

HIST3312: The British Civil Wars and Interregnum, 1637-60

Professor Jason Peacey

View Online



1.

Course note and requirements.

2.

Course schedule.

3.

Reading list abbreviations.

4.

Background:

5.

Civil wars and Interregnum.

6.

Military History:

7.

Local studies:

8.

Oliver Cromwell:

9.

Charles I:

10.

Sources and abbreviations.

11.

Parliamentary materials.

12.

Examples of local sources (military and administrative).

13.

Examples of Letters, Diaries and Memoirs:

14.

Examples of sources for religious history:

15.

Adamson JSA. Introduction: high roads and blind alleys – the English civil war and its historiography. *The English Civil War: conflict and contexts, 1640-49*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009. p. 1–35.

16.

Braddick M. The English revolution and its legacies. The English Revolution c1590-1720: politics, religion and communities. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2007.

17.

Hughes A. The causes of the English Civil War. 2nd ed. Basingstoke: Macmillan; 1998.

18.

Tyacke N. Introduction: locating the 'English revolution. The English Revolution c1590-1720: politics, religion and communities. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2007. p. 1-26.

19.

Further Reading:

20.

Stone L. The causes of the English Revolution 1529-1642. London: Routledge; 2002.

21.

Further Reading:

22.

Brenner R. The Civil War Politics of London's Merchant Community. Past & Present [Internet]. 1973;(58):53-107. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650257>

23.

Hill C. A Bourgeois Revolution? The English Civil War: the essential readings. Oxford:

Blackwell; 2000.

24.

Hill C. The English Revolution 1640. 3rd ed. Lawrence & Wishart; 1955.

25.

Manning B. The nobles, the people, and the constitution. Crisis in Europe, 1560-1660: essays from Past and Present. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul; 1956.

26.

Further Reading:

27.

Burgess G. On Revisionism: An Analysis of Early Stuart Historiography in the 1970s and 1980s*. The Historical Journal. 1990 Sep;33(03).

28.

Further Reading:

29.

Russell C. The causes of the English Civil War: the Ford Lectures delivered in the University of Oxford, 1987-1988. Oxford: Clarendon; 1990.

30.

Further Reading:

31.

John Morrill. Sir William Brereton and England's Wars of Religion. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. 1985;24(3):311–332. Available from:
[http://www.jstor.org/stable/175522?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=\(Sir&searchText=William&searchText=Brereton&searchText=and&searchText=England&searchText=%27s%20wars%20of%20religion%27&searchText=\)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:\(j100210\)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DSir%2BWilliam%2BBrereton%2Band%2BEngland%2527s%2Bwars%2Bof%2Breligion%25E2%2580%2599%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100210%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/175522?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=(Sir&searchText=William&searchText=Brereton&searchText=and&searchText=England&searchText=%27s%20wars%20of%20religion%27&searchText=)&searchText=AND&searchText=jid:(j100210)&searchUri=%2Faction%2FdoBasicSearch%3FQuery%3DSir%2BWilliam%2BBrereton%2Band%2BEngland%2527s%2Bwars%2Bof%2Breligion%25E2%2580%2599%26amp%3Bfilter%3Djid%253A10.2307%252Fj100210%26amp%3BSearch%3DSearch%26amp%3Bwc%3Don%26amp%3Bfc%3Doff%26amp%3BglobalSearch%3D%26amp%3BsbbBox%3D%26amp%3BsbjBox%3D%26amp%3BsbpBox%3D&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)

32.

Morrill J. The Religious Context of the English Civil War. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 1984;34.

33.

Further Reading:

34.

Adamson, John. The English context of the British Civil Wars. *History Today* [Internet]. London: History Today Ltd.; 48(11):23–29. Available from:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/202812227/E75F27D60E0248C2PQ/1?accountid=14511>

35.

Macinnes AI. The Multiple Kingdoms of Britain and Ireland: The 'British Problem'. In: Coward B, editor. *A Companion to Stuart Britain* [Internet]. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishers Ltd; 2003. p. 1–25. Available from: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9780470998908.ch1>

36.

Russell C. The British Problem and the English Civil War. *History*. 1987 Oct;72(236):395–415.

37.

Further Reading:

38.

Cust R, Hughes A. Conflict in early Stuart England: studies in religion and politics, 1603-1642. London: Longman; 1989.

39.

Further Reading:

40.

J. S. A. Adamson. The Baronial Context of the English Civil War: The Alexander Prize Essay. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society [Internet]. 1990;40:93-120. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/3679164?origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

41.

Kishlansky MA. Saye What?*. The Historical Journal. 1990 Dec;33(04).

42.

Further reading:

43.

Ethnicity:

44.

Documents:

45.

Additional sources:

46.

Donald PH. New Light on the Anglo-Scottish Contacts of 1640. *Historical Research*. 1989 Jun;62(148):221–229.

47.

Macinnes AI. Charles I and the making of the Covenanting movement, 1625-1641. Edinburgh: Donald; 1991.

48.

Macinnes A. The Scottish moment, 1638-1645. *The English Civil War: conflict and contexts, 1640-49*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

49.

Macinnes A. The Scottish constitution 1638-51. The rise and fall of oligarchic centralism. *The Scottish National Covenant in its British context*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press; 1990.

50.

Peacey J. The Outbreak of the Civil Wars in the Three Kingdoms. In: Coward B, editor. *A Companion to Stuart Britain* [Internet]. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishers Ltd; 2003. p. 290–308. Available from: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9780470998908.ch15>

51.

Russell C. The Scottish Party in English Parliaments, 1640-2 OR The Myth of the English Revolution. *Historical Research*. 1993 Feb;66(159):35–52.

52.

Stevenson D. *The Scottish Revolution, 1637-1644: the triumph of the covenanters*. Newton

Abbot: David and Charles; 1973.

53.

Further Reading:

54.

Documents.

55.

Adamson JSA. The noble revolt: the overthrow of Charles I. London: Phoenix; 2009.

56.

Cressy D. The Protestation Protested, 1641 and 1642. The Historical Journal. 2002 Jun;45(02).

57.

Cressy D. England on Edge [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2007. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199237630.001.0001/acprof-9780199237630>

58.

Lake P. Puritans, Popularity and Petitions: Local Politics in National Context, Cheshire, 1641. Politics, religion and popularity in early Stuart Britain: essays in honour of Conrad Russell. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002. p. 259–289.

59.

Maltby JD. Prayer book and people in Elizabethan and early Stuart England. Cambridge, U.K: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

60.

Manning B. The English people and the English revolution, 1640-1649. London: Heinemann Educational; 1976.

61.

Russell C. The First Army Plot of 1641. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 1988;38.

62.

Russell C. The Scottish Party in English Parliaments, 1640-2 OR The Myth of the English Revolution. Historical Research. 1993 Feb;66(159):35-52.

63.

Russell C. The fall of the British monarchies, 1637-1642 [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1991. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198205883.001.0001>

64.

Further Reading:

65.

Documents:

66.

1641 Depositions [Internet]. Available from: <http://1641.tcd.ie/>

67.

Adamson JSA. The noble revolt: the overthrow of Charles I. London: Phoenix; 2009.

68.

Clarke A. The breakdown of authority 1640-41. A new history of Ireland: 3: Early modern Ireland, 1534-1691. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1976.

69.

Clarke A. The genesis of the Ulster Rising of 1641. Plantation to partition: essays in Ulster history in honour of JL McCracken. Belfast: Blackstaff Press; 1981. p. 29-45.

70.

Corish PJ. The Rising of 1641 and The Catholic Confederacy, 1641-5. A New History of Ireland [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2009. p. 289-316. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199562527.001.0001/acprof-9780199562527-chapter-11>

71.

Hibbard CM. Charles I and the Popish plot. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press; 1983.

72.

Keith J. Lindley. The Impact of the 1641 Rebellion upon England and Wales, 1641-5. Irish Historical Studies [Internet]. 1972;18(70):143-176. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/30005609?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

73.

Russell C. The British Background to the Irish Rebellion of 1641. Historical Research. 1988 Jun;61(145):166-182.

74.

Lois G. Schwoerer. 'The Fittest Subject for a King's Quarrel': An Essay on the Militia Controversy 1641-1642. Journal of British Studies [Internet]. 1971;11(1):45-76. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/175037?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

75.

Ethan Howard Shagan. Constructing Discord: Ideology, Propaganda, and English Responses to the Irish Rebellion of 1641. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. 1997;36(1):4-34. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/175901?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

76.

Further Reading:

77.

Documents:

78.

Morrill J. Provincial Squires and "Middling Sorts" in the Great Rebellion'. *The nature of the English Revolution: essays*. London: Longman; 1993. p. 214-223.

79.

Review by: John Morrill. Review: The Ecology of Allegiance in the English Revolution. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. 1987;26(4):451-467. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/175722?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

80.

Morrill JS. The Religious Context of the English Civil War. *The nature of the English Revolution: essays*. London: Longman; 1993. p. 45-68.

81.

Underdown D. The Problem of Popular Allegiance in the English Civil War: The Prothero Lecture. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 1981;31.

82.

Further Reading:

83.

Reading:

84.

Reading:

85.

Reading:

86.

Reading:

87.

Reading:

88.

Reading:

89.

Documents:

90.

Documents:

91.

Davis JC. Political Thought During the English Revolution. In: Coward B, editor. A Companion to Stuart Britain [Internet]. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishers Ltd; 2003. p. 374–396. Available from: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9780470998908.ch19>

92.

Sanderson J. But the people's creatures: the philosophical basis of the English Civil War [Internet]. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1989. Available from: <http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/22732358?style=html&title=%22But%20the%20people's%20creatures%22the%20philosophical%20basis>

93.

Tuck R. Philosophy and government, 1572-1651. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1993.

94.

Weston CC, Greenberg JR. Subjects and sovereigns: the grand controversy over legal sovereignty in Stuart England. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1981.

95.

Wootton D. Divine right and democracy: an anthology of political writing in Stuart England. Harmondsworth: Penguin; 1986.

96.

Further Reading:

97.

Aylmer GE. Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: I. The Puritan Outlook. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 1986;36.

98.

Sanderson J. *Serpent-Salve, 1643: the Royalism of John Bramhall*. *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*. 1974 Jan;25(01):1-14.

99.

Further Reading:

100.

Mendle M. *Dangerous positions : mixed government, the estates of the realm, and the making of the answer to the XIX propositions* [Internet]. Alabama: University of Alabama Press; 1984. Available from:
<http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/34672224?style=html&title=Dangerous%20positionsmixed%20government%2C%20the%20estates%20of>

101.

Mendle M. *Henry Parker and the English civil war: the political thought of the public's privado*. Cambridge: New York; 1995.

102.

Mendle M. *Politics and Political Thought, 1640-42. The origins of the English Civil War*. Repr. with corrections. London: Macmillan; 1973.

103.

Orr DA. *Treason and the State: law, politics, and ideology in the English Civil War*. [Cambridge]: Cambridge University Press; 2002.

104.

Tuck R. *Natural rights theories: their origin and development*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1979.

105.

Further Reading:

106.

Documents:

107.

Adamson J. The triumph of oligarchy: the management of war and the Committee of Both Kingdoms, 1644-1645. *Parliament at work: parliamentary committees, political power, and public access in early modern England*. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 2002.

108.

Adamson JSA. The English Nobility and the Projected Settlement of 1647. *The Historical Journal*. 1987 Sep;30(03).

109.

Adamson JSA. The *Vindiciae Veritatis* and the Political Creed of Viscount Saye and Sele. *Historical Research*. 1987 Feb;60(141):45–63.

110.

Adamson JSA. The Baronial Context of the English Civil War: The Alexander Prize Essay. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 1990;40.

111.

Ashton R. *From Cavalier to Roundhead Tyranny, 1642-9. Reactions to the English Civil War, 1642-1649*. [London]: Macmillan; 1982.

112.

Braddick M. History, liberty, reformation and the cause: parliamentary military and ideological escalation in 1643. The experience of revolution in Stuart Britain and Ireland: essays for John Morrill. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011.

113.

Epstein W. The committee for examinations and parliamentary justice, 1642â1647. The Journal of Legal History. 1986 May;7(1):3-22.

114.

Gentles I. Parliamentary Politics and the Politics of the Street: The London Peace Campaigns of 1642-3*. Parliamentary History. 2008 Jun 28;26(2):139-159.

115.

Holmes C. Colonel King and Lincolnshire Politics 1642-1646. The Historical Journal. 1973 Sep;16(03).

116.

Kaplan L. Steps to War: The Scots and Parliament, 1642-1643. Journal of British Studies [Internet]. 1970;9(2):50-70. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175155>

117.

Kishlansky M. The Emergence of Adversary Politics in the Long Parliament. The Journal of Modern History [Internet]. 1977;49(4):617-640. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1875623>

118.

Macinnes A. The Scottish moment, 1638-1645. The English Civil War: conflict and contexts, 1640-49. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

119.

Mahony M. The Savile Affair and the Politics of the Long Parliament. *Parliamentary History*. 2008 Jun 28;7(2):212–227.

120.

Mulligan L. Peace Negotiations, Politics and the Committee of Both Kingdoms, 1644-1646. *The Historical Journal*. 1969 Mar;12(01).

121.

Pearl V. London Puritans and Scotch Fifth Columnists: A Mid Seventeenth Century Phenomenon. *Studies in London history presented to Philip Edmund Jones*. London: Hodder & Stoughton; 1969.

122.

Palmer WG. Oliver St. John and the Middle Group in the Long Parliament, 1643-1645: A Reappraisal. *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies*. 1982 Spring;14(1).

123.

Pearl V. The 'Royal Independents' in the English Civil War. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 1968;18.

124.

Underdown D. Pride's Purge: politics in the Puritan revolution [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1971. Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02249>

125.

Further Reading:

126.

Documents:

127.

Aylmer GE. Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: II. Royalist Attitudes. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 1987;37.

128.

Donagan B. *Varieties of royalism. Royalists and royalism during the English civil wars*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

129.

Hutton R. *The Royalist war effort, 1642-1646*. 2nd ed. London: Routledge; 1999.

130.

Hutton R. The Structure of the Royalist Party, 1642-1646. *The Historical Journal*. 1981 Sep;24(03).

131.

Roy I. *George Digby, royalist intrigue and the collapse of the cause. Soldiers, writers, and statesmen of the English Revolution*. Cambridge, U.K: Cambridge University Press; 1998.

132.

Roy I. *Royalist reputations: the cavalier ideal and the reality. Royalists and royalism during the English civil wars*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

133.

Scott D. *Rethinking royalist politics, 1642-9. The English Civil War: conflict and contexts, 1640-49*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

134.

Scott D. Counsel and cabal in the king's party, 1642-1646. Royalists and royalism during the English civil wars. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2007.

135.

Smith DL. Constitutional royalism and the search for settlement, c. 1640-1649. New York: Cambridge University Press; 1994.

136.

Further Reading:

137.

Documents:

138.

Anderson PJ. Sion College and the London Provincial Assembly, 1647-1660. The Journal of Ecclesiastical History. 1986 Jan;37(01):68-90.

139.

Aylmer GE. Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: I. The Puritan Outlook. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 1986;36.

140.

Cross M. The Church in England, 1646-1660. The Interregnum: the quest for settlement, 1646-1660. London: Macmillan; 1972.

141.

Hughes A. Popular Presbyterianism in the 1640s and 1650s: the cases of Thomas Edwards and Thomas Hall. England's long Reformation, 1500-1800. London: UCL Press; 1998.

142.

Hughes A. Religion, 1640-1660. In: Coward B, editor. A Companion to Stuart Britain [Internet]. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishers Ltd; 2003. p. 350–373. Available from: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9780470998908.ch18>

143.

Mahony M. Presbyterianism in the City of London, 1645-1647. *The Historical Journal*. 1979 Mar;22(01).

144.

Morrill JS. The Attack on the Church of England in the Long Parliament. *The nature of the English Revolution: essays*. London: Longman; 1993.

145.

Morrill JS. The Church in England, 1642-1649. *The nature of the English Revolution: essays*. London: Longman; 1993.

146.

Vernon E. A ministry of the Gospel: the Presbyterians during the English revolution. *Religion in revolutionary England*. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2006.

147.

Further Reading:

148.

Documents:

149.

Documents:

150.

Documents:

151.

Reading:

152.

Gentles I. The Politics of Fairfax's army, 1645-9. *The English Civil War: conflict and contexts, 1640-49*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

153.

Kishlansky MA. What Happened at Ware? *The Historical Journal*. 1982 Dec;25(04).

154.

Kishlansky MA. Consensus Politics and the Structure of Debate at Putney. *Journal of British Studies* [Internet]. 1981;20(2):50-69. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175636>

155.

Kishlansky M. Ideology and Politics in the Parliamentary Armies, 1645-9. *Reactions to the English Civil War, 1642-1649*. [London]: Macmillan; 1982.

156.

Kishlansky MA. The Army and the Levellers: The Roads to Putney. *The Historical Journal*. 1979 Dec;22(04).

157.

J. S. Morrill. Mutiny and Discontent in English Provincial Armies 1645-1647. *Past & Present* [Internet]. 1972;(56):49-74. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650472>

158.

Taft B. From Reading to Whitehall: Henry Ireton's journey. *The Putney debates of 1647: the army, the Levellers, and the English state*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

159.

Woolrych A. The debates from the perspective of the army. *The Putney debates of 1647: the army, the Levellers, and the English state*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

160.

Woolrych A. Soldiers and statesmen: the General Council of the Army and its debates 1647-1648 [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon; 1987. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198227526.001.0001>

161.

Further Reading:

162.

Aylmer GE. Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: III. Varieties of Radicalism. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 1988;38.

163.

VERNON E, BAKER P. WHAT WAS THE FIRST AGREEMENT OF THE PEOPLE? *The Historical Journal*. 2010 Mar;53(01).

164.

Davis FC. THE LEVELLERS AND DEMOCRACY. Past and Present. 1968;40(1):174–180.

165.

Foxley R. The Levellers: radical political thought in the English Revolution. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2014.

166.

Frank J. The Levellers: a history of the writings of three seventeenth-century social democrats. Cambridge: Harvard University Press; 1955.

167.

Gentles I. London Levellers in the English Revolution: the Chidleys and Their Circle. The Journal of Ecclesiastical History. 1978 Jul;29(03):281–309.

168.

Gentles I. The Agreements of the People and their political contexts, 1647-1649. The Putney debates of 1647: the army, the Levellers, and the English state. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2001.

169.

J. T. Peacey. John Lilburne and the Long Parliament. The Historical Journal [Internet]. 2000;43(3):625–645. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3020972>

170.

Peacey J. The people of the Agreement. The agreements of the people, the Levellers, and the constitutional crisis of the English Revolution. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan; 2012.

171.

Sharp A. John Lilburne and the Long Parliament's Book of Declarations: a radical's exploitation of the words of authorities. *History of Political Thought* [Internet]. 1988;9(1):19-44. Available from: <http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/12525615?style=html&title=History%20of%20political%20thought>

172.

Shaw H. *The Levellers*. London: Longmans; 1968.

173.

Thomas K. *The Levellers and the franchise. The Interregnum: the quest for settlement, 1646-1660*. London: Macmillan; 1972.

174.

Wootton D, Goldie M. Leveller democracy and the Puritan Revolution. In: Burns JH, editor. *The Cambridge History of Political Thought 1450-1700* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1991. p. 412-442. Available from: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139055406A022>

175.

Further Reading:

176.

Documents:

177.

Ashton R. *Counter-revolution: the second civil war and its origins, 1646-8*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press; 1994.

178.

Pearl V. London's Counter-Revolution. The Interregnum: the quest for settlement, 1646-1660. London: Macmillan; 1972.

179.

Underdown D. THE CHALK AND THE CHEESE: CONTRASTS AMONG THE ENGLISH CLUBMEN. Past and Present. 1979;85(1):25-48.

180.

Underdown D. Pride's Purge: politics in the Puritan revolution [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1971. Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02249>

181.

Further Reading:

182.

Documents:

183.

Adamson J. The frightened junto: perceptions of Ireland and the last attempts at settlement with Charles I. The regicides and the execution of Charles I. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2001.

184.

Patricia Crawford. 'Charles Stuart, That Man of Blood'. Journal of British Studies [Internet]. 1977;16(2):41-61. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/175359>

185.

HOLMES C. THE TRIAL AND EXECUTION OF CHARLES I. The Historical Journal. 2010 Jun;53(02).

186.

KELSEY S. THE DEATH OF CHARLES I. *The Historical Journal*. 2002 Dec;45(4):727–754.

187.

Kelsey S. The Trial of Charles I. *The English Historical Review*. 2003 Jun 1;118(477):583–616.

188.

Kishlansky M. Mission Impossible: Charles I, Oliver Cromwell and the Regicide. *The English Historical Review*. 2010 Jul 26;CXV(515):844–874.

189.

Morrill J, Baker P. Oliver Cromwell, the regicide and the sons of Zeruah. *The regicides and the execution of Charles I*. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2001.

190.

Underdown D. *Pride's Purge: politics in the Puritan revolution* [Internet]. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1971. Available from: <http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.02249>

191.

Further Reading:

192.

Burgess G. Usurpation, Obligation and Obedience in the Thought of the Engagement Controversy¹. *The Historical Journal*. 1986 Sep;29(03).

193.

Burgess G. British political thought, 1500-1660: the politics of the post-reformation. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2009.

194.

Sanderson J. But the people's creatures: the philosophical basis of the English Civil War [Internet]. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 1989. Available from: <http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/id/22732358?style=html&title=%22But%20the%20people's%20creatures%22the%20philosophical%20basis>

195.

Tuck R. Philosophy and government, 1572-1651. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1993.

196.

Worden B. Classical republicanism and the Puritan revolution. History & imagination: essays in honour of HR Trevor-Roper. London: Duckworth; 1981.

197.

Worden B, Goldie M. English Republicanism. In: Burns JH, editor. The Cambridge History of Political Thought 1450-1700 [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1991. p. 443-476. Available from: <http://universitypublishingonline.org/ref/id/histories/CBO9781139055406A023>

198.

Worden B. Marchamont Nedham and the beginnings of English republicanism, 1649-1656. Republicanism, liberty, and commercial society, 1649-1776. Stanford, Calif: Stanford University Press; 1994.

199.

Further Reading:

200.

Documents:

201.

Hirst D. The Failure of Godly Rule in the English Republic. Past & Present [Internet]. 1991;(132):33-66. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650820>

202.

Kelsey S. Inventing a republic: the political culture of the English Commonwealth. Manchester [England]: Manchester University Press; 1997.

203.

Thomas K. The Puritans and Adultery. Puritans and revolutionaries: essays in seventeenth-century history presented to Christopher Hill. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1978.

204.

Woolrych A. Commonwealth to Protectorate. Oxford: Clarendon; 1982.

205.

Worden B. The Rump Parliament, 1648-1653. London: Cambridge University Press; 1974.

206.

Further Reading:

207.

Documents:

208.

T. C. Barnard. Planters and Policies in Cromwellian Ireland. Past & Present [Internet]. 1973;(61):31–69. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650264>

209.

Barnard TC. Cromwellian Ireland: English government and reform in Ireland, 1649-1660 [Internet]. New ed. Oxford: Clarendon; 2000. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198208570.001.0001>

210.

Dow FD. Cromwellian Scotland, 1651-1660. Edinburgh;

211.

Moody TW, Martin FX, Byrne FJ. A new history of Ireland: 3: Early modern Ireland, 1534-1691. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1976.

212.

Morrill J. The Drogheda massacre in Cromwellian context. Age of atrocity: violence and political conflict in early modern Ireland. Dublin, Ireland: Four Courts Press; 2007.

213.

O Siochru M. Atrocity, Codes of Conduct and the Irish in the British Civil Wars 1641 1653. Past & Present. 2007 May 1;195(1):55–86.

214.

O'Siochru M. Propaganda, rumour and myth: Oliver Cromwell and the massacre at Drogheda. Age of atrocity: violence and political conflict in early modern Ireland. Dublin, Ireland: Four Courts Press; 2007.

215.

Stevenson D. Cromwell, Scotland and Ireland. Oliver Cromwell and the English revolution. London: Longman; 1990.

216.

Further Reading:

217.

Documents:

218.

Collins JR. The Church Settlement of Oliver Cromwell. History. 2002 Jan;87(285):18-40.

219.

Coward B. The Cromwellian Protectorate. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2002.

220.

Christopher Durston. The Fall of Cromwell's Major-Generals. The English Historical Review [Internet]. 1998;113(450):18-37. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/576177>

221.

Durston C. Cromwell's major-generals: godly government during the English Revolution. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2001.

222.

Hirst D. The Fracturing of the Cromwellian Alliance: Leeds and Adam Baynes. The English Historical Review [Internet]. 1993;108(429):868-894. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/575534>

223.

Hirst D. The Lord Protector, 1653-1658. Oliver Cromwell and the English revolution. London: Longman; 1990.

224.

Hughes A. The public profession of these nations: the national church in Interregnum England. Religion in revolutionary England. Manchester: Manchester University Press; 2006.

225.

Underdown D. Settlement in the counties, 1653-1658. The Interregnum: the quest for settlement, 1646-1660. London: Macmillan; 1972.

226.

WOOLRYCH A. The Cromwellian Protectorate: A Military Dictatorship? History. 1990 Jan;75(244):207-231.

227.

Blair Worden. Providence and Politics in Cromwellian England. Past & Present [Internet]. 1985;(109):55-99. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650610>

228.

Worden B. Oliver Cromwell and the sin of Acham. History, society and the churches: essays in honour of Owen Chadwick. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1985.

229.

Further Reading:

230.

Documents:

231.

Aylmer GE. Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: III. Varieties of Radicalism. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 1988;38.

232.

Bradstock A. Radical religion in Cromwell's England: a concise history from the English Civil War to the end of the Commonwealth. London: I.B. Tauris; 2011.

233.

Burgess G. Chapter 6. British Political Thought, 1500-1660 [Internet]. Basingstoke: Palgrave; 2009. Available from:
<http://copac.jisc.ac.uk/search?author=burgess&title=British%20Political%20Thought%201500&iids=50863349%20&show-library=Heythrop%20College&rn=2>

234.

Davis JC. Against Formality: One Aspect of the English Revolution. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 1993;3.

235.

Davis JC. Religion and the Struggle for Freedom in the English Revolution. The Historical Journal [Internet]. 1992;35(3):507-530. Available from:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2639628>

236.

Dow FD. Radicalism in the English Revolution 1640-1660. Oxford: Blackwell; 1985.

237.

Hill C. The world turned upside down: radical ideas during the English Revolution. London: Penguin Books; 1991.

238.

Hughes A. Gangraena and the struggle for the English revolution. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 2004.

239.

LINDLEY K. WHITECHAPEL INDEPENDENTS AND THE ENGLISH REVOLUTION. The Historical Journal. 1998 Mar;41(1):283-291.

240.

McGregor JF, Reay B. Radical religion in the English Revolution. Oxford: Oxford University Press; 1984.

241.

Further Reading:

242.

Documents:

243.

HIRST D. Concord and Discord in Richard Cromwell's house of Commons. The English Historical Review. 1988;CIII(CCCCVII):339-358.

244.

Peacey J. The Protector humbled: Richard Cromwell and the constitution. The Cromwellian Protectorate. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 2007.

245.

Peacey J. "Fit for public services": the upbringing of Richard Cromwell. The Cromwellian Protectorate. Woodbridge: Boydell Press; 2007.

246.

Roots I. The debate on the 'other House' in Richard Cromwell's Parliament. For Veronica Wedgwood these: studies in seventeenth-century history. London: Collins; 1986.

247.

Roots I. The tactics of the commonwealthsmen in Richard Cromwell's Parliament. Puritans and revolutionaries: essays in seventeenth-century history presented to Christopher Hill. Oxford: Clarendon Press; 1978.

248.

Woolrych A. Last quests for settlement, 1657-1660. The Interregnum: the quest for settlement, 1646-1660. London: Macmillan; 1972.

249.

A. H. Woolrych. The Good Old Cause and the Fall of the Protectorate. Cambridge Historical Journal [Internet]. 1957;13(2):133-161. Available from: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3020682>

250.

Further Reading: