

POLS7021: Democratic Challenges and Innovations

[View Online](#)

1.

Wagenaar H. 'Is democracy in crisis? No, there's just a new type of emerging democracy', openDemocracy blog [Internet]. 20AD. Available from:
<https://www.opendemocracy.net/ourkingdom/hendrik-wagenaar/is-democracy-in-crisis-no-t-here%E2%80%99s-just-new-type-of-emerging-democracy>

2.

Wolfgang Merkel. Is There a Crisis of Democracy? Democratic Theory [Internet]. 1(2):11–25. Available from:
<https://search.proquest.com/docview/1768227995/FFE9551CF97D473CPQ/2?accountid=14511>

3.

Benjamin R. Barber. Can Democracy Survive Globalization? Government and Opposition. 35(3):275–301.

4.

Roos J. 'Beyond the Vote, The Crisis of Representative Democracy', ROAR Magazine [Internet]. 14AD. Available from:
<https://roarmag.org/essays/beyond-the-vote-the-crisis-of-representative-democracy/>

5.

Williams BA. 'Is Democracy Threatened by the Unchecked Nature of Information on the Internet?', Miller Center of Public Affairs paper [Internet]. 2010. Available from:
http://web1.millercenter.org/debates/whitepaper/deb_2010_0518_internet.pdf

6.

Crozier MJ, Huntington SP, Watanuki J. 'The Crisis of Democracy: Report on the Governability of Democracies to the Trilateral Commission' [Internet]. New York University Press; 1975. Available from: http://trilateral.org/download/doc/crisis_of_democracy.pdf

7.

Lijphart A. 'Unequal Participation: Democracy's Unresolved Dilemma'. American Political Science Review [Internet]. 91(1):1-14. Available from: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-political-science-review/article/unequal-participation-democracys-unresolved-dilemma-presidential-address-american-political-science-association-1996/FB743AB4AEBB70C9363A9F8B898A17BC>

8.

Norris P. Conclusions: The Reinvention of Political Activism? In: Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002. p. 215-24. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511610073>

9.

Blais A, Rubenson D. 'The Source of Turnout Decline: New Values or New Contexts?' Comparative Political Studies. 46(1):95-117.

10.

Gray M, Caul M. 'Declining Voter Turnout in Advanced Industrial Democracies, 1950 to 1997': The Effects of Declining Group Mobilization. Comparative Political Studies. 33(9):1091-122.

11.

Lutz G, Marsh M. 'Introduction: Consequences of low turnout'. Electoral Studies. 26(3):539-47.

12.

Mueller DC, Stratmann T. 'The economic effects of democratic participation'. *Journal of Public Economics*. 87(9-10):2129-55.

13.

van Biezen I, Mair P, Poguntke T. 'Going, going, ... gone? The decline of party membership in contemporary Europe'. *European Journal of Political Research*. 51(1):24-56.

14.

Whiteley PF. 'Is the party over? The decline of party activism and membership across the democratic world'. *Party Politics*. 17(1):21-44.

15.

Scarrow SE. Political Activism and Party Members. In: *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2007. Available from: <http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199270125.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199270125>

16.

van Biezen I. 'Political Parties as Public Utilities'. *Party Politics*. 10(6):701-22.

17.

Knut Heidar. Party Membership and Participation. In: *Handbook of Party Politics* [Internet]. Sage; 2006. p. 301-15. Available from: <http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9781446206812>

18.

Dalton RJ. 'Citizenship Norms and the Expansion of Political Participation'. *Political Studies*. 56(1):76-98.

19.

Hibbing JR, Theiss-Morse E. Stealth Democracy: Americans' Beliefs About How Government Should Work [Internet]. Vol. Cambridge Studies in Public Opinion and Political Psychology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2002. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511613722>

20.

Norris P. Democratic Hopes and Fears. In: Democratic Deficit: Critical Citizens Revisited [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. p. 3–18. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511973383>

21.

White M. Clicktivism is ruining leftist activism [Internet]. 2010. Available from: <https://www.micahmwhite.com/clicktivism-seminal-essay/>

22.

Franklin MI. Slacktivism, clicktivism, and 'real' social change - OUPblog [Internet]. 19AD. Available from: <http://blog.oup.com/2014/11/slacktivism-clicktivism-real-social-change/>

23.

Halupka M. Clicktivism: A Systematic Heuristic. Policy & Internet. 6(2):115–32.

24.

Loader BD, Vromen A, Xenos MA. The networked young citizen: social media, political participation and civic engagement. Information, Communication & Society. 17(2):143–50.

25.

Gibson R, Cantijoch M. 'Conceptualizing and Measuring Participation in the Age of the Internet: Is Online Political Engagement Really Different to Offline?' The Journal of Politics. 75(3):701–16.

26.

Karpf D. 'Online Political Mobilization from the Advocacy Group's Perspective: Looking Beyond Clicktivism'. *Policy & Internet*. 2(4):7-41.

27.

Schwindt-Bayer LA, Mishler W. 'An Integrated Model of Women's Representation'. *The Journal of Politics*. 67(2):407-28.

28.

Ronald F. Inglehart, Pippa Norris. 'Trump, Brexit, and the Rise of Populism: Economic Have-Nots and Cultural Backlash', Harvard Kennedy School Faculty Research Working Paper Series. Available from:
<https://research.hks.harvard.edu/publications/getFile.aspx?Id=1401>

29.

Sarah Childs, Joni Lovenduski. Political Representation. In: *The Oxford Handbook of Gender and Politics* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2013. p. 489-515. Available from:
<http://www.oxfordhandbooks.com/view/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199751457.001.0001/oxfordhb-9780199751457>

30.

Paxton P, Kunovich S. 'Women's Political Representation: The Importance of Ideology'. *Social Forces*. 82(1):87-113.

31.

Banducci SA, Donovan T, Karp JA. 'Minority Representation, Empowerment, and Participation'. *The Journal of Politics*. 66(2):534-56.

32.

Gay C. The Effect of Black Congressional Representation on Political Participation. *American Political Science Review*. 95(3):589-602.

33.

Carnes N. 'Does the Numerical Underrepresentation of the Working Class in Congress Matter?' *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. 37(1):5-34.

34.

Heath O. 'Has the rise of middle class politicians led to the decline of class voting in Britain?' - *British Politics and Policy at LSE blog* [Internet]. 12AD. Available from: <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/the-rise-of-middle-class-politicians-and-the-decline-of-class-voting-in-britain/>

35.

McElwee S. 'The death of working-class politics: How the wealthy conquered Congress and abandoned blue-collar America' - *Salon.com* [Internet]. 22AD. Available from: http://www.salon.com/2014/11/22/the_death_of_working_class_politics_how_the_wealthy_conquered_congress_and_abandoned_blue_collar_america/

36.

Norris P. 'It's not just Trump: Authoritarian populism is rising across the West: Here's why' - *The Washington Post* [Internet]. 11AD. Available from: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/03/11/its-not-just-trump-authoritarian-populism-is-rising-across-the-west-heres-why/>

37.

Jilani Z. 'The Great White Hype: No One Is Energizing the White Working Class, Not Even Donald Trump' - *The Intercept* [Internet]. 10AD. Available from: <https://theintercept.com/2016/08/10/the-great-white-hype-no-one-is-energizing-the-white-working-class-not-even-donald-trump/>

38.

Holland J. 'Everyone Gets It Wrong About Donald Trump and White Voters' - *Rolling Stone* [Internet]. 1AD. Available from: <http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/features/everyone-gets-it-wrong-about-donald-trump-and-white-voters-w437410>

39.

Vance JD. 'How Donald Trump seduced America's white working class' - The Guardian [Internet]. 11AD. Available from:
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/sep/10/jd-vance-hillbilly-elegy-donald-trump-us-white-poor-working-class>

40.

Ford R. 'Older "left-behind" voters turned against a political class with values opposed to theirs' - The Guardian [Internet]. 25AD. Available from:
<http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jun/25/left-behind-eu-referendum-vote-ukip-revolt-brexiteers>

41.

O'Neill B. 'Brexit voters are not thick, not racist: just poor' - The Spectator [Internet]. 2AD. Available from:
<http://www.spectator.co.uk/2016/07/brexit-voters-are-not-thick-not-racist-just-poor/>

42.

Mitchell DS. 'Angry remain voter? Now you know how working-class people feel' - The Guardian [Internet]. 7AD. Available from:
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/jul/07/angry-remain-voter-working-class-division-britain>

43.

Clarke HD, Goodwin M, Whiteley P. 'Why Britain Voted for Brexit: An Individual-Level Analysis of the 2016 Referendum Vote' - paper presented at the EPOP Conference. Available from:
<https://blogs.kent.ac.uk/epop/files/2016/07/Clarke-Goodwin-and-Whiteley.pdf>

44.

Brandenburg H, Johns R. 'The Declining Representativeness of the British Party System, and Why It Matters'. *Political Studies*. 62(4):704–25.

45.

Thomassen J. 'The Blind Corner of Political Representation'. *Representation*. 48(1):13–27.

46.

Powell GB. 'The Ideological Congruence Controversy: The Impact of Alternative Measures, Data, and Time Periods on the Effects of Election Rules'. *Comparative Political Studies*. 42(12):1475–97.

47.

Golder M, Lloyd G. 'Re-evaluating the relationship between electoral rules and ideological congruence'. *European Journal of Political Research*. 53(1):200–12.

48.

Blais A, Bodet MA. 'Does Proportional Representation Foster Closer Congruence Between Citizens and Policy Makers?' *Comparative Political Studies*. 39(10):1243–62.

49.

Thompson M. 'From Trump to Brexit rhetoric: how today's politicians have got away with words' - *The Guardian* [Internet]. 27AD. Available from:
<https://www.theguardian.com/books/2016/aug/27/from-trump-to-brexit-rhetoric-how-today-s-politicians-have-got-away-with-words>

50.

Joseph N. Cappella and Kathleen Hall Jamieson. 'News Frames, Political Cynicism, and Media Cynicism'. *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* [Internet]. 546:71–84. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/1048171?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

51.

Van Aelst P, Walgrave S. 'Minimal or Massive? The Political Agenda-Setting Power of the Mass Media According to Different Methods'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. 16(3):295-313.

52.

Green J. 'Former BBC head Mark Thompson on Trump, Orwell and what's gone wrong with political language', *Daily Telegraph* [Internet]. 26AD. Available from: <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/books/what-to-read/former-bbc-head-mark-thompson-on-trump-orwell-and-whats-gone-wro/>

53.

Bland A. 'How did the language of politics get so toxic?', *The Guardian* [Internet]. 31AD. Available from: <http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jul/31/how-did-the-language-of-politics-get-so-toxic>

54.

Hutton W. 'The way we use language in politics matters' - *The Guardian* [Internet]. 24AD. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2016/apr/24/boris-johnson-eu-referendum-barack-obama-slur>

55.

Johnson D, Thorsen E, Wring D, editors. *EU Referendum Analysis 2016: Media, Voters and the Campaign* [Internet]. CSJCC (Bournemouth University), CRCC (Loughborough University), and Political Studies Association; Available from: <http://www.referendumanalysis.eu/>

56.

Beckett C. 'Don't blame "the media" for the state of the referendum campaign' - *LSE blog* [Internet]. 23AD. Available from: <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/brexit/2016/06/23/dont-blame-the-media-for-the-state-of-the-referendum-campaign/>

57.

Schuck ART, Boomgaarden HG, de Vreese CH. 'Cynics All Around? The Impact of Election News on Political Cynicism in Comparative Perspective'. *Journal of Communication*. 63(2):287–311.

58.

de Vreese CH, Elenbaas M. 'Media in the Game of Politics: Effects of Strategic Metacoverage on Political Cynicism'. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*. 13(3):285–309.

59.

Strömbäck J, Dimitrova DV. 'Political and Media Systems Matter: A Comparison of Election News Coverage in Sweden and the United States'. *The Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*. 11(4):131–47.

60.

Norris P. Negative News. In: *Democratic Deficit: Critical Citizens Revisited* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. p. 169–87. Available from: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511973383>

61.

Shehata A. 'Game Frames, Issue Frames, and Mobilization: Disentangling the Effects of Frame Exposure and Motivated News Attention on Political Cynicism and Engagement'. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*. 26(2):157–77.

62.

Curran J, Iyengar S, Brink Lund A, Salovaara-Moring I. 'Media System, Public Knowledge and Democracy: A Comparative Study'. *European Journal of Communication*. 24(1):5–26.

63.

Green-Pedersen C, Stubager R. 'The Political Conditionality of Mass Media Influence: When Do Parties Follow Mass Media Attention?' *British Journal of Political Science* [Internet]. 40(3):663–77. Available from:

<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/british-journal-of-political-science/article/the-political-conditional-ity-of-mass-media-influence-when-do-parties-follow-mass-media-attention/B4B6AF9C6202627C402A6847D50562C4>

64.

Walgrave S, Soroka S, Nuytemans M. 'The Mass Media's Political Agenda-Setting Power: A Longitudinal Analysis of Media, Parliament, and Government in Belgium (1993 to 2000)'. *Comparative Political Studies*. 41(6):814–36.

65.

McKnight D. 'Rupert Murdoch's News Corporation: A Media Institution with A Mission'. *Historical Journal of Film, Radio and Television*. 30(3):303–16.

66.

Caul Kittilson M, Fridkin K. 'Gender, Candidate Portrayals and Election Campaigns: A Comparative Perspective' [Internet]. Vol. 4, *Politics & Gender*. p. 371–92. Available from: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/politics-and-gender/article/gender-candidate-portrayals-and-election-campaigns-a-comparative-perspective/8A5043A6EFB2D46A138874AB77793C22>

67.

Hayes D, Lawless JL. 'There's much less gender bias in politics than you think. Here's why' - *The Washington Post* (The Monkey Cage) [Internet]. 24AD. Available from: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2016/05/24/how-much-does-gender-bias-affect-u-s-elections/>

68.

Harmer E. 'Men Writing about Men: Media and the UK General Election 2015', Loughborough University Communication Research Centre [Internet]. 22AD. Available from: <http://blog.lboro.ac.uk/crcc/general-election/men-writing-about-men-media-and-the-uk-general-election-2015/>

69.

Randers J. 'The tyranny of the short-term: why democracy struggles with issues like climate change' - Democratic Audit UK [Internet]. 9AD. Available from: <http://www.democraticaudit.com/2015/02/09/the-tyranny-of-the-short-term-why-democracy-struggles-with-issues-like-climate-change/>

70.

Graham Smith. '(Not) Dealing with Climate Change: Democracy, Institutional Design, and the Long-Term' - paper prepared for the Political Studies Association Annual Conference, 2014 [Internet]. 2014. p. 1-26. Available from: <https://www.psa.ac.uk/sites/default/files/conference/papers/2015/Democracy%20and%20the%20long-term%20PSA%202015%20version.pdf>

71.

Charles A. Kupchan. 'The Democratic Malaise: Globalization and the Threat to the West'. Foreign Affairs [Internet]. 91(1):62-7. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/23217148?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

72.

Gerry Stoker. 'The Myth of Democratic Myopia' - paper presented at the ECPR General Conference, Glasgow, September 2014 [Internet]. p. 1-21. Available from: <http://ecpr.eu/Filestore/PaperProposal/f4c9334a-06a1-46a1-9fc4-94129e4e78eb.pdf>

73.

Andrew Healy and Neil Malhotra. 'Myopic Voters and Natural Disaster Policy'. The American Political Science Review [Internet]. 103(3):387-406. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/27798512?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

74.

William D. Nordhaus. 'The Political Business Cycle'. The Review of Economic Studies [Internet]. 1975;42(2):169-90. Available from: http://www.jstor.org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/2296528?sid=primo&origin=crossref&seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

75.

Drazen A. 'The Political Business Cycle After 25 Years'. NBER Macroeconomics Annual [Internet]. 15. Available from: <http://www.nber.org/chapters/c11055.pdf>

76.

Franzese RJ. 'Electoral and Partisan Cycles and Economic Policies and Outcomes'. Annual Review of Political Science. 2002;5:369–421.

77.

Matthew Flinders. 'The Blunders of Our Governments, by Anthony King and Ivor Crewe - book review'. Governance [Internet]. 27(2):357–61. Available from: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=ip,shib&db=bsu&AN=94891299&site=ehost-live&scope=site>

78.

Pete Dorey. The Blunders of Our Governments. West European Politics. 38(1):252–4.

79.

Harmer C. 'Book Review: Called to Account: How Corporate Bad Behaviour and Government Waste Combine to Cost Us Millions, by Margaret Hodge' - LSE Review of Books [Internet]. 16AD. Available from: <http://blogs.lse.ac.uk/lsereviewofbooks/2016/09/16/book-review-called-to-account-how-corporate-bad-behaviour-and-government-waste-combine-to-cost-us-millions-by-margaret-hodge/>

80.

Tobin P. 'The Politics of Climate Change: Can a Deal be Done?' Political Insight [Internet]. 6(1). Available from: <https://www.psa.ac.uk/insight-plus/politics-climate-change-can-deal-be-done>

81.

Harvey F. 'Paris climate change agreement: the world's greatest diplomatic success' - The Guardian, 14 December 2015 [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2015/dec/13/paris-climate-deal-cop-diplomacy->

developing-united-nations

82.

Sandra Pointel. 'Was COP21 a failure or a success?' - Steps Centre. [Internet]. 18AD. Available from: <http://steps-centre.org/2015/blog/was-cop21-a-failure-or-a-success/>

83.

Jan Erik Hall. 'Paris Agreement on Climate Change: A Diplomatic Triumph – How Can It Succeed?' New Global Studies. 10(2):175–81.

84.

Justin Worland. 'Paris Climate Change Agreement Set to Take Effect After Quick Ratification Process', TIME Magazine [Internet]. Available from: <http://time.com/4519895/paris-agreement-ratification-european-union/>

85.

Cerny PG. 'Globalization and the erosion of democracy'. European Journal of Political Research. 36(1):1–26.

86.

Weiss L. 'Globalization and State Power'. Development and Society [Internet]. 29(1):1–15. Available from: <http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.477.696&rep=rep1&type=pdf>

87.

Goodhart M. 'Democracy, Globalization, and the Problem of the State'. Polity. 33(4).

88.

Hay C, Rosamond B. 'Globalization, European integration and the discursive construction

of economic imperatives'. *Journal of European Public Policy*. 9(2):147–67.

89.

Hay C. 'What's Globalization Got to Do with It? Economic Interdependence and the Future of European Welfare States'. *Government and Opposition*. 41(1):1–22.

90.

Crepaz MML. 'Veto Players, Globalization and the Redistributive Capacity of the State: A Panel Study of 15 OECD Countries'. *Journal of Public Policy*. 21(1):1–22.

91.

Yuval Noah Harari. *Talking Politics* [Internet]. acast; Available from:
<https://www.acast.com/talkingpolitics/untitledepisode----->

92.

Bowler S, Donovan T. *The Limits of Electoral Reform* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2013. Available from:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199695409.001.0001/acprof-9780199695409>

93.

Susan Franceschet, Mona Lena Krook, Jennifer M. Piscopo, editors. *The Impact of Gender Quotas* [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2012. Available from:
<http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199830091.001.0001/acprof-9780199830091>

94.

Arend Lijphart. *Electoral Systems: Majority and Plurality Methods Versus Proportional Representation*. In: *Patterns of democracy: government forms and performance in thirty-six countries*. 2nd ed. New Haven [Conn.]: Yale University Press; 2012. p. 130–57.

95.

Farrell DM. Electoral systems: a comparative introduction [Internet]. 2nd ed. Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK: Palgrave Macmillan; 2011. Available from: <https://read.kortext.com/reader/pdf/15909/Cover>

96.

Lijphart A. Electoral Systems and Party Systems [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 1994. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198273479.001.0001/acprof-9780198273479>

97.

Renwick A. A citizen's guide to electoral reform. London: Biteback; 2011.

98.

Garland J, Terry C. The 2017 General Election: Volatile voting, random results [Internet]. Available from: <https://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/08/2017-UK-General-Election-Report.pdf>

99.

Jonathan Boston. Electoral reform in New Zealand: The report of the Royal Commission. Electoral Studies. 1987 Aug;6(2):105–14.

100.

Report of the Independent Commission on the Voting System (the Jenkins Commission) [Internet]. Available from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20140131031506/http://www.archive.official-documents.co.uk/document/cm40/4090/4090.htm>

101.

British Columbia Citizens' Assembly on Electoral Reform. Making Every Vote Count: The

Case for Electoral Reform in British Columbia [Internet]. 2004. Available from:
http://citizensassembly.arts.ubc.ca/resources/final_report.pdf

102.

Ontario Citizens' Assembly on Electoral Reform. On Ballot, Two Votes: A New Way to Vote in Ontario [Internet]. 2007. Available from:
<http://www.citizensassembly.gov.on.ca/assets/One%20Ballot,%20Two%20Votes.pdf>

103.

Gambetta D, Warner S. 'The rhetoric of reform revealed (or: If you bite the ballot it may bite back)'. *Journal of Modern Italian Studies*. 1(3):357–76.

104.

Michael Pinto-Duschinsky. 'Send the rascals packing: Defects of proportional representation and the virtues of the Westminster model'. *Representation* [Internet]. 36(2):117–26. Available from:
<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/00344899908523069>

105.

Katz, Richard S. 'Electoral Reform in Italy: Expectations and Results'. *Acta Politica* [Internet]. 41(3):285–99. Available from:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217169675?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

106.

Vowles, Jack, Banducci, Susan A., and Karp, Jeffrey A. 'Forecasting and Evaluating the Consequences of Electoral Change in New Zealand'. *Acta Politica* [Internet]. 41(3):267–84. Available from:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217170980?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

107.

Norris, Pippa. 'The Impact of Electoral Reform on Women's Representation'. *Acta Politica*,

suppl Special issue: the dutch electoral system on trial [Internet]. 41(2):197-213. Available from:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/217171026?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

108.

Birch S. 'Electoral Systems and Electoral Misconduct'. *Comparative Political Studies*. 40(12):1533-56.

109.

Persson T, Tabellini G, Trebbi F. Electoral Rules and Corruption. *Journal of the European Economic Association*. 1(4):958-89.

110.

Berinsky AJ. The Perverse Consequences of Electoral Reform in the United States. *American Politics Research*. 33(4):471-91.

111.

Burden BC, Canon DT, Mayer KR, Moynihan DP. 'Election Laws, Mobilization, and Turnout: The Unanticipated Consequences of Election Reform'. *American Journal of Political Science*. 58(1):95-109.

112.

Paxton P, Hughes MM, Painter MA. Growth in women's political representation: A longitudinal exploration of democracy, electoral system and gender quotas. *European Journal of Political Research*. 49(1):25-52.

113.

Dahlerup D. 'Electoral Gender Quotas: Between Equality of Opportunity and Equality of Result'. *Representation*. 43(2):73-92.

114.

Schwindt-Bayer LA. Making Quotas Work: The Effect of Gender Quota Laws On the Election of Women. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. 34(1):5-28.

115.

De Paola M, Scoppa V, Lombardo R. 'Can gender quotas break down negative stereotypes? Evidence from changes in electoral rules'. *Journal of Public Economics*. 94(5-6):344-53.

116.

Zetterberg P. 'Do Gender Quotas Foster Women's Political Engagement?: Lessons from Latin America'. *Political Research Quarterly*. 62(4):715-30.

117.

Rainbow Murray. 'Quotas for Men: Reframing Gender Quotas as a Means of Improving Representation for All'. *The American Political Science Review* [Internet]. 108(3):520-32. Available from:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/1555236361?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14511>

118.

Baltrunaite A, Bello P, Casarico A, Profeta P. 'Gender quotas and the quality of politicians'. *Journal of Public Economics*. 118:62-74.

119.

Lewis PG. 'Size and Local Democracy: Scale Effects in City Politics'. *PS: Political Science and Politics* [Internet]. 44(1):107-9. Available from:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/ps-political-science-and-politics/article/size-and-local-democracy-scale-effects-in-city-politics/F36C81806396C8EBE834EDC794372CA4>

120.

Newton K. Is Small Really So Beautiful? Is Big Really So Ugly? Size, Effectiveness, and

Democracy in Local Government. *Political Studies* [Internet]. 30(2):190–206. Available from: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1467-9248.1982.tb00532.x>

121.

Archibugi D, Koenig-Archibugi M, Marchetti R, editors. *Global Democracy* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2011. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511977992>

122.

Dahl RA, Tufte ER. *Size and democracy. Vol. The politics of the smaller European democracies.* Stanford: Stanford University Press; 1974.

123.

Lowndes V, Sullivan H. How Low Can You Go? Rationales and Challenges for Neighbourhood Governance. *Public Administration*. 86(1):53–74.

124.

Rose LE. 'Municipal Size and Local Nonelectoral Participation: Findings from Denmark, the Netherlands, and Norway'. *Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy* [Internet]. 20(6):829–51. Available from: <https://journals-sagepub-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/doi/abs/10.1068/c0227>

125.

Hansen SW. 'Polity Size and Local Political Trust: A Quasi-experiment Using Municipal Mergers in Denmark'. *Scandinavian Political Studies*. 36(1):43–66.

126.

Blom-Hansen J, Houlberg K, Serritzlew S. 'Size, Democracy, and the Economic Costs of Running the Political System'. *American Journal of Political Science*. 58(4):790–803.

127.

Fjeldstad OH. 'Decentralisation and corruption. A review of the literature' - CMI Working Paper, 2004. In Chr. Michelsen Institute; 2004. Available from:
<http://bora.cmi.no/dspace/handle/10202/130>

128.

Bardhan P, Mukherjee D. 'Decentralization, Corruption, and Government Accountability'. In: International handbook on the economics of corruption. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar; 2006. p. 161–88.

129.

Treisman D. 'Decentralization and the Quality of Government' - UCLA Working Paper, 2002 [Internet]. Available from:
<http://www.sscnet.ucla.edu/polisci/faculty/treisman/Papers/DecandGovt.pdf>

130.

Fisman R, Gatti R. 'Decentralization and corruption: evidence across countries'. Journal of Public Economics. 83(3):325–45.

131.

Andrews R, Boyne GA. Size, Structure and Administrative Overheads: An Empirical Analysis of English Local Authorities. Urban Studies. 46(4):739–59.

132.

Koenig-Archibugi M. 'Is global democracy possible?' European Journal of International Relations. 2011 Sep 1;17(3):519–42.

133.

Barber BR. 'Can Democracy Survive Globalization?' Government and Opposition [Internet]. 35(3):275–301. Available from:
<https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/government-and-opposition/article/can-democracy-survive-globalization/C5EAEC760DF8065D5B007DD5BE8F7A27>

134.

Dahl RA. 'Can international organizations be democratic? A skeptic's view' (1999). In: Shapiro I, Hacker-Cordon C, editors. *Democracy's Edges* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1999. p. 19–36. Available from: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/democracys-edges/can-international-organizations-be-democratic-a-skeptics-view/A3A2DA62DC8047BF79221B28BE0DDCFE>

135.

Iris Marion Young. 'Self-Determination and Global Democracy: A Critique of Liberal Nationalism'. *Nomos* [Internet]. 2000;42:147–83. Available from: http://www.jstor.org/stable/24219916?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

136.

Miller D. 'Democracy's Domain'. *Philosophy & Public Affairs*. 37(3):201–28.

137.

Miller D. 'Against Global Democracy'. In: *After the nation?: critical reflections on nationalism and post-nationalism*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan; 2010. p. 141–60.

138.

Goodhart M. Civil society and the problem of global democracy. *Democratization*. 12(1):1–21.

139.

Geboers E, Geijssels F, Admiraal W, Dam G ten. 'Review of the effects of citizenship education'. *Educational Research Review*. 9:158–73.

140.

Pomares J, Guzmán N. 'The hardest check - Measuring the impact of fact-checking' [Internet]. *Chequeado*; 2015. Available from: <https://www.poynter.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/The-hardest-check-1.pdf>

141.

Kymlicka W. 'Education for Citizenship'. In: Politics in the Vernacular [Internet]. Oxford University Press; 2001. p. 293–316. Available from: <http://www.oxfordscholarship.com/view/10.1093/0199240981.001.0001/acprof-9780199240982-chapter-17>

142.

Crick B. 'The Presuppositions of Citizenship Education'. Journal of the Philosophy of Education. 33(3):337–52.

143.

Mclaughlin TH. 'Citizenship Education in England: The Crick Report and Beyond'. Journal of the Philosophy of Education. 34(4):541–70.

144.

Johnson L, Morris P. 'Towards a framework for critical citizenship education'. The Curriculum Journal. 21(1):77–96.

145.

Tristan McCowan. Rethinking Citizenship Education: A Curriculum for Participatory Democracy. [Internet]. Continuum; 2011. Available from: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/UCL/detail.action?docID=602012>

146.

Heater D. 'The History of Citizenship Education: A Comparative Outline'. Parliamentary Affairs [Internet]. 55(3):457–74. Available from: <https://academic.oup.com/pa/article/55/3/457/1456156>

147.

Hahn CL. 'Citizenship Education: An empirical study of policy, practices and outcomes'.

Oxford Review of Education. 25(1-2):231-50.

148.

Tonge J, Mycock A, Jeffery B. 'Does Citizenship Education Make Young People Better-Engaged Citizens?' Political Studies. 60(3):578-602.

149.

Advisory Group on Citizenship. Crick Report: Education for Citizenship and the Teaching of Democracy in Schools [Internet]. 22AD. Available from: <http://dera.ioe.ac.uk/4385/1/crickreport1998.pdf>

150.

National Curriculum (England): Citizenship - key stages 3 and 4 [Internet]. Available from: https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/239060/SECONDARY_national_curriculum_-_Citizenship.pdf

151.

Keating A, Kerr D, Benton T, Mundy E, Lopes J. Citizenship Education in England 2001-2010: Young People's Practices and Prospects for the Future: The Eighth and Final Report from the Citizenship Education Longitudinal Study (CELS) [Internet]. Department for Education; Available from: <http://dera.ioe.ac.uk/11579/1/DFE-RR059.pdf>

152.

Kerr D. 'We need renewed political commitment to citizenship education and ongoing monitoring of its provision in schools': Democratic Audit UK blog [Internet]. 19AD. Available from: <http://www.democraticaudit.com/?p=6065>

153.

Oulton C, Day V, Dillon J, Grace M. 'Controversial issues - teachers' attitudes and practices in the context of citizenship education'. Oxford Review of Education. 30(4):489-507.

154.

Faulks K. 'Education for citizenship in England's secondary schools: a critique of current principle and practice'. *Journal of Education Policy*. 21(1):59-74.

155.

Frazer E. 'Citizenship Education: Anti-Political Culture and Political Education in Britain'. *Political Studies*. 48(1):88-103.

156.

Thorson E. Belief Echoes: The Persistent Effects of Corrected Misinformation. *Political Communication*. 33(3):460-80.

157.

Nyhan B, Reifler J. The Effect of Fact-Checking on Elites: A Field Experiment on U.S. State Legislators. *American Journal of Political Science*. 59(3):628-40.

158.

Gottfried JA, Hardy BW, Winneg KM, Jamieson KH. Did Fact Checking Matter in the 2012 Presidential Campaign? *American Behavioral Scientist*. 57(11):1558-67.

159.

Nyhan B, Reifler J. Misinformation and Fact-checking: Research Findings from Social Science [Internet]. New America Foundation; Available from:
http://www.dartmouth.edu/~nyhan/Misinformation_and_Fact-checking.pdf

160.

Goss Z, Renwick A. 'Fact-checking and the EU referendum' - Constitution Unit Blog [Internet]. 23AD. Available from:
<https://constitution-unit.com/2016/08/23/fact-checking-and-the-eu-referendum/>

161.

Mantzaris A. 'Fact-checking matters - here are 6 metrics to help prove it', Poynter [Internet]. 30AD. Available from: <http://www.poynter.org/2016/fact-checking-matters-here-are-6-metrics-to-help-prove-it/400582/>

162.

Fields L. 'How the "post-truth" election has put a strain on America's fact-checkers' - Vice News [Internet]. 19AD. Available from: <https://news.vice.com/story/how-the-post-truth-election-has-put-a-strain-on-americas-fact-checkers>

163.

Fox C. 'Post-truth politics? Don't be so patronising' - The Spectator [Internet]. 12AD. Available from: <http://www.spectator.co.uk/2016/11/post-truth-politics-dont-be-so-patronising/>

164.

'Post-truth politics: Art of the lie' - The Economist [Internet]. 10AD. Available from: <http://www.economist.com/news/leaders/21706525-politicians-have-always-lied-does-it-matter-if-they-leave-truth-behind-entirely-art>

165.

PolitiFact [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.politifact.com/>

166.

FactCheck [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.factcheck.org/>

167.

Full Fact [Internet]. Available from: <https://fullfact.org/>

168.

LeDuc L. The politics of direct democracy: referendums in global perspective [Internet]. Peterborough, Ont: Broadview Press; 2003. Available from: <http://UCL.ebib.com/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=3248178>

169.

Renwick A. Written evidence to the PACAC inquiry into 'Lessons Learned from the EU Referendum [Internet]. Available from: <http://data.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/committeeevidence.svc/evidencedocument/public-administration-and-constitutional-affairs-committee/lessons-learned-from-the-eu-referendum/written/36930.pdf>

170.

Lupia, Arthur. 'Shortcuts versus encyclopedias: Information and voting behavior in California insurance reform elections'. The American Political Science Review [Internet]. 88(1). Available from: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/214431324/abstract/6F8271453469475EPQ/1?accountid=14511>

171.

Renwick A, Lamb M. "The Quality of Referendum Debate: The UK's Electoral System Referendum in the Print Media". Electoral Studies. 32(2):294-304.

172.

Vowles J. 'Campaign Claims, Partisan Cues, and Media Effects in the 2011 British Electoral System Referendum'. Electoral Studies. 32(2):253-64.

173.

Pilon D. "Investigating Media as a Deliberative Space: Newspaper Opinions about Voting Systems in the 2007 Ontario Provincial Referendum". Canadian Political Science Review [Internet]. 3(3). Available from: <http://ojs.unbc.ca/index.php/cpsr/article/view/61>

174.

LeDuc L. 'Referendums and deliberative democracy'. *Electoral Studies*. 38:139–48.

175.

John Gastil, Robert Richards, Katherine Knobloch. 'Vicarious Deliberation: How the Oregon Citizens' Initiative Review Influenced Deliberation in Mass Elections'. *International Journal of Communication* [Internet]. 2014;8:62–89. Available from: <http://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/2235>

176.

Johnson D, Thorsen E, Wring D, editors. *EU Referendum Analysis 2016: Media, Voters and the Campaign* [Internet]. CSJCC (Bournemouth University), CRCC (Loughborough University), and Political Studies Association; Available from: <http://www.referendumanalysis.eu/>

177.

Loughborough University Centre for Research in Communication and Culture. 'Media Coverage of the EU Referendum (Report 5)' Centre for Research in Communication and Culture [Internet]. 27AD. Available from: <http://blog.lboro.ac.uk/crcc/eu-referendum/uk-news-coverage-2016-eu-referendum-report-5-6-may-22-june-2016/>

178.

Goss Z, Renwick A. 'Fact-checking and the EU referendum' - The Constitution Unit Blog [Internet]. 23AD. Available from: <https://constitution-unit.com/2016/08/23/fact-checking-and-the-eu-referendum/>

179.

Brett W. 'It's Good to Talk: Doing Referendums Differently after the EU Vote' - Electoral Reform Society report [Internet]. Available from: <http://www.electoral-reform.org.uk/sites/default/files/files/publication/Its-good-to-talk-2016-EU-Referendum-Report.pdf>

180.

Kobach KW. *The History of Direct Democracy in Switzerland* [Internet]. Available from:

<http://www.athene.antenna.nl/MEDIATHEEK/KOBACH-1.html>

181.

Lutz G. 'The Interaction between Direct and Representative Democracy in Switzerland'. Representation. 42(1):45–57.

182.

Christin T, Hug S, Sciarini P. Interests and information in referendum voting: An analysis of Swiss voters. European Journal of Political Research. 41(6):759–76.

183.

Feld LP, Fischer JAV, Kirchgässner G. 'The Effect of Direct Democracy on Income Redistribution: Evidence for Switzerland'. Economic Inquiry. 48(4):817–40.

184.

Benz M, Stutzer A. 'Are Voters Better Informed When They Have a Larger Say in Politics? – Evidence for the European Union and Switzerland'. Public Choice. 119(1/2):31–59.

185.

Elster J. Introduction. In: Elster J, editor. Deliberative Democracy [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 1998. p. 1–18. Available from: <https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/deliberative-democracy/introduction/3FC5E20ED505D52C553535159139862E>

186.

Bruce Ackerman, James S. Fishkin. Deliberation Day. In: Fishkin JS, Laslett P, editors. Debating Deliberative Democracy [Internet]. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd; 2003. p. 7–30. Available from: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9780470690734.ch1>

187.

Iris Marion Young. 'Activist Challenges to Deliberative Democracy'. Political Theory [Internet]. 29(5):670–90. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/3072534?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

188.

Chantal Mouffe. 'Deliberative Democracy or Agonistic Pluralism?' Social Research [Internet]. 66(3):745–58. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/40971349?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

189.

Parkinson J. 'Legitimacy Problems in Deliberative Democracy'. Political Studies. 51(1):180–96.

190.

Cooke M. Five Arguments for Deliberative Democracy. Political Studies. 48(5):947–69.

191.

Dryzek JS. Deliberative Democracy in Divided Societies: Alternatives to Agonism and Analgesia. Political Theory. 33(2):218–42.

192.

Smith G. Democratic Innovations [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2009. Available from: <http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511609848>

193.

Smith G, Wales C. 'Citizens' Juries and Deliberative Democracy'. Political Studies. 48(1):51–65.

194.

Warren ME, Pearse H, editors. Designing Deliberative Democracy [Internet]. Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press; 2008. Available from:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9780511491177>

195.

Niemeyer S. 'The Emancipatory Effect of Deliberation: Empirical Lessons from Mini-Publics'. *Politics & Society*. 39(1):103–40.

196.

Caluwaerts D, Jacquet V, Reuchamps M. 'Deliberative Democracy and the So What Question: The Effects of Belgium's G1000' - paper delivered at the American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 2016. Available from:
https://www.researchgate.net/publication/314120251_Deliberative_Democracy_and_the_So_What_Question_The_Effects_of_Belgium's_G1000

197.

Renwick A. After the Referendum: Options for a Constitutional Convention [Internet]. Constitution Society; Available from:
http://www.consoc.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2014/05/J1847_Constitution_Society_Report_Cover_WEB.pdf

198.

Böker M. 'Justification, critique and deliberative legitimacy: The limits of mini-publics'. *Contemporary Political Theory*. 22AD;

199.

Lafont C. 'Deliberation, Participation, and Democratic Legitimacy: Should Deliberative Mini-publics Shape Public Policy?' *Journal of Political Philosophy*. 23(1):40–63.

200.

Fung, Archon. 'Deliberation day' (book review). *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* [Internet]. 24(2):472–6. Available from:
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/222367006/fulltextPDF/9E3348BF81A74879PQ/1?accountid=14511>

201.

Chad Flanders. 'Deliberative Dilemmas: A Critique of Deliberation Day from the Perspective of Election Law'. *Journal of Law & Politics* [Internet]. 23(2):147–70. Available from:
<http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?public=false&handle=hein.journals/jlp23&id=155>

202.

David Schkade, Cass R. Sunstein and Reid Hastie. What Happened on Deliberation Day? *California Law Review* [Internet]. 95(3):915–40. Available from:
http://www.jstor.org/stable/20439113?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents

203.

Parkinson J, Mansbridge J, editors. *Deliberative Systems: Deliberative Democracy at the Large Scale* [Internet]. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press; 2012. Available from:
<http://ebooks.cambridge.org/ref/id/CBO9781139178914>