

## LATN3433B: Cicero: Prof. Gesine Manuwald

View Online



This course provides an introduction to Cicero as a politician and orator as well as to key elements in the history and political life of the Roman Republic, by means of a close look at Cicero's writings referring to his consular year. The course will focus on reading (in the original Latin) a group of speeches, the four Catilinarian Orations, paying particular attention to Cicero's argument and political strategy and their adaptation in speeches on similar topics given before different bodies. There will be supplementary reading in English of some of Cicero's letters, of excerpts from other speeches and of references to Cicero's epic about his consulship (available on Moodle). This will allow for discussion of issues such as aims and methods of Cicero's shaping of his consular persona, his presentation of 'historical facts', his view of the Roman *res publica* or the possible reasons for the publication of these speeches and their later collection in a corpus.

---

1.

Cicero, M.T.: *Catilinarians*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

2.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Berry, D. H.: *Political speeches*. Oxford University Press, New York (2006).

3.

Blom, Henriette van der: *Cicero's role models: the political strategy of a newcomer*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2010).

<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199582938.001.0001>.

4.

Fuhrmann, Manfred: *Cicero and the Roman Republic*. Blackwell, Cambridge, Mass., USA (1992).

5.

Gelzer, M.: M. Tullius Cicero. In: Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft: neue Bearbeitung, 2. Reihe. pp. 827-1274. Druckenmüller, München (1939).

6.

Habicht, Christian: Cicero the politician. Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, [Md.] (1990).

7.

Lintott, A. W.: Cicero as evidence: a historian's companion. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2008).

8.

Marinone, N.: Cronologia Ciceroniana. Centro di studi ciceroniani, Roma (2004).

9.

Mitchell, T. N.: Cicero: the ascending years. Yale University Press, London (1979).

10.

Mitchell, Thomas N: Cicero, the senior statesman. , New Haven, Conn.

11.

Rawson, Elizabeth: Cicero: a portrait. Bristol Classical Press, Bristol (1983).  
<https://doi.org/10.5040/9781849669108>.

12.

Reeve, M.D.: Cicero. In: Texts and transmission: a survey of the Latin classics. pp. 54-142.

Clarendon, Oxford (1983).

13.

Scullard, H. H., Dorey, T. A.: Cicero. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London (1965).

14.

Shackleton Bailey, D. R.: Cicero. Duckworth, London (1971).

15.

Steel, C. E. W.: Reading Cicero. Duckworth, London (2005).  
<https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472540041>.

16.

Stockton, David: Cicero: a political biography. Oxford University Press, London (1971).

17.

Tempest, Kathryn: Cicero: politics and persuasion in ancient Rome. Continuum, London (2011). <https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472556677>.

18.

The Cicero Homepage - Marcus Tullius Cicero.

19.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Clark, Albert Curtis, Peterson, William: M. Tulli Ciceronis Orationes. e typographeo Clarendoniano, Oxonii (1911).

20.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Berry, D. H.: Political speeches. Oxford University Press, New York

(2006).

21.

Jane W. Crawford: *M. Tullius Cicero. Scholars Pr.*

22.

Crawford, Jane W., *Cicero, Marcus Tullius: M. Tullius Cicero: the lost and unpublished orations.* Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, Göttingen (1984).

23.

Craig, C.P.: *A Survey of Selected Recent Work on Cicero's Rhetorica and Speeches.* In: *Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric.* pp. 533–599. Brill, Leiden (2002).

24.

Craig, C.P.: *Bibliography.* In: *Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric.* pp. 503–531. Brill, Leiden (2002).

25.

Merguet, H.: *Lexikon zu den Reden des Cicero mit Angabe sämtlicher Stellen.* Dufft : Fischer, Jena (1877).

26.

Shackleton Bailey, D. R.: *Onomasticon to Cicero's speeches.* B.G. Teubner, Stuttgart (1992).

27.

Albrecht, Michael von: *Cicero's style: a synopsis : followed by selected analytic studies.* Brill, Leiden (2003).

28.

Butler, Shane: *The hand of Cicero*. Routledge, London (2002).

29.

Classen, Carl Joachim: *Recht, Rhetorik, Politik: Untersuchungen zu Ciceros rhetorischer Strategie*. Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, Darmstadt (1985).

30.

Craig, C.P.: *Form as argument in Cicero's speeches: a study of dilemma*. Scholars Press, Atlanta.

31.

Craig, C.P.: *Cicero as Orator*. In: *A companion to Roman rhetoric*. pp. 263–284. Blackwell, Malden, Mass (2007).

32.

Dyck, A.R.: *Cicero's abridgement of his speeches for publicatio*. In: *Condensing texts, condensed texts*. pp. 369–374. Franz Steiner Verlag, Stuttgart (2010).

33.

Fogel, J.: *Cicero and the 'ancestral constitution': A study of Cicero's contio speeches*. Columbia University., (1994).

34.

Gildenhard, Ingo: *Creative eloquence: the construction of reality in Cicero's speeches*. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2011).

35.

Mack, D.: *Senatsreden und Volksreden bei Cicero*. K. Triltsch, Würzburg (1937).

36.

MacKendrick, Paul Lachlan, Bennett, Emmett L.: *The speeches of Cicero: context, law, rhetoric*. Duckworth, [London] (1995).

37.

May, James M.: *Trials of character: the eloquence of Ciceronian ethos*. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill (1988).

38.

May, James M.: *Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric*. Brill, Leiden (2002).

39.

Nisbet, R.G.M.: *The Speeches*. In: *Cicero*. pp. 47–79. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London (1965).

40.

Settle, J.N.: *The publication of Cicero's orations*, The University of North Carolina, PhD, (1962).

41.

Stroh, Wilfried: *Éloquence et rhétorique chez Cicéron*. Fondation Hardt, Genève (1982).

42.

Thompson, C.E.: *To the Senate and to the people: adaptation to the Senatorial and popular audiences in the parallel speeches of Cicero*, Phd presented in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree Doctor of Philosophy in the Graduate School at the The Ohio State University, (1978).

43.

Usher, Stephen: Cicero's speeches: the critic in action. Aris & Phillips, Oxford (2008).

44.

Vasaly, Ann: Representations: images of the world in Ciceronian oratory. University of California Press, Berkeley (1993).

45.

Weische, Alfons: Ciceros Nachahmung der attischen Redner. Winter Universitätsverlag, Heidelberg (1972).

46.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Maslowski, Tadeusz: Orationes in L. Catilinam quattuor. K.G. Saur, Monachii (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1515/9783110943627>.

47.

Cicero, M.T.: Catilinarians. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2008).

48.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Gould, H. E., Whiteley, J. L.: In Catilinam I & II. Bristol Classical Press, Bristol (1982).

49.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Haury, Auguste: Orationes in Catilinam: Catilinaires. Presses universitaires de France, Paris (1969).

50.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Frerichs, Karl: Cicero's first Catilinarian oration. Bolchazy-Carducci Publishers, Wauconda, IL (1997).

51.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Shapiro, Susan O.: *O tempora! O mores! : Cicero's Catilinarian orations : a student edition with historical essays*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman (2005).

52.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Berry, D. H.: *Political speeches*. Oxford University Press, New York (2006).

53.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, Grant, Michael: *Selected political speeches of Cicero*. Penguin, Harmondsworth (1969).

54.

Cicero, Marcus Tullius, MacDonald, C.: [The speeches]: In *Catilinam I-IV: .Pro Murena.Pro Sulla.Pro Flacco*. W. Heinemann, Cambridge, Mass (1976).

55.

William W. Batstone: *Cicero's Construction of Consular Ethos in the First Catilinarian*. *Transactions of the American Philological Association* (1974-). Vol. 124, 1974-266.

56.

Bornecque, Henri: *Les Catilinaires de Cicéron*. Mellottée, éditeur, Paris.

57.

Cape, R.W.: *Cicero's Consular Speeches*. In: *Brill's companion to Cicero: oratory and rhetoric*. pp. 113-158. Brill, Leiden (2002).

58.

Robert W. Cape, Jr.: *The Rhetoric of Politics in Cicero's Fourth Catilinarian*. *The American*

Journal of Philology. Vol. 116, 255–277.

59.

Classen, C.J.: *Virtutes Romanorum. Römische Tradition und griechischer Einfluß.* Gymnasium. 95, 289–302 (1988).

60.

Christopher Craig: *Self-Restraint, Invective, and Credibility in Cicero's 'First Catilinarian Oration'.* The American Journal of Philology. Vol. 128, 335–339.

61.

Christopher P. Craig: *Three Simple Questions for Teaching Cicero's 'First Catilinarian'.* The Classical Journal. Vol. 88, 255–267.

62.

Konstan, D.: *Rhetoric and the Crisis of Legitimacy in Cicero's Catilinarian Orations.* In: *Rethinking the History of Rhetoric.* pp. 11–30. Westview Press.

63.

Krostenko, B.A.: *Text and Context in the Roman Forum: The Case of Cicero's First Catilinarian.* In: *A companion to rhetoric and rhetorical criticism.* pp. 38–57. Blackwell Publishing, Malden, Mass (2004).

64.

Leff, M.C.: *Redemptive Identification: Cicero's Catilinarian Orations.* In: *Explorations in rhetorical criticism.* pp. 158–177. Pennsylvania State University Press, University Park.

65.

Loposzko, T.: *Propagande politique de Cicéron en 63 av. J.-C.* In: *Forms of control and subordination in antiquity.* pp. 377–395. Society for Studies on Resistance Movements in Antiquity, Leiden (1988).

66.

Loutsch, C.: L'exorde dit ex abrupto de la Première Catilinaire de Cicéron. *Revue des études latines*. 68, 31–49 (1990).

67.

D. A. Malcolm: Quo Usque Tandem...? *The Classical Quarterly*. 29, 219–220.

68.

Marshall, B.A.: Cicero and Sallust on Crassus und Catiline. *Latomus*. 33, 804–813 (1974).

69.

McDermott, W.C.: Cicero's Publication of His Consular Orations. *Philologus: Zeitschrift für das klassische Altertum*. 116, 277–284 (1972).

70.

Price, J.J.: The failure of Cicero's First Catilinarian. In: *Studies in Latin literature and Roman history*. pp. 106–128. *Latomus*, Bruxelles (1979).

71.

Primmer, A.: Historisches und Oratorisches zur ersten Catilinaria. *Gymnasium*. 84, 18–38 (1977).

72.

Riggsby, A.M.: Form as global strategy in Cicero's Second Catilinarian. In: *Form and function in Roman oratory*. pp. 92–104. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

73.

Steel, C.: Consul and Consilium: suppressing the Catilinarian conspiracy. In: *Advice and its*

rhetoric in Greece and Rome. pp. 63–78. Levante, Bari (2006).

74.

Vasaly, Ann: Representations: images of the world in Ciceronian oratory. University of California Press, Berkeley (1993).

75.

Wiencke, M.I.: Catilinarians I and II: Rhetoric and Visual Image. New England Classical Newsletter. 20, 20–23 (1992).

76.

Beretta, Dante G.: Promoting the public image: Cicero and his consulship. UMI Dissertation Services, Ann Arbor, Mich (1996).

77.

Goldberg, Sander M.: Epic in Republican Rome. Oxford University Press, New York (1995).

78.

Jon Hall: Cicero to Lucceius (Fam. 5.12) in Its Social Context: Valde Bella? Classical Philology. 93, 308–321 (1998).

79.

S. J. Harrison: Cicero's 'de Temporibus Suis': The Evidence Reconsidered. Hermes. 118, 455–463 (1990).

80.

Kaster, R.A.: Becoming 'CICERO'. In: Style and tradition: studies in honor of Wendell Clausen. pp. 248–263. Teubner, Stuttgart (1998).

81.

Woodman, A. J.: Rhetoric in classical historiography: four studies. Croom Helm, London (1988).

82.

Bauer, Henry H.: Antike Rhetorik: Technik und Methode. Beck, München (1974).

83.

Berry, D. H., Erskine, Andrew: Form and function in Roman oratory. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2010).

84.

Clarke, M. L., Berry, D. H.: Rhetoric at Rome: a historical survey. Routledge, London (1996).

85.

Corbett, Edward P. J., Connors, Robert J.: Classical rhetoric for the modern student. Oxford University Press, New York (1999).

86.

Dominik, William J.: Roman eloquence: rhetoric in society and literature. Routledge, London (1997).

87.

Habinek, Thomas N.: Ancient rhetoric and oratory. Blackwell, Malden, Mass (2004).

88.

Hall, Jon, Dominik, William J.: A companion to Roman rhetoric. Blackwell, Malden, Mass (2007).

89.

Jost, Walter, Olmsted, Wendy: A companion to rhetoric and rhetorical criticism. Blackwell Publishing, Malden, Mass (2004).

90.

Kennedy, George Alexander: The art of rhetoric in the Roman world: 300 B.C.-A.D. 300. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J (1972).

91.

Kennedy, George Alexander: A new history of classical rhetoric. Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J. (1994).

92.

Kroll, W.: Rhetorik. Paulys Realencyclopädiè der classischen Altertumswissenschaft: neue Bearbeitung, Supplementband 1-15. 7, 1039-1138 (1940).

93.

Lanham, Richard A.: A handlist of rhetorical terms: [a guide for students of English literature]. University of California Press, Berkeley (1991).

94.

Heinrich Lausberg, David E. Orton, R. Dean Anderson: Handbook of Literary Rhetoric. Brill Academic Publishers.

95.

Porter, Stanley E.: Handbook of classical rhetoric in the Hellenistic Period, 330 B.C.-A.D. 400. Brill, Leiden (1997).

96.

Steel, C. E. W.: Roman oratory. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2006).

97.

Jens, Walter, Kalivoda, Gregor, Robling, Franz-Hubert, Mayer, Heike, Hettiger, Andreas, Ueding, Gert: Historisches Wörterbuch der Rhetorik. M. Niemeyer, Tübingen (1992).

98.

Achard, Guy: Pratique rhétorique et idéologie politique dans les discours 'optimates' de Cicéron. E.J. Brill, Leiden (1981).

99.

Barlow, J.: Cicero's Sacrilege in 63 B.C. In: Studies in Latin literature and Roman history. pp. 180–189. Latomus, Bruxelles (1994).

100.

Bell, Andrew: Spectacular power in the Greek and Roman city. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199242344.001.0001>.

101.

Benson, J.M.: Catiline and the Date of the Consular Elections of 63 B.C. In: Studies in Latin Literature and Roman History. Vol. 4. pp. 234–248. Latomus, Bruxelles (1986).

102.

P. A. Brunt: Nobilitas and Novitas. The Journal of Roman Studies. 72, 1–17 (1982).

103.

Leonhard A. Burckhardt: The Political Elite of the Roman Republic: Comments on Recent Discussion of the Concepts 'Nobilitas and Homo Novus'. Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte. 39, 77–99 (1990).

104.

Crawford, Michael H.: *The Roman republic*. Fontana Press, London (1992).

105.

E. D. Eagle: *Catiline and the 'Concordia Ordinum'*. *Phoenix*. Vol. 3, 15–30.

106.

Flower, Harriet I.: *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Republic*. Cambridge University Press, [Cambridge] (2004). <https://doi.org/10.1017/CCO9781139424783>.

107.

Flower, H.I.: *Roman republics*. Princeton University Press, Princeton (2010).

108.

Gruen, Erich S.: *The last generation of the Roman Republic*. University of California Press, Berkeley (etc.) (1974).

109.

Hardy, Ernest George: *The Catilinarian conspiracy in its context: a re-study of the evidence*. B. Blackwell, Oxford (1924).

110.

Hellegouarc'h, Joseph, Université de Lille: *Le vocabulaire latin des relations et des partis politiques sous la République*. les Belles lettres, Paris (1963).

111.

Jackob, N.: *Cicero and the Opinion of the People: The Nature, Role and Power of Public Opinion in the Late Roman Republic*. *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties*. 17, 293–311 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1080/17457280701617128>.

112.

Lintott, A. W., Rawson, Elizabeth, Crook, J. A.: *The Cambridge ancient history: Vol.9: The Last age of the Roman Republic, 146-43 B.C.* Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1994). <https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9781139054379>.

113.

Millar, Fergus: *The crowd in Rome in the late Republic.* University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor (1998).

114.

Morstein-Marx, Robert: *Mass oratory and political power in the late Roman Republic.* Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2004).

115.

Mouritsen, Henrik: *Plebs and politics in the late Roman Republic.* Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001). <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511482885>.

116.

Nicolet, C.: «Consul togatus». *Remarques sur le vocabulaire politique de Cicéron et de Tite-Live.* *Revue des études latines.* 38, 236–263 (1960).

117.

Paterson, J.: *Politics in the Late Republic.* In: *Roman political life, 90 B.C.-A.D. 69.* pp. 21–43. University of Exeter, Exeter (1985).

118.

Robb, Margaret A.: *Beyond Populares and Optimates: political language in the Late Republic.* Steiner, Stuttgart (2010).

119.

Rosenstein, Nathan Stewart, Morstein-Marx, Robert: A companion to the Roman Republic. Blackwell, Malden, Mass (2006). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470996980>.

120.

Odahl, Charles M.: Cicero and the Catilinarian conspiracy. Routledge, London (2010).

121.

E. J. Phillips: Catiline's Conspiracy. *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*. 441–448.

122.

Stewart, R.: Catiline and the crisis of 63–60 B.C.: the Italian perspective. *Latomus*. 54, 62–78 (1995).

123.

Wiseman, T. P.: New men in the Roman senate, 139 B.C.-A.D.14. Oxford University Press, London (1971).

124.

Z. Yavetz: The Failure of Catiline's Conspiracy. *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte*. 485–499.

125.

Drexler, H.: Die Catilinarische Verschwörung: e. Quellenh. Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft [Abt. Verl.], Darmstadt (1976).