

HIST3312: The British Civil Wars and Interregnum, 1637-60

Professor Jason Peacey

View Online



1.

Course note and requirements.

2.

Course schedule.

3.

Reading list abbreviations.

4.

Background:

5.

Civil wars and Interregnum.

6.

Military History:

7.

Local studies:

8.

Oliver Cromwell:

9.

Charles I:

10.

Sources and abbreviations.

11.

Parliamentary materials.

12.

Examples of local sources (military and administrative).

13.

Examples of Letters, Diaries and Memoirs:

14.

Examples of sources for religious history:

15.

Adamson, J.S.A.: Introduction: high roads and blind alleys – the English civil war and its historiography. In: *The English Civil War: conflict and contexts, 1640-49*. pp. 1–35. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2009).

16.

Braddick, M.: The English revolution and its legacies. In: The English Revolution c.1590-1720: politics, religion and communities. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2007).

17.

Hughes, A.: The causes of the English Civil War. Macmillan, Basingstoke (1998).

18.

Tyacke, N.: Introduction: locating the 'English revolution. In: The English Revolution c.1590-1720: politics, religion and communities. pp. 1-26. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2007).

19.

Further Reading:

20.

Stone, L.: The causes of the English Revolution 1529-1642. Routledge, London (2002).

21.

Further Reading:

22.

Brenner, R.: The Civil War Politics of London's Merchant Community. Past & Present. 53-107 (1973).

23.

Hill, C.: A Bourgeois Revolution? In: The English Civil War: the essential readings. Blackwell, Oxford (2000).

24.

Hill, C.: The English Revolution 1640. Lawrence & Wishart (1955).

25.

Manning, B.: The nobles, the people, and the constitution. In: Crisis in Europe, 1560-1660: essays from Past and Present. Routledge and Kegan Paul, London (1956).

26.

Further Reading:

27.

Burgess, G.: On Revisionism: An Analysis of Early Stuart Historiography in the 1970s and 1980s*. The Historical Journal. 33, (1990). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X90000013>.

28.

Further Reading:

29.

Russell, C.: The causes of the English Civil War: the Ford Lectures delivered in the University of Oxford, 1987-1988. Clarendon, Oxford (1990).

30.

Further Reading:

31.

John Morrill: Sir William Brereton and England's Wars of Religion. *Journal of British Studies*. 24, 311–332 (1985).

32.

Morrill, J.: The Religious Context of the English Civil War. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 34, (1984). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679130>.

33.

Further Reading:

34.

Adamson, John: The English context of the British Civil Wars. *History Today*. 48, 23–29.

35.

Macinnes, A.I.: The Multiple Kingdoms of Britain and Ireland: The 'British Problem'. In: Coward, B. (ed.) *A Companion to Stuart Britain*. pp. 1–25. Blackwell Publishers Ltd, Malden, MA, USA (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470998908.ch1>.

36.

Russell, C.: The British Problem and the English Civil War. *History*. 72, 395–415 (1987). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1987.tb01469.x>.

37.

Further Reading:

38.

Cust, R., Hughes, A.: *Conflict in early Stuart England: studies in religion and politics, 1603-1642*. Longman, London (1989).

39.

Further Reading:

40.

J. S. A. Adamson: The Baronial Context of the English Civil War: The Alexander Prize Essay. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 40, 93–120 (1990).

41.

Kishlansky, M.A.: Saye What?*. The Historical Journal. 33, (1990).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00013819>.

42.

Further reading:

43.

Ethnicity:

44.

Documents:

45.

Additional sources:

46.

Donald, P.H.: New Light on the Anglo-Scottish Contacts of 1640. Historical Research. 62, 221–229 (1989). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1989.tb00512.x>.

47.

Macinnes, A.I.: Charles I and the making of the Covenanting movement, 1625-1641. Donald, Edinburgh (1991).

48.

Macinnes, A.: The Scottish moment, 1638-1645. In: The English Civil War: conflict and contexts, 1640-49. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2009).

49.

Macinnes, A.: The Scottish constitution 1638-51. The rise and fall of oligarchic centralism. In: The Scottish National Covenant in its British context. Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh (1990).

50.

Peacey, J.: The Outbreak of the Civil Wars in the Three Kingdoms. In: Coward, B. (ed.) A Companion to Stuart Britain. pp. 290-308. Blackwell Publishers Ltd, Malden, MA, USA (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470998908.ch15>.

51.

Russell, C.: The Scottish Party in English Parliaments, 1640-2 OR The Myth of the English Revolution. Historical Research. 66, 35-52 (1993).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1993.tb01798.x>.

52.

Stevenson, D.: The Scottish Revolution, 1637-1644: the triumph of the covenanters. David and Charles, Newton Abbot (1973).

53.

Further Reading:

54.

Documents.

55.

Adamson, J.S.A.: The noble revolt: the overthrow of Charles I. Phoenix, London (2009).

56.

Cressy, D.: The Protestation Protested, 1641 and 1642. The Historical Journal. 45, (2002).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X0200239X>.

57.

Cressy, D.: England on Edge. Oxford University Press (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199237630.001.0001>.

58.

Lake, P.: Puritans, Popularity and Petitions: Local Politics in National Context, Cheshire, 1641. In: Politics, religion and popularity in early Stuart Britain: essays in honour of Conrad Russell. pp. 259–289. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2002).

59.

Maltby, J.D.: Prayer book and people in Elizabethan and early Stuart England. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, U.K (1998).

60.

Manning, B.: The English people and the English revolution, 1640-1649. Heinemann Educational, London (1976).

61.

Russell, C.: The First Army Plot of 1641. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 38, (1988). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3678968>.

62.

Russell, C.: The Scottish Party in English Parliaments, 1640-2 OR The Myth of the English Revolution. Historical Research. 66, 35-52 (1993).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1993.tb01798.x>.

63.

Russell, C.: The fall of the British monarchies, 1637-1642. Clarendon, Oxford (1991).

64.

Further Reading:

65.

Documents:

66.

1641 Depositions, <http://1641.tcd.ie/>.

67.

Adamson, J.S.A.: The noble revolt: the overthrow of Charles I. Phoenix, London (2009).

68.

Clarke, A.: The breakdown of authority 1640-41. In: A new history of Ireland: 3: Early modern Ireland, 1534-1691. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1976).

69.

Clarke, A.: The genesis of the Ulster Rising of 1641. In: *Plantation to partition: essays in Ulster history in honour of J.L. McCracken*. pp. 29–45. Blackstaff Press, Belfast (1981).

70.

Corish, P.J.: The Rising of 1641 and The Catholic Confederacy, 1641–5. In: *A New History of Ireland*. pp. 289–316. Oxford University Press (2009).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199562527.003.0011>.

71.

Hibbard, C.M.: *Charles I and the Popish plot*. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill (1983).

72.

Keith J. Lindley: The Impact of the 1641 Rebellion upon England and Wales, 1641-5. *Irish Historical Studies*. 18, 143–176 (1972).

73.

Russell, C.: The British Background to the Irish Rebellion of 1641. *Historical Research*. 61, 166–182 (1988). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1988.tb01058.x>.

74.

Lois G. Schworer: 'The Fittest Subject for a King's Quarrel': An Essay on the Militia Controversy 1641-1642. *Journal of British Studies*. 11, 45–76 (1971).

75.

Ethan Howard Shagan: Constructing Discord: Ideology, Propaganda, and English Responses to the Irish Rebellion of 1641. *Journal of British Studies*. 36, 4–34 (1997).

76.

Further Reading:

77.

Documents:

78.

Morrill, J.: Provincial Squires and "Middling Sorts" in the Great Rebellion'. In: The nature of the English Revolution: essays. pp. 214–223. Longman, London (1993).

79.

Review by: John Morrill: Review: The Ecology of Allegiance in the English Revolution. Journal of British Studies. 26, 451–467 (1987).

80.

Morrill, J.S.: The Religious Context of the English Civil War. In: The nature of the English Revolution: essays. pp. 45–68. Longman, London (1993).

81.

Underdown, D.: The Problem of Popular Allegiance in the English Civil War: The Prothero Lecture. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 31, (1981).
<https://doi.org/10.2307/3679046>.

82.

Further Reading:

83.

Reading:

84.

Reading:

85.

Reading:

86.

Reading:

87.

Reading:

88.

Reading:

89.

Documents:

90.

Documents:

91.

Davis, J.C.: Political Thought During the English Revolution. In: Coward, B. (ed.) A Companion to Stuart Britain. pp. 374–396. Blackwell Publishers Ltd, Malden, MA, USA (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470998908.ch19>.

92.

Sanderson, J.: But the people's creatures: the philosophical basis of the English Civil War.

Manchester University Press, Manchester (1989).

93.

Tuck, R.: *Philosophy and government, 1572-1651*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1993).

94.

Weston, C.C., Greenberg, J.R.: *Subjects and sovereigns: the grand controversy over legal sovereignty in Stuart England*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1981).

95.

Wootton, D.: *Divine right and democracy: an anthology of political writing in Stuart England*. Penguin, Harmondsworth (1986).

96.

Further Reading:

97.

Aylmer, G.E.: *Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: I. The Puritan Outlook*. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 36, (1986). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679057>.

98.

Sanderson, J.: *Serpent-Salve, 1643: the Royalism of John Bramhall*. *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*. 25, 1-14 (1974). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022046900045036>.

99.

Further Reading:

100.

Mendle, M.: *Dangerous positions : mixed government, the estates of the realm, and the making of the answer to the XIX propositions*. University of Alabama Press, Alabama (1984).

101.

Mendle, M.: *Henry Parker and the English civil war: the political thought of the public's privado*. New York, Cambridge (1995).

102.

Mendle, M.: *Politics and Political Thought, 1640-42*. In: *The origins of the English Civil War*. Macmillan, London (1973).

103.

Orr, D.A.: *Treason and the State: law, politics, and ideology in the English Civil War*. Cambridge University Press, [Cambridge] (2002).

104.

Tuck, R.: *Natural rights theories: their origin and development*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1979).

105.

Further Reading:

106.

Documents:

107.

Adamson, J.: *The triumph of oligarchy: the management of war and the Committee of Both*

Kingdoms, 1644-1645. In: *Parliament at work: parliamentary committees, political power, and public access in early modern England*. Boydell Press, Woodbridge (2002).

108.

Adamson, J.S.A.: *The English Nobility and the Projected Settlement of 1647*. *The Historical Journal*. 30, (1987). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00020896>.

109.

Adamson, J.S.A.: *The Vindiciae Veritatis and the Political Creed of Viscount Saye and Sele*. *Historical Research*. 60, 45–63 (1987).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-2281.1987.tb00485.x>.

110.

Adamson, J.S.A.: *The Baronial Context of the English Civil War: The Alexander Prize Essay*. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 40, (1990). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679164>.

111.

Ashton, R.: *From Cavalier to Roundhead Tyranny, 1642-9*. In: *Reactions to the English Civil War, 1642-1649*. Macmillan, [London] (1982).

112.

Braddick, M.: *History, liberty, reformation and the cause: parliamentarian military and ideological escalation in 1643*. In: *The experience of revolution in Stuart Britain and Ireland: essays for John Morrill*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2011).

113.

Epstein, W.: *The committee for examinations and parliamentary justice, 1642–1647*. *The Journal of Legal History*. 7, 3–22 (1986). <https://doi.org/10.1080/01440368608530850>.

114.

Gentles, I.: Parliamentary Politics and the Politics of the Street: The London Peace Campaigns of 1642-3*. *Parliamentary History*. 26, 139-159 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1750-0206.2007.tb00689.x>.

115.

Holmes, C.: Colonel King and Lincolnshire Politics 1642-1646. *The Historical Journal*. 16, (1973). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00002909>.

116.

Kaplan, L.: Steps to War: The Scots and Parliament, 1642-1643. *Journal of British Studies*. 9, 50-70 (1970).

117.

Kishlansky, M.: The Emergence of Adversary Politics in the Long Parliament. *The Journal of Modern History*. 49, 617-640 (1977).

118.

Macinnes, A.: The Scottish moment, 1638-1645. In: *The English Civil War: conflict and contexts, 1640-49*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2009).

119.

Mahony, M.: The Savile Affair and the Politics of the Long Parliament. *Parliamentary History*. 7, 212-227 (2008). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1750-0206.1988.tb00705.x>.

120.

Mulligan, L.: Peace Negotiations, Politics and the Committee of Both Kingdoms, 1644-1646. *The Historical Journal*. 12, (1969). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00004076>.

121.

Pearl, V.: *London Puritans and Scotch Fifth Columnists: A Mid Seventeenth Century*

Phenomenon. In: Studies in London history presented to Philip Edmund Jones. Hodder & Stoughton, London (1969).

122.

Palmer, W.G.: Oliver St. John and the Middle Group in the Long Parliament, 1643-1645: A Reappraisal. *Albion: A Quarterly Journal Concerned with British Studies*. 14, (1982). <https://doi.org/10.2307/4048483>.

123.

Pearl, V.: The 'Royal Independents' in the English Civil War. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 18, (1968). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3678956>.

124.

Underdown, D.: *Pride's Purge: politics in the Puritan revolution*. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1971).

125.

Further Reading:

126.

Documents:

127.

Aylmer, G.E.: Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: II. Royalist Attitudes. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 37, (1987). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679148>.

128.

Donagan, B.: *Varieties of royalism*. In: *Royalists and royalism during the English civil wars*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

129.

Hutton, R.: *The Royalist war effort, 1642-1646*. Routledge, London (1999).

130.

Hutton, R.: *The Structure of the Royalist Party, 1642-1646*. *The Historical Journal*. 24, (1981). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00022512>.

131.

Roy, I.: *George Digby, royalist intrigue and the collapse of the cause*. In: *Soldiers, writers, and statesmen of the English Revolution*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, U.K (1998).

132.

Roy, I.: *Royalist reputations: the cavalier ideal and the reality*. In: *Royalists and royalism during the English civil wars*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

133.

Scott, D.: *Rethinking royalist politics, 1642-9*. In: *The English Civil War: conflict and contexts, 1640-49*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2009).

134.

Scott, D.: *Counsel and cabal in the king's party, 1642-1646*. In: *Royalists and royalism during the English civil wars*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2007).

135.

Smith, D.L.: *Constitutional royalism and the search for settlement, c. 1640-1649*. Cambridge University Press, New York (1994).

136.

Further Reading:

137.

Documents:

138.

Anderson, P.J.: Sion College and the London Provincial Assembly, 1647-1660. *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*. 37, 68-90 (1986). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022046900031912>.

139.

Aylmer, G.E.: Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: I. The Puritan Outlook. *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society*. 36, (1986). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679057>.

140.

Cross, M.: The Church in England, 1646-1660. In: *The Interregnum: the quest for settlement, 1646-1660*. Macmillan, London (1972).

141.

Hughes, A.: Popular Presbyterianism in the 1640s and 1650s: the cases of Thomas Edwards and Thomas Hall. In: *England's long Reformation, 1500-1800*. UCL Press, London (1998).

142.

Hughes, A.: Religion, 1640-1660. In: Coward, B. (ed.) *A Companion to Stuart Britain*. pp. 350-373. Blackwell Publishers Ltd, Malden, MA, USA (2003). <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470998908.ch18>.

143.

Mahony, M.: Presbyterianism in the City of London, 1645-1647. *The Historical Journal*. 22, (1979). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00016691>.

144.

Morrill, J.S.: The Attack on the Church of England in the Long Parliament. In: *The nature of the English Revolution: essays*. Longman, London (1993).

145.

Morrill, J.S.: The Church in England, 1642-1649. In: *The nature of the English Revolution: essays*. Longman, London (1993).

146.

Vernon, E.: A ministry of the Gospel: the Presbyterians during the English revolution. In: *Religion in revolutionary England*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2006).

147.

Further Reading:

148.

Documents:

149.

Documents:

150.

Documents:

151.

Reading:

152.

Gentles, I.: The Politics of Fairfax's army, 1645-9. In: The English Civil War: conflict and contexts, 1640-49. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2009).

153.

Kishlansky, M.A.: What Happened at Ware? The Historical Journal. 25, (1982).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00021245>.

154.

Kishlansky, M.A.: Consensus Politics and the Structure of Debate at Putney. Journal of British Studies. 20, 50-69 (1981).

155.

Kishlansky, M.: Ideology and Politics in the Parliamentary Armies, 1645-9. In: Reactions to the English Civil War, 1642-1649. Macmillan, [London] (1982).

156.

Kishlansky, M.A.: The Army and the Levellers: The Roads to Putney. The Historical Journal. 22, (1979). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00017131>.

157.

J. S. Morrill: Mutiny and Discontent in English Provincial Armies 1645-1647. Past & Present. 49-74 (1972).

158.

Taft, B.: From Reading to Whitehall: Henry Ireton's journey. In: The Putney debates of 1647: the army, the Levellers, and the English state. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

159.

Woolrych, A.: The debates from the perspective of the army. In: The Putney debates of 1647: the army, the Levellers, and the English state. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

160.

Woolrych, A.: Soldiers and statesmen: the General Council of the Army and its debates 1647-1648. Clarendon, Oxford (1987).

161.

Further Reading:

162.

Aylmer, G.E.: Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: III. Varieties of Radicalism. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 38, (1988). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3678964>.

163.

VERNON, E., BAKER, P.: WHAT WAS THE FIRST AGREEMENT OF THE PEOPLE? The Historical Journal. 53, (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X09990574>.

164.

Davis, F.C.: THE LEVELLERS AND DEMOCRACY. Past and Present. 40, 174-180 (1968). <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/40.1.174>.

165.

Foxley, R.: The Levellers: radical political thought in the English Revolution. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2014).

166.

Frank, J.: *The Levellers: a history of the writings of three seventeenth-century social democrats*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge (1955).

167.

Gentles, I.: London Levellers in the English Revolution: the Chidleys and Their Circle. *The Journal of Ecclesiastical History*. 29, 281–309 (1978).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022046900039531>.

168.

Gentles, I.: The Agreements of the People and their political contexts, 1647-1649. In: *The Putney debates of 1647: the army, the Levellers, and the English state*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (2001).

169.

J. T. Peacey: John Lilburne and the Long Parliament. *The Historical Journal*. 43, 625–645 (2000).

170.

Peacey, J.: The people of the Agreement. In: *The agreements of the people, the Levellers, and the constitutional crisis of the English Revolution*. Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire (2012).

171.

Sharp, A.: John Lilburne and the Long Parliament's Book of Declarations: a radical's exploitation of the words of authorities. *History of Political Thought*. 9, 19–44 (1988).

172.

Shaw, H.: *The Levellers*. Longmans, London (1968).

173.

Thomas, K.: The Levellers and the franchise. In: The Interregnum: the quest for settlement, 1646-1660. Macmillan, London (1972).

174.

Wootton, D., Goldie, M.: Leveller democracy and the Puritan Revolution. In: Burns, J.H. (ed.) The Cambridge History of Political Thought 1450–1700. pp. 412–442. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1991). <https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521247160.016>.

175.

Further Reading:

176.

Documents:

177.

Ashton, R.: Counter-revolution: the second civil war and its origins, 1646-8. Yale University Press, New Haven, Conn (1994).

178.

Pearl, V.: London's Counter-Revolution. In: The Interregnum: the quest for settlement, 1646-1660. Macmillan, London (1972).

179.

Underdown, D.: THE CHALK AND THE CHEESE: CONTRASTS AMONG THE ENGLISH CLUBMEN. Past and Present. 85, 25–48 (1979). <https://doi.org/10.1093/past/85.1.25>.

180.

Underdown, D.: Pride's Purge: politics in the Puritan revolution. Clarendon Press, Oxford

(1971).

181.

Further Reading:

182.

Documents:

183.

Adamson, J.: The frightened junto: perceptions of Ireland and the last attempts at settlement with Charles I. In: The regicides and the execution of Charles I. Palgrave, Basingstoke (2001).

184.

Patricia Crawford: 'Charles Stuart, That Man of Blood'. Journal of British Studies. 16, 41-61 (1977).

185.

HOLMES, C.: THE TRIAL AND EXECUTION OF CHARLES I. The Historical Journal. 53, (2010).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X10000026>.

186.

KELSEY, S.: THE DEATH OF CHARLES I. The Historical Journal. 45, 727-754 (2002).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X02002650>.

187.

Kelsey, S.: The Trial of Charles I. The English Historical Review. 118, 583-616 (2003).
<https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/118.477.583>.

188.

Kishlansky, M.: Mission Impossible: Charles I, Oliver Cromwell and the Regicide. *The English Historical Review*. CXXV, 844-874 (2010). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/ceq162>.

189.

Morrill, J., Baker, P.: Oliver Cromwell, the regicide and the sons of Zeruah. In: *The regicides and the execution of Charles I*. Palgrave, Basingstoke (2001).

190.

Underdown, D.: *Pride's Purge: politics in the Puritan revolution*. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1971).

191.

Further Reading:

192.

Burgess, G.: Usurpation, Obligation and Obedience in the Thought of the Engagement Controversy¹. *The Historical Journal*. 29, (1986).
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X00018896>.

193.

Burgess, G.: *British political thought, 1500-1660: the politics of the post-reformation*. Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke (2009).

194.

Sanderson, J.: *But the people's creatures: the philosophical basis of the English Civil War*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (1989).

195.

Tuck, R.: *Philosophy and government, 1572-1651*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1993).

196.

Worden, B.: *Classical republicanism and the Puritan revolution*. In: *History & imagination: essays in honour of H.R. Trevor-Roper*. Duckworth, London (1981).

197.

Worden, B., Goldie, M.: *English Republicanism*. In: Burns, J.H. (ed.) *The Cambridge History of Political Thought 1450–1700*. pp. 443–476. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1991). <https://doi.org/10.1017/CHOL9780521247160.017>.

198.

Worden, B.: *Marchamont Nedham and the beginnings of English republicanism, 1649-1656*. In: *Republicanism, liberty, and commercial society, 1649-1776*. Stanford University Press, Stanford, Calif (1994).

199.

Further Reading:

200.

Documents:

201.

Hirst, D.: *The Failure of Godly Rule in the English Republic*. *Past & Present*. 33–66 (1991).

202.

Kelsey, S.: *Inventing a republic: the political culture of the English Commonwealth*. Manchester University Press, Manchester [England] (1997).

203.

Thomas, K.: The Puritans and Adultery. In: Puritans and revolutionaries: essays in seventeenth-century history presented to Christopher Hill. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1978).

204.

Woolrych, A.: Commonwealth to Protectorate. Clarendon, Oxford (1982).

205.

Worden, B.: The Rump Parliament, 1648-1653. Cambridge University Press, London (1974).

206.

Further Reading:

207.

Documents:

208.

T. C. Barnard: Planters and Policies in Cromwellian Ireland. Past & Present. 31-69 (1973).

209.

Barnard, T.C.: Cromwellian Ireland: English government and reform in Ireland, 1649-1660. Clarendon, Oxford (2000).

210.

Dow, F.D.: Cromwellian Scotland, 1651-1660. , Edinburgh.

211.

Moody, T.W., Martin, F.X., Byrne, F.J.: A new history of Ireland: 3: Early modern Ireland, 1534-1691. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1976).

212.

Morrill, J.: The Drogheda massacre in Cromwellian context. In: Age of atrocity: violence and political conflict in early modern Ireland. Four Courts Press, Dublin, Ireland (2007).

213.

O Siochru, M.: Atrocity, Codes of Conduct and the Irish in the British Civil Wars 1641 1653. Past & Present. 195, 55-86 (2007). <https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gtl029>.

214.

O'Siochru, M.: Propaganda, rumour and myth: Oliver Cromwell and the massacre at Drogheda. In: Age of atrocity: violence and political conflict in early modern Ireland. Four Courts Press, Dublin, Ireland (2007).

215.

Stevenson, D.: Cromwell, Scotland and Ireland. In: Oliver Cromwell and the English revolution. Longman, London (1990).

216.

Further Reading:

217.

Documents:

218.

Collins, J.R.: The Church Settlement of Oliver Cromwell. *History*. 87, 18–40 (2002).
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-229X.00212>.

219.

Coward, B.: *The Cromwellian Protectorate*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2002).

220.

Christopher Durston: The Fall of Cromwell's Major-Generals. *The English Historical Review*. 113, 18–37 (1998).

221.

Durston, C.: *Cromwell's major-generals: godly government during the English Revolution*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2001).

222.

Hirst, D.: The Fracturing of the Cromwellian Alliance: Leeds and Adam Baynes. *The English Historical Review*. 108, 868–894 (1993).

223.

Hirst, D.: The Lord Protector, 1653-1658. In: *Oliver Cromwell and the English revolution*. Longman, London (1990).

224.

Hughes, A.: The public profession of these nations: the national church in Interregnum England. In: *Religion in revolutionary England*. Manchester University Press, Manchester (2006).

225.

Underdown, D.: Settlement in the counties, 1653-1658. In: The Interregnum: the quest for settlement, 1646-1660. Macmillan, London (1972).

226.

WOOLRYCH, A.: The Cromwellian Protectorate: A Military Dictatorship? History. 75, 207-231 (1990). <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-229X.1990.tb01515.x>.

227.

Blair Worden: Providence and Politics in Cromwellian England. Past & Present. 55-99 (1985).

228.

Worden, B.: Oliver Cromwell and the sin of Achan. In: History, society and the churches: essays in honour of Owen Chadwick. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge (1985).

229.

Further Reading:

230.

Documents:

231.

Aylmer, G.E.: Presidential Address: Collective Mentalities in Mid Seventeenth-Century England: III. Varieties of Radicalism. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 38, (1988). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3678964>.

232.

Bradstock, A.: Radical religion in Cromwell's England: a concise history from the English Civil War to the end of the Commonwealth. I.B. Tauris, London (2011).

233.

Burgess, G.: Chapter 6. In: British Political Thought, 1500-1660. Palgrave, Basingstoke (2009).

234.

Davis, J.C.: Against Formality: One Aspect of the English Revolution. Transactions of the Royal Historical Society. 3, (1993). <https://doi.org/10.2307/3679144>.

235.

Davis, J.C.: Religion and the Struggle for Freedom in the English Revolution. The Historical Journal. 35, 507–530 (1992).

236.

Dow, F.D.: Radicalism in the English Revolution 1640-1660. Blackwell, Oxford (1985).

237.

Hill, C.: The world turned upside down: radical ideas during the English Revolution. Penguin Books, London (1991).

238.

Hughes, A.: Gangraena and the struggle for the English revolution. Oxford University Press, Oxford (2004).

239.

LINDLEY, K.: WHITECHAPEL INDEPENDENTS AND THE ENGLISH REVOLUTION. The Historical Journal. 41, 283–291 (1998). <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0018246X97007735>.

240.

McGregor, J.F., Reay, B.: Radical religion in the English Revolution. Oxford University Press, Oxford (1984).

241.

Further Reading:

242.

Documents:

243.

HIRST, D.: Concord and Discord in Richard Cromwell's house of Commons. *The English Historical Review*. CIII, 339–358 (1988). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ehr/CIII.CCCCVII.339>.

244.

Peacey, J.: The Protector humbled: Richard Cromwell and the constitution. In: *The Cromwellian Protectorate*. Boydell Press, Woodbridge (2007).

245.

Peacey, J.: "Fit for public services": the upbringing of Richard Cromwell. In: *The Cromwellian Protectorate*. Boydell Press, Woodbridge (2007).

246.

Roots, I.: The debate on the 'other House' in Richard Cromwell's Parliament. In: *For Veronica Wedgwood these: studies in seventeenth-century history*. Collins, London (1986).

247.

Roots, I.: The tactics of the commonwealthsmen in Richard Cromwell's Parliament. In: *Puritans and revolutionaries: essays in seventeenth-century history presented to Christopher Hill*. Clarendon Press, Oxford (1978).

248.

Woolrych, A.: Last quests for settlement, 1657-1660. In: The Interregnum: the quest for settlement, 1646-1660. Macmillan, London (1972).

249.

A. H. Woolrych: The Good Old Cause and the Fall of the Protectorate. Cambridge Historical Journal. 13, 133-161 (1957).

250.

Further Reading: