

## LATN3433B: Cicero: Prof. Gesine Manuwald

View Online



This course provides an introduction to Cicero as a politician and orator as well as to key elements in the history and political life of the Roman Republic, by means of a close look at Cicero's writings referring to his consular year. The course will focus on reading (in the original Latin) a group of speeches, the four Catilinarian Orations, paying particular attention to Cicero's argument and political strategy and their adaptation in speeches on similar topics given before different bodies. There will be supplementary reading in English of some of Cicero's letters, of excerpts from other speeches and of references to Cicero's epic about his consulship (available on Moodle). This will allow for discussion of issues such as aims and methods of Cicero's shaping of his consular persona, his presentation of 'historical facts', his view of the Roman *res publica* or the possible reasons for the publication of these speeches and their later collection in a corpus.

---

[1]

Achard, Guy 1981. *Pratique rhétorique et idéologie politique dans les discours 'optimates' de Cicéron*. E.J. Brill.

[2]

Albrecht, Michael von 2003. *Cicero's style: a synopsis : followed by selected analytic studies*. Brill.

[3]

Barlow, J. 1994. *Cicero's Sacrilege in 63 B.C.* *Studies in Latin literature and Roman history*. *Latomus*. 180-189.

[4]

Bauer, Henry H. 1974. *Antike Rhetorik: Technik und Methode*. Beck.

[5]

Bell, Andrew 2004. Spectacular power in the Greek and Roman city. Oxford University Press.

[6]

Benson, J.M. 1986. Catiline and the Date of the Consular Elections of 63 B.C. Studies in Latin Literature and Roman History. Vol. 4. Latomus. 234-248.

[7]

Beretta, Dante G. 1996. Promoting the public image: Cicero and his consulship. UMI Dissertation Services.

[8]

Berry, D. H. and Erskine, Andrew 2010. Form and function in Roman oratory. Cambridge University Press.

[9]

Blom, Henriette van der 2010. Cicero's role models: the political strategy of a newcomer. Oxford University Press.

[10]

Bornecque, Henri Les Catilinaires de Cicéron. Mellottée, éditeur.

[11]

Butler, Shane 2002. The hand of Cicero. Routledge.

[12]

Cape, R.W. 2002. Cicero's Consular Speeches. Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and

rhetoric. Brill. 113–158.

[13]

Christopher Craig Self-Restraint, Invective, and Credibility in Cicero's 'First Catilinarian Oration'. *The American Journal of Philology*. Vol. 128, No. 3, 335–339.

[14]

Christopher P. Craig Three Simple Questions for Teaching Cicero's 'First Catilinarian'. *The Classical Journal*. Vol. 88, No. 3, 255–267.

[15]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius et al. 1982. In *Catilinam I & II*. Bristol Classical Press.

[16]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius et al. 1911. *M. Tulli Ciceronis Orationes*. e typographeo Clarendoniano.

[17]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Berry, D. H. 2006. *Political speeches*. Oxford University Press.

[18]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Berry, D. H. 2006. *Political speeches*. Oxford University Press.

[19]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Berry, D. H. 2006. *Political speeches*. Oxford University Press.

[20]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Frerichs, Karl 1997. Cicero's first Catilinarian oration. Bolchazy-Carducci Publishers.

[21]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Grant, Michael 1969. Selected political speeches of Cicero. Penguin.

[22]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Haury, Auguste 1969. Orationes in Catilinam: Catilinaires. Presses universitaires de France.

[23]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and MacDonald, C. 1976. [The speeches]: In Catilinam I-IV: .Pro Murena.Pro Sulla.Pro Flacco. W. Heinemann.

[24]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Maslowski, Tadeusz 2003. Orationes in L. Catilinam quattuor. K.G. Saur.

[25]

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Shapiro, Susan O. 2005. O tempora! O mores!: Cicero's Catilinarian orations : a student edition with historical essays. University of Oklahoma Press.

[26]

Cicero, M.T. 2008. Catilinarians. Cambridge University Press.

[27]

Cicero, M.T. 2008. Catilinarians. Cambridge University Press.

[28]

Clarke, M. L. and Berry, D. H. 1996. *Rhetoric at Rome: a historical survey*. Routledge.

[29]

Classen, Carl Joachim 1985. *Recht, Rhetorik, Politik: Untersuchungen zu Ciceros rhetorischer Strategie*. Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft.

[30]

Classen, C.J. 1988. *Virtutes Romanorum. Römische Tradition und griechischer Einfluß*. *Gymnasium*. 95, (1988), 289–302.

[31]

Corbett, Edward P. J. and Connors, Robert J. 1999. *Classical rhetoric for the modern student*. Oxford University Press.

[32]

Craig, C.P. 2002. *A Survey of Selected Recent Work on Cicero's Rhetorica and Speeches*. *Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric*. Brill. 533–599.

[33]

Craig, C.P. 2002. *Bibliography*. *Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric*. Brill. 503–531.

[34]

Craig, C.P. 2007. *Cicero as Orator. A companion to Roman rhetoric*. Blackwell. 263–284.

[35]

Craig, C.P. *Form as argument in Cicero's speeches: a study of dilemma*. Scholars Press.

[36]

Crawford, Jane W. and Cicero, Marcus Tullius 1984. *M. Tullius Cicero: the lost and unpublished orations*. Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht.

[37]

Crawford, Michael H. 1992. *The Roman republic*. Fontana Press.

[38]

D. A. Malcolm *Quo Usque Tandem...?* *The Classical Quarterly*. 29, 1, 219–220.

[39]

Dominik, William J. 1997. *Roman eloquence: rhetoric in society and literature*. Routledge.

[40]

Drexler, H. 1976. *Die Catilinarische Verschwörung: e. Quellenh. Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft [Abt. Verl.]*.

[41]

Dyck, A.R. 2010. *Cicero's abridgement of his speeches for publicatio. Condensing texts, condensed texts*. Franz Steiner Verlag. 369–374.

[42]

E. D. Eagle *Catiline and the 'Concordia Ordinum'*. *Phoenix*. Vol. 3, No. 1, 15–30.

[43]

E. J. Phillips *Catiline's Conspiracy*. *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*. 441–448.

[44]

Flower, Harriet I. 2004. *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Republic*. Cambridge University Press.

[45]

Flower, H.I. 2010. *Roman republics*. Princeton University Press.

[46]

Fogel, J. 1994. *Cicero and the 'ancestral constitution': A study of Cicero's contio speeches*. Columbia University.

[47]

Fuhrmann, Manfred 1992. *Cicero and the Roman Republic*. Blackwell.

[48]

Gelzer, M. 1939. M. Tullius Cicero. *Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft: neue Bearbeitung, 2. Reihe*. Druckenmüller. 827-1274.

[49]

Gildenhard, Ingo 2011. *Creative eloquence: the construction of reality in Cicero's speeches*. Oxford University Press.

[50]

Goldberg, Sander M. 1995. *Epic in Republican Rome*. Oxford University Press.

[51]

Gruen, Erich S. 1974. *The last generation of the Roman Republic*. University of California Press.

[52]

Habicht, Christian 1990. Cicero the politician. Johns Hopkins University Press.

[53]

Habinek, Thomas N. 2004. Ancient rhetoric and oratory. Blackwell.

[54]

Hall, Jon and Dominik, William J. 2007. A companion to Roman rhetoric. Blackwell.

[55]

Hardy, Ernest George 1924. The Catilinarian conspiracy in its context: a re-study of the evidence. B. Blackwell.

[56]

Heinrich Lausberg et al. Handbook of Literary Rhetoric. Brill Academic Publishers.

[57]

Hellegouarc'h, Joseph and Université de Lille 1963. Le vocabulaire latin des relations et des partis politiques sous la République. les Belles lettres.

[58]

Jackob, N. 2007. Cicero and the Opinion of the People: The Nature, Role and Power of Public Opinion in the Late Roman Republic. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties. 17, 3 (Oct. 2007), 293-311. DOI:<https://doi.org/10.1080/17457280701617128>.

[59]

Jane W. Crawford M. Tullius Cicero. Scholars Pr.

[60]

Jens, Walter et al. 1992. Historisches Wörterbuch der Rhetorik. M. Niemeyer.

[61]

Jon Hall 1998. Cicero to Lucceius (Fam. 5.12) in Its Social Context: Valde Bella? *Classical Philology*. 93, 4 (1998), 308–321.

[62]

Jost, Walter and Olmsted, Wendy 2004. *A companion to rhetoric and rhetorical criticism*. Blackwell Publishing.

[63]

Kaster, R.A. 1998. Becoming 'CICERO'. *Style and tradition: studies in honor of Wendell Clausen*. Teubner. 248–263.

[64]

Kennedy, George Alexander 1994. *A new history of classical rhetoric*. Princeton University Press.

[65]

Kennedy, George Alexander 1972. *The art of rhetoric in the Roman world: 300 B.C.-A.D. 300*. Princeton University Press.

[66]

Konstan, D. *Rhetoric and the Crisis of Legitimacy in Cicero's Catilinarian Orations*. *Rethinking the History of Rhetoric*. Westview Press. 11–30.

[67]

Kroll, W. 1940. Rhetorik. Paulys Realencyclopädiè der classischen Altertumswissenschaft: neue Bearbeitung, Supplementband 1-15. 7, (1940), 1039-1138.

[68]

Krostenko, B.A. 2004. Text and Context in the Roman Forum: The Case of Cicero's First Catilinarian. A companion to rhetoric and rhetorical criticism. Blackwell Publishing. 38-57.

[69]

Lanham, Richard A. 1991. A handlist of rhetorical terms: [a guide for students of English literature]. University of California Press.

[70]

Leff, M.C. Redemptive Identification: Cicero's Catilinarian Orations. Explorations in rhetorical criticism. Pennsylvania State University Press. 158-177.

[71]

Leonhard A. Burckhardt 1990. The Political Elite of the Roman Republic: Comments on Recent Discussion of the Concepts 'Nobilitas and Homo Novus'. *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*. 39, 1 (1990), 77-99.

[72]

Lintott, A. W. 2008. Cicero as evidence: a historian's companion. Oxford University Press.

[73]

Lintott, A. W. et al. 1994. The Cambridge ancient history: Vol.9: The Last age of the Roman Republic, 146-43 B.C. Cambridge University Press.

[74]

Loposzko, T. 1988. Propagande politique de Cicéron en 63 av. J.-C. Forms of control and

subordination in antiquity. *Society for Studies on Resistance Movements in Antiquity*. 377–395.

[75]

Loutsch, C. 1990. L'exorde dit ex abrupto de la Première Catilinaire de Cicéron. *Revue des études latines*. 68, (1990), 31–49.

[76]

Mack, D. 1937. *Senatsreden und Volksreden bei Cicero*. K. Triltsch.

[77]

MacKendrick, Paul Lachlan and Bennett, Emmett L. 1995. *The speeches of Cicero: context, law, rhetoric*. Duckworth.

[78]

Marinone, N. 2004. *Cronologia Ciceroniana*. Centro di studi ciceroniani.

[79]

Marshall, B.A. 1974. Cicero and Sallust on Crassus und Catiline. *Latomus*. 33, (1974), 804–813.

[80]

May, James M. 2002. *Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric*. Brill.

[81]

May, James M. 1988. *Trials of character: the eloquence of Ciceronian ethos*. University of North Carolina Press.

[82]

McDermott, W.C. 1972. Cicero's Publication of His Consular Orations. *Philologus: Zeitschrift für das klassische Altertum*. 116, (1972), 277–284.

[83]

Merguet, H. 1877. *Lexikon zu den Reden des Cicero mit Angabe sämtlicher Stellen*. Dufft : Fischer.

[84]

Millar, Fergus 1998. *The crowd in Rome in the late Republic*. University of Michigan Press.

[85]

Mitchell, T. N. 1979. *Cicero: the ascending years*. Yale University Press.

[86]

Mitchell, Thomas N *Cicero, the senior statesman*.

[87]

Morstein-Marx, Robert 2004. *Mass oratory and political power in the late Roman Republic*. Cambridge University Press.

[88]

Mouritsen, Henrik 2001. *Plebs and politics in the late Roman Republic*. Cambridge University Press.

[89]

Nicolet, C. 1960. «*Consul togatus*». *Remarques sur le vocabulaire politique de Cicéron et de Tite-Live*. *Revue des études latines*. 38, (1960), 236–263.

[90]

Nisbet, R.G.M. 1965. *The Speeches. Cicero*. Routledge & Kegan Paul. 47–79.

[91]

Odahl, Charles M. 2010. *Cicero and the Catilinarian conspiracy*. Routledge.

[92]

P. A. Brunt 1982. *Nobilitas and Novitas*. *The Journal of Roman Studies*. 72, (1982), 1–17.

[93]

Paterson, J. 1985. *Politics in the Late Republic. Roman political life, 90 B.C.-A.D. 69*. University of Exeter. 21–43.

[94]

Porter, Stanley E. 1997. *Handbook of classical rhetoric in the Hellenistic Period, 330 B.C.-A.D. 400*. Brill.

[95]

Price, J.J. 1979. *The failure of Cicero's First Catilinarian*. *Studies in Latin literature and Roman history. Latomus*. 106–128.

[96]

Primmer, A. 1977. *Historisches und Oratorisches zur ersten Catilinaria*. *Gymnasium*. 84, (1977), 18–38.

[97]

Rawson, Elizabeth 1983. *Cicero: a portrait*. Bristol Classical Press.

[98]

Reeve, M.D. 1983. Cicero. Texts and transmission: a survey of the Latin classics. Clarendon. 54–142.

[99]

Riggsby, A.M. 2010. Form as global strategy in Cicero's Second Catilinarian. Form and function in Roman oratory. Cambridge University Press. 92–104.

[100]

Robb, Margaret A. 2010. Beyond Populares and Optimates: political language in the Late Republic. Steiner.

[101]

Robert W. Cape, Jr. The Rhetoric of Politics in Cicero's Fourth Catilinarian. The American Journal of Philology. Vol. 116, No. 2, 255–277.

[102]

Rosenstein, Nathan Stewart and Morstein-Marx, Robert 2006. A companion to the Roman Republic. Blackwell.

[103]

S. J. Harrison 1990. Cicero's 'de Temporibus Suis': The Evidence Reconsidered. Hermes. 118, 4 (1990), 455–463.

[104]

Scullard, H. H. and Dorey, T. A. 1965. Cicero. Routledge & Kegan Paul.

[105]

Settle, J.N. 1962. The publication of Cicero's orations, The University of North Carolina, PhD

[106]

Shackleton Bailey, D. R. 1971. Cicero. Duckworth.

[107]

Shackleton Bailey, D. R. 1992. Onomasticon to Cicero's speeches. B.G. Teubner.

[108]

Steel, C. 2006. Consul and Consilium: suppressing the Catilinarian conspiracy. Advice and its rhetoric in Greece and Rome. Levante. 63–78.

[109]

Steel, C. E. W. 2005. Reading Cicero. Duckworth.

[110]

Steel, C. E. W. 2006. Roman oratory. Cambridge University Press.

[111]

Stewart, R. 1995. Catiline and the crisis of 63–60 B.C.: the Italian perspective. Latomus. 54, (1995), 62–78.

[112]

Stockton, David 1971. Cicero: a political biography. Oxford University Press.

[113]

Stroh, Wilfried 1982. Éloquence et rhétorique chez Cicéron. Fondation Hardt.

[114]

Tempest, Kathryn 2011. Cicero: politics and persuasion in ancient Rome. Continuum.

[115]

The Cicero Homepage - Marcus Tullius Cicero: .

[116]

Thompson, C.E. 1978. To the Senate and to the people: adaptation to the Senatorial and popular audiences in the parallel speeches of Cicero, Phd presented in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree Doctor of Philosophy in the Graduate School at the The Ohio State University.

[117]

Usher, Stephen 2008. Cicero's speeches: the critic in action. Aris & Phillips.

[118]

Vasaly, Ann 1993. Representations: images of the world in Ciceronian oratory. University of California Press.

[119]

Vasaly, Ann 1993. Representations: images of the world in Ciceronian oratory. University of California Press.

[120]

Weische, Alfons 1972. Ciceros Nachahmung der attischen Redner. Winter Universitätsverlag.

[121]

Wiencke, M.I. 1992. Catilinarians I and II: Rhetoric and Visual Image. New England Classical Newsletter. 20, (1992), 20-23.

[122]

William W. Batstone Cicero's Construction of Consular Ethos in the First Catilinarian. Transactions of the American Philological Association (1974-). Vol. 124, 1974-266.

[123]

Wiseman, T. P. 1971. New men in the Roman senate, 139 B.C.-A.D.14. Oxford University Press.

[124]

Woodman, A. J. 1988. Rhetoric in classical historiography: four studies. Croom Helm.

[125]

Z. Yavetz The Failure of Catiline's Conspiracy. Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte. 485-499.