

ARCLG128 / ARCLG293: Archaeology of Late Pleistocene and Holocene Hunter-Gatherers: Andrew Neal Garrard

[View Online](#)

Advasio, J.M. and Pedler, D.R. (1997) 'Monte Verde and the antiquity of humankind in the Americas', *Antiquity*, 71(273), pp. 573–580. Available at: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217560063?accountid=14511>.

Alain Testart, Richard G. Forbis, Brian Hayden, Tim Ingold, Stephen M. Perlman, David L. Pokotylo, Peter Rowley-Conwy and David E. Stuart (no date) 'The Significance of Food Storage Among Hunter-Gatherers: Residence Patterns, Population Densities, and Social Inequalities [and Comments and Reply]', *Current Anthropology*, 23(5), pp. 523–537. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2742392>.

Alves, I. et al. (2012) 'Genomic Data Reveal a Complex Making of Humans', *PLoS Genetics*, 8(7). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1002837>.

Ambrose, S.H. (1998) 'Chronology of the Later Stone Age and Food Production in East Africa', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 25(4), pp. 377–392. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1006/jasc.1997.0277>.

Ames, K.M. (2003) 'The Northwest Coast', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 12(1), pp. 19–33. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.10102>.

Andersen, S.H. (1995) 'Coastal adaptation and marine exploitation in Late Mesolithic Denmark', in *Man and sea in the Mesolithic: coastal settlement above and below present sea level*. Oxford: Oxbow Monographs, pp. 41–66. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=4c0ca591-7736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Andrefsky, W. (2005) *Lithics: macroscopic approaches to analysis*. Second edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511810244>.

Arnold, J.E. (1996) 'The archaeology of complex hunter-gatherers', *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*, 3(1), pp. 77–126. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02228931>.

Audouze, F. and Enloe, J. (1991) 'Subsistence strategies and economy in the Magdalenian of the Paris Basin, France', in *The Late glacial in north-west Europe: human adaptation and environmental change at the end of the Pleistocene*. Council for British Archaeology, pp. 63–71. Available at: http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/cba_rr/rr77.cfm.

Bahn, Paul G. and Vertut, Jean (1997) *Journey through the Ice Age*. 2nd ed. London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson.

Balme, J. (2013) 'Of boats and string: The maritime colonisation of Australia', *Quaternary International*, 285, pp. 68–75. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quaint.2011.02.029>.

Barham, Lawrence and Mitchell, Peter (2008) *The first Africans: African archaeology from the earliest toolmakers to most recent foragers*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
Available at:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=cdi_askewsholts_vlebooks_9780511817830&context=PC&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&ssearch_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Primo%20Central&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20first%20Africans:%20African%20archaeology%20from%20the%20earliest%20toolmakers%20to%20most%20recent%20foragers.

Barker, G. et al. (2007) 'The "human revolution" in lowland tropical Southeast Asia: the antiquity and behavior of anatomically modern humans at Niah Cave (Sarawak, Borneo)', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 52(3), pp. 243–261. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2006.08.011>.

Bar-Oz, Guy (2004) *Epipaleolithic subsistence strategies in the Levant: a zooarchaeological perspective*. Boston: Brill Academic.

Barton, C. Michael1Clark, G. A.1Cohen, Allison E.1Gowlett, John A. J. (no date) 'Art as information: Explaining Upper Paleolithic art in western Europe.', *Art as information: Explaining Upper Paleolithic art in western Europe.*, 26(2), pp. 185–207. Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=asu&AN=9502164296&site=ehost-live&scope=site>.

Bar-Yosef Mayer, D.E., Vandermeersch, B. and Bar-Yosef, O. (2009) 'Shells and ochre in Middle Paleolithic Qafzeh Cave, Israel: indications for modern behavior', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 56(3), pp. 307–314. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.10.005>.

Bar-Yosef, O. (1998a) 'On the Nature of Transitions: the Middle to Upper Palaeolithic and the Neolithic Revolution', *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*, 8(02). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300001815>.

Bar-Yosef, O. (1998b) 'On the Nature of Transitions: the Middle to Upper Palaeolithic and the Neolithic Revolution', *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*, 8(02). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300001815>.

Bar-Yosef, O. (1998c) 'The Natufian culture in the Levant, threshold to the origins of agriculture', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 6(5), pp. 159–177.
Available at:
[https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1520-6505\(1998\)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1998)6:5<159::AID-EVAN4>3.0.CO;2-7).

Bar-Yosef, O. (2000) 'The Middle and Early Upper Paleolithic in Southwest Asia and neighbouring regions', in *The geography of Neandertals and modern humans in Europe and the Greater Mediterranean*. Cambridge, Mass: Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Harvard University, pp. 107–156.

Bar-Yosef, Ofer, Zilhão, João, and Towards a Definition of the Aurignacian (2006) Towards a definition of the Aurignacian: proceedings of the symposium held in Lisbon, Portugal, June 25-30. 2002. Lisboa: Instituto Português de Arqueologia.

Belfer-Cohen, A. (1995) 'Rethinking social stratification in the Natufian culture: the evidence from burials', in *The archaeology of death in the ancient Near East*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, pp. 9–16. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=fab5dea8-0d08-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Bell, Martin and Walker, M. J. C. (2004) *Late Quaternary environmental change: physical and human perspectives*. 2nd ed. Harlow: Pearson. Available at: <https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.4324/9781315847740>.

Bellwood, Peter (1997) *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*. Rev. ed. Honolulu, Hawaii: University of Hawai'i Press.

Benazzi, S. et al. (2011) 'Early dispersal of modern humans in Europe and implications for Neanderthal behaviour', *Nature*, 479(7374), pp. 525–528. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature10617>.

Binford, Lewis Roberts (1978) *Nunamiut ethnoarchaeology*. New York: Academic Press.

Binford, Lewis Roberts (2001) *Constructing frames of reference: an analytical method for archaeological theory building using hunter-gatherer and environmental data sets*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Binford, Lewis Roberts (2002) *In pursuit of the past: decoding the archaeological record : with a new afterword*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Björck Svante, Walker Michael J. C., Cwynar Les C., Johnsen Sigfus, Knudsen Karen-Luise, Lowe J. John, Wohlfarth Barbara (1998) 'An event stratigraphy for the Last Termination in the North Atlantic region based on the Greenland ice-core record: a proposal by the INTIMATE group', *Journal of Quaternary Science*, 13(4), pp. 283–292. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1099-1417\(199807/08\)13:4<283::AID-JQS386>3.0.CO;2-A](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-1417(199807/08)13:4<283::AID-JQS386>3.0.CO;2-A).

Bolus, M. and Conard, N.J. (2001) 'The late Middle Paleolithic and earliest Upper Paleolithic in Central Europe and their relevance for the Out of Africa hypothesis', *Quaternary International*, 75(1), pp. 29–40. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1040-6182\(00\)00075-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1040-6182(00)00075-6).

Bowler, J.M. et al. (2003) 'New ages for human occupation and climatic change at Lake Mungo, Australia', *Nature*, 421(6925), pp. 837–840. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature01383>.

Brian Boyd (no date) 'On "Sedentism" in the Later Epipalaeolithic (Natufian) Levant', *World Archaeology*, 38(2), pp. 164–178. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/40024495>.

Brian F. Byrd (no date) 'Reassessing the Emergence of Village Life in the Near East', *Journal of Archaeological Research*, 13(3), pp. 231–290. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053222>.

Brown, K.S. et al. (2012) 'An early and enduring advanced technology originating 71,000 years ago in South Africa', *Nature*, 491(7425), pp. 590–593. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature11660>.

Byrd, B.F. and Monahan, C.M. (1995) 'Death, Mortuary Ritual, and Natufian Social Structure', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 14(3), pp. 251-287. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1006/jaar.1995.1014>.

C. C. Swisher III, W. J. Rink, S. C. Antón, H. P. Schwarcz, G. H. Curtis, A. Suprijo and Widiasmoro (13AD) 'Latest Homo erectus of Java: Potential Contemporaneity with Homo sapiens in Southeast Asia', *Science*, 274(5294), pp. 1870-1874. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2891688>.

C. N. Johnson (7AD) 'Determinants of Loss of Mammal Species during the Late Quaternary "Megafauna" Extinctions: Life History and Ecology, but Not Body Size', *Proceedings: Biological Sciences*, 269(1506), pp. 2221-2227. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3558643>.

Cain, C.R. (2006) 'Implications of the Marked Artifacts of the Middle Stone Age of Africa', *Current Anthropology*, 47(4), pp. 675-681. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/506287>.

Cavalli-Sforza, L.L. and Feldman, M.W. (2003) 'The application of molecular genetic approaches to the study of human evolution', *Nature Genetics*, 33(3s), pp. 266-275. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/ng1113>.

Chippindale, Christopher and Taçon, Paul S. C. (1998) *The archaeology of rock-art*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Clottes, J. (1993) 'Paint Analyses from Several Magdalenian Caves in the Ariège Region of France', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 20(2), pp. 223-235. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1006/jasc.1993.1015>.

Clottes, J. (1999) 'Twenty thousand years of Palaeolithic cave art in southern France', in *World prehistory: studies in memory of Grahame Clark*. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, pp. 161-174. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=86528aa1-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>. Clottes, Jean (2003) *Return to Chauvet Cave: excavating the birthplace of art : the first full report*. London: Thames & Hudson.

Conard, Nicholas John (2006) *When Neanderthals and modern humans met*. Tübingen: Kerns.

Conkey, Margaret Wright et al. (1997) *Beyond art: Pleistocene image and symbol*. San Francisco, Calif: California Academy of Sciences.

Conneller, Chantal and Warren, Graeme (2006) *Mesolithic Britain and Ireland: new approaches*. Stroud: Tempus.

Conroy, Glenn C. and Pontzer, Herman (2012) *Reconstructing human origins: a modern synthesis*. 3rd ed. New York: W.W. Norton & Co.

Daly, R.H. and Lee, R.B. (1999) *The Cambridge encyclopedia of hunters and gatherers*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

David, Bruno (2002a) Landscapes, rock-art and the dreaming: an archaeology of

preunderstanding. London: Leicester University Press.

David, Bruno (2002b) Landscapes, rock-art and the dreaming: an archaeology of preunderstanding. London: Leicester University Press.

Deacon, H.J. and Wurz, S. (2001) 'Middle Pleistocene populations of southern Africa and the emergence of modern behaviour', in Human roots: Africa and Asia in the Middle Pleistocene. Bristol: Western Academic & Specialist Press for the Centre for Human Evolutionary Research at the University of Bristol, pp. 55–64.

Debénath, André and Dibble, Harold Lewis (1993) Handbook of paleolithic typology. Philadelphia: University Museum, University of Pennsylvania.

Delage, Christophe (2004) The last hunter-gatherers in the Near East. Oxford: John and Erica Hedges Ltd. Available at: [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.30861/9781841713892](https://doi.org/10.30861/9781841713892).

Demars, Pierre-Yves and Laurent, Pierre (1992) Types d'outils lithiques du paléolithique supérieur en Europe. Paris: Centre national de la recherche scientifique.

D'Errico, F. (2003) 'The invisible frontier. A multiple species model for the origin of behavioral modernity', Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews, 12(4), pp. 188–202. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.10113>.

Dillehay, T.D. (1999) 'The late Pleistocene cultures of South America', Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews, 7(6), pp. 206–216. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1520-6505\(1999\)7:6<206::AID-EVAN5>3.0.CO;2-G](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1999)7:6<206::AID-EVAN5>3.0.CO;2-G).

Dillehay, Tom D. (2000) The settlement of the Americas: a new prehistory. New York: Basic Books.

Dixon, E.J. (2013) 'Late Pleistocene colonization of North America from Northeast Asia: New insights from large-scale paleogeographic reconstructions', Quaternary International, 285, pp. 57–67. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quaint.2011.02.027>.

Donald K. Grayson (no date) 'Late Pleistocene Mammalian Extinctions in North America: Taxonomy, Chronology, and Explanations', Journal of World Prehistory, 5(3), pp. 193–231. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25800598>.

Douka, K. et al. (2013) 'Chronology of Ksar Akil (Lebanon) and Implications for the Colonization of Europe by Anatomically Modern Humans', PLoS ONE, 8(9). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0072931>.

Edwards, P.C. (1989) 'Problems of recognizing earliest sedentism: the Natufian example', Journal of Mediterranean archaeology, 2, pp. 5–48.

Endicott, P. et al. (2009) 'Evaluating the mitochondrial timescale of human evolution', Trends in Ecology & Evolution, 24(9), pp. 515–521. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tree.2009.04.006>.

Erlandson, J.M. et al. (2011) 'Paleoindian Seafaring, Maritime Technologies, and Coastal Foraging on California's Channel Islands', Science, 331(6021), pp. 1181–1185. Available at:

[https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1201477.](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1201477)

d'Errico, F. et al. (1998) 'Neanderthal Acculturation in Western Europe? A Critical Review of the Evidence and Its Interpretation', *Current Anthropology*, 39(S1), pp. S1-S44. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/204689>.

d'Errico, F. (2003) 'Archaeological Evidence for the Emergence of Language, Symbolism, and Music-An Alternative Multidisciplinary Perspectiv', *Journal of World Prehistory*, 17(1), pp. 1-70. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1023980201043>.

Eshleman, J.A., Malhi, R.S. and Smith, D.G. (2003) 'Mitochondrial DNA studies of Native Americans: Conceptions and misconceptions of the population prehistory of the Americas', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 12(1), pp. 7-18. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.10048>.

Faith, J.T. (2008) 'Eland, buffalo, and wild pigs: were Middle Stone Age humans ineffective hunters?', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 55(1), pp. 24-36. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2007.11.005>.

Field, J. et al. (2013) 'Looking for the archaeological signature in Australian Megafaunal extinctions', *Quaternary International*, 285, pp. 76-88. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quaint.2011.04.013>.

Field, J., Fullagar, R. and Lord, G. (2001) 'A large area archaeological excavation at Cuddie Springs', *Antiquity*, 75(290), pp. 696-702. Available at: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217556357?accountid=14511>.

Finlayson, C. and et al (2012) 'Birds of a feather: Neanderthal exploitation of raptors and corvids', *PLoS ONE*, 7(9), pp. e45927-e45927. Available at: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3444460/>.

Firestone, R.B. et al. (2007) 'Evidence for an extraterrestrial impact 12,900 years ago that contributed to the megafaunal extinctions and the Younger Dryas cooling', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 104(41), pp. 16016-16021. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0706977104>.

Flood, Josephine (1999) *Archaeology of the dreamtime: the story of prehistoric Australia and its people*. 4th ed. Sydney: Angus & Robertson.

Foley, R. and Lahr, M.M. (1997) 'Mode 3 Technologies and the Evolution of Modern Humans', *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*, 7(01). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774300001451>.

Formicola, V. (2007) 'From the Sunghir Children to the Romito Dwarf: Aspects of the Upper Paleolithic Funerary Landscape', *Current Anthropology*, 48(3), pp. 446-453. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/517592>.

Francesco d'Errico, Christopher Henshilwood, Graeme Lawson, Marian Vanhaeren, Anne-Marie Tillier, Marie Soressi, Frédérique Bresson, Bruno Maureille, April Nowell, Joseba Lakarra, Lucinda Backwell and Michèle Julien (no date) 'Archaeological Evidence for the Emergence of Language, Symbolism, and Music - An Alternative Multidisciplinary

Perspective', *Journal of World Prehistory*, 17(1), pp. 1–70. Available at:
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/25801199?Search=yes&resultItemClick=true&searchText=search&searchText=for&searchText=origins&searchUri=%252Faction%252FdobasicSearch%253FQuery%253Dsearch%252Bfor%252Borigins%2526amp%253Bfilter%253Diid%25253A10.2307%25252Fi25801197%2526amp%253BSearch%253DSearch%2526amp%253Bwc%253Don%2526amp%253Bfc%253Doff%2526amp%253BglobalSearch%253D%2526amp%253BsbbBox%253D%2526amp%253BsbjBox%253D%2526amp%253BsbpBox%253D>

Gamble, C. et al. (2005) 'The Archaeological and Genetic Foundations of the European Population during the Late Glacial: Implications for', *Cambridge Archaeological Journal*, 15(02). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0959774305000107>.

Gamble, C. (2007) 'The Human Revolution', in *Origins and Revolutions*. Cambridge University Press, pp. 33–58. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511618598.003>.

Gamble, Clive (1999) *The palaeolithic societies of Europe*. [New ed.]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Gamble, Clive and Boismier, W. A. (1991) Ethnoarchaeological approaches to mobile campsites: hunter-gatherer and pastoralist case studies. Ann Arbor, Mich: International Monographs in Prehistory.

Gathorne-Hardy, F.J. and Harcourt-Smith, W.E.H. (2003) 'The super-eruption of Toba, did it cause a human bottleneck?', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 45(3), pp. 227–230. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2484\(03\)00105-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0047-2484(03)00105-2).

Giacobini, G. (2007) 'Richness and Diversity of Burial Rituals in the Upper Paleolithic', *Diogenes*, 54(2), pp. 19–39. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0392192107077649>.

Gill, J.L. et al. (2009) 'Pleistocene Megafaunal Collapse, Novel Plant Communities, and Enhanced Fire Regimes in North America', *Science*, 326(5956), pp. 1100–1103. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1179504>.

Goebel, T. (1999) 'Pleistocene human colonization of Siberia and peopling of the Americas: An ecological approach', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 8(6), pp. 208–227. Available at:
[https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1520-6505\(1999\)8:6<208::AID-EVAN2>3.0.CO;2-M](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1999)8:6<208::AID-EVAN2>3.0.CO;2-M).

Gordon, Bryan H. C. (1988) *Of men and reindeer herds in French Magdalenian prehistory*. Oxford: B.A.R. Available at: <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.30861/9780860545040>.

Goring-Morris, A. Nigel and Belfer-Cohen, Anna (2003) *More than meets the eye: studies on upper Palaeolithic diversity in the Near East*. Oxford: Oxbow.

Goring-Morris, N. and Belfer-Cohen, A. (2003) 'Structures and dwellings in the Upper and Epi-Palaeolithic (ca 42 - 10 k BP) Levant. Profane and symbolic uses', in *Perceived landscapes and built environments: the cultural geography of Late Paleolithic Eurasia*. Oxford: Archaeopress, pp. 65–81. Available at:
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.30861/9781841714981>.

Gould, Richard, A. (1980) Living archaeology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Grayson, D.K. and Delpech, F. (2002) 'Specialized Early Upper Palaeolithic Hunters in Southwestern France?', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 29(12), pp. 1439–1449. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1006/jasc.2002.0806>.

Grayson, D.K. and Meltzer, D.J. (2003) 'A requiem for North American overkill', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 30(5), pp. 585–593. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-4403\(02\)00205-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-4403(02)00205-4).

Green, R.E. et al. (2010) 'A Draft Sequence of the Neandertal Genome', *Science*, 328(5979), pp. 710–722. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1188021>.

Gron, O. (2003) 'Mesolithic dwelling places in south Scandinavia: their definition and social interpretation', *Antiquity*, 77(298), pp. 685–708. Available at: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217555649?accountid=14511>.

Guidon, N. and et al. (1996) 'Nature and age of the deposits in Pedra Furada, Brazil', *Antiquity*, 70(268), pp. 408–421. Available at: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217550706?accountid=14511>.

Guthrie, R. Dale (2005) The nature of Paleolithic art. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Gvozdover, Mariana (1995) Art of the mammoth hunters: the finds from Avdeevka. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

H. Martin Wobst (no date) 'The Archaeo-Ethnology of Hunter-Gatherers or the Tyranny of the Ethnographic Record in Archaeology', *American Antiquity*, 43(2), pp. 303–309. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/279256>.

Habgood, P.J. and Franklin, N.R. (2008) 'The revolution that didn't arrive: A review of Pleistocene Sahul', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 55(2), pp. 187–222. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2007.11.006>.

Hall, R., Roy, D. and Boling, D. (2004) 'Pleistocene migration routes into the Americas: Human biological adaptations and environmental constraints', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 13(4), pp. 132–144. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20013>.

Hardy-Smith, T. and Edwards, P.C. (2004) 'The Garbage Crisis in prehistory: artefact discard patterns at the Early Natufian site of Wadi Hammeh 27 and the origins of household refuse disposal strategies', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 23(3), pp. 253–289. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaa.2004.05.001>.

Harrold, F.B. (1989) 'Mousterian, Chatelperronian and early Aurignacian in Western Europe: continuity or discontinuity?', in *The Human revolution: behavioural and biological perspectives on the origins of modern humans*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, pp. 677–713. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2ec6246a-7136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Haynes, G. (2013) 'Extinctions in North America's Late Glacial landscapes', *Quaternary*

International, 285, pp. 89–98. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quaint.2010.07.026>.

Henry, Donald O. (1989) From foraging to agriculture: the Levant at the end of the Ice Age. Philadelphia, Pa: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Henshilwood, C. and et al (2004) 'Middle Stone Age shell beads from South Africa', Science, 304(5669), pp. 404–404. Available at: <http://www.sciencemag.org/content/304/5669/404.full.pdf>.

Henshilwood, C.S. et al. (2001) 'Blombos Cave, Southern Cape, South Africa: Preliminary Report on the 1992–1999 Excavations of the Middle Stone Age Levels', Journal of Archaeological Science, 28(4), pp. 421–448. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1006/jasc.2000.0638>.

Henshilwood, C.S. and d'Errico (2005) 'Being modern in the Middle Stone Age: individuals and innovation', in The hominid individual in context: archaeological investigations of lower and middle Palaeolithic landscapes, locales, and artefacts. Abingdon, Oxon: Routledge, pp. 244–264.

Henshilwood, C.S. and Marean, C.W. (2003) 'The Origin of Modern Human Behavior: Critique of the Models and Their Test Implications', Current Anthropology, 44(5), pp. 627–651. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/377665>.

Higham, T. et al. (2010) 'Chronology of the Grotte du Renne (France) and implications for the context of ornaments and human remains within the Chatelperronian', Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 107(47), pp. 20234–20239. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1007963107>.

Hillman, G. (1996) 'Late Pleistocene changes in wild plant-foods available to hunter-gatherers of the northern Fertile Crescent: possible preludes to cereal cultivation', in The origins and spread of agriculture and pastoralism in Eurasia. London: UCL Press, pp. 159–203. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f1589ca8-1d08-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Hiscock, Peter (2008) Archaeology of ancient Australia. London: Routledge.

Hoffecker, J.F. (2005) 'Innovation and technological knowledge in the Upper Paleolithic of Northern Eurasia', Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews, 14(5), pp. 186–198. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20066>.

Hoffecker, J.F. and Elias, S.A. (2003) 'Environment and archeology in Beringia', Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews, 12(1), pp. 34–49. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.10103>.

Hoffecker, John F. (2002) Desolate landscapes: Ice-Age settlement in Eastern Europe. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press. Available at: <https://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb90013.0001.001>.

Hoffecker, John F. and Elias, Scott A. (2007) Human ecology of Beringia. New York: Columbia University Press. Available at: <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7312/hoff13060>.

van Holst Pellekaan, S. (2013) 'Genetic evidence for the colonization of Australia', *Quaternary International*, 285, pp. 44–56. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quaint.2011.04.014>.

Hovers, E. et al. (2003) 'An Early Case of Color Symbolism: Ochre Use by Modern Humans in Qafzeh Cave', *Current Anthropology*, 44(4), pp. 491–522. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/375869>.

Hovers, E. (2006) 'Neandertals and Modern Humans in the Middle Paleolithic of the Levant: What kind of interaction?', in When Neanderthals and modern humans met. Tübingen: Kerns, pp. 65–85.

Ingold, Tim et al. (1988a) *Hunters and gatherers: 1: History, evolution and social change*. Oxford: Berg.

Ingold, Tim et al. (1988b) *Hunters and gatherers: 2: Property, power and ideology*. Oxford: Berg.

Inizan, Marie-Louise et al. (1992) The technology of knapped stone: followed by a multilingual vocabulary Arabic, English, French, German, Greek, Italian, Russian, Spanish. Meudon: CREP. Available at: http://www.mae.u-paris10.fr/prehistoire/IMG/pdf/Technology_and_Terminology_of_Knapped_Stone.pdf.

J. D. Lewis-Williams, T. A. Dowson, Paul G. Bahn, H.-G. Bandi, Robert G. Bednarik, John Clegg, Mario Consens, Whitney Davis, Brigitte Delluc, Gilles Delluc, Paul Faulstich, John Halverson, Robert Layton, Colin Martindale, Vil Mirimanov, Christy G. Turner II, Joan M. Vastokas, Michael Winkelman and Alison Wylie (no date) 'The Signs of All Times: Entoptic Phenomena in Upper Palaeolithic Art [and Comments and Reply]', *Current Anthropology*, 29(2), pp. 201–245. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2743395>.

Jenkins, D.L. et al. (2012) 'Clovis Age Western Stemmed Projectile Points and Human Coprolites at the Paisley Caves', *Science*, 337(6091), pp. 223–228. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1218443>.

Jochim, M. (1987) 'Late Pleistocene refugia in Europe', in *The Pleistocene Old World: regional perspectives*. New York: Plenum, pp. 317–332.

John Alroy (8AD) 'A Multispecies Overkill Simulation of the End-Pleistocene Megafaunal Mass Extinction', *Science*, 292(5523), pp. 1893–1896. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3083930>.

John E. Yellen, Alison S. Brooks, Els Cornelissen, Michael J. Mehlman and Kathlyn Stewart (28AD) 'A Middle Stone Age Worked Bone Industry from Katanda, Upper Semliki Valley, Zaire', *Science*, 268(5210), pp. 553–556. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2886646>.

Jones, R. (1999) 'Dating the human colonization of Australia: radiocarbon and luminescence revolutions', in *World prehistory: studies in memory of Grahame Clark*. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, pp. 37–66.

Jöris, O. and Street, M. (2008) 'At the end of the 14C time scale—the Middle to Upper Paleolithic record of western Eurasia', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 55(5), pp. 782–802. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.04.002>.

'Journal of Human Evolution' (no date), 57(5), pp. 437–648. Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/00472484/57/5>.

Julien, M. (2003) 'A Magdalenian base camp at Pincevent, France', in *Perceived landscapes and built environments: the cultural geography of Late Paleolithic Eurasia*. Oxford: Archaeopress, pp. 105–111. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=fbdc145b-8136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Katherine I. Wright (no date) 'Ground-Stone Tools and Hunter-Gatherer Subsistence in Southwest Asia: Implications for the Transition to Farming', *American Antiquity*, 59(2), pp. 238–263. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/281929>.

Kelly, Robert L. (1995) *The foraging spectrum: diversity in hunter-gatherer lifeways*. Washington: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Klein, R. (1989) 'Biological and behavioural perspectives on modern human origins in Southern Africa', in *The Human revolution: behavioural and biological perspectives on the origins of modern humans*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, pp. 529–546.

Klein, Richard G. (2009) *The human career: human biological and cultural origins*. 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Knight, C. (1999) 'The origins of symbolic culture', in *The evolution of culture: an interdisciplinary view*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, pp. 193–212. Available at: <http://www.chrisknight.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2007/09/The-Origins-of-Symbolic-Culture.pdf>.

Kuhn, S.L. et al. (2001) 'Ornaments of the earliest Upper Paleolithic: New insights from the Levant', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 98(13), pp. 7641–7646. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.121590798>.

Lars Larsson (no date) 'The Mesolithic of Southern Scandinavia', *Journal of World Prehistory*, 4(3), pp. 257–309. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25800582>.

Larsson, L. (1999) 'Settlement and palaeoecology in the Scandinavian Mesolithic', in *World prehistory: studies in memory of Grahame Clark*. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, pp. 87–106.

Larsson, Lars and International Conference on the Mesolithic in Europe (2003) *Mesolithic on the move: papers presented at the Sixth International Conference on the Mesolithic in Europe, Stockholm 2000*. Oxford: Oxbow.

Lawson, Andrew J. (2012) *Painted caves: palaeolithic rock art in western Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:osobl/9780199698226.001.0001>.

Layton, Robert (1992) Australian rock art: a new synthesis. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lee, Richard B. et al. (1968) Man the hunter. Chicago: Aldine Pub.Co.

Lee, Richard B. (1979) The !Kung San: men, women, and work in a foraging society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Leore Grosman, Natalie D. Munro and Anna Belfer-Cohen (18AD) 'A 12,000-Year-Old Shaman Burial from the Southern Levant (Israel)', Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 105(46), pp. 17665–17669. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25465341>.

Leroi-Gourhan, André et al. (1979) Lascaux inconnu. Paris: Éditions du Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique.

Lewin, Roger (1998) Principles of human evolution: a core textbook. Malden, Mass: Blackwell Science.

Lewis-Williams, J. David (2002) The mind in the cave: consciousness and the origins of art. London: Thames & Hudson.

Lourandos, Harry (1997) Continent of hunter-gatherers: new perspectives in Australian prehistory. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Lowe, J. J. and Walker, M. J. C. (1997) Reconstructing Quaternary environments. 2nd ed. Harlow: Prentice Hall.

Lowe, J.J. et al. (2008) 'Synchronisation of palaeoenvironmental events in the North Atlantic region during the Last Termination: a revised protocol recommended by the INTIMATE group', Quaternary Science Reviews, 27(1-2), pp. 6-17. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quascirev.2007.09.016>.

Luis Alberto Borrero (no date) 'The Prehistoric Exploration and Colonization of Fuego-Patagonia', Journal of World Prehistory, 13(3), pp. 321–355. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801146>.

Maher, L.A. et al. (2012) 'Twenty Thousand-Year-Old Huts at a Hunter-Gatherer Settlement in Eastern Jordan', PLoS ONE, 7(2). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0031447>.

Maher, L.A., Richter, T. and Stock, J.T. (2012) 'The Pre-Natufian Epipaleolithic: Long-term Behavioral Trends in the Levant', Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews, 21(2), pp. 69–81. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.21307>.

Marc Verhoeven (no date) 'Beyond Boundaries: Nature, Culture and a Holistic Approach to Domestication in the Levant', Journal of World Prehistory, 18(3), pp. 179–282. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801222>.

Marean, C.W. (2010) 'Pinnacle Point Cave 13B (Western Cape Province, South Africa) in context: The Cape Floral kingdom, shellfish, and modern human origins', Journal of Human

Evolution, 59(3–4), pp. 425–443. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2010.07.011>.

Marean, C.W. and Assefa, Z. (1999) 'Zooarchaeological evidence for the faunal exploitation behavior of Neandertals and early modern humans', Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews, 8(1), pp. 22–37. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1520-6505\(1999\)8:1<22::AID-EVAN7>3.0.CO;2-F](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1520-6505(1999)8:1<22::AID-EVAN7>3.0.CO;2-F).

Marlowe, F.W. (2005) 'Hunter-gatherers and human evolution', Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews, 14(2), pp. 54–67. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20046>.

McBrearty, S. and Brooks, A.S. (2000a) 'The revolution that wasn't: a new interpretation of the origin of modern human behavior', Journal of Human Evolution, 39(5), pp. 453–563. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1006/jhev.2000.0435>.

McBrearty, S. and Brooks, A.S. (2000b) 'The revolution that wasn't: a new interpretation of the origin of modern human behavior', Journal of Human Evolution, 39(5), pp. 453–563. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1006/jhev.2000.0435>.

McCartan, Sinéad and International Conference on the Mesolithic in Europe (2009) Mesolithic horizons: papers presented at the Seventh International Conference on the Mesolithic in Europe, Belfast 2005. Oxford: Oxbow Books.

Mellars, P. (2006a) 'A new radiocarbon revolution and the dispersal of modern humans in Eurasia', Nature, 439(7079), pp. 931–935. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature04521>.

Mellars, P. (2006b) 'A new radiocarbon revolution and the dispersal of modern humans in Eurasia', Nature, 439(7079), pp. 931–935. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature04521>.

Mellars, P. (2006c) 'Archeology and the dispersal of modern humans in Europe: Deconstructing the "Aurignacian"', Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews, 15(5), pp. 167–182. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20103>.

Mellars, P. (no date) 'The ecological basis of social complexity in the Upper Paleolithic of Southwestern France', in Prehistoric hunter-gatherers : the emergence of cultural complexity / edited by T. Douglas Price, James A. Brown, pp. 271–297. Available at: [http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg7285256&indx=1&recIds=dedupmrg7285256&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1394552893015&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=brown%2520prehistoric%2520hunter-gatherers&vid=UCL_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg7285256&indx=1&recIds=dedupmrg7285256&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1394552893015&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=brown%2520prehistoric%2520hunter-gatherers&vid=UCL_VU1).

Mellars, Paul (1996a) The Neanderthal legacy: an archaeological perspective from western Europe. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Mellars, Paul (1996b) The Neanderthal legacy: an archaeological perspective from western Europe. Princeton, N.J: Princeton University Press.

Mellars, Paul et al. (1998) Star Carr in context: new archaeological and palaeoecological investigations at the Early Mesolithic site of Star Carr, North Yorkshire. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Mellars, Paul (2007a) Rethinking the human revolution: new behavioural and biological perspectives on the origin and dispersal of modern humans. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Mellars, Paul (2007b) Rethinking the human revolution: new behavioural and biological perspectives on the origin and dispersal of modern humans. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Mellars, Paul (2007c) Rethinking the human revolution: new behavioural and biological perspectives on the origin and dispersal of modern humans. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Meltzer, David J. (2009) First peoples in a new world: colonizing ice age America. Berkeley, Calif: University of California Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=470958>.

Meltzer, D.J. and et al. (1994) 'On a Pleistocene human occupation at Pedra Furada, Brazil', *Antiquity*, 68(261), pp. 695–714. Available at:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/1293800892?accountid=14511>.

Mitchell, Peter John (2002) The Archaeology of Southern Africa. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Mithen, S. (2001) 'The Mesolithic age', in *The Oxford illustrated history of prehistoric Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 79–135. Available at:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=007e8135-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
Mithen, Steven J. (1998) *The prehistory of the mind: a search for the origins of art, religion and science*. London: Phoenix.

Morwood, M.J. et al. (1998) 'Fission-track ages of stone tools and fossils on the east Indonesian island of Flores', *Nature*, 392(6672), pp. 173–176. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1038/32401>.

Morwood, M.J. et al. (2004) 'Archaeology and age of a new hominin from Flores in eastern Indonesia', *Nature*, 431(7012), pp. 1087–1091. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1038/nature02956>.

Mulvaney, Derek John and Kamminga, Johan (1999) *Prehistory of Australia*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian Institution Press.

Mulvaney, K. (2013) 'Iconic imagery: Pleistocene rock art development across northern Australia', *Quaternary International*, 285, pp. 99–110. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.quaint.2011.07.020>.

Nadel, D. and Werker, E. (1999) 'The oldest ever brush hut plant remains from Ohalo II, Jordan Valley, Israel (19,000 BP)', *Antiquity*, 73(282), pp. 755–764. Available at:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217570417?accountid=14511>.

Nash, George (1998) Exchange, status and mobility: Mesolithic portable art of southern Scandinavia. Oxford: Archaeopress.

Natalie D. Munro (no date) 'Zooarchaeological Measures of Hunting Pressure and Occupation Intensity in the Natufian', *Current Anthropology*, 45(S4). Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.1086/422084>.

O'Connor, S., Ono, R. and Clarkson, C. (2011) 'Pelagic Fishing at 42,000 Years Before the Present and the Maritime Skills of Modern Humans', *Science*, 334(6059), pp. 1117–1121. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1207703>.

Olsen, S.L. (no date) 'Solutré: A theoretical approach to the reconstruction of Upper Palaeolithic hunting strategies', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 18(4), pp. 295–327. Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0047248489900341>.

Olszewski, D. (1991) 'Social complexity in the Natufian? Assessing the relationship of ideas and data', in Perspectives on the past: theoretical biases in Mediterranean hunter-gatherer research. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, pp. 322–340. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a86d5728-1f08-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Paul Pettitt and Alistair Pike (no date) 'Dating European Palaeolithic Cave Art: Progress, Prospects, Problems', *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*, 14(1), pp. 27–47. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20177551>.

Pearson, O.M. (2004) 'Has the combination of genetic and fossil evidence solved the riddle of modern human origins?', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 13(4), pp. 145–159. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20017>.

Peterkin, Gail Larsen et al. (1993a) Hunting and animal exploitation in the later Palaeolithic and Mesolithic of Eurasia. Washington, D.C: American Anthropological Association.

Peterkin, Gail Larsen et al. (1993b) Hunting and animal exploitation in the later Palaeolithic and Mesolithic of Eurasia. Washington, D.C: American Anthropological Association.

Petit, J.R. et al. (1999) 'Climate and atmospheric history of the past 420,000 years from the Vostok ice core, Antarctica', *Nature*, 399(6735), pp. 429–436. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/20859>.

Pettitt, Paul (2011a) The palaeolithic origins of human burial. London: Routledge. Available at: https://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=7532137680004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760.

Pettitt, Paul (2011b) The palaeolithic origins of human burial. London: Routledge. Available at: https://ucl.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=7532137680004761&institutionId=4761&customerId=4760.

Pettitt, Paul, Bahn, Paul G., and Ripoll, Sergio (2007) Palaeolithic cave art at Creswell Crags in European context. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Available at: <https://doi-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/10.1093/oso/9780199299171.001.0001>.

Pidoplichko, I. H. and Allsworth-Jones, P. (1998) Upper Palaeolithic dwellings of mammoth bones in the Ukraine: Kiev-Kirillovskii, Gontsy, Dobranichevka, Mezin and Mezhirich. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports. Available at: <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.30861/9780860549499>.

Piel-Desruisseaux, Jean-Luc (1986) Outils préhistoriques: forme, fabrication, utilisation. Paris: Masson.

Pike, A.W.G. et al. (2012) 'U-Series Dating of Paleolithic Art in 11 Caves in Spain', *Science*, 336(6087), pp. 1409–1413. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1219957>.

Powell, A., Shennan, S. and Thomas, M.G. (2009) 'Late Pleistocene Demography and the Appearance of Modern Human Behavior', *Science*, 324(5932), pp. 1298–1301. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1170165>.

Price, T.D. (1985) 'Affluent foragers of Mesolithic Southern Scandinavia', in Prehistoric hunter-gatherers : the emergence of cultural complexity. Oxford: Academic Press, pp. 341–363. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=9f43d7d8-4b36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Price, T.D. (2000) 'The introduction of farming in Northern Europe', in Europe's first farmers. Cambridge: Cambridge University press, pp. 260–300. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=49345c11-5c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Price, T.D. and Gebauer, A.B. (1992) The final frontier: foragers to farmers in Southern Scandinavia, Transitions to agriculture in prehistory. Madison, Wis: Prehistory Press, pp. 111–126.

Rampino, M.R. and Self, S. (1992) 'Volcanic winter and accelerated glaciation following the Toba super-eruption', *Nature*, 359(6390), pp. 50–52. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/359050a0>.

Rasmussen, M. et al. (2011) 'An Aboriginal Australian Genome Reveals Separate Human Dispersals into Asia', *Science*, 334(6052), pp. 94–98. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1211177>.

Reich, D. et al. (2010) 'Genetic history of an archaic hominin group from Denisova Cave in Siberia', *Nature*, 468(7327), pp. 1053–1060. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1038/nature09710>.

Richard Cosgrove (no date) 'Forty-Two Degrees South: The Archaeology of Late Pleistocene Tasmania', *Journal of World Prehistory*, 13(4), pp. 357–402. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/25801149>.

Richards, M.P. (2009) 'Stable isotope evidence for European Upper Palaeolithic diets', in The evolution of hominin diets: integrating approaches to the study of palaeolithic subsistence. [Dordrecht]: Springer, pp. 251–257. Available at: https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService∓package_service_id=14517022310004761&institutionId=4761&customerID=4760&VE=true.

Roberts, Neil (1998) The Holocene: an environmental history. 2nd ed. Malden, MA:

Blackwell.

Roberts, R.G. (2001) 'New Ages for the Last Australian Megafauna: Continent-Wide Extinction About 46,000 Years Ago', *Science*, 292(5523), pp. 1888-1892. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1060264>.

Roebroeks, Wil and European Science Foundation (2000) Hunters of the golden age: the mid Upper Palaeolithic of Eurasia 30,000-20,00 BP. Leiden: University of Leiden.

Rowley-Conwy, P. (1999) 'Economic prehistory in Southern Scandinavia', in *World prehistory: studies in memory of Grahame Clark*. Oxford: Published for the British Academy by Oxford University Press, pp. 125-160.

Rowley-Conwy, P., Layton, Robert, and Panter-Brick, Catherine (2001) *Hunter-gatherers: an interdisciplinary perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ruspoli, Mario, Wormell, Sebastian, and Coppens, Yves (1987) *The cave of Lascaux: the final photographic record*. London: Thames and Hudson.

Sahlins, M.D. (2004) 'The original affluent society', in *Stone Age economics*. London: Routledge, pp. 1-39. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=9ac5afe5-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Sergey Slobodin (no date) 'Northeast Asia in the Late Pleistocene and Early Holocene', *World Archaeology*, 30(3), pp. 484-502. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/124965>.
Shea, J.J. (1998) 'Neandertal and Early Modern Human Behavioral Variability A Regional-Scale Approach to Lithic Evidence for Hunting in the Levantine Mousterian', *Current Anthropology*, 39(S1), pp. S45-S78. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/204690>.
Shea, J.J. (2003) 'The Middle Paleolithic of the East Mediterranean Levant', *Journal of World Prehistory*, 17(4), pp. 313-394. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1023/B:JOWO.0000020194.01496.fe>.

Shea, John J. (2013) *Stone tools in the Paleolithic and Neolithic near East: a guide*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139026314>.

Skaarup, J., Grøn, O., and Langelands museum (2004) *Møllegabet II: a submerged Mesolithic settlement in southern Denmark*. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports. Available at: <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.30861/9781841716732>.

Smith, Christopher (1992) *Late Stone Age hunters of the British Isles*. London: Routledge.
Soffer, O. (1989) 'Storage, sedentism and the Eurasian Palaeolithic record', *Antiquity*, 63(241), pp. 719-732. Available at: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1293845285?accountid=14511>.

Soffer, O. (1993) 'The pyrotechnology of performance art: Moravian Venuses and wolverines', in *Before Lascaux: the complex record of the Early Upper Paleolithic*. Boca Raton: CRC Press, pp. 259-275. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=61d4cd74-0f08-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Soffer, O. (no date) 'Patterns of intensification as seen from the Upper Palaeolithic of the

'Central Russian Plain', in Prehistoric hunter-gatherers : the emergence of cultural complexity / edited by T. Douglas Price, James A. Brown, pp. 235–270. Available at: [http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg7285256&indx=1&recIds=dedupmrg7285256&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1394631027977&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl\(freeText0\)=price%2520prehistoric%2520hunter-gatherers&vid=UCL_VU1](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=dedupmrg7285256&indx=1&recIds=dedupmrg7285256&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&dscnt=1&scp.scps=scope%253A%2528UCL_LMS_DS%2529&frbg=&tab=local&dstmp=1394631027977&srt=rank&mode=Basic&dum=true&tb=t&vl(freeText0)=price%2520prehistoric%2520hunter-gatherers&vid=UCL_VU1).

Soffer, O., Adovasio, J.M. and Hyland, D.C. (2000) 'The "Venus" Figurines: Textiles, Basketry, Gender, and Status in the Upper Paleolithic', Current Anthropology, 41(4), pp. 511–537. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/317381>.

Soffer, O. and et al. (1997) 'Cultural stratigraphy at Mezhirich, an Upper Palaeolithic site in Ukraine with multiple occupation', Antiquity, 71(271), pp. 48–62. Available at: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/217553318?accountid=14511>.

Soffer, Olga (1985) The Upper Paleolithic of the Central Russian Plain. Orlando, FL: Academic Press. Available at: <https://www.sciencedirect.com/book/9780126542707/the-upper-paleolithic-of-the-central-russian-plain>.

Soffer, Olga and Gamble, Clive (1989) The World at 18,000 BP: Vol.1: High latitudes. London: Unwin Hyman.

Soffer, Olga and Praslov, N. D. (1993) From Kostenki to Clovis: Upper palaeolithic-paleo-Indian adaptations. New York: Plenum Press.

Steele, J. and Politis, G. (2009) 'AMS 14C dating of early human occupation of southern South America', Journal of Archaeological Science, 36(2), pp. 419–429. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jas.2008.09.024>.

Stiner, M.C., Munro, N.D. and Surovell, T.A. (2000) 'The Tortoise and the Hare: Small-Game Use, the Broad-Spectrum Revolution, and Paleolithic Demography', Current Anthropology, 41(1), pp. 39–79. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/300102>.

Straus, Lawrence Guy (1996) Humans at the end of the Ice Age: the archaeology of the Pleistocene-Holocene transition. New York: Plenum Press.

Straus, L.G. (2005) 'The upper paleolithic of Europe: An overview', Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews, 4(1), pp. 4–16. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.1360040103>.

Stringer, C. (2002) 'Modern human origins: progress and prospects', Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences, 357(1420), pp. 563–579. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1098/rstb.2001.1057>.

Stuart J. Fiedel (no date) 'The Peopling of the New World: Present Evidence, New Theories, and Future Directions', Journal of Archaeological Research, 8(1), pp. 39–103. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053123>.

Stutz, A.J., Munro, N.D. and Bar-Oz, G. (2009) 'Increasing the resolution of the Broad Spectrum Revolution in the Southern Levantine Epipaleolithic (19–12 ka)', *Journal of Human Evolution*, 56(3), pp. 294–306. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jhevol.2008.10.004>.

Summerhayes, G.R. et al. (2010) 'Human Adaptation and Plant Use in Highland New Guinea 49,000 to 44,000 Years Ago', *Science*, 330(6000), pp. 78–81. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1193130>.

Svoboda, Jiří, Ložek, Vojen, and Vlček, Emanuel (1996) *Hunters between East and West: the Paleolithic of Moravia*. New York: Plenum Press.

Texier, P.-J. and et al (2010) 'A Howiesons Poort tradition of engraving ostrich eggshell containers dated to 60,000 years ago at Diepkloof Rock Shelter, South Africa', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of USA*, 107(14), pp. 6180–6185. Available at: <http://www.pnas.org/content/107/14/6180.abstract?sid=b9e19da5-f89f-47b4-82f5-7051f58c62c0>.

Turnmire, Karen L., Bonnichsen, Robson, and Oregon State University (1999) *Ice Age people of North America: environments, origins, and adaptations*. Corvallis: Oregon State University Press for the Center for the Study of the First Americans.

Valla, François Raymond, Bar-Yosef, Ofer, and Conference on the Natufian and the Origins of the Neolithic (1991) *The Natufian culture in the Levant*. Ann Arbor, Mich: International Monographs in Prehistory.

Van Andel, T.H. and Tzedakis, P.C. (1996) 'Palaeolithic landscapes of Europe and environs, 150,000–25,000 years ago: An overview', *Quaternary Science Reviews*, 15(5–6), pp. 481–500. Available at: <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0277379196000285>.

Van Andel, Tjeerd H., Davies, William, and McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research (2003a) *Neanderthals and modern humans in the European landscape during the last glaciation: archaeological results of the Stage 3 project*. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Van Andel, Tjeerd H., Davies, William, and McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research (2003b) *Neanderthals and modern humans in the European landscape during the last glaciation: archaeological results of the Stage 3 project*. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research.

Van Peer, P. (1998) 'The Nile Corridor and the Out-of-Africa Model An Examination of the Archaeological Record', *Current Anthropology*, 39(S1), pp. S115–S140. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1086/204692>.

Vanhaeren, M. (2006) 'Middle Palaeolithic shell beads in Israel and Algeria', *Science*, 312, pp. 1785–1788. Available at: <http://www.sciencemag.org/content/312/5781/1785.full.pdf>.
Vasiljev, S. Aet al. (2003) *Perceived landscapes and built environments: the cultural geography of Late Paleolithic Eurasia*. Oxford: Archaeopress. Available at: <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.30861/9781841714981>.

Waguespack, N.M. (2007) 'Why we're still arguing about the Pleistocene occupation of the Americas', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 16(2), pp. 63–74. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20124>.

Walker, M. J. C. (2005) Quaternary dating methods. Chichester: J. Wiley.

Waters, M.R. et al. (2011) 'Pre-Clovis Mastodon Hunting 13,800 Years Ago at the Manis Site, Washington', *Science*, 334(6054), pp. 351–353. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1207663>.

Webb, S. G. (2006) The first boat people. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Available at:
https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma990022758230204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20first%20boat%20people&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9022304810317024128&offset=0.

White, R. (1995) 'Ivory personal ornaments of Aurignacian age: technological, social and symbolic perspectives', in Le travail et l'usage de l'ivoire au paléolithique supérieur: actes de la Table ronde : Ravello, 29-31, mai 1992. Roma: Istituto poligrafico e Zecca dello Stato, Libreria dello Stato, pp. 29–62.

White, R. (2006) 'The Women of Brasempouy: A Century of Research and Interpretation', *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*, 13(4), pp. 250–303. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10816-006-9023-z>.

Whittaker, John C. (1994) Flintknapping: making and understanding stone tools. Austin: University of Texas Press. Available at:
<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/detail.action?docID=3571875>.

Woodburn, J. (2005) 'Egalitarian societies revisited', in *Property and equality*. New York: Berghahn, pp. 18–31.

Woodburn, J. (no date) 'Egalitarian societies', *Man*, 17(3), pp. 431–451. Available at: <https://libcom.org/files/EGALITARIAN%20SOCIETIES%20-%20James%20Woodburn.pdf>.

Yellen, John E. (1977) Archaeological approaches to the present: models for reconstructing the past. New York: Academic Press.

Young, Robert (2000) Mesolithic lifeways: current research from Britain and Ireland. Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester.

Zilhão, J. (2006) 'Neandertals and moderns mixed, and it matters', *Evolutionary Anthropology: Issues, News, and Reviews*, 15(5), pp. 183–195. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/evan.20110>.

Zilhão, J. et al. (2010) 'Symbolic use of marine shells and mineral pigments by Iberian Neandertals', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 107(3), pp. 1023–1028. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0914088107>.

Zvelebil, M. (1998a) 'Agricultural frontiers. Neolithic origins and the transition to farming in the Baltic Basin', in Harvesting the sea, farming the forest: the emergence of Neolithic societies in the Baltic Region. Sheffield, England: Sheffield Academic Press, pp. 9–27. Available at:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ef3dfe1c-0d08-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Zvelebil, M. (1998b) 'What's in a name: the Mesolithic, Neolithic and social change at the Mesolithic-Neolithic transition', in Understanding the Neolithic of north-western Europe. Glasgow: Cruithne Press, pp. 1–36. Available at:
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=21ea9b7e-0e08-e811-80cd-005056af4099>.

Zvelebil, Marek (1986) Hunters in transition: mesolithic societies of temperate Eurasia and their transition to farming. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.