

LATN3433B: Cicero: Prof. Gesine Manuwald

[View Online](#)

This course provides an introduction to Cicero as a politician and orator as well as to key elements in the history and political life of the Roman Republic, by means of a close look at Cicero's writings referring to his consular year. The course will focus on reading (in the original Latin) a group of speeches, the four Catilinarian Orations, paying particular attention to Cicero's argument and political strategy and their adaptation in speeches on similar topics given before different bodies. There will be supplementary reading in English of some of Cicero's letters, of excerpts from other speeches and of references to Cicero's epic about his consulship (available on Moodle). This will allow for discussion of issues such as aims and methods of Cicero's shaping of his consular persona, his presentation of 'historical facts', his view of the Roman res publica or the possible reasons for the publication of these speeches and their later collection in a corpus.

1

M. T. Cicero, *Catilinarians*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008.

2

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Berry, D. H., *Political speeches*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2006, vol. Oxford world's classics.

3

Blom, Henriette van der, *Cicero's role models: the political strategy of a newcomer*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2010, vol. Oxford classical monographs.

4

Fuhrmann, Manfred, *Cicero and the Roman Republic*, Blackwell, Cambridge, Mass., USA, 1992.

5

M. Gelzer, in *Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft: neue Bearbeitung*, 2. Reihe, Druckenmüller, München, 1939, vol. VII A 1, pp. 827-1274.

6

Habicht, Christian, *Cicero the politician*, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, [Md.], 1990, vol. *Ancient society and history*.

7

Lintott, A. W., *Cicero as evidence: a historian's companion*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008.

8

N. Marinone, *Cronologia Ciceroniana*, Centro di studi ciceroniani, Roma, 2a ed. aggiornata e corretta, con nuova versione interattiva in Cd Rom / a cura di Ermanno Malaspina., 2004.

9

Mitchell, T. N., *Cicero: the ascending years*, Yale University Press, London, 1979.

10

Mitchell, Thomas N, *Cicero, the senior statesman*, New Haven, Conn.

11

Rawson, Elizabeth, *Cicero: a portrait*, Bristol Classical Press, Bristol, [Rev. ed.], 1983.

12

M. D. Reeve, in *Texts and transmission: a survey of the Latin classics*, Clarendon, Oxford,

1983, pp. 54–142.

13

Scullard, H. H. and Dorey, T. A., Cicero, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1965, vol. Studies in Latin literature and its influence.

14

Shackleton Bailey, D. R., Cicero, Duckworth, London, 1971, vol. Classical life and letters.

15

Steel, C. E. W., Reading Cicero, Duckworth, London, 2005, vol. Duckworth classical essays.

16

Stockton, David, Cicero: a political biography, Oxford University Press, London, 1971.

17

Tempest, Kathryn, Cicero: politics and persuasion in ancient Rome, Continuum, London, 2011.

18

The Cicero Homepage - Marcus Tullius Cicero.

19

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Clark, Albert Curtis, and Peterson, William, M. Tulli Ciceronis Orationes, e typographeo Clarendoniano, Oxonii, 1911, vol. Scriptorum classicorum bibliotheca Oxoniensis.

20

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Berry, D. H., Political speeches, Oxford University Press, New York, 2006, vol. Oxford world's classics.

21

Jane W. Crawford, M. Tullius Cicero, Scholars Pr.

22

Crawford, Jane W. and Cicero, Marcus Tullius, M. Tullius Cicero: the lost and unpublished orations, Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, Göttingen, 1984, vol. Hypomnemata.

23

C. P. Craig, in Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric, Brill, Leiden, 2002, pp. 533–599.

24

C. P. Craig, in Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric, Brill, Leiden, 2002, pp. 503–531.

25

H. Merguet, Lexikon zu den Reden des Cicero mit Angabe sämtlicher Stellen, Dufft : Fischer, Jena, 1877.

26

Shackleton Bailey, D. R., Onomasticon to Cicero's speeches, B.G. Teubner, Stuttgart, 2nd rev. ed., 1992.

27

Albrecht, Michael von, Cicero's style: a synopsis : followed by selected analytic studies, Brill, Leiden, 2003, vol. Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava.

28

Butler, Shane, *The hand of Cicero*, Routledge, London, 2002.

29

Classen, Carl Joachim, *Recht, Rhetorik, Politik: Untersuchungen zu Ciceros rhetorischer Strategie*, Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, Darmstadt, 1985.

30

C. P. Craig, *Form as argument in Cicero's speeches: a study of dilemma*, Scholars Press, Atlanta, vol. *American classical studies*.

31

C. P. Craig, in *A companion to Roman rhetoric*, Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2007, vol. *Blackwell companions to the ancient world*, pp. 263–284.

32

A. R. Dyck, in *Condensing texts, condensed texts*, Franz Steiner Verlag, Stuttgart, 2010, vol. *Klassische Philologie*, pp. 369–374.

33

J. Fogel, 1994.

34

Gildenhard, Ingo, *Creative eloquence: the construction of reality in Cicero's speeches*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2011.

35

D. Mack, *Senatsreden und Volksreden bei Cicero*, K. Triltsch, Würzburg, 1937, vol. *Heft 2*.

36

Mackendrick, Paul Lachlan and Bennett, Emmett L., *The speeches of Cicero: context, law, rhetoric*, Duckworth, [London], 1995.

37

May, James M., *Trials of character: the eloquence of Ciceronian ethos*, University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, 1988.

38

May, James M., *Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric*, Brill, Leiden, 2002.

39

R. G. M. Nisbet, in *Cicero*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1965, vol. *Studies in Latin literature and its influence*, pp. 47–79.

40

J. N. Settle, 1962.

41

Stroh, Wilfried, *Éloquence et rhétorique chez Cicéron*, Fondation Hardt, Genève, 1982, vol. *Entretiens sur l'antiquité classique*.

42

C. E. Thompson, 1978.

43

Usher, Stephen, *Cicero's speeches: the critic in action*, Aris & Phillips, Oxford, 2008.

44

Vasaly, Ann, *Representations: images of the world in Ciceronian oratory*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1993.

45

Weische, Alfons, *Ciceros Nachahmung der attischen Redner*, Winter Universitätsverlag, Heidelberg, 1972, vol. *Bibliothek der klassischen Altertumswissenschaften. n. F., Reihe 2*.

46

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Maslowski, Tadeusz, *Orationes in L. Catilinam quattuor*, K.G. Saur, Monachii, 2003, vol. *Scripta quae manserunt omnia / M. Tullius Cicero*.

47

M. T. Cicero, *Catilinarians*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008.

48

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Gould, H. E., and Whiteley, J. L., *In Catilinam I & II*, Bristol Classical Press, Bristol, 1982.

49

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Haury, Auguste, *Orationes in Catilinam: Catilinaires*, Presses universitaires de France, Paris, 1969, vol. *Érasme*.

50

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Frerichs, Karl, *Cicero's first Catilinarian oration*, Bolchazy-Carducci Publishers, Wauconda, IL, 1997.

51

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Shapiro, Susan O., *O tempora! O mores!: Cicero's Catilinarian orations : a student edition with historical essays*, University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, 2005, vol. Oklahoma series in classical culture.

52

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Berry, D. H., *Political speeches*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2006, vol. Oxford world's classics.

53

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and Grant, Michael, *Selected political speeches of Cicero*, Penguin, Harmondsworth, 1969, vol. Penguin classics.

54

Cicero, Marcus Tullius and MacDonald, C., [The speeches]: In *Catilinam I-IV: .Pro Murena.Pro Sulla.Pro Flacco*, W. Heinemann, Cambridge, Mass, 1976, vol. Cicero in twenty-eight volumes.

55

William W. Batstone, *Transactions of the American Philological Association* (1974-), **Vol. 124**, 1974–266.

56

Bornecque, Henri, *Les Catilinaires de Cicéron*, Mellottée, éditeur, Paris, vol. Les chefs-d'oeuvre de la littérature expliqués.

57

R. W. Cape, in *Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric*, Brill, Leiden, 2002, pp. 113–158.

58

Robert W. Cape, Jr., *The American Journal of Philology*, **Vol. 116**, 255–277.

59

C. J. Classen, *Gymnasium*, 1988, **95**, 289–302.

60

Christopher Craig, *The American Journal of Philology*, **Vol. 128**, 335–339.

61

Christopher P. Craig, *The Classical Journal*, **Vol. 88**, 255–267.

62

D. Konstan, in *Rethinking the History of Rhetoric*, Westview Press, pp. 11–30.

63

B. A. Krostenko, in *A companion to rhetoric and rhetorical criticism*, Blackwell Publishing, Malden, Mass, 2004, vol. *Blackwell companions to literature and culture*, pp. 38–57.

64

M. C. Leff, in *Explorations in rhetorical criticism*, Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park, pp. 158–177.

65

T. Loposzeko, in *Forms of control and subordination in antiquity*, Society for Studies on Resistance Movements in Antiquity, Leiden, 1988, pp. 377–395.

66

C. Loutsch, *Revue des études latines*, 1990, **68**, 31–49.

67

D. A. Malcolm, *The Classical Quarterly*, **29**, 219–220.

68

B. A. Marshall, *Latomus*, 1974, **33**, 804–813.

69

W. C. McDermott, *Philologus: Zeitschrift für das klassische Altertum*, 1972, **116**, 277–284.

70

J. J. Price, in *Studies in Latin literature and Roman history*, *Latomus*, Bruxelles, 1979, pp. 106–128.

71

A. Primmer, *Gymnasium*, 1977, **84**, 18–38.

72

A. M. Riggsby, in *Form and function in Roman oratory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2010, pp. 92–104.

73

C. Steel, in *Advice and its rhetoric in Greece and Rome*, Levante, Bari, 2006, vol. Nottingham classical literature studies, pp. 63–78.

74

Vasaly, Ann, *Representations: images of the world in Ciceronian oratory*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1993.

75

M. I. Wiencke, *New England Classical Newsletter*, 1992, **20**, 20–23.

76

Beretta, Dante G., *Promoting the public image: Cicero and his consulship*, UMI Dissertation Services, Ann Arbor, Mich, 1996.

77

Goldberg, Sander M., *Epic in Republican Rome*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1995.

78

Jon Hall, *Classical Philology*, 1998, **93**, 308–321.

79

S. J. Harrison, *Hermes*, 1990, **118**, 455–463.

80

R. A. Kaster, in *Style and tradition: studies in honor of Wendell Clausen*, Teubner, Stuttgart, 1998, vol. *Beiträge zur Altertumskunde*, pp. 248–263.

81

Woodman, A. J., *Rhetoric in classical historiography: four studies*, Croom Helm, London, 1988.

82

Bauer, Henry H., *Antike Rhetorik: Technik und Methode*, Beck, München, 1974, vol. *Handbuch der Altertumswissenschaft, Abteilung 2*.

83

Berry, D. H. and Erskine, Andrew, *Form and function in Roman oratory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2010.

84

Clarke, M. L. and Berry, D. H., *Rhetoric at Rome: a historical survey*, Routledge, London, Rev. ed., 1996, vol. *Routledge classical studies*.

85

Corbett, Edward P. J. and Connors, Robert J., *Classical rhetoric for the modern student*, Oxford University Press, New York, 4th ed., 1999.

86

Dominik, William J., *Roman eloquence: rhetoric in society and literature*, Routledge, London, 1997.

87

Habinek, Thomas N., *Ancient rhetoric and oratory*, Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2004, vol. *Blackwell introductions to the classical world*.

88

Hall, Jon and Dominik, William J., *A companion to Roman rhetoric*, Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2007, vol. *Blackwell companions to the ancient world*.

89

Jost, Walter and Olmsted, Wendy, *A companion to rhetoric and rhetorical criticism*, Blackwell Publishing, Malden, Mass, 2004, vol. *Blackwell companions to literature and culture*.

90

Kennedy, George Alexander, *The art of rhetoric in the Roman world: 300 B.C.-A.D. 300*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J, 1972, vol. A history of rhetoric.

91

Kennedy, George Alexander, *A new history of classical rhetoric*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J., 1994.

92

W. Kroll, *Paulys Realencyclopädiè der classischen Altertumswissenschaft: neue Bearbeitung*, Supplementband 1-15, 1940, **7**, 1039-1138.

93

Lanham, Richard A., *A handlist of rhetorical terms: [a guide for students of English literature]*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 2nd ed., 1991.

94

Heinrich Lausberg, David E. Orton, and R. Dean Anderson, *Handbook of Literary Rhetoric*, Brill Academic Publishers.

95

Porter, Stanley E., *Handbook of classical rhetoric in the Hellenistic Period, 330 B.C.-A.D. 400*, Brill, Leiden, 1997.

96

Steel, C. E. W., *Roman oratory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2006, vol. Greece&Rome.

97

Jens, Walter, Kalivoda, Gregor, Robling, Franz-Hubert, Mayer, Heike, Hettiger, Andreas, and

Ueding, Gert, *Historisches Wörterbuch der Rhetorik*, M. Niemeyer, Tübingen, 1992.

98

Achard, Guy, *Pratique rhétorique et idéologie politique dans les discours 'optimates' de Cicéron*, E.J. Brill, Leiden, 1981, vol. *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava*.

99

J. Barlow, in *Studies in Latin literature and Roman history*, *Latomus*, Bruxelles, 1994, pp. 180–189.

100

Bell, Andrew, *Spectacular power in the Greek and Roman city*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2004.

101

J. M. Benson, in *Studies in Latin Literature and Roman History*. Vol. 4, *Latomus*, Bruxelles, 1986, pp. 234–248.

102

P. A. Brunt, *The Journal of Roman Studies*, 1982, **72**, 1–17.

103

Leonhard A. Burckhardt, *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*, 1990, **39**, 77–99.

104

Crawford, Michael H., *The Roman republic*, Fontana Press, London, 2nd ed., 1992, vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*.

105

E. D. Eagle, Phoenix, **Vol. 3**, 15–30.

106

Flower, Harriet I., The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Republic, Cambridge University Press, [Cambridge], 2004.

107

H. I. Flower, Roman republics, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2010.

108

Gruen, Erich S., The last generation of the Roman Republic, University of California Press, Berkeley (etc.), 1974.

109

Hardy, Ernest George, The Catilinarian conspiracy in its context: a re-study of the evidence , B. Blackwell, Oxford, 1924.

110

Hellegouarc'h, Joseph and Université de Lille, Le vocabulaire latin des relations et des partis politiques sous la République, les Belles lettres, Paris, 1963, vol. Publications de la Faculté des lettres et sciences humaines de l'Université de Lille.

111

N. Jakob, Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, 2007, **17**, 293–311.

112

Lintott, A. W., Rawson, Elizabeth, and Crook, J. A., The Cambridge ancient history: Vol.9: The Last age of the Roman Republic, 146-43 B.C, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2nd ed., 1994.

113

Millar, Fergus, *The crowd in Rome in the late Republic*, University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1998, vol. Jerome lectures.

114

Morstein-Marx, Robert, *Mass oratory and political power in the late Roman Republic*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.

115

Mouritsen, Henrik, *Plebs and politics in the late Roman Republic*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001.

116

C. Nicolet, *Revue des études latines*, 1960, **38**, 236–263.

117

J. Paterson, in *Roman political life, 90 B.C.-A.D. 69*, University of Exeter, Exeter, 1985, vol. *Exeter studies in history*, pp. 21–43.

118

Robb, Margaret A., *Beyond Populares and Optimates: political language in the Late Republic*, Steiner, Stuttgart, 2010, vol. *Historia-Einzelschriften*.

119

Rosenstein, Nathan Stewart and Morstein-Marx, Robert, *A companion to the Roman Republic*, Blackwell, Malden, Mass, 2006, vol. *Blackwell companions to the ancient world*.

120

Odahl, Charles M., *Cicero and the Catilinarian conspiracy*, Routledge, London, 2010, vol.

Routledge studies in ancient history.

121

E. J. Phillips, *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*, 441–448.

122

R. Stewart, *Latomus*, 1995, **54**, 62–78.

123

Wiseman, T. P., *New men in the Roman senate, 139 B.C.-A.D.14*, Oxford University Press, London, 1971, vol. Oxford classical and philosophical monographs.

124

Z. Yavetz, *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*, 485–499.

125

H. Drexler, *Die Catilinarische Verschwörung: e. Quellenh.*, Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft [Abt. Verl.], Darmstadt, 1. Aufl., 1976, vol. Bd. 25.