

BENVGSD3: Social development in practice: Alexandre Apsan Frediani

View Online



Allen, A. et al. (2015) 'Can participatory mapping activate spatial and political practices? Mapping popular resistance and dwelling practices in Bogotá eastern hills', *Area*, 47(3), pp. 261–271. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/area.12187>.

Anderson, I. and Christian, J. (2003) 'Causes of homelessness in the UK: a dynamic analysis', *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 13(2), pp. 105–118. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/casp.714>.

Arnold, Jensjalles, João (no date) 'Dividing the Pie in Brazil: Income Distribution, Social Policies and the New Middle Class', OECD Economic Department Working Papers [Preprint], (1105). Available at: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1491113444/E4863D1A05074F82PQ/1?accountid=14511>.

Avritzer, L. (2010) 'Democratizing urban policy in Brazil: participation and the right to the city', in *Citizen action and national policy reform: making change happen*. London: Zed Books.

Baiocchi, G. (2003) *Radicals in power: the Workers' Party (PT) and experiments in urban democracy*. London: Zed Books.

Beazley, H. (2006) 'Participatory Methods and Approaches: Tackling the Two Tyrannies', in *Doing Development Research*. 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London England EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom : SAGE Publications, Ltd, pp. 189–199. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781849208925.n20>.

Belda, S. et al. (2012) 'Rethinking capacity development for critical development practice. Inquiry into a postgraduate programme', *Journal of International Development*, 24(5), pp. 571–584. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.2850>.

Belda-Miquel, S., Peris Blanes, J. and Frediani, A. (2016) 'Institutionalization and Depoliticization of the Right to the City: Changing Scenarios for Radical Social Movements', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 40(2), pp. 321–339. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-2427.12382>.

Bengtsson, B. (2001) 'Housing as a Social Right: Implications for Welfare State Theory', *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 24(4), pp. 255–275. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9477.00056>.

Bradbury, H. (2015) 'Introduction: how to Situate and Define Action Research', in *The*

- SAGE Handbook of Action Research. SAGE Publications, pp. 1–9. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/ucl/reader.action?docID=2120425&ppg=46>.
- Brun, C. and Lund, R. (2010) 'Real-time research: decolonising research practices – or just another spectacle of researcher–practitioner collaboration?', *Development in Practice*, 20(7), pp. 812–826. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09614524.2010.508107>.
- Burton, G. (2013) 'An End to Poverty in Brazil? An Assessment of the Lula and Rouseff Governments' Poverty Reduction and Elimination Strategies', *Journal of Policy Practice*, 12(3), pp. 194–215. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/15588742.2013.796203>.
- Butcher, S. and Apsan Frediani, A. (2014) 'Insurgent citizenship practices: The case of Muungano wa Wanavijiji in Nairobi, Kenya', *City*, 18(2), pp. 119–133. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/13604813.2014.896637>.
- Cabannes, Y., Guimarães Yafai, S. and Johnson, C. (no date) 'How people face evictions'. Available at: https://www.bartlett.ucl.ac.uk/dpu/publications/dpu-book-15/edit/dpu/latest/publications/dpu-books/How_people_face_evictions.pdf.
- Campkin, B. and Duijzings, G. (eds) (2016) *Engaged urbanism: cities & methodologies*. London: I.B. Tauris.
- Carlson, E.D., Engebretson, J. and Chamberlain, R.M. (2006) 'Photovoice as a Social Process of Critical Consciousness', *Qualitative Health Research*, 16(6), pp. 836–852. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049732306287525>.
- Chambers, R. (1997) 'Chapter 3: Professional Realities', in *Whose reality counts?: putting the first last*. London: Intermediate Technology, pp. 34–55.
- Chatterjee, P. (2004) 'Chapter 3: The politics of the governed', in *The politics of the governed: reflections on popular politics in most of the world*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Clackman, A. (2007) 'The PhotoVoice Manual'. Available at: https://photovoice.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/PV_Manual.pdf.
- Clarke, P. and Oswald, K. (2010) 'Introduction: Why Reflect Collectively on Capacities for Change?', *IDS Bulletin*, 41(3), pp. 1–12. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1759-5436.2010.00132.x>.
- Clark-Ibáñez, Marisol (no date) 'Framing the Social World With Photo-Elicitation Interviews', *The American Behavioral Scientist*, 47(12), pp. 1507–1527. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764204266236>.
- Creswell, J.W. (2014) *Research design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches*. 4th ed. Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications.
- David Harvey (no date) 'The Right to the City', *New Left Review*, 53, pp. 21–40. Available at: <https://newleftreview.org/II/53/david-harvey-the-right-to-the-city>.

De Carli, B. et al. (2015) 'Regeneration through the "Pedagogy of Confrontation": Exploring the Critical Spatial Practices of Social Movements in Inner City

Sa

o Paulo as Avenues for Urban Renewal', *Dearq Revista de Arquitectura / Journal of Architecture*, (16), pp. 146–161. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.18389/dearq16.2015.10>.

De Carli, B. and Frediani, A.A. (2016) 'Insurgent Regeneration: Spatial Practices of Citizenship in the Rehabilitation of Inner-City São Paulo', *GeoHumanities*, 2(2), pp. 331–353. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/2373566X.2016.1235984>.

Della Porta, D. (2013) 'Bridging research on democracy, social movements and communication', in B. Cammaerts, A. Mattoni, and P. McCurdy (eds) *Mediation and protest movements*. Bristol, UK: Intellect. Available at: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1160345>.

Desai, V. and Potter, R. (2006a) *Doing Development Research*. 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London England EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom : SAGE Publications, Ltd. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781849208925>.

Desai, V. and Potter, R. (2006b) "'Writing an Effective Research Report or Dissertation" and "How is Research Communicated Professionally?'"', in *Doing Development Research*. 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London England EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom : SAGE Publications, Ltd. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781849208925>.

Dodman, D.R. (2003) 'Shooting in the city: an autophotographic exploration of the urban environment in Kingston, Jamaica', *Area*, 35(3), pp. 293–304. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/1475-4762.00178>.

Dunn, C. (1994) 'A fresh breeze blows in Bahia', *Americas*, 46(3), pp. 28–37. Available at: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/235254203?accountid=14511>.

EARLE, L. (2012) 'From Insurgent to Transgressive Citizenship: Housing, Social Movements and the Politics of Rights in São Paulo', *Journal of Latin American Studies*, 44(01), pp. 97–126. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X11001118>.

Earle, L. (2012) 'From Insurgent to Transgressive Citizenship: Housing, Social Movements and the Politics of Rights in São Paulo'. *Journal of Latin American Studies*. Available at: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/services/aop-cambridge-core/content/view/9A1135F4DE695BDFF042EEC797C9DB7F/S0022216X11001118a.pdf/div-class-title-from-insurgent-to-transgressive-citizenship-housing-social-movements-and-the-politics-of-rights-in-sao-paulo-div.pdf>.

Elena Tarsi (no date) 'Citizens' participation in the urban regeneration of informal settlements: policy innovations and their limits in the Nova Constituinte neighborhood in the city of Salvador, Brazil'.

Fernandes, E. (2007) 'Constructing the `Right To the City' in Brazil', *Social & Legal Studies*, 16(2), pp. 201–219. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0964663907076529>.

Fisher, S. (2000) *Working with conflict: skills and strategies for action*. London: Zed Books.

Fitzpatrick, S., Bengtsson, B. and Watts, B. (2014) 'Rights to Housing: Reviewing the Terrain and Exploring a Way Forward', *Housing, Theory and Society*, 31(4), pp. 447–463. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14036096.2014.923506>.

Fraleley, J.M. (2011) 'Images of force: the power of maps in community development', *Community Development Journal*, 46(4), pp. 421–435. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/cdj/bsq011>.

Frediani, A.A. (2007a) 'Amartya Sen, the World Bank, and the Redress of Urban Poverty: A Brazilian Case Study', *Journal of Human Development*, 8(1), pp. 133–152. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14649880601101473>.

Frediani, A.A. (2007b) 'Amartya Sen, the World Bank, and the Redress of Urban Poverty: A Brazilian Case Study', *Journal of Human Development*, 8(1), pp. 133–152. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14649880601101473>.

Frediani, A.A. (2010) 'Sen's Capability Approach as a framework to the practice of development', *Development in Practice*, 20(2), pp. 173–187. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09614520903564181>.

Frediani, A.A. et al. (2013) 'Change by Design: New Spatial Imaginations for Los Pinos'. Available at: https://issuu.com/beatricedecarli/docs/cbd2013_lp_report_en-download.

Frediani, A.A. (2014) 'An Agency-Oriented Exploration of Capabilities: Reflections from the UNDP 2010 Brasil Ponto a Ponto Campaign', in S. Ibrahim and M. Tiwari (eds) *The Capability Approach*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137001436>.

Frediani, A.A. (2015a) "'Participatory Capabilities" in Development Practice'. Available at: <https://www.bartlett.ucl.ac.uk/dpu/latest/publications/dpu-working-papers/WP178.pdf>.

Frediani, A.A. (2015b) 'Space and capabilities: approaching informal settlement upgrading through a capability perspective', in C. Lemanski and C. Marx (eds) *The city in urban poverty*. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.

Frediani, A.A., Butcher, S. and Hirst, L. (eds) (no date) 'Regeneration Aspirations for Euston: Local Perspectives on High Speed Two Rail Link'. Available at: <https://www.bartlett.ucl.ac.uk/dpu/programmes/postgraduate/msc-social-development-practice/in-practice/collaborations/regeneratoinaspirations>.

Frediani, A.A. and Hansen, J. (2015) 'The Capability Approach in Development Planning and Urban Design'. Available at: http://www.wholesem.ac.uk/bartlett/dpu/latest/publications/dpu-working-papers/WP_173-178_SPECIAL_ISSUE_ON_CAPABILITY_APPROACH_FINAL.pdf.

Frediani, A.A., Monson, T. and Butcher, S. (eds) (2015) 'Reclaiming Regeneration: Negotiating a Citizens Charter for Euston Area'. Available at: https://www.bartlett.ucl.ac.uk/dpu/programmes/postgraduate/msc-social-development-practice/London-based-fieldwork/index/edit/2015_report_reclaiming_regeneration_Euston.

Frediani, A.A., Monson, T. and Ossul Vermehren, I. (2016) 'Campaigning through Images: Exploring Housing Rights in North London'. Available at:
https://www.bartlett.ucl.ac.uk/dpu/programmes/postgraduate/msc-social-development-practice/in-practice/london-based-fieldwork/SDP_London_Report_2016.

G., C. (2010) 'A New Alliance for the City? Opportunities and Challenges of a (Globalizing) Right to the City Movement', in *Cities for all: Proposals and experiences towards the Right to the City*. Available at:
http://www.citiesalliance.org/sites/citiesalliance.org/files/Cities_For_All_ENG.pdf.

Gaventa, J. and Cornwall, A. (2008) 'Power and Knowledge', in *The SAGE Handbook of Action Research*. 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London England EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom : SAGE Publications Ltd, pp. 172–189. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.4135/9781848607934.n17>.

Gumucio Dagron, A., Tufte, T., and Communication for Social Change Consortium (2006) *Communication for social change anthology: historical and contemporary readings*. South Orange, N.J.: Communication for Social Change Consortium.

'Habitat III Issue Papers 20 Housing' (2015). Available at:
http://unhabitat.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/Habitat-III-Issue-Paper-20_Housing-2.0.pdf.

Hodgkinson, S., Watt, P. and Mooney, G. (eds) (no date) 'Critical Social Policy - Themed Section: Social Housing, Privatisation and Neoliberalism', 33. Available at:
<http://csp.sagepub.com/content/33/1.toc>.

Hodgson, D.L. and Schroeder, R.A. (2002) 'Dilemmas of Counter-Mapping Community Resources in Tanzania', *Development and Change*, 33(1), pp. 79–100. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-7660.00241>.

Holgate, J., Keles, J. and Kumarappan, L. (2012a) 'Visualizing "community": an experiment in participatory photography among Kurdish diasporic workers in London', *The Sociological Review*, 60(2), pp. 312–332. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-954X.2012.02075.x>.

Holgate, J., Keles, J. and Kumarappan, L. (2012b) 'Visualizing "community": an experiment in participatory photography among Kurdish diasporic workers in London', *The Sociological Review*, 60(2), pp. 312–332. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-954X.2012.02075.x>.

Ian, C. and Barry, G. (2000) 'Social Mix and the "Balanced Community" in British housing policy - a tale of two epochs', *GeoJournal*, 51(4), pp. 351–360. Available at:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/223677969?accountid=14511>.

Ibrahim, S. (2014) 'Introduction: The Capability Approach: From Theory to Practice — Rationale, Review and Reflections', in S. Ibrahim and M. Tiwari (eds) *The Capability Approach*. London: Palgrave Macmillan UK, pp. 1–28. Available at:
https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137001436_1.

Imrie, R. (2004) 'Disability, embodiment and the meaning of the home', *Housing Studies*,

19(5), pp. 745–763. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/0267303042000249189>.

Jennifer Thompson (no date) 'Picturing gendered water spaces: A textual approach to water in rural Sierra Leone', *Agenda* [Preprint]. Available at: <http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10130950.2011.575996>.

Joanou, J.P. (2009) 'The bad and the ugly: ethical concerns in participatory photographic methods with children living and working on the streets of Lima, Peru', *Visual Studies*, 24(3), pp. 214–223. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14725860903309120>.

Jovchelovitch, S. and Priego-Hernández, J. (2013) *Underground sociabilities: identity, culture and resistance in Rio de Janeiro's favelas*. [Brasilia]: UNESCO. Available at: http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/53678/1/Priego-Hernandez_2013_Underground_sociabilities.pdf.

Jupp, E. (2007) 'Participation, local knowledge and empowerment: researching public space with young people', *Environment and Planning A*, 39(12), pp. 2832–2844. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1068/a38204>.

Kaplan, I., Miles, S. and Howes, A. (2011) 'Images and the ethics of inclusion and exclusion: learning through participatory photography in education', *Journal of Research in Special Educational Needs*, 11(3), pp. 195–202. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1471-3802.2010.01192.x>.

KEISHA-KHAN Y. PERRY (5749) *Black Women against the Land Grab*. University of Minnesota Press. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.5749/j.ctt5hjjrr>.

Keisha-Khan, Y.P. (2004) 'The roots of black resistance: race, gender and the struggle for urban land rights in Salvador, Bahia, Brazil', *Social Identities*, 10(6), pp. 811–831. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1350463042000324283>.

KING, P. (2003) 'Housing as a Freedom Right', *Housing Studies*, 18(5), pp. 661–672. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/02673030304259>.

King-Calnek, J.E. (2006) 'Education for Citizenship: Interethnic Pedagogy and Formal Education at Escola Criativa Olodum', *The Urban Review*, 38(2), pp. 145–164. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11256-006-0028-4>.

Kothari, M. (1997) 'The global struggle for the right to a place to live', *Development in Practice*, 7(1), pp. 5–16. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09614529754710>.

Kothari, M., Karmali, S. and Chaudhry, S. (2006) *The Human Right to Adequate Housing and Land*. New Delhi: National Human Rights Commission. Available at: <http://www.rwi.lu.se/NHRIDB/Asia/India/Housing.pdf>.

Kumar, S (2002) 'Conceptual specifications', in *Methods for community participation: a complete guide for practitioners*. Rugby: Practical Action Publishing, pp. 23–52. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=c388f2bd-8836-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Kumar, Somesh (2002) *Methods for community participation: a complete guide for practitioners*. Rugby: Practical Action Publishing.

L., Z. (2014) 'The Right to the City: Struggles and proposals for the urban reform', in H. Moksnes and M. Melin (eds) *Claiming the City: Civil Society Mobilisation by the Urban Poor*. Available at: <http://urn.kb.se/resolve?urn=urn:nbn:se:uu:diva-227423>.

Laws, S., Harper, C. and Marcus, R. (2003) *Research for Development*. 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London England EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom : SAGE Publications, Ltd. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781849209786>.

Lefebvre, H. (1996) *Writings on cities*. Edited by E. Kofman and E. Lebas. Malden, MA, USA: Blackwell Publishing.

Life Through The Lens (Basti Ram, India) (no date). Available at: <http://www.bastiram.org/>.

Lloyd-Evans, S. (2006) 'Focus Groups', in *Doing Development Research*. 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London England EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom : SAGE Publications, Ltd, pp. 153-162. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781849208925.n16>.

Luttrell, W. and Chalfen, R. (2010a) 'Lifting up voices of participatory visual research', *Visual Studies*, 25(3), pp. 197-200. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1472586X.2010.523270>.

Luttrell, W. and Chalfen, R. (2010b) 'Lifting up voices of participatory visual research', *Visual Studies*, 25(3), pp. 197-200. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1472586X.2010.523270>.

Malos, E. and Hague, G. (1997) 'Women, housing, homelessness and domestic violence', *Women's Studies International Forum*, 20(3), pp. 397-409. Available at: [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-5395\(97\)00023-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0277-5395(97)00023-X).

Maricato, E. (2009) 'Fighting for Just Cities in capitalism's periphery', in *Searching for the just city: debates in urban theory and practice*. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://www.tandfebooks.com/isbn/9780203878835>.

Marshall, J. (2001) 'Self-reflective Inquiry Practices', in *The handbook of action research: participative inquiry and practice*. London: SAGE, pp. 433-439.

Mathivet, C. (2014) 'Take Back the Land! The Social Function of Land and Housing, Resistances and Alternatives'. Edited by C. Mathivet. Available at: http://aitec.reseau-ipam.org/IMG/pdf/Pass10_Pages-EN-OKweb.pdf.

Mathivet, C. (ed.) (2016) 'Unveiling the Right to the City: Representations, Uses and Instrumentalization of the Right to the City'. Available at: <http://www.uclg-cisd.org/en/news/latest-news/unveiling-right-city>.

Mauthner, N.S. and Doucet, A. (2003) 'Reflexive Accounts and Accounts of Reflexivity in Qualitative Data Analysis', *Sociology*, 37(3), pp. 413-431. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/00380385030373002>.

Mayer, M. (2012) 'The "right to the city" in urban social movements', in N. Brenner, P. Marcuse, and M. Mayer (eds) *Cities for people not for profit: critical urban theory & the*

right to the city, pp. 63–85. Available at:
<http://www.tandfebooks.com/doi/view/10.4324/9780203802182>.

Mayoux, L. (2006) 'Quantitative, Qualitative or Participatory? Which Method, for What and When?', in *Doing Development Research*. 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London England EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom : SAGE Publications, Ltd, pp. 115–129. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781849208925.n13>.

McFarlane, C. (2011) *Learning the City*. Oxford, UK: Wiley-Blackwell. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444343434>.

McNiff, J. (2013) 'Writing and presenting action research reports (pp144-158 in Part III: How do we share our knowledge?)', in *Action Research: Principles and practice*. 3rd edn. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis. Available at: <http://ucl.eblib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=1143676>.

Means, R. (2007) 'Safe as Houses? Ageing in Place and Vulnerable Older People in the UK', *Social Policy & Administration*, 41(1), pp. 65–85. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9515.2007.00539.x>.

Meo, A. (2010) 'Picturing Students' Habitus: The Advantages and Limitations of Photo-Elicitation Interviewing in a Qualitative Study in the City of Buenos Aires', *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 9(2), pp. 149–171. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/160940691000900203>.

Methods for Development Work and Research: A New Guide for Practitioners (2005). B-42, Panchsheel Enclave, New Delhi 110 017 India : SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9788132108566>.

Mikkelsen, B. (2005) 'Data Construction and Analysis of Qualitative Data', in *Methods for development work and research: a new guide for practitioners*. 2nd ed. New Delhi: SAGE. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9788132108566.n5>.

Milan, S. (ed.) (2013) *Social movements and their technologies: wiring social change [elektronische middelen]*. Basingstoke, Hampshire [etc.]: Palgrave Macmillan.

Moretto, A. (2014) 'Brazil's strategy against poverty: The Bolsa Familia and Brasil Sem Miséria', in K. Fakier and E. Ehmke (eds) *Socio-economic insecurity in emerging economies: building new spaces*. London: Routledge.

N., S.J., L., Z. and M.S., E., M.S. (2015) 'Moving toward the Implementation of the Right to the City in Latin America and Internationally'. Available at: http://www.righttothecityplatform.org.br/download/publicacoes/00%20Reseach_moving%20toward%20the%20implementatio%20of%20the%20Right%20to%20the%20City%282%29.pdf.

Nykiforuk, C.I.J., Vallianatos, H. and Nieuwendyk, L.M. (2011) 'Photovoice as a Method for Revealing Community Perceptions of the Built and Social Environment', *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 10(2), pp. 103–124. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/160940691101000201>.

ODI Digital Stories & other examples (no date). Available at:
<https://www.odi.org/projects/2622-transforming-cash-transfers-beneficiary-and-community-perspectives-social-protection-programming>.

OHCHR (2009) 'Fact Sheet No. 21, The Human Right to Adequate Housing'. Available at:
<http://www.refworld.org/docid/479477400.html>.

Orellana, M.F. (1999) 'Space and place in an Urban Landscape: Learning from children's views of their social worlds', *Visual Sociology*, 14(1), pp. 73–89. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14725869908583803>.

Packard, J. (2008) "'I'm gonna show you what it's really like out here": the power and limitation of participatory visual methods', *Visual Studies*, 23(1), pp. 63–77. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14725860801908544>.

Paes-Sousa, R. and Vaitsman, J. (2014) 'The Zero Hunger and Brazil without Extreme Poverty programs: a step forward in Brazilian social protection policy', *Ciência & Saúde Coletiva*, 19(11), pp. 4351–4360. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1590/1413-812320141911.08812014>.

Participate Initiative (no date). Available at:
<https://participationpower.wordpress.com/2013/11/28/work-with-us-community-driven-research-inspiring-change/>.

Pero, V. and Szerman, D. (2010) 'The New Generation of Social Programs in Brazil', in M. Adato and J. Hoddinott (eds) *Conditional Cash Transfers in Latin America*. Available at:
<http://www.ifpri.org/publication/conditional-cash-transfers-latin-america>.

'PhotoVoice - Statement of Ethical Practice' (2009). Available at:
<http://www.photovoice.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/pvethicalpractice.pdf>.

PhotoVoice (NGO facilitating projects in the UK and internationally) (no date). Available at:
<https://photovoice.org/projects/>.

PhotoVoice practitioner resources: (no date). Available at:
<https://photovoice.org/resources/>.

Piper, H. and Frankham, J. (2007) 'Seeing Voices and Hearing Pictures: Image as discourse and the framing of image-based research', *Discourse: Studies in the Cultural Politics of Education*, 28(3), pp. 373–387. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/01596300701458954>.

Prins, E. (2010) 'Participatory photography: A tool for empowerment or surveillance?', *Action Research*, 8(4), pp. 426–443. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1476750310374502>.

Purcell, M. (2002) 'Excavating Lefebvre: The right to the city and its urban politics of the inhabitant', *GeoJournal*, 58(2/3), pp. 99–108. Available at:
<https://doi.org/10.1023/B:GEJO.0000010829.62237.8f>.

Purcell, R. (2007a) 'Images for change: community development, community arts and

photography', *Community Development Journal*, 44(1), pp. 111–122. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/cdj/bsm031>.

Purcell, R. (2007b) 'Images for change: community development, community arts and photography', *Community Development Journal*, 44(1), pp. 111–122. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/cdj/bsm031>.

Ratcliffe, P. (1999) 'Housing inequality and "race": some critical reflections on the concept of "social exclusion"', *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 22(1), pp. 1–22. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/014198799329576>.

Reiter, B. (2008) 'The Limits of Popular Participation in Salvador, Brazil', *Journal of Developing Societies*, 24(3), pp. 337–354. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0169796X0802400302>.

Robinson, D. (2010) 'New immigrants and migrants in social housing in Britain: discursive themes and lived realities', *Policy & Politics*, 38(1), pp. 57–77. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1332/030557309X458407>.

Rodgers, S., Barnett, C. and Cochrane, A. (2014) 'Media practices and urban politics: Conceptualizing the powers of the media-urban nexus', *Environment and Planning D: Society and Space*, 32(6), pp. 1054–1070. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1068/d13157p>.

Rolnik, R. (2011) 'Report of the Special Rapporteur on adequate housing: Women and the right to housing'. Available at: http://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Housing/A-HRC-19-53_en.pdf.

Rolnik, R. (2013) 'Ten years of the City Statute in Brazil: from the struggle for urban reform to the World Cup cities', *International Journal of Urban Sustainable Development*, 5(1), pp. 54–64. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/19463138.2013.782706>.

Rolnik, R. (2014) '(A/HRC/25/54/Add.2): Report of the Special Rapporteur on adequate housing as a component of the right to an adequate standard of living, and on the right to non-discrimination in this context'. Available at: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Housing/Pages/CountryVisits.aspx>.

Sarkissian, W. and Hurford, D. (2010) 'Chapter 8 – "Learning at the margins: Margo Fryer and Pamela Ponic on Deconstructing Power and Privilege"', in *Creative community planning: transformative engagement methods for working at the edge*. London: Earthscan.

Schon, D. (2008) 'The structure of reflection in action', in *Reflective Practitioner: How Professionals Think In Action*. Basic Books, pp. 128–167. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=13d6a457-8b36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Simon, D. (2006) 'Your Questions Answered? Conducting Questionnaire Surveys', in *Doing Development Research*. 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London England EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom : SAGE Publications, Ltd, pp. 163–171. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781849208925.n17>.

Smith, M.P. and McQuarrie, M. (2012) *Remaking urban citizenship: organizations, institutions, and the right to the city*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction.

Strauss, A.L. (1987) *Qualitative analysis for social scientists*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511557842>.

Tarsi, E. (2009) 'Chapter 17: Heritage tourism and displacement in Salvador da Bahia.', in L. Porter and K. Shaw (eds) *Whose urban Renaissance? An international comparison of urban regeneration strategies*. London ; New York, pp. 164–179. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203884539>.

Teppo, A. and Millstein, M. (2015) 'The place of gentrification in Cape Town', in L. Lees, H.B. Shin, and E. López Morales (eds) *Global gentrifications: uneven development and displacement*. Bristol, England: The Policy Press, pp. 419–440. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=a8420035-af08-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Theis, J. et al. (1991) *Participatory rapid appraisal for community development: a training manual based on experiences in the Middle East and North Africa*. London: International Institute for Environment and Development.

Theis, J. and Grady, H. (1991) 'Participatory Rapid Appraisal for Community Development'. Available at: <http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/8282IIED.pdf>

Thomas, A., Chataway, J. and Wuyts, M. (1998) *Finding out fast: investigative skills for policy and development*. London: Sage Publications in association with the Open University.

Tinkler, P. (2008) 'A fragmented picture: reflections on the photographic practices of young people', *Visual Studies*, 23(3), pp. 255–266. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14725860802489916>.

Tomas, A. and Dittmar, H. (1995) 'The experience of homeless women: An exploration of housing histories and the meaning of home', *Housing Studies*, 10(4), pp. 493–515. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/02673039508720834>.

Turner, J.F.C. (1997) 'Learning in time of paradigm change: The role of the professional', in *The challenge of sustainable cities: neoliberalism and urban strategies in developing countries*. London: Zed. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=98c292a3-8a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.
UN Habitat (2013) *Scaling-Up Affordable Housing Supply in Brazil: The 'My House My Life' Programme*. Available at: <http://unhabitat.org/scaling-up-affordable-housing-supply-in-brazil/>.

Wang, C. and Burris, M.A. (1994) 'Empowerment through Photo Novella: Portraits of Participation', *Health Education & Behavior*, 21(2), pp. 171–186. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/109019819402100204>.

Wang, C.C. (2006) 'Youth Participation in Photovoice as a Strategy for Community Change', *Journal of Community Practice*, 14(1–2), pp. 147–161. Available at: https://doi.org/10.1300/J125v14n01_09.

Willis, K. (2006) 'Interviewing', in *Doing Development Research*. 1 Oliver's Yard, 55 City Road, London England EC1Y 1SP United Kingdom : SAGE Publications, Ltd, pp. 144–152. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781849208925.n15>.

Wills, J. (2008) 'Making Class Politics Possible: Organizing Contract Cleaners in London', *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 32(2), pp. 305–323. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2427.2008.00783.x>.

Wills, J. (2012) 'The geography of community and political organisation in London today', *Political Geography*, 31(2), pp. 114–126. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.polgeo.2011.11.003>.

Woodley-Baker, R. (2009) 'Private and public experience captured: young women capture their everyday lives and dreams through photo-narratives', *Visual Studies*, 24(1), pp. 19–35. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14725860902732694>.