

# POL57021: Democratic Challenges and Innovations

[View Online](#)

Advisory Group on Citizenship, 'Crick Report: Education for Citizenship and the Teaching of Democracy in Schools' <<http://dera.ioe.ac.uk/4385/1/crickreport1998.pdf>>

Andrew Healy and Neil Malhotra, "'Myopic Voters and Natural Disaster Policy'" 103 The American Political Science Review 387  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/27798512?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/27798512?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Andrews R and Boyne GA, 'Size, Structure and Administrative Overheads: An Empirical Analysis of English Local Authorities' 46 Urban Studies 739

Archibugi D, Koenig-Archibugi M and Marchetti R (eds), Global Democracy (Cambridge University Press 2011) <<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511977992>>

Arend Lijphart, 'Electoral Systems: Majority and Plurality Methods Versus Proportional Representation', Patterns of democracy: government forms and performance in thirty-six countries (2nd ed, Yale University Press 2012)

Baltrunaite A and others, "'Gender Quotas and the Quality of Politicians'" 118 Journal of Public Economics 62

Banducci SA, Donovan T and Karp JA, "'Minority Representation, Empowerment, and Participation'" 66 The Journal of Politics 534

Barber BR, "'Can Democracy Survive Globalization?'" 35 Government and Opposition 275  
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/government-and-opposition/article/can-democracy-survive-globalization/C5EAEC760DF8065D5B007DD5BE8F7A27>>

Bardhan P and Mukherjee D, "'Decentralization, Corruption, and Government Accountability'", International handbook on the economics of corruption, vol Elgar original reference (Edward Elgar 2006)

Beckett C, "'Don't Blame 'the Media' for the State of the Referendum Campaign" - LSE Blog' (23AD)  
<<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/brexit/2016/06/23/dont-blame-the-media-for-the-state-of-the-referendum-campaign/>>

Benjamin R. Barber, 'Can Democracy Survive Globalization?' 35 Government and Opposition 275

Benz M and Stutzer A, "'Are Voters Better Informed When They Have a Larger Say in

Politics? – Evidence for the European Union and Switzerland” 119 Public Choice 31

Berinsky AJ, ‘The Perverse Consequences of Electoral Reform in the United States’ 33 American Politics Research 471

Birch S, “Electoral Systems and Electoral Misconduct” 40 Comparative Political Studies 1533

Blais A and Bodet MA, “Does Proportional Representation Foster Closer Congruence Between Citizens and Policy Makers?” 39 Comparative Political Studies 1243

Blais A and Rubenson D, “The Source of Turnout Decline: New Values or New Contexts?” 46 Comparative Political Studies 95

Bland A, “How Did the Language of Politics Get so Toxic?”, The Guardian’ (31AD)  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jul/31/how-did-the-language-of-politics-get-so-toxic>>

Blom-Hansen J, Houlberg K and Serritzlew S, “Size, Democracy, and the Economic Costs of Running the Political System” 58 American Journal of Political Science 790

Böker M, “Justification, Critique and Deliberative Legitimacy: The Limits of Mini-Publics” [22AD] Contemporary Political Theory

Bowler S and Donovan T, The Limits of Electoral Reform (Oxford University Press 2013)  
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199695409.001.0001/acprof-9780199695409>>

Brandenburg H and Johns R, “The Declining Representativeness of the British Party System, and Why It Matters” 62 Political Studies 704

Brett W, “It’s Good to Talk: Doing Referendums Differently after the EU Vote” - Electoral Reform Society Report’  
<<http://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/sites/default/files/files/publication/Its-good-to-talk-2016-EU-Referendum-Report.pdf>>

British Columbia Citizens’ Assembly on Electoral Reform, ‘Making Every Vote Count: The Case for Electoral Reform in British Columbia’  
<[http://citizensassembly.arts.ubc.ca/resources/final\\_report.pdf](http://citizensassembly.arts.ubc.ca/resources/final_report.pdf)>

Bruce Ackerman and James S. Fishkin, ‘Deliberation Day’ in James S Fishkin and Peter Laslett (eds), Debating Deliberative Democracy (Blackwell Publishing Ltd 2003)  
<<http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9780470690734.ch1>>

Burden BC and others, “Election Laws, Mobilization, and Turnout: The Unanticipated Consequences of Election Reform” 58 American Journal of Political Science 95

Caluwaerts D, Jacquet V and Reuchamps M, “Deliberative Democracy and the So What Question: The Effects of Belgium’s G1000” - Paper Delivered at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2016’  
<[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/314120251\\_Deliberative\\_Democracy\\_and\\_the](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/314120251_Deliberative_Democracy_and_the)>

So\_What\_Question\_The\_Effects\_of\_Belgium's\_G1000>

Carnes N, "'Does the Numerical Underrepresentation of the Working Class in Congress Matter?'" 37 *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 5

Caul Kittilson M and Fridkin K, "'Gender, Candidate Portrayals and Election Campaigns: A Comparative Perspective'" (*Politics & Gender*) 371  
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/politics-and-gender/article/gender-candidate-portrayals-and-election-campaigns-a-comparative-perspective/8A5043A6EFB2D46A138874AB77793C22>>

Cerny PG, "'Globalization and the Erosion of Democracy'" 36 *European Journal of Political Research* 1

Chad Flanders, "'Deliberative Dilemmas: A Critique of Deliberation Day from the Perspective of Election Law'" 23 *Journal of Law & Politics* 147  
<<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlp23&id=155>>

Chantal Mouffe, "'Deliberative Democracy or Agonistic Pluralism?'" 66 *Social Research* 745  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/40971349?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/40971349?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Charles A. Kupchan, "'The Democratic Malaise: Globalization and the Threat to the West'" 91 *Foreign Affairs* 62  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/23217148?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/23217148?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Christin T, Hug S and Sciarini P, 'Interests and Information in Referendum Voting: An Analysis of Swiss Voters' 41 *European Journal of Political Research* 759

Clarke HD, Goodwin M and Whiteley P, "'Why Britain Voted for Brexit: An Individual-Level Analysis of the 2016 Referendum Vote" - Paper Presented at the EPOP Conference'  
<<https://blogs.kent.ac.uk/epop/files/2016/07/Clarke-Goodwin-and-Whiteley.pdf>>

Cooke M, 'Five Arguments for Deliberative Democracy' 48 *Political Studies* 947

Crepaz MML, "'Veto Players, Globalization and the Redistributive Capacity of the State: A Panel Study of 15 OECD Countries'" 21 *Journal of Public Policy* 1

Crick B, "'The Presuppositions of Citizenship Education'" 33 *Journal of the Philosophy of Education* 337

Crozier MJ, Huntington SP and Watanuki J, "'The Crisis of Democracy: Report on the Governability of Democracies to the Trilateral Commission'"  
<[http://trilateral.org/download/doc/crisis\\_of\\_democracy.pdf](http://trilateral.org/download/doc/crisis_of_democracy.pdf)>

Curran J and others, "'Media System, Public Knowledge and Democracy: A Comparative Study'" 24 *European Journal of Communication* 5

Dahl RA, "'Can International Organizations Be Democratic? A Skeptic's View" (1999)' in Ian Shapiro and Casiano Hacker-Cordon (eds), *Democracy's Edges* (Cambridge University Press 1999)

<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/democracys-edges/can-international-organization-s-be-democratic-a-skeptics-view/A3A2DA62DC8047BF79221B28BE0DDCFE>>

Dahl RA and Tufte ER, *Size and Democracy*, vol The politics of the smaller European democracies (Stanford University Press 1974)

Dahlerup D, "'Electoral Gender Quotas: Between Equality of Opportunity and Equality of Result'" 43 *Representation* 73

Dalton RJ, "'Citizenship Norms and the Expansion of Political Participation'" 56 *Political Studies* 76

David Schkade, Cass R. Sunstein and Reid Hastie, 'What Happened on Deliberation Day?' 95 *California Law Review* 915  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/20439113?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/20439113?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

De Paola M, Scoppa V and Lombardo R, "'Can Gender Quotas Break down Negative Stereotypes? Evidence from Changes in Electoral Rules'" 94 *Journal of Public Economics* 344

de Vreese CH and Elenbaas M, "'Media in the Game of Politics: Effects of Strategic Metacoverage on Political Cynicism'" 13 *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 285

Drazen A, "'The Political Business Cycle After 25 Years'" 15 *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*  
<<http://www.nber.org/chapters/c11055.pdf>>

Dryzek JS, 'Deliberative Democracy in Divided Societies: Alternatives to Agonism and Analgesia' 33 *Political Theory* 218

Elster J, 'Introduction' in Jon Elster (ed), *Deliberative Democracy* (Cambridge University Press 1998)  
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/deliberative-democracy/introduction/3FC5E20ED505D52C553535159139862E>>

'FactCheck' <<http://www.factcheck.org/>>

Farrell DM, *Electoral Systems: A Comparative Introduction* (2nd ed, Palgrave Macmillan 2011) <<https://read.kortext.com/reader/pdf/15909/Cover>>

Faulks K, "'Education for Citizenship in England's Secondary Schools: A Critique of Current Principle and Practice'" 21 *Journal of Education Policy* 59

Feld LP, Fischer JAV and Kirchgässner G, "'The Effect of Direct Democracy on Income Redistribution: Evidence for Switzerland'" 48 *Economic Inquiry* 817

Fields L, "'How the 'post-Truth' Election Has Put a Strain on America's Fact-Checkers" - Vice News' (19AD)  
<<https://news.vice.com/story/how-the-post-truth-election-has-put-a-strain-on-americas-fact-checkers>>

Fisman R and Gatti R, "'Decentralization and Corruption: Evidence across Countries'" 83

Journal of Public Economics 325

Fjeldstad O-H, "'Decentralisation and Corruption. A Review of the Literature" - CMI Working Paper, 2004' (Chr Michelsen Institute 2004)  
<<http://bora.cmi.no/dspace/handle/10202/130>>

Ford R, "'Older 'left-behind' Voters Turned against a Political Class with Values Opposed to Theirs" - The Guardian' (25AD)  
<<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jun/25/left-behind-eu-referendum-vote-ukip-revolt-brexit>>

Fox C, "'Post-Truth Politics? Don't Be so Patronising" - The Spectator' (12AD)  
<<http://www.spectator.co.uk/2016/11/post-truth-politics-dont-be-so-patronising/>>

Franklin MI, 'Slacktivism, Clicktivism, and "Real" Social Change - OUPblog' (19AD)  
<<http://blog.oup.com/2014/11/slacktivism-clicktivism-real-social-change/>>

Franzese RJ, "'Electoral and Partisan Cycles and Economic Policies and Outcomes'" (2002)  
5 Annual Review of Political Science 369

Frazer E, "'Citizenship Education: Anti-Political Culture and Political Education in Britain'"  
48 Political Studies 88

'Full Fact' <<https://fullfact.org/>>

Fung, Archon, "'Deliberation Day" (Book Review)' 24 Journal of Policy Analysis and Management 472  
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/222367006/fulltextPDF/9E3348BF81A74879PQ/1?accountid=14511>>

Gambetta D and Warner S, "'The Rhetoric of Reform Revealed (or: If You Bite the Ballot It May Bite Back)'" 1 Journal of Modern Italian Studies 357

Garland J and Terry C, 'The 2017 General Election: Volatile Voting, Random Results'  
<<https://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/2017-UK-General-Election-Report.pdf>>

Gay C, 'The Effect of Black Congressional Representation on Political Participation' 95 American Political Science Review 589

Geboers E and others, "'Review of the Effects of Citizenship Education'" 9 Educational Research Review 158

Gerry Stoker, "'The Myth of Democratic Myopia" - Paper Presented at the ECPR General Conference, Glasgow, September 2014' 1  
<<http://ecpr.eu/Filestore/PaperProposal/f4c9334a-06a1-46a1-9fc4-94129e4e78eb.pdf>>

Gibson R and Cantijoch M, "'Conceptualizing and Measuring Participation in the Age of the Internet: Is Online Political Engagement Really Different to Offline?'" 75 The Journal of Politics 701

Golder M and Lloyd G, "'Re-Evaluating the Relationship between Electoral Rules and Ideological Congruence'" 53 *European Journal of Political Research* 200

Goodhart M, 'Civil Society and the Problem of Global Democracy' 12 *Democratization* 1

—, "'Democracy, Globalization, and the Problem of the State'" 33 *Polity*

Goss Z and Renwick A, "'Fact-Checking and the EU Referendum" - Constitution Unit Blog' (23AD) <<https://constitution-unit.com/2016/08/23/fact-checking-and-the-eu-referendum/>>

—, "'Fact-Checking and the EU Referendum" - The Constitution Unit Blog' (23AD) <<https://constitution-unit.com/2016/08/23/fact-checking-and-the-eu-referendum/>>

Gottfried JA and others, 'Did Fact Checking Matter in the 2012 Presidential Campaign?' 57 *American Behavioral Scientist* 1558

Graham Smith, "'(Not) Dealing with Climate Change: Democracy, Institutional Design, and the Long-Term" - Paper Prepared for the Political Studies Association Annual Conference, 2014' 1  
<<https://www.psa.ac.uk/sites/default/files/conference/papers/2015/Democracy%20and%20the%20long-term%20PSA%202015%20version.pdf>>

Gray M and Caul M, "'Declining Voter Turnout in Advanced Industrial Democracies, 1950 to 1997": The Effects of Declining Group Mobilization' 33 *Comparative Political Studies* 1091

Green J, "'Former BBC Head Mark Thompson on Trump, Orwell and What's Gone Wrong with Political Language", *Daily Telegraph*' (26AD)  
<<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/books/what-to-read/former-bbc-head-mark-thompson-on-trump-orwell-and-whats-gone-wro/>>

Green-Pedersen C and Stubager R, "'The Political Conditionality of Mass Media Influence: When Do Parties Follow Mass Media Attention?"' 40 *British Journal of Political Science* 663  
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/british-journal-of-political-science/article/the-political-conditionality-of-mass-media-influence-when-do-parties-follow-mass-media-attention/B4B6AF9C6202627C402A6847D50562C4>>

Hahn CL, "'Citizenship Education: An Empirical Study of Policy, Practices and Outcomes"' 25 *Oxford Review of Education* 231

Halupka M, 'Clicktivism: A Systematic Heuristic' 6 *Policy & Internet* 115

Hansen SW, "'Polity Size and Local Political Trust: A Quasi-Experiment Using Municipal Mergers in Denmark"' 36 *Scandinavian Political Studies* 43

Harmer C, "'Book Review: Called to Account: How Corporate Bad Behaviour and Government Waste Combine to Cost Us Millions, by Margaret Hodge" - LSE Review of Books' (16AD)  
<<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/lsereviewofbooks/2016/09/16/book-review-called-to-account-how-corporate-bad-behaviour-and-government-waste-combine-to-cost-us-millions-by-margaret-ho>>

dge/>

Harmer E, "'Men Writing about Men: Media and the UK General Election 2015",  
Loughborough University Communication Research Centre' (22AD)  
<<http://blog.lboro.ac.uk/crcc/general-election/men-writing-about-men-media-and-the-uk-general-election-2015/>>

Harvey F, "'Paris Climate Change Agreement: The World's Greatest Diplomatic Success" -  
The Guardian, 14 December 2015'  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/dec/13/paris-climate-deal-cop-diplomacy-developing-united-nations>>

Hay C, "'What's Globalization Got to Do with It? Economic Interdependence and the Future  
of European Welfare States'" 41 Government and Opposition 1

Hay C and Rosamond B, "'Globalization, European Integration and the Discursive  
Construction of Economic Imperatives'" 9 Journal of European Public Policy 147

Hayes D and Lawless JL, "'There's Much Less Gender Bias in Politics than You Think. Here's  
Why" - The Washington Post (The Monkey Cage)' (24AD)  
<<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/05/24/how-much-does-gender-bias-affect-u-s-elections/>>

Heater D, "'The History of Citizenship Education: A Comparative Outline'" 55  
Parliamentary Affairs 457 <<https://academic.oup.com/pa/article/55/3/457/1456156>>

Heath O, "'Has the Rise of Middle Class Politicians Led to the Decline of Class Voting in  
Britain?" - British Politics and Policy at LSE Blog' (12AD)  
<<http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/the-rise-of-middle-class-politicians-and-the-decline-of-class-voting-in-britain/>>

Hibbing JR and Theiss-Morse E, Stealth Democracy: Americans' Beliefs About How  
Government Should Work, vol Cambridge Studies in Public Opinion and Political Psychology  
(Cambridge University Press 2002) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511613722>>

Holland J, "'Everyone Gets It Wrong About Donald Trump and White Voters" - Rolling  
Stone' (1AD)  
<<http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/features/everyone-gets-it-wrong-about-donald-trump-and-white-voters-w437410>>

Hutton W, "'The Way We Use Language in Politics Matters" - The Guardian' (24AD)  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/apr/24/boris-johnson-eu-referendum-barack-obama-slur>>

Iris Marion Young, "'Self-Determination and Global Democracy: A Critique of Liberal  
Nationalism'" (2000) 42 Nomos 147  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/24219916?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/24219916?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

—, "'Activist Challenges to Deliberative Democracy'" 29 Political Theory 670  
<[http://www.jstor.org/stable/3072534?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/3072534?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Jan Erik Hall, "'Paris Agreement on Climate Change: A Diplomatic Triumph – How Can It Succeed?'" 10 *New Global Studies* 175

Jilani Z, "'The Great White Hype: No One Is Energizing the White Working Class, Not Even Donald Trump'" - *The Intercept*' (10AD)  
<<https://theintercept.com/2016/08/10/the-great-white-hype-no-one-is-energizing-the-white-working-class-not-even-donald-trump/>>

John Gastil, Robert Richards, and Katherine Knobloch, "'Vicarious Deliberation: How the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review Influenced Deliberation in Mass Elections'" (2014) 8 *International Journal of Communication* 62  
<<http://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/2235>>

Johnson D, Thorsen E and Wring D (eds), *EU Referendum Analysis 2016: Media, Voters and the Campaign* (CSJCC (Bournemouth University), CRCC (Loughborough University), and Political Studies Association) <<http://www.referendumanalysis.eu/>>

— (eds), *EU Referendum Analysis 2016: Media, Voters and the Campaign* (CSJCC (Bournemouth University), CRCC (Loughborough University), and Political Studies Association) <<http://www.referendumanalysis.eu/>>

Johnson L and Morris P, "'Towards a Framework for Critical Citizenship Education'" 21 *The Curriculum Journal* 77

Jonathan Boston, 'Electoral Reform in New Zealand: The Report of the Royal Commission' (1987) 6 *Electoral Studies* 105

Joseph N. Cappella and Kathleen Hall Jamieson, "'News Frames, Political Cynicism, and Media Cynicism'" 546 *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 71 <[http://www.jstor.org/stable/1048171?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1048171?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Justin Worland, "'Paris Climate Change Agreement Set to Take Effect After Quick Ratification Process", *TIME Magazine*'  
<<http://time.com/4519895/paris-agreement-ratification-european-union/>>

Karpf D, "'Online Political Mobilization from the Advocacy Group's Perspective: Looking Beyond Clicktivism'" 2 *Policy & Internet* 7

Katz, Richard S, "'Electoral Reform in Italy: Expectations and Results'" 41 *Acta Politica* 285  
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217169675?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>>

Keating A and others, 'Citizenship Education in England 2001-2010: Young People's Practices and Prospects for the Future: The Eighth and Final Report from the Citizenship Education Longitudinal Study (CELS)' <<http://dera.ioe.ac.uk/11579/1/DFE-RR059.pdf>>

Kerr D, "'We Need Renewed Political Commitment to Citizenship Education and Ongoing Monitoring of Its Provision in Schools": Democratic Audit UK Blog' (19AD)  
<<http://www.democraticaudit.com/?p=6065>>

Knut Heidar, 'Party Membership and Participation', *Handbook of Party Politics* (Sage 2006)



<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781446206812>>

Kobach KW, 'The History of Direct Democracy in Switzerland'  
<<http://www.athene.antenna.nl/MEDIATHEEK/KOBACH-1.html>>

Koenig-Archibugi M, "'Is Global Democracy Possible?'" (2011) 17 European Journal of International Relations 519

Kymlicka W, "'Education for Citizenship'", Politics in the Vernacular (Oxford University Press 2001)  
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/0199240981.001.0001/acprof-9780199240982-chapter-17>>

Lafont C, "'Deliberation, Participation, and Democratic Legitimacy: Should Deliberative Mini-Publics Shape Public Policy?'" 23 Journal of Political Philosophy 40

LeDuc L, The Politics of Direct Democracy: Referendums in Global Perspective (Broadview Press 2003) <<http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=3248178>>

—, "'Referendums and Deliberative Democracy'" 38 Electoral Studies 139

Lewis PG, "'Size and Local Democracy: Scale Effects in City Politics'" 44 PS: Political Science and Politics 107  
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/size-and-local-democracy-scale-effects-in-city-politics/F36C81806396C8EBE834EDC794372CA4>>

Lijphart A, Electoral Systems and Party Systems (Oxford University Press 1994)  
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198273479.001.0001/acprof-9780198273479>>

Lijphart A, "'Unequal Participation: Democracy's Unresolved Dilemma'" 91 American Political Science Review 1  
<<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-political-science-review/article/unequal-participation-democracys-unresolved-dilemma-presidential-address-american-political-science-association-1996/FB743AB4AEBB70C9363A9F8B898A17BC>>

Loader BD, Vromen A and Xenos MA, 'The Networked Young Citizen: Social Media, Political Participation and Civic Engagement' 17 Information, Communication & Society 143

Loughborough University Centre for Research in Communication and Culture, "'Media Coverage of the EU Referendum (Report 5)" Centre for Research in Communication and Culture' (27AD)  
<<http://blog.lboro.ac.uk/crcc/eu-referendum/uk-news-coverage-2016-eu-referendum-report-5-6-may-22-june-2016/>>

Lowndes V and Sullivan H, 'How Low Can You Go? Rationales and Challenges for Neighbourhood Governance' 86 Public Administration 53

Lupia, Arthur, "'Shortcuts versus Encyclopedias: Information and Voting Behavior in California Insurance Reform Elections'" 88 The American Political Science Review

<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/214431324/abstract/6F8271453469475EPQ/1?accountid=14511>>

Lutz G, "'The Interaction between Direct and Representative Democracy in Switzerland'" 42 Representation 45

Lutz G and Marsh M, "'Introduction: Consequences of Low Turnout'" 26 Electoral Studies 539

Mantzarlis A, "'Fact-Checking Matters - Here Are 6 Metrics to Help Prove It", Poynter' (30AD)  
<<http://www.poynter.org/2016/fact-checking-matters-here-are-6-metrics-to-help-prove-it/400582/>>

Matthew Flinders, "'The Blunders of Our Governments, by Anthony King and Ivor Crewe - Book Review'" 27 Governance 357  
<<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=bsu&AN=94891299&site=ehost-live&scope=site>>

McElwee S, "'The Death of Working-Class Politics: How the Wealthy Conquered Congress and Abandoned Blue-Collar America" - Salon.Com' (22AD)  
<[http://www.salon.com/2014/11/22/the\\_death\\_of\\_working\\_class\\_politics\\_how\\_the\\_wealthy\\_conquered\\_congress\\_and\\_abandoned\\_blue\\_collar\\_america/](http://www.salon.com/2014/11/22/the_death_of_working_class_politics_how_the_wealthy_conquered_congress_and_abandoned_blue_collar_america/)>

McKnight D, "'Rupert Murdoch's News Corporation: A Media Institution with A Mission'" 30 Historical Journal of Film, Radio and Television 303

Mclaughlin TH, "'Citizenship Education in England: The Crick Report and Beyond'" 34 Journal of the Philosophy of Education 541

Michael Pinto-Duschinsky, "'Send the Rascals Packing: Defects of Proportional Representation and the Virtues of the Westminster Model'" 36 Representation 117  
<<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00344899908523069>>

Miller D, "'Against Global Democracy'", After the nation?: critical reflections on nationalism and post-nationalism, vol International political theory series (Palgrave Macmillan 2010)

—, "'Democracy's Domain'" 37 Philosophy & Public Affairs 201

Mitchell DS, "'Angry Remain Voter? Now You Know How Working-Class People Feel" - The Guardian' (7AD)  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/jul/07/angry-remain-voter-working-class-division-britain>>

Mueller DC and Stratmann T, "'The Economic Effects of Democratic Participation'" 87 Journal of Public Economics 2129

'National Curriculum (England): Citizenship - Key Stages 3 and 4'  
<[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/239060/SECONDARY\\_national\\_curriculum\\_-\\_Citizenship.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/239060/SECONDARY_national_curriculum_-_Citizenship.pdf)>

Newton K, 'Is Small Really So Beautiful? Is Big Really So Ugly? Size, Effectiveness, and Democracy in Local Government' 30 Political Studies 190  
<<https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1982.tb00532.x>>

Niemeyer S, "'The Emancipatory Effect of Deliberation: Empirical Lessons from Mini-Publics'" 39 Politics & Society 103

Norris P, "'It's Not Just Trump: Authoritarian Populism Is Rising across the West: Here's Why" - The Washington Post' (11AD)  
<<https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/03/11/its-not-just-trump-a-uthoritarian-populism-is-rising-across-the-west-heres-why/>>

—, 'Conclusions: The Reinvention of Political Activism?', Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism (Cambridge University Press 2002)  
<<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511610073>>

—, 'Democratic Hopes and Fears', Democratic Deficit: Critical Citizens Revisited (Cambridge University Press 2011) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511973383>>

—, 'Negative News', Democratic Deficit: Critical Citizens Revisited (Cambridge University Press 2011) <<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511973383>>

Norris, Pippa, "'The Impact of Electoral Reform on Women's Representation'" 41 Acta Politica, suppl. Special issue: the dutch electoral system on trial 197  
<[http://search.proquest.com/docview/217171026?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&aaccountid=14511](http://search.proquest.com/docview/217171026?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511)>

Nyhan B and Reifler J, 'Misinformation and Fact-Checking: Research Findings from Social Science' <[http://www.dartmouth.edu/~nyhan/Misinformation\\_and\\_Fact-checking.pdf](http://www.dartmouth.edu/~nyhan/Misinformation_and_Fact-checking.pdf)>

—, 'The Effect of Fact-Checking on Elites: A Field Experiment on U.S. State Legislators' 59 American Journal of Political Science 628

O'Neill B, "'Brexit Voters Are Not Thick, Not Racist: Just Poor" - The Spectator' (2AD)  
<<http://www.spectator.co.uk/2016/07/brexit-voters-are-not-thick-not-racist-just-poor/>>

Ontario Citizens' Assembly on Electoral Reform, 'On Ballot, Two Votes: A New Way to Vote in Ontario'  
<<http://www.citizensassembly.gov.on.ca/assets/One%20Ballot,%20Two%20Votes.pdf>>

Oulton C and others, "'Controversial Issues - Teachers' Attitudes and Practices in the Context of Citizenship Education'" 30 Oxford Review of Education 489

Parkinson J, "'Legitimacy Problems in Deliberative Democracy'" 51 Political Studies 180

Parkinson J and Mansbridge J (eds), Deliberative Systems: Deliberative Democracy at the Large Scale (Cambridge University Press 2012)  
<<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139178914>>

Paxton P, Hughes MM and Painter MA, 'Growth in Women's Political Representation: A Longitudinal Exploration of Democracy, Electoral System and Gender Quotas' 49 European

Journal of Political Research 25

Paxton P and Kunovich S, "'Women's Political Representation: The Importance of Ideology'" 82 Social Forces 87

Persson T, Tabellini G and Trebbi F, 'Electoral Rules and Corruption' 1 Journal of the European Economic Association 958

Pete Dorey, 'The Blunders of Our Governments' 38 West European Politics 252

Pilon D, "'Investigating Media as a Deliberative Space: Newspaper Opinions about Voting Systems in the 2007 Ontario Provincial Referendum'" 3 Canadian Political Science Review  
<<http://ojs.unbc.ca/index.php/cpsr/article/view/61>>

'PolitiFact' <<http://www.politifact.com/>>

Pomares J and Guzmán N, "'The Hardest Check - Measuring the Impact of Fact-Checking'"  
<<https://www.poynter.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/The-hardest-check-1.pdf>>

"'Post-Truth Politics: Art of the Lie" - The Economist' (10AD)  
<<http://www.economist.com/news/leaders/21706525-politicians-have-always-lied-does-it-matter-if-they-leave-truth-behind-entirely-art>>

Powell GB, "'The Ideological Congruence Controversy: The Impact of Alternative Measures, Data, and Time Periods on the Effects of Election Rules'" 42 Comparative Political Studies 1475

Rainbow Murray, "'Quotas for Men: Reframing Gender Quotas as a Means of Improving Representation for All'" 108 The American Political Science Review 520  
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/1555236361?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>>

Randers J, "'The Tyranny of the Short-Term: Why Democracy Struggles with Issues like Climate Change" - Democratic Audit UK' (9AD)  
<<http://www.democraticaudit.com/2015/02/09/the-tyranny-of-the-short-term-why-democracy-struggles-with-issues-like-climate-change/>>

Renwick A, A Citizen's Guide to Electoral Reform (Biteback 2011)

—, 'After the Referendum: Options for a Constitutional Convention'  
<[http://www.consoc.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/J1847\\_Constitution\\_Society\\_Report\\_Cover\\_WEB.pdf](http://www.consoc.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/J1847_Constitution_Society_Report_Cover_WEB.pdf)>

—, 'Written Evidence to the PACAC Inquiry into 'Lessons Learned from the EU Referendum'  
<<http://data.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/committeeevidence.svc/evidencedocument/public-administration-and-constitutional-affairs-committee/lessons-learned-from-the-eu-referendum/written/36930.pdf>>

Renwick A and Lamb M, "'The Quality of Referendum Debate: The UK's Electoral System Referendum in the Print Media'" 32 Electoral Studies 294

'Report of the Independent Commission on the Voting System (the Jenkins Commission)' <<http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20140131031506/http://www.archive.official-documents.co.uk/document/cm40/4090/4090.htm>>

Ronald F. Inglehart and Pippa Norris, "'Trump, Brexit, and the Rise of Populism: Economic Have-Nots and Cultural Backlash'", Harvard Kennedy School Faculty Research Working Paper Series' <<https://research.hks.harvard.edu/publications/getFile.aspx?Id=1401>>

Roos J, "'Beyond the Vote, The Crisis of Representative Democracy'", ROAR Magazine' (14AD) <<https://roarmag.org/essays/beyond-the-vote-the-crisis-of-representative-democracy/>>

Rose LE, "'Municipal Size and Local Nonelectoral Participation: Findings from Denmark, the Netherlands, and Norway'" 20 Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy 829 <<https://journals-sagepub-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1068/c0227>>

Sandra Pointel, "'Was COP21 a Failure or a Success?' - Steps Centre.'" (18AD) <<http://steps-centre.org/2015/blog/was-cop21-a-failure-or-a-success/>>

Sarah Childs and Joni Lovenduski, 'Political Representation', The Oxford Handbook of Gender and Politics (Oxford University Press 2013) <<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>>

Scarrow SE, 'Political Activism and Party Members', The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior (Oxford University Press 2007) <<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199270125.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199270125>>

Schuck ART, Boomgaarden HG and de Vreese CH, "'Cynics All Around? The Impact of Election News on Political Cynicism in Comparative Perspective'" 63 Journal of Communication 287

Schwindt-Bayer LA, 'Making Quotas Work: The Effect of Gender Quota Laws On the Election of Women' 34 Legislative Studies Quarterly 5

Schwindt-Bayer LA and Mishler W, "'An Integrated Model of Women's Representation'" 67 The Journal of Politics 407

Shehata A, "'Game Frames, Issue Frames, and Mobilization: Disentangling the Effects of Frame Exposure and Motivated News Attention on Political Cynicism and Engagement'" 26 International Journal of Public Opinion Research 157

Smith G, Democratic Innovations (Cambridge University Press 2009) <<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511609848>>

Smith G and Wales C, "'Citizens' Juries and Deliberative Democracy'" 48 Political Studies 51

Strömbäck J and Dimitrova DV, "'Political and Media Systems Matter: A Comparison of Election News Coverage in Sweden and the United States'" 11 The Harvard International

Journal of Press/Politics 131

Susan Franceschet, Mona Lena Krook, and Jennifer M. Piscopo (eds), *The Impact of Gender Quotas* (Oxford University Press 2012)  
<<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199830091.001.0001/acprof-9780199830091>>

Thomassen J, "'The Blind Corner of Political Representation'" 48 *Representation* 13

Thompson M, "'From Trump to Brexit Rhetoric: How Today's Politicians Have Got Away with Words" - *The Guardian*' (27AD)  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/books/2016/aug/27/from-trump-to-brexit-rhetoric-how-todays-politicians-have-got-away-with-words>>

Thorson E, 'Belief Echoes: The Persistent Effects of Corrected Misinformation' 33 *Political Communication* 460

Tobin P, "'The Politics of Climate Change: Can a Deal Be Done?'" 6 *Political Insight*  
<<https://www.psa.ac.uk/insight-plus/politics-climate-change-can-deal-be-done>>

Tonge J, Mycock A and Jeffery B, "'Does Citizenship Education Make Young People Better-Engaged Citizens?'" 60 *Political Studies* 578

Treisman D, "'Decentralization and the Quality of Government" - UCLA Working Paper, 2002' <<http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/polisci/faculty/treisman/Papers/DecandGovt.pdf>>

Tristan McCowan, *Rethinking Citizenship Education: A Curriculum for Participatory Democracy*. (Continuum 2011)  
<<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/detail.action?docID=602012>>

Van Aelst P and Walgrave S, "'Minimal or Massive? The Political Agenda-Setting Power of the Mass Media According to Different Methods'" 16 *The International Journal of Press/Politics* 295

van Biezen I, "'Political Parties as Public Utilities'" 10 *Party Politics* 701

van Biezen I, Mair P and Poguntke T, "'Going, Going, ... Gone? The Decline of Party Membership in Contemporary Europe'" 51 *European Journal of Political Research* 24

Vance JD, "'How Donald Trump Seduced America's White Working Class" - *The Guardian*' (11AD)  
<<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/sep/10/jd-vance-hillbilly-elegy-donald-trump-us-white-poor-working-class>>

Vowles J, "'Campaign Claims, Partisan Cues, and Media Effects in the 2011 British Electoral System Referendum'" 32 *Electoral Studies* 253

Vowles, Jack, Banducci, Susan A., and Karp, Jeffrey A, "'Forecasting and Evaluating the Consequences of Electoral Change in New Zealand'" 41 *Acta Politica* 267  
<<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217170980?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&aaccountid=14511>>

Wagenaar H, "'Is Democracy in Crisis? No, There's Just a New Type of Emerging Democracy'", openDemocracy Blog' (20AD)  
<<https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/hendrik-wagenaar/is-democracy-in-crisis-no-there%E2%80%99s-just-new-type-of-emerging-democracy>>

Walgrave S, Soroka S and Nuytemans M, "'The Mass Media's Political Agenda-Setting Power: A Longitudinal Analysis of Media, Parliament, and Government in Belgium (1993 to 2000)'" 41 Comparative Political Studies 814

Warren ME and Pearse H (eds), Designing Deliberative Democracy (Cambridge University Press 2008) <<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511491177>>

Weiss L, "'Globalization and State Power'" 29 Development and Society 1  
<<http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.477.696&rep=rep1&type=pdf>>

White M, 'Clicktivism Is Ruining Leftist Activism' (2010)  
<<https://www.micahmwhite.com/clicktivism-seminal-essay/>>

Whiteley PF, "'Is the Party over? The Decline of Party Activism and Membership across the Democratic World'" 17 Party Politics 21

William D. Nordhaus, "'The Political Business Cycle'" (1975) 42 The Review of Economic Studies 169  
<[http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/2296528?sid=primo&origin=crossref&seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/2296528?sid=primo&origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents)>

Williams BA, "'Is Democracy Threatened by the Unchecked Nature of Information on the Internet?", Miller Center of Public Affairs Paper'  
<[http://web1.millercenter.org/debates/whitepaper/deb\\_2010\\_0518\\_internet.pdf](http://web1.millercenter.org/debates/whitepaper/deb_2010_0518_internet.pdf)>

Wolfgang Merkel, 'Is There a Crisis of Democracy?' 1 Democratic Theory 11  
<<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1768227995/FFE9551CF97D473CPQ/2?accountid=14511>>

Yuval Noah Harari, 'Talking Politics'  
<<https://www.acast.com/talkingpolitics/untitledepisode----->>

Zetterberg P, "'Do Gender Quotas Foster Women's Political Engagement?: Lessons from Latin America'" 62 Political Research Quarterly 715