisis of the English Revolution* (Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012)

Peacey, Jason, '"Fit for Public Services": The Upbringing of Richard Cromwell', in *The Cromwellian Protectorate* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2007)

———, 'The Outbreak of the Civil Wars in the Three Kingdoms', in *A Companion to Stuart Britain*, ed. by Barry Coward (Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishers Ltd, 2003), pp. 290-308 <<https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470998908.ch15>>

———, 'The Protector Humbled: Richard Cromwell and the Constitution', in *The Cromwellian Protectorate* (Woodbridge: Boydell Press, 2007)

Pearl, V., 'London Puritans and Scotch Fifth Columnists: A Mid Seventeenth Century Phenomenon', in *Studies in London History Presented to Philip Edmund Jones* (London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1969)

———, 'London's Counter-Revolution', in *The Interregnum: The Quest for Settlement, 1646-1660* (London: Macmillan, 1972), Problems in focus series

Pearl, Valerie, 'The "Royal Independents" in the English Civil War', *Transactions of the*

Royal Historical Society, 18 (1968) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/3678956>>

'Reading':

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'\_\_\_\_\_'

'Reading List Abbreviations'

Review by: John Morrill, 'Review: The Ecology of Allegiance in the English Revolution', *Journal of British Studies*, 26.4 (1987), 451-67  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/175722?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/175722?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Roots, I., 'The Debate on the "Other House" in Richard Cromwell's Parliament', in *For Veronica Wedgwood These: Studies in Seventeenth-Century History* (London: Collins, 1986)

———, 'The Tactics of the Commonwealthsmen in Richard Cromwell's Parliament', in *Puritans and Revolutionaries: Essays in Seventeenth-Century History Presented to Christopher Hill* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1978)

Roy, I., 'George Digby, Royalist Intrigue and the Collapse of the Cause', in *Soldiers, Writers, and Statesmen of the English Revolution* (Cambridge, U.K: Cambridge University Press, 1998)

———, 'Royalist Reputations: The Cavalier Ideal and the Reality', in *Royalists and Royalism during the English Civil Wars* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007)

Russell, Conrad, 'The British Background to the Irish Rebellion of 1641', *Historical Research*, 61.145 (1988), 166-82 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1988.tb01058.x>>

———, 'The British Problem and the English Civil War', *History*, 72.236 (1987), 395-415  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1987.tb01469.x>>

———, *The Causes of the English Civil War: The Ford Lectures Delivered in the University of Oxford, 1987-1988* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1990), The Ford lectures

———, *The Fall of the British Monarchies, 1637-1642* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1991)  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205883.001.0001>>

———, 'The First Army Plot of 1641', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 38 (1988) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/3678968>>

———, 'The Scottish Party in English Parliaments, 1640-2 OR The Myth of the English Revolution', *Historical Research*, 66.159 (1993), 35-52  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1993.tb01798.x>>

———, 'The Scottish Party in English Parliaments, 1640-2 OR The Myth of the English Revolution', *Historical Research*, 66.159 (1993), 35-52  
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1993.tb01798.x>>

Sanderson, John, *But the People's Creatures: The Philosophical Basis of the English Civil War* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1989)  
<<http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/22732358?style=html&title=%22But%20the%20people's%20creatures%22the%20philosophical%20basis>>

———, *But the People's Creatures: The Philosophical Basis of the English Civil War* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1989)  
<<http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/22732358?style=html&title=%22But%20the%20people's%20creatures%22the%20philosophical%20basis>>

———, 'Serpent-Salve, 1643: The Royalism of John Bramhall', *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*, 25.01 (1974), 1-14 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022046900045036>>

Scott, D., 'Counsel and Cabal in the King's Party, 1642-1646', in *Royalists and Royalism during the English Civil Wars* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007)

———, 'Rethinking Royalist Politics, 1642-9', in *The English Civil War: Conflict and Contexts, 1640-49* (Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2009), Problems in focus

Sharp, A., 'John Lilburne and the Long Parliament's Book of Declarations: A Radical's Exploitation of the Words of Authorities', *History of Political Thought*, 9.1 (1988), 19-44  
<<http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/12525615?style=html&title=History%20of%20political%20thought>>

Shaw, Howard, *The Levellers* (London: Longmans, 1968), Seminar studies in history

Smith, David L., *Constitutional Royalism and the Search for Settlement, c. 1640-1649* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994), Cambridge studies in early modern British history

### 'Sources and Abbreviations'

Stevenson, D., 'Cromwell, Scotland and Ireland', in *Oliver Cromwell and the English Revolution* (London: Longman, 1990)

Stevenson, David, *The Scottish Revolution, 1637-1644: The Triumph of the Covenanters* (Newton Abbot: David and Charles, 1973)

Stone, Lawrence, *The Causes of the English Revolution 1529-1642* (London: Routledge, 2002)

T. C. Barnard, 'Planters and Policies in Cromwellian Ireland', *Past & Present*, 61, 1973, 31-69 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/650264>>

Taft, B., 'From Reading to Whitehall: Henry Ireton's Journey', in *The Putney Debates of 1647: The Army, the Levellers, and the English State* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001)

Thomas, K., 'The Levellers and the Franchise', in *The Interregnum: The Quest for Settlement, 1646-1660* (London: Macmillan, 1972), Problems in focus series

———, 'The Puritans and Adultery', in *Puritans and Revolutionaries: Essays in Seventeenth-Century History Presented to Christopher Hill* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1978)

Tuck, Richard, *Natural Rights Theories: Their Origin and Development* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979)

———, *Philosophy and Government, 1572-1651* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993), Ideas in context

———, *Philosophy and Government, 1572-1651* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993), Ideas in context

Tyacke, N., 'Introduction: Locating the 'English Revolution'', in *The English Revolution c.1590-1720: Politics, Religion and Communities* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2007), pp. 1-26

Underdown, D., 'Settlement in the Counties, 1653-1658', in *The Interregnum: The Quest for Settlement, 1646-1660* (London: Macmillan, 1972), Problems in focus series

Underdown, David, *Pride's Purge: Politics in the Puritan Revolution* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1971) <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02249>>

———, *Pride's Purge: Politics in the Puritan Revolution* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1971) <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02249>>

———, *Pride's Purge: Politics in the Puritan Revolution* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1971) <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02249>>

———, 'THE CHALK AND THE CHEESE: CONTRASTS AMONG THE ENGLISH CLUBMEN', *Past and Present*, 85.1 (1979), 25-48 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/past/85.1.25>>

———, 'The Problem of Popular Allegiance in the English Civil War: The Prothero Lecture', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*, 31 (1981) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/3679046>>

Vernon, E., 'A Ministry of the Gospel: The Presbyterians during the English Revolution', in *Religion in Revolutionary England* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2006)

VERNON, ELLIOT, and PHILIP BAKER, 'WHAT WAS THE FIRST AGREEMENT OF THE PEOPLE?', *The Historical Journal*, 53.01 (2010) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X09990574>>

Weston, Corinne Comstock, and Janelle Renfrow Greenberg, *Subjects and Sovereigns: The*

Grand Controversy over Legal Sovereignty in Stuart England (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981)

Woolrych, A., 'Last Quests for Settlement, 1657-1660', in *The Interregnum: The Quest for Settlement, 1646-1660* (London: Macmillan, 1972), Problems in focus series

———, 'The Debates from the Perspective of the Army', in *The Putney Debates of 1647: The Army, the Levellers, and the English State* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001)

Woolrych, Austin, *Commonwealth to Protectorate* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1982)

———, *Soldiers and Statesmen: The General Council of the Army and Its Debates 1647-1648* (Oxford: Clarendon, 1987)  
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198227526.001.0001>>

WOOLRYCH, AUSTIN, 'The Cromwellian Protectorate: A Military Dictatorship?', *History*, 75.244 (1990), 207-31 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1990.tb01515.x>>

Wootton, David, *Divine Right and Democracy: An Anthology of Political Writing in Stuart England* (Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1986), Penguin classics

Wootton, David, and Mark Goldie, 'Leveller Democracy and the Puritan Revolution', in *The Cambridge History of Political Thought 1450-1700* ed. by J. H. Burns (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991), pp. 412-42  
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521247160.016>>

Worden, B., 'Classical Republicanism and the Puritan Revolution', in *History & Imagination: Essays in Honour of H.R. Trevor-Roper* (London: Duckworth, 1981)

———, 'Marchamont Nedham and the Beginnings of English Republicanism, 1649-1656', in *Republicanism, Liberty, and Commercial Society, 1649-1776* (Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press, 1994), *The making of modern freedom*

Worden, Blair, 'Oliver Cromwell and the Sin of Acham', in *History, Society and the Churches: Essays in Honour of Owen Chadwick* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985)

———, *The Rump Parliament, 1648-1653* (London: Cambridge University Press, 1974)

Worden, Blair, and Mark Goldie, 'English Republicanism', in *The Cambridge History of Political Thought 1450-1700* ed. by J. H. Burns (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1991), pp. 443-76 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521247160.017>>