

ARCL1002: Introduction to Roman Archaeology: Andrew Gardner

[View Online](#)

Aarts, Joris, 'Coins, Money and Exchange in the Roman World. A Cultural-Economic Perspective', *Archaeological Dialogues*, 12.01 (2005)
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1380203805211625>>

Abdy, Richard Anthony, *Romano-British Coin Hoards* (Princes Risborough: Shire, 2002), Shire archaeology

———, *Romano-British Coin Hoards* (Princes Risborough: Shire, 2002), Shire archaeology

Abigail S. Graham, 'The Word Is Not Enough: A New Approach to Assessing Monumental Inscriptions. A Case Study from Roman Ephesus', *American Journal of Archaeology*, 117.3 (2013), 383–412 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3764/aja.117.3.0383>>

Adkins, Lesley and Adkins, Roy, *Handbook to Life in Ancient Rome* (New York, N.Y.: Facts on File, 1994)

Alcock, Susan E. and Osborne, Robin, *Classical Archaeology* (Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2007), Blackwell studies in global archaeology

———, *Classical Archaeology*, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012), Blackwell studies in global archaeology

———, *Classical Archaeology*, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012), Blackwell studies in global archaeology

———, *Classical Archaeology*, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012), Blackwell studies in global archaeology

Allason-Jones, L., "'Sexing' Small Finds', in *Theoretical Roman Archaeology: Second Conference Proceedings* (Aldershot: Avebury, 1995), Worldwide archaeology series, 22-32

———, 'What Is a Military Assemblage?', *L'équipement Militaire et l'armement de La République (IVe-Ier s. Avant J.-C.): Proceedings of the Tenth International Roman Military Equipment Conference, Held at Montpellier, France, 26th-28th September 1996*, *Journal of Roman military equipment studies* (1999), 1-4

Allason-Jones, Lindsay, *Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011)

———, Artefacts in Roman Britain: Their Purpose and Use (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011)

Allason-Jones, Lindsay and Council for British Archaeology, Women in Roman Britain, New ed (York: Council for British Archaeology, 2005)

Allison, P. M., 'Why Do Excavation Reports Have Finds' Catalogues?', in Not so Much a Pot, More a Way of Life: Current Approaches to Artefact Analysis in Archaeology (Oxford: Oxbow, 1997), Oxbow monograph, 77-84

Allison, Penelope M., 'Mapping for Gender. Interpreting Artefact Distribution inside 1st- and 2nd-Century A.D. Forts in Roman Germany', Archaeological Dialogues, 13.01 (2006) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1380203806211851>>

Alston, R., 'Arms and the Man: Soldiers, Masculinity and Power in Republican and Imperial Rome', in When Men Were Men: Masculinity, Power, and Identity in Classical Antiquity (London: Routledge, 1998), Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient history, 205-23 <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=615782cf-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Alston, Richard, Aspects of Roman History, AD 14-117 (London: Routledge, 1998)

———, Aspects of Roman History, AD 14-117 (London: Routledge, 1998)

Balsdon, J. P. V. D., Romans and Aliens (London: Duckworth, 1979)

Bang, Peter F., The Roman Bazaar: A Comparative Study of Trade and Markets in a Tributary Empire (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008), Cambridge classical studies

Bang, Peter F., Ikeguchi, Mamoru, and Ziche, Hartmut G., Ancient Economies, Modern Methodologies: Archaeology, Comparative History, Models and Institutions (Bari: Edipuglia, 2006), Pragmateiai

Barker, Graeme, Lloyd, John, British School at Rome, Ecole française de Rome, Instituto Español de Historia y Arqueología, and Struttura agricola romana: il contributo della ricognizione archeologica: Conference, Roman Landscapes: Archaeological Survey in the Mediterranean Region (London: British School at Rome, 1991), Archaeological monographs of the British School at Rome

Barker, Philip, Techniques of Archaeological Excavation, 3rd ed (London: Batsford, 1993)

Barker, Philip, M. Armour-Chelu, and English Heritage, The Baths Basilica Wroxeter: Excavations 1966-90 (London: English Heritage, 1997), Archaeological report / English Heritage <http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/wroxeter_eh_2014/>

Beard, Mary and Henderson, John, Classical Art: From Greece to Rome (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001), Oxford history of art

Beard, Mary, North, John A., and Price, S. R. F., Religions of Rome (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998)

Bellinger, Alfred R., M. I. Rostovtsev, Yale University, and Académie des inscriptions & belles-lettres (France), *The Excavations at Dura-Europos: Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 6: The Coins* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1949)

Bianchi Bandinelli, Ranuccio and Green, Peter, *Rome, the Centre of Power: Roman Art to AD 200* (London: Thames & Hudson, 1970), *The Arts of mankind*

Bidwell, Paul T., *Roman Forts in Britain* (Stroud: Tempus, 2007)

Bidwell, Paul T., Aileen Fox, Donald M. Bailey, Exeter (England), and University of Exeter, *The Legionary Bath-House and Basilica and Forum at Exeter: With a Summary Account of the Legionary Fortress* ([Exeter]: Exeter City Council, 1979), *Exeter archaeological reports*

Biers, Jane C. and American School of Classical Studies at Athens, *Corinth: Results of Excavations Conducted by the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Vol.17: The Great Bath on the Lechaion Road* (Princeton, N.J.: American School of Classical Studies at Athens, 1985)

Birley, Andrew, Justin Blake, and Deb Bennett, *Vindolanda Research Report: The Excavations of 2005-2006* (Bardon Mill: Vindolanda Trust, 2007)

Birley, Andrew, Justin Blake, and Vindolanda Trust, *Vindolanda: The Excavations of 2003/2004* (Hexham: Vindolanda Trust, 2005)

Bishop, M. C. and Coulston, J. C., *Roman Military Equipment from the Punic Wars to the Fall of Rome*, 2nd ed (Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2006)

Bishop, M. C., John Dore, Lindsay Allason-Jones, and English Heritage, Corbridge: *Excavations of the Roman Fort and Town, 1947-1980* (London: Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England, 1988), *Archaeological report*

Bispham, Edward, *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), *The short Oxford history of Europe*

Blinkthorn, P., 'Not so Much a Pot, More an Expensive Luxury: Pottery Analysis and Archaeology in the 21st Century', 2012

Blockley, Kevin, Jane Elder, and Canterbury Archaeological Trust, *Excavations in the Marlowe Car Park and Surrounding Areas* (Canterbury: Canterbury Archaeological Trust, 1995), *The Archaeology of Canterbury*

Bowden, W., 'The Fourth Century', in *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), *The short Oxford history of Europe*, 265-98

Bowersock, G. W., Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, and Grabar, Oleg, *Interpreting Late Antiquity: Essays on the Postclassical World* (Cambridge, Mass: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2001)

Bowman, Alan K., *Life and Letters on the Roman Frontier: Vindolanda and Its People*

(London: British Museum Press, 1994)

Bowman, Alan, and Andrew Wilson, Quantifying the Roman Economy (Oxford University Press, 2009) <<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199562596.001.0001>>

Bradley, K. R., Slaves and Masters in the Roman Empire: A Study in Social Control (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987)

Brilliant, Richard, Roman Art from the Republic to Constantine (London: Phaidon, 1974)

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad (London: Thames and Hudson, 1971), Library of European civilization

———, The World of Late Antiquity: From Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad (London: Thames and Hudson, 1971), Library of European civilization

Burnett, Andrew, Coinage in the Roman World (London: Seaby, 1987)

———, Coinage in the Roman World (London: Seaby, 1987)

Burnett, Andrew and British Museum, Coins (Bekerley: University of California Press/British Museum, 1991), Interpreting the past

———, Coins (Bekerley: University of California Press/British Museum, 1991), Interpreting the past

Burnham, Barry C., and Helen Burnham, Dolaucothi-Pumsaint: Survey and Excavations at a Roman Gold-Mining Complex, 1987-1999 (Oxford: Oxbow, 2004)

Cameron, Averil, The Later Roman Empire: AD 284-430 (London: Fontana Press, 1993), Fontana history of the ancient world

———, The Later Roman Empire: AD 284-430 (London: Fontana Press, 1993), Fontana history of the ancient world

———, The Later Roman Empire: AD 284-430 (London: Fontana Press, 1993), Fontana history of the ancient world

———, The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600 (London: Routledge, 1993), Routledge history of the ancient world

———, The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600 (London: Routledge, 1993), Routledge history of the ancient world

———, The Mediterranean World in Late Antiquity, AD 395-600 (London: Routledge, 1993), Routledge history of the ancient world

Carreté i Nadal, Josep Ma, S. J. Keay, and Martin Millett, A Roman Provincial Capital and Its Hinterland: The Survey of the Territory of Tarragona, Spain, 1985-1990 (Ann Arbor, MI: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1995), Journal of Roman archaeology

Casey, P. J., Roman Coinage in Britain, 2nd ed (Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications, 1984), Shire archaeology

———, Roman Coinage in Britain, 2nd ed (Aylesbury, Bucks: Shire Publications, 1984), Shire archaeology

———, Understanding Ancient Coins: An Introduction for Archaeologists and Historians (London: Batsford, 1986)

Casey, P. J., J. L. Davies, Council for British Archaeology, and Cadw (Organization : Great Britain), 'Excavations at Segontium (Caernarfon) Roman Fort, 1975-1979' (London: Council for British Archaeology, 1993)

<http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/cba_rr/rr90.cfm>

Casson, Lionel, Ships and Seamanship in the Ancient World (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995)

Christopher Howgego, 'The Supply and Use of Money in the Roman World 200 B.C. to A.D. 300', *The Journal of Roman Studies*, 82 (1992), 1-31 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/301282>>

Chrysos, E., 'The Empire in East and West', in *The Transformation of the Roman World AD 400-900* (London: British Museum Press, 1997), pp. 9-18

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=28b9ea37-6336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Clairmont, Christoph W., Susan Handler Auth, Victorine von Gonzenbach, Douglass College, Smithsonian Institution, and Yugoslav Institute for International Technical Cooperation, Excavations at Salona, Yugoslavia, 1969-1972: Conducted for the Department of Classics, Douglass College, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey (Park Ridge, N.J: Noyes Press, 1975)

Clark, G., 'Roman Women', in *Women in Antiquity* (Oxford: Published by Oxford University Press on behalf of The Classical Association, 1996), *Greece&Rome studies*, 36-55 <<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=7dc2d859-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Clarke, John R., Art in the Lives of Ordinary Romans: Visual Representation and Non-Elite Viewers in Italy, 100 B.C.-A.D. 315 (Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003)

Clauss, Manfred, and Richard Gordon, *The Roman Cult of Mithras: The God and His Mysteries* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2000) <<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.3366/j.ctvxcrjjd>>

Connolly, Peter, *Greece and Rome at War* (London: Greenhill Books, 1998)

Connor, Aileen, Richard Buckley, Peter Boyer, and University of Leicester, *Roman and Medieval Occupation in Causeway Lane, Leicester: Excavations 1980 and 1991* (Leicester: University of Leicester, School of Archaeological Studies, 1999), *Leicester archaeology monographs*

Cool, H. E. M., 'An Overview of the Small Finds from Catterick', in *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland: Excavations and Research, 1958-1997* (York: Council for British Archaeology, 2002), Research report / Council for British Archaeology, 24-43
[<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf>](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf)

———, 'An Overview of the Small Finds from Catterick', in *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland: Excavations and Research, 1958-1997* (York: Council for British Archaeology, 2002), Research report / Council for British Archaeology, 24-43
[<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf>](http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71122.pdf)

———, *The Roman Cemetery at Brougham, Cumbria: Excavations 1966-67* (London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2004), Britannia monograph series

Cooley, Alison E., *The Cambridge Manual of Latin Epigraphy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139020442>>

Cornell, Tim, *The Beginnings of Rome: Italy and Rome from the Bronze Age to the Punic Wars (c. 1000-264 BC)* (London: Routledge, 1995), Routledge history of the ancient world
Cornell, Tim and Matthews, John, *Atlas of the Roman World* (New York: Facts on File, 1982)

———, *Atlas of the Roman World* (New York: Facts on File, 1982)

Crawford, Michael H., 'Numismatics', in *Sources for Ancient History* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983), *The Sources of history*, 185-233

Crawford, Michael H., *The Roman Republic*, 2nd ed (London: Fontana Press, 1992),
Fontana history of the ancient world

———, *The Roman Republic*, 2nd ed (London: Fontana Press, 1992), Fontana history of the ancient world

Croom, Alexandra, *Roman Clothing and Fashion* (Stroud: Tempus, 2000)

Crummy, Nina, Buckley, D. G., and Colchester Archaeological Trust, *The Roman Small Finds from Excavations in Colchester 1971-9* (Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust, 1983), Colchester archaeological report <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1kw29ff>>

———, *The Roman Small Finds from Excavations in Colchester 1971-9* (Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust, 1983), Colchester archaeological report
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1kw29ff>>

Crummy, Philip, *Excavations at Culver Street, the Gilberd School, and Other Sites in Colchester, 1971-85* (Colchester: Colchester Archaeological Trust, 1992), Colchester archaeological report

Cunliffe, Barry W., *Excavations at Fishbourne, 1961-1969* (London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 1971), Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London

———, *Excavations at Portchester Castle: Vol.1: Roman* ([London]: Society of Antiquaries

of London, 1975), Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London

Cunliffe, Barry W., Greeks, Romans and Barbarians: Spheres of Interaction (London: Batsford, 1988)

Cunliffe, Barry W., Davenport, Peter, Care, Verna, and University of Oxford, The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.1: The Site (Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1985), Monographs / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology

Cunliffe, Barry W., Peter Davenport, Verna Care, and University of Oxford, The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.1: The Site (Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1985), Monographs / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology

Cunliffe, Barry W., Tomlin, Roger, Walker, David, and Allason-Jones, Lindsay, The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.2: The Finds from the Sacred Spring (Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1988), Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology

Cunliffe, Barry W., Roger Tomlin, David Walker, and Lindsay Allason-Jones, The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.2: The Finds from the Sacred Spring (Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1988), Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology

Dark, K. R., Civitas to Kingdom: British Political Continuity, 300-800 (Leicester: Leicester University Press, 1994)

De la Bédoyère, Guy, Samian Ware (Princes Risborough: Shire, 1988), Shire archaeology

Dench, Emma, Romulus' Asylum (Oxford University Press, 2005)
[<https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198150510.001.0001>](https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198150510.001.0001)

Derk, Ton, Gods, Temples and Ritual Practices: The Transformation of Religious Ideas and Values in Roman Gaul (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 1998), Amsterdam archaeological studies

Dyson, Stephen L., In Pursuit of Ancient Past: A History of Classical Archaeology in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006)
[<http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1npzcm>](http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1npzcm)

———, The Roman Countryside (London: Duckworth, 2003), Duckworth debates in archaeology

Eberhard W. Sauer, Archaeology and Ancient History : Breaking down the Boundaries, 2004
[<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203643716>](http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203643716)

Eckardt, Hella, J. L. Barta, and University of Reading. Dept. of Archaeology, Roman Diasporas: Archaeological Approaches to Mobility and Diversity in the Roman Empire (Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2010), JRA supplementary series

Ellis, Peter and English Heritage, The Roman Baths and Macellum at Wroxeter: Excavations by Graham Webster, 1955-85 (London: English Heritage, 2000), Archaeological report (English Heritage)

Elsner, Jaś, Art and the Roman Viewer (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995), Cambridge studies in new art history and criticism

———, Imperial Rome and Christian Triumph: The Art of the Roman Empire, AD 100-450 (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998), Oxford history of art

Elton, Hugh, Frontiers of the Roman Empire (London: Batsford, 1996)

Erdkamp, Paul, ed., A Companion to the Roman Army (Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishing Ltd, 2007) <<https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470996577>>

Erdkamp, Paul, The Roman Army and the Economy (Amsterdam: Gieben, 2002) <<https://brill-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/edcollbook/title/13548>>

Esmonde Cleary, A. S., The Ending of Roman Britain (London: Batsford, 1989)

Esmonde Cleary, A. S., Jason Wood, Alain Badie, and Pierre Aupert, Saint-Bertrand-de-Comminges (Pessac: Editions de la Fédération Aquitania, 1994), Etudes d'archéologie urbaine

Evans, Edith, D. Allen, and Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, The Caerleon Canabae: Excavations in the Civil Settlement 1984-90 (London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 2000), Britannia monograph series

Evans, John G. and O'Connor, T. P., Environmental Archaeology: Principles and Methods (Stroud: Sutton, 1999)

Fant, Maureen B. and Lefkowitz, Mary R., Women's Life in Greece & Rome: A Source Book in Translation, 2nd ed (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992)

Faulkner, Neil, Decline and Fall of Roman Britain (Stroud: Tempus, 2000)

Fentress, Elizabeth, and John P. Bodel, Cosa V: An Intermittent Town, Excavations 1991-1997 (Ann Arbor: Published for the American Academy in Rome by The University of Michigan Press, 2003), Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome

Fine, Steven and Yeshiva University, Sacred Realm: The Emergence of the Synagogue in the Ancient World (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996)

Finley, M. I., The Ancient Economy, Updated ed (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1999), Sather classical lectures <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01443.0001.001>>

France, N. E., F. R. Clark, I. K. Jones, B. M. Gobel, West Essex Archaeological Group, and Harlow Antiquarian Society, The Romano-British Temple at Harlow, Essex: A Record of the Excavations Carried out by Members of the West Essex Archaeological Group and the Harlow Antiquarian Society between 1962 and 1971 (Gloucester: Sutton for West Essex Archaeological Group, 1985)

Freeman, P. W. M., "'Romanisation' and Roman Material Culture', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 6 (1993), 438–45 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S104775940001182X>>

———, "'Romanization - Imperialism': What Are We Talking About?', in TRAC 96: Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference Hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996 (Oxford: Oxbow, 1997), pp. 15–21
<<http://trac.org.uk/pubs/#trac-1996-sheffield-open-access>>

Frend, W. H. C., *The Archaeology of Early Christianity: A History* (London: Geoffrey Chapman, 1996)

Frere, Sheppard Sunderland, *Verulamium Excavations: Vol.1* (London: Society of Antiquaries of London : Distributed by Thames and Hudson, 1972), Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London

Frere, Sheppard Sunderland and University of Oxford, *Verulamium Excavations: Vol.3* (Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1984), Monographs (Oxford University Committee for Archaeology)

Frere, Sheppard Sunderland, and M. G. Wilson, *Verulamium Excavations: Vol.2* ([London]: The Society of Antiquaries of London, 1983), Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London

Gaffney, C. F. and Gater, John, *Revealing the Buried Past: Geophysics for Archaeologists* (Stroud: Tempus, 2003)

Galinsky, Karl, *Augustan Culture: An Interpretive Introduction* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1996)

Gardner, Andrew, *An Archaeology of Identity: Soldiers and Society in Late Roman Britain* (Walnut Creek, Calif: Left Coast Press, 2007), Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London
<<https://www-taylorfrancis-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/books/mono/10.4324/9781315435091/archaeology-identity-andrew-gardner>>

Gardner, Andrew, 'Thinking about Roman Imperialism: Postcolonialism, Globalisation and Beyond?', *Britannia*, 44 (2013), 1–25 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0068113X13000172>>

Garnsey, Peter and Saller, Richard P., *The Roman Empire: Economy, Society and Culture* (London: Duckworth, 1987)

Gillam, J. P., I. M. Jobey, Derek A. Welsby, and Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society, *The Roman Bath-House at Bewcastle, Cumbria* (Kendal, England: Cumberland and Westmorland Archaeological and Antiquarian Society, 1993), Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society research series

Given, Michael, *The Archaeology of the Colonized* (London: Routledge, 2004)

Glenn R. Storey, 'Archaeology and Roman Society: Integrating Textual and Archaeological Data', *Journal of Archaeological Research*, 7.3, 203–48

<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/41053116>>

Goldsworthy, Adrian Keith, *The Complete Roman Army* (London: Thames & Hudson, 2003)

Gosden, Chris, *Archaeology and Colonialism: Cultural Contact from 5000 BC to the Present* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), *Topics in contemporary archaeology*

———, *Archaeology and Colonialism: Cultural Contact from 5000 BC to the Present* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004), *Topics in contemporary archaeology*

Green, Peter, *Alexander to Actium: The Historical Evolution of the Hellenistic Age* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990), *Hellenistic culture and society*

Greene, Kevin, *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy*, [Paperback ed.] (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990)

———, *The Archaeology of the Roman Economy*, [Paperback ed.] (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990)

Greene, Kevin and British Museum, *Roman Pottery* (London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum, 1992), *Interpreting the past*

———, *Roman Pottery* (London: British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum, 1992), *Interpreting the past*

Greene, Kevin, and Tom Moore, *Archaeology : An Introduction*, 2010

<<http://www.vlebooks.com/vleweb/product/openreader?id=UCL&isbn=9780203835975>>

Greg Woolf, 'The Present State and Future Scope of Roman Archaeology: A Comment', *American Journal of Archaeology*, 108.3, 417–28 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/40025760>>

Halsall, Guy, *Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376–568* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511802393>>

Hannestad, Niels, *Roman Art and Imperial Policy* (Aarhus: Aarhus University Press, 1988), Jutland Archaeological Society publications

Harlow, M., 'Roman Society', in *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), *The short Oxford history of Europe*, 109–34

Harlow, Mary and Laurence, Ray, *Growing up and Growing Old in Ancient Rome: A Life Course Approach* (London: Routledge, 2002)

Harlow, Mary, Laurence, Ray, and Eger, A. Asa, *Age and Ageing in the Roman Empire* (Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 2007), *Journal of Roman archaeology*

Harris, W. V., 'Between Archaic and Modern: Some Current Problems in the History of the Roman Economy', in *The Inscribed Economy: Production and Distribution in the Roman*

Empire in the Light of Instrumentum Domesticum : The Proceedings of a Conference Held at the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992 (Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, 1993), *Journal of Roman archaeology*, 11-29

Hartley, Elizabeth, Hawkes, Jane, Henig, Martin, and Yorkshire Museum, Constantine the Great: York's Roman Emperor (York: York Museums and Galleries Trust in association with Lund Humphries, 2006)

Haselgrove, Colin, 'Reassessing the Roles of Roman Coinage', *Archaeological Dialogues*, 12.01 (2005) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1380203805221621>>

Hassall, M., 'Romans and Non-Romans', in *The Roman World* (London: Routledge, 1990), ii, 685-700

Hawthorne, J. W. J., 'Pottery and Paradigms in the Early Western Empire', in TRAC 97: Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference Which Formed Part of the Second International Roman Archaeology Conference University of Nottingham April 1997 (Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1998), pp. 160-72
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=987c11fa-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Hayes, John W., *Handbook of Mediterranean Roman Pottery* (London: British Museum, 1997)

Haynes, I., 'Introduction: The Roman Army as a Community', in *The Roman Army as a Community: Including Papers of a Conference Held at Birkbeck College, University of London, on 11-12 January 1997* (Portsmouth, R.I.: *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 1999), *Journal of Roman archaeology*. Supplementary series, 7-14
<<http://eprints.bbk.ac.uk/260/1/haynes1.pdf>>

Heather, P. J., *The Fall of the Roman Empire* (London: Macmillan, 2005)

Hemelrijk, Emily Ann, and Greg Woolf, eds., *Women and the Roman City in the Latin West* (Leiden: Brill, 2013), *Mnemosyne. Supplements. History and archaeology of classical antiquity* <<https://brill.com/edcollbook/title/21650>>

Henig, Martin, *A Corpus of Roman Engraved Gemstones from British Sites*, 2nd ed (Oxford: B.A.R., 1978), *British archaeological reports*, British series

———, *A Handbook of Roman Art: A Survey of the Visual Arts of the Roman World* (Oxford: Phaidon, 1983)

———, *Religion in Roman Britain* (London: Batsford, 1984)

Henig, Martin, *The Art of Roman Britain* (London: Batsford, 1995)

Henig, Martin and King, Anthony, *Pagan Gods and Shrines of the Roman Empire* (Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 1986), Monograph / Oxford University. Committee for Archaeology

Herbert, Sharon, Donald T. Ariel, Kelsey Museum of Archaeology, and University of

Missouri--Columbia, Tel Anafa I: Final Report on Ten Years of Excavation at a Hellenistic and Roman Settlement in Northern Israel (Ann Arbor, MI: Kelsey Museum of the University of Michigan, 1994), *Journal of Roman archaeology*

Herring, Edward, Kathryn Lomas, and Accordia Research Institute, *The Emergence of State Identities in Italy in the First Millennium BC* (London: Accordia Research Centre, University of London, 2000), *Accordia specialist studies on Italy*

Hingley, Richard, *Globalizing Roman Culture: Unity, Diversity and Empire* (London: Routledge, 2005)

———, *Roman Officers and English Gentlemen: The Imperial Origins of Roman Archaeology* (New York: Routledge, 2000)

———, *Rural Settlement in Roman Britain* (London: Seaby, 1989)

Hingley, Richard and Babić, S., *Images of Rome: Perceptions of Ancient Rome in Europe and the United States in the Modern Age* (Portsmouth, RI: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2001), *Journal of Roman archaeology*

Hingley, Richard and Willis, Steven, *Roman Finds: Context and Theory : Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Univeristy of Durham* (Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007)

———, *Roman Finds: Context and Theory : Proceedings of a Conference Held at the Univeristy of Durham* (Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2007)

Hirschfeld, Yizhar, *The Roman Baths of Hammat Gader: Final Report ([Jerusalem]: Israel Exploration Society, 1997)*

Hirschfeld, Yizhar, and Roni Amir, *Excavations at Tiberias, 1989-1994* (Jerusalem: Israel Antiquities Authority, 2004), number 22
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/j.ctt1fzhfnm>

Hodder, I., 'Bridging the Divide: A Commentary on Theoretical Roman Archaeology', in *Theoretical Roman Archaeology: First Conference Proceedings* (Aldershot: Avebury, 1993), Wordwide archaeology series, xiii-xix
http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028_47071.pdf

Hodges, Richard, William Bowden, Kosta Lako, and R. D. Andrews, *Byzantine Butrint: Excavations and Surveys 1994-1999* (Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2004)

Holland, Thomas A., Martha Goodway, and Michael Roaf, *Archaeology of the Bronze Age, Hellenistic, and Roman Remains at an Ancient Town on the Euphrates River* (Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 2006), *Excavations at Tell es-Sweyhat, Syria*

Holloway, R. Ross, 'Introduction', in *The Archaeology of Early Rome and Latium* (London: Routledge, 1994), pp. 1-19
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=25fdb0c8-5236-e711-80c9-005056af4099>

Hölscher, Tonio, *The Language of Images in Roman Art* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004)

Hope, V., 'Status and Identity in the Roman World', in *Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire* (London: Routledge in association with the Open University, 2000), pp. 125–52

Hopkins, Keith, *Conquerors and Slaves* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1978), Sociological studies in Roman history <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01449>>

Hostetter, Eric, Thomas Noble Howe, and E. P. Allison, *The Romano-British Villa at Castle Copse, Great Bedwyn* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1996)

Howgego, C. J., *Ancient History from Coins* (London: Routledge, 1995), Approaching the ancient world

Howgego, C. J., 'Why Did Ancient States Strike Coins?', *Numismatic Chronicle*, 150 (1990), 1–25 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/42667630>>

Howgego, Christopher, 'Coin Circulation and the Integration of the Roman Economy', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 7 (1994), 5–21
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1047759400012472>>

———, 'The Monetization of Temperate Europe', *Journal of Roman Studies*, 103 (2013), 16–45 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0075435813000014>>

Humphrey, John H., University of Michigan, and Kelsey Museum of Archaeology, *Excavations at Carthage: Conducted by the University of Michigan* (Tunis: Cérès Productions, 1976)

Hurst, H., 'Doing Archaeology in the Classical Lands. The Roman World', in *Classical Archaeology*, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012), Blackwell studies in global archaeology, 69–88

Huskinson, Janet, *Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire* (London: Routledge in association with the Open University, 2000)

Irby-Massie, Georgia L., *Military Religion in Roman Britain* (Leiden: Brill, 1999), *Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava*

Isaac, Benjamin H., *The Limits of Empire: The Roman Army in the East*, Rev. ed (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993), Clarendon paperbacks
<<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01481.0001.001>>

Jackson, Ralph, T. W. Potter, and F. Cameron, *Excavations at Stonea, Cambridgeshire, 1980-85* (London: Published for Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press, 1996)

James, S., 'Soldiers and Civilians: Identity and Interaction in Roman Britain', in *Britons and Romans: Advancing an Archaeological Agenda* (York: Council for British Archaeology, 2001), CBA research report, 77–89

<http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_125.pdf>

———, 'The Community of the Soldiers: A Major Identity and Centre of Power in the Roman Empire', in TRAC 98: Proceedings of the Eighth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, Which Took Place at the University of Leicester, April 1998 (Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1999), pp. 14–25

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=1e698f2a-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

———, 'Writing the Legions: The Development and Future of Roman Military Studies in Britain', The Archaeological Journal, 159 (2002), 1–58

<http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL2028_47072.pdf>

Jane Webster, 'Creolizing the Roman Provinces', American Journal of Archaeology, 105.2 (2001), 209–25 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/507271>>

Johns, Catherine and British Museum, Arretine and Samian Pottery (London: British Museum, 1971)

Jones, R. F. J., 'Burial Customs of Rome and the Provinces', in The Roman World (London: Routledge, 1990), ii, 812–37

Joshel, Sandra R., Slavery in the Roman World (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2010), Cambridge introduction to Roman civilization

Joshel, Sandra R., Murnaghan, Sheila, Women's Classical Caucus, and American Philological Association, Women and Slaves in Greco-Roman Culture: Differential Equations (London: Routledge, 1998)

Keay, S. J., Antonia Arnoldus-Huyzendveld, British School at Rome, and Italy, Portus: An Archaeological Survey of the Port of Imperial Rome (London: British School at Rome, in collaboration with the Ministero per i beni e le attività culturali, Soprintendenza per i beni archeologici di Ostia, 2005), Archaeological monographs of the British School at Rome

Keay, S. J. and Terrenato, Nicola, Italy and the West: Comparative Issues in Romanization (Oxford: Oxbow, 2001)

Kendrick, Philip M., Donald M. Bailey, and Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, Excavations at Sabratha 1948–1951: A Report on the Excavations Conducted by Dame Kathleen Kenyon and John Ward-Perkins (London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1986), Journal of Roman studies monographs

Kent, J. P. C., 'Interpreting Coin Finds', in Coins and the Archaeologist, 2nd ed (London: Seaby, 1988), pp. 201–17

<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=f6909fff-8736-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Keppie, L. J. F., The Making of the Roman Army: From Republic to Empire (London: Batsford, 1984)

———, Understanding Roman Inscriptions (London: Routledge, 2001)

Kleiner, Diana E. E., Matheson, Susan B., Yale University, San Antonio Museum of Art, and North Carolina Museum of Art, I, Claudia: Women in Ancient Rome (New Haven, Conn: Yale University Art Gallery, 1996)

<<https://aaeportal.com/publications/-31684/i-claudia-women-in-ancient-rome>>

Larsson Lovén, Lena, Strömberg, Agneta, and Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity, Aspects of Women in Antiquity: Proceedings of the First Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity, Göteborg, 12-15 June 1997 (Jonsered: P. Åströms Förlag, 1998), Studies in Mediterranean archaeology and literature

Laurence, R., 'The Uneasy Dialogue between Ancient History and Archaeology', in Archaeology and Ancient History : Breaking down the Boundaries / Edited by Eberhard W. Sauer., pp. 99-113

<https://ucl-new-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/f/1klfcc3/TN_cdi_askewsholts_vlebooks_9781134416196>

Laurence, Ray, Roman Archaeology for Historians (London: Routledge, 2012), Approaching the ancient world

<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0>

———, Roman Archaeology for Historians (London: Routledge, 2012), Approaching the ancient world

<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0>

———, Roman Archaeology for Historians (London: Routledge, 2012), Approaching the ancient world

<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0>

———, Roman Archaeology for Historians (London: Routledge, 2012), Approaching the ancient world

<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyInst_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0>

———, Roman Archaeology for Historians (London: Routledge, 2012), Approaching the

ancient world

<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyList_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0>

———, Roman Archaeology for Historians (London: Routledge, 2012), Approaching the ancient world

<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyList_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0>

———, Roman Archaeology for Historians (London: Routledge, 2012), Approaching the ancient world

<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931116409204761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyList_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,Roman%20archaeology%20for%20historians&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9007010224562850681&offset=0>

———, Roman Pompeii: Space and Society, 2nd ed (London: Routledge, 2007)

Laurence, Ray, Simon Esmonde Cleary, and Gareth Sears, The City in the Roman West, c.250 BC-c.AD 250 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011)

<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511975882>>

Lavan, Luke, Swift, Ellen, and Putzeys, Toon, Objects in Context, Objects in Use: Material Spatiality in Late Antiquity (Leiden: Brill, 2007), Late antique archaeology

<<http://booksandjournals.brillonline.com/content/journals/22134522/5/1>>

Lewis, Naphtali and Reinhold, Meyer, Roman Civilization: Selected Readings, Vol.1: The Republic (Columbia U.P, 1951), Records of civilization, sources and studies

———, Roman Civilization: Sourcebook 2: The Empire (New York: Harper & Row, 1966), Harper torchbooks

Ling, Roger, Lesley Ling, Penelope M. Allison, and K. S. Painter, The Insula of the Menander at Pompeii (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1996)

LOCKYEAR, KRIS, 'DATING COINS, DATING WITH COINS', Oxford Journal of Archaeology, 31.2 (2012), 191-211 <<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0092.2012.00385.x>>

Lockyear, Kris, 'Where Do We Go From Here? Recording and Analysing Roman Coins from Archaeological Excavations', Britannia, 38 (2007)

<<https://doi.org/10.3815/000000007784016494>>

Luttwak, Edward, The Grand Strategy of the Roman Empire from the First Century A.D. to the Third (London: Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 1999)

Maas, Michael, *Readings in Late Antiquity: A Sourcebook* (London: Routledge, 2000)

MacMahon, Ardle, Price, J., and Roman Working Lives and Urban Living, *Roman Working Lives and Urban Living* (Oxford: Oxbow Books, 2005)

Ma'had al-Qawmī lil-Āthār wa-al-Funūn bi-Tūnis and British Academy, *Excavations at Carthage: The British Mission* (Sheffield: University of Sheffield, Dept. of Prehistory and Archaeology for the British Academy, 1984), British Academy monographs in archaeology

Marijke Van Der Veen, Alexandra Livarda and Alistair Hill, 'The Archaeobotany of Roman Britain: Current State and Identification of Research Priorities', *Britannia*, 38 (2007), 181–210 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/30030573>>

Marzano, Annalisa, *Roman Villas in Central Italy: A Social and Economic History* (Leiden: Brill, 2007), Columbia studies in the classical tradition
<<https://brill-com.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/display/title/14257>>

MATTHEW P. FITZPATRICK, 'Provincializing Rome: The Indian Ocean Trade Network and Roman Imperialism', *Journal of World History*, 22.1 (2011), 27–54
<<http://www.jstor.org/stable/23011677>>

Mattingly, D., 'Methods of Collection, Recording and Quantification', in *Extracting Meaning from Ploughsoil Assemblages* (Oxford: Oxbow, 2000), *The archaeology of Mediterranean landscapes*, 5–15
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=f7c1810d-9036-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Mattingly, D. J., *Imperialism, Power, and Identity: Experiencing the Roman Empire* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 2011), Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt4cgd4k>>

Mattingly, D. J., Alcock, Susan E., and Roman Archaeology Conference, *Dialogues in Roman Imperialism: Power, Discourse, and Discrepant Experience in the Roman Empire* (Portsmouth, R.I: JRA, 1997), *Journal of Roman archaeology*

Mattingly, D., and R. Witcher, 'Mapping the Roman World: The Contribution of Field Survey Data', in *Side-by-Side Survey: Comparative Regional Studies in the Mediterranean World* (Oxford: Oxbow, 2004), pp. 173–88
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=cd36d3fa-8136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Mattingly, David, 'Being Roman: Expressing Identity in a Provincial Setting', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 17 (2004), 5–25 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S104775940000814X>>

———, 'Vulgar and Weak "Romanization", or Time for a Paradigm Shift?', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 15 (2002), 536–40 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1047759400014355>>

Maxfield, Valerie A., D. P. S. Peacock, Jean Bingen, Nick Bradford, and Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire, *Mons Claudianus: Survey and Excavation, 1987–1993, Volume II: Excavations : Part I.* ([Cairo]: Institut français d'archéologie orientale, 2001),

FIFAO

McKay, Alexander Gordon, Houses, Villas and Palaces in the Roman World ([London]: Thames and Hudson, 1975), Aspects of Greek and Roman life

Merker, Gloria S., Corinth: Results of Excavations Conducted by the American School of Classical Studies, Vol. 18: The Sanctuary of Demeter and Kore (Princeton, N.J.: American School of Classical Studies at Athens, 2000)

Miles, David, and Philip Armitage, 'Archaeology at Barton Court Farm, Abingdon, Oxon: An Investigation of Late Neolithic, Iron Age, Romano-British, and Saxon Settlements' (Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 1986)

<http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_050.pdf>

Millar, Fergus, The Emperor in the Roman World (31 BC-AD 337) (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1992)

<https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472540676?locatt=label:secondary_bloomsburyCollections>

Millar, Fergus, The Roman Empire and Its Neighbours, 2nd ed (London: Duckworth, 1981)
———, The Roman Empire and Its Neighbours, 2nd ed (London: Duckworth, 1981)

Millett, M., "'What Is Classical Archaeology?' Roman Archaeology', in Classical Archaeology , 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012), Blackwell studies in global archaeology, 30-50 <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71098.pdf>

———, "'What Is Classical Archaeology?' Roman Archaeology', in Classical Archaeology, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012), Blackwell studies in global archaeology, 30-50 <http://ls-tlss.ucl.ac.uk/course-materials/ARCL1002_71098.pdf>

Millett, Martin, The Romanization of Britain: An Essay in Archaeological Interpretation (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990)

Moltesen, Mette, and J. Rasmus Brandt, Excavations at La Giostra: A Mid-Republican Fortress Outside Rome (Rome: 'L'Erma' di Bretschneider, 1994), Analecta Romana Instituti Danici

Montserrat, Dominic, Changing Bodies, Changing Meanings: Studies on the Human Body in Antiquity (London: Routledge, 1997)

Montserrat, S., 'Reading Gender in the Roman World', in Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire (London: Routledge in association with the Open University, 2000), pp. 153-81

MOORE, TOM, 'Perceiving Communities: Exchange, Landscapes and Social Networks in the Later Iron Age of Western Britain', Oxford Journal of Archaeology, 26.1 (2007), 79-102
<<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0092.2007.00274.x>>

Moorhead, John, The Roman Empire Divided, 400-700 (Harlow: Longman, 2001)

Morley, Neville, *The Roman Empire: Roots of Imperialism* (London: Pluto Press, 2010), Roots of imperialism <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183pb5x>>

———, *The Roman Empire: Roots of Imperialism* (London: Pluto Press, 2010), Roots of imperialism <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt183pb5x>>

———, *Theories, Models and Concepts in Ancient History* (London: Routledge, 2004), Approaching the ancient world

Nevett, L., and P. Perkins, 'Urbanism and Urbanization in the Roman World', in *Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire* (London: Routledge in association with the Open University, 2000), pp. 213–44
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=50e3a569-5336-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Niblett, R., and Sarah Adamson, *The Excavation of a Ceremonial Site at Folly Lane, Verulamium* (London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1998), Britannia monograph series

Nodelman, S., 'How to Read a Roman Portrait', *Art in America*, 63 (1975), 26–33

———, 'How to Read a Roman Portrait', in *Roman Art in Context: An Anthology* (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1993), pp. 10–20
<http://lgdata.s3-website-us-east-1.amazonaws.com/docs/2078/541111/Sheldon_Nodelman_-_How_to_Read_a_Roman_Portrait.pdf>

Norwich, John Julius, *A Short History of Byzantium* (London: Penguin, 1998)

Onians, John, *Classical Art and the Cultures of Greece and Rome* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1999) <<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.37862/aaeportal.00031>>

Otto J. Brendel, *Prolegomena to the Study of Roman Art* / Otto J. Brendel ; Foreword by Jerome J. Pollitt
<[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000055765&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS000055765&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dsCnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&vid=UCL_VU1&mode=Basic&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=brendel%20prolegomena&dstmp=1452513319962](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000055765&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS000055765&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dsCnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&vid=UCL_VU1&mode=Basic&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=brendel%20prolegomena&dstmp=1452513319962)>

———, *Prolegomena to the Study of Roman Art* / Otto J. Brendel ; Foreword by Jerome J. Pollitt

<[http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000055765&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS000055765&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dsCnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&vid=UCL_VU1&mode=Basic&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl\(freeText0\)=brendel%20prolegomena&dstmp=1452513319962](http://ucl-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo_library/libweb/action/display.do?tabs=detailsTab&ct=display&fn=search&doc=UCL_LMS_DS000055765&indx=1&recIds=UCL_LMS_DS000055765&recIdxs=0&elementId=0&renderMode=poppedOut&displayMode=full&frbrVersion=&frbg=&&dsCnt=0&scp.scps=scope%3A%28UCL%29%2Cprimo_central_multiple_fe&tb=t&vid=UCL_VU1&mode=Basic&srt=rank&tab=local&dum=true&vl(freeText0)=brendel%20prolegomena&dstmp=1452513319962)>

Owens, E. J., *The City in the Greek and Roman World* (London: Routledge, 1991)

Parker Pearson, Michael, *The Archaeology of Death and Burial* (Stroud: Sutton, 1999)

Parkins, Helen M., *Roman Urbanism: Beyond the Consumer City* (London: Routledge, 1997)

Peacock, D. P. S., *Pottery in the Roman World: An Ethnoarchaeological Approach* (London: Longman, 1982), Longman archaeology series

———, *Pottery in the Roman World: An Ethnoarchaeological Approach* (London: Longman, 1982), Longman archaeology series

Peacock, D. P. S., Valerie A. Maxfield, and Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire, Mons Claudianus: Survey and Excavation, 1987-1993, Vol.1: Topography & Quarries (Le Caire: Institut français d'archéologie orientale, 1997), Fouilles de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire

Peacock, D. P. S. and Williams, D. F., *Amphorae and the Roman Economy: An Introductory Guide* (London: Longman, 1986), Longman archaeology series

Peña, J. Theodore, *Roman Pottery in the Archaeological Record* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511499685>>

Percival, J., 'The Villa in Italy and the Provinces', in *The Roman World* (London: Routledge, 1990), pp. 527-47
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=b9f97c5c-5136-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Percival, John, *The Roman Villa: An Historical Introduction* (London: Batsford, 1976), Batsford studies in archaeology

Petts, David, *Christianity in Roman Britain* (Stroud: Tempus, 2003)

Phillips, Derek, M. O. H. Carver, Brenda Heywood, and Royal Commission on Historical Monuments (England), *Excavations at York Minister* (London: HMSO, 1995)

Philp, Brian, and Deborah Cooper, *The Roman Villa Site at Keston, Kent: First Report (Excavations 1968-1978)* (Kent: Kent Archaeological Rescue Unit, 1991), Kent monograph series

Pitts, Martin, 'Globalizing the Local in Roman Britain: An Anthropological Approach to Social Change', *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 27.4 (2008), 493-506
<<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaa.2008.08.003>>

Pitts, Martin, and Miguel John Versluys, eds., *Globalisation and the Roman World* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2014) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107338920>>

Pomeroy, Sarah B., *Goddesses, Whores, Wives, and Slaves: Women in Classical Antiquity* (New York: Schocken Books, 1995) <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.01483>>

Potter, T. W., and Anthony King, *Excavations at the Mola Di Monte Gelato: A Roman and Medieval Settlement in South Etruria* (London: published by the British School at Rome, in

association with the British Museum, 1997), Archaeological monographs of the British School at Rome

Poulter, A. G., Mark J. Beech, and Society of Antiquaries of London, Nicopolis Ad Istrum: A Late Roman to Early Byzantine City : The Finds and the Biological Remains (Oxford: Oxbow on behalf of The Society of Antiquaries of London, 2007), Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London

Poulter, A. G., and T. F. C. Blagg, Nicopolis Ad Istrum: A Roman, Late Roman and Early Byzantine City: Excavations 1985-1992 (London: Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, 1995), Journal of Roman studies monographs

Purcell, N., 'Urban Spaces and Central Places. The Roman World', in Classical Archaeology, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012), Blackwell studies in global archaeology, 182-202

Rawson, Beryl, ed., A Companion to Families in the Greek and Roman Worlds (Oxford, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010) <<https://doi.org/10.1002/9781444390766>>

Reece, Richard, Coinage in Roman Britain (London: Seaby, 1987)

———, My Roman Britain (Cirencester: Cotswold Studies, 1988), Cotswold Studies

———, The Coinage of Roman Britain (Stroud: Tempus, 2002)

———, The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600 (Stroud, Glos: Tempus, 1999)

———, The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600 (Stroud, Glos: Tempus, 1999)

———, The Later Roman Empire: An Archaeology AD 150-600 (Stroud, Glos: Tempus, 1999)

Reece, Richard, Collis, John, and Council for British Archaeology, Burial in the Roman World (London: Council for British Archaeology, 1977), CBA research report
<http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_022.pdf>

Renfrew, Colin and Bahn, Paul G., Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practice, 5th ed (London: Thames & Hudson, 2008)

Revell, Louise, Roman Imperialism and Local Identities (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511499692>>

Rich, John and Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew, City and Country in the Ancient World (London: Routledge, 1990), Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society

———, City and Country in the Ancient World (London: Routledge, 1990), Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society

Richard Reece, 'Town and Country: The End of Roman Britain', *World Archaeology*, 12.1 (1980), 77-92 <<http://www.jstor.org/stable/124452>>

Rives, J., 'Religion in the Roman World', in *Experiencing Rome: Culture, Identity and Power in the Roman Empire* (London: Routledge in association with the Open University, 2000), pp. 245-76

Robinson, D. J., and S. Clarke, "'Roman' Urban Form and Culture Difference', in TRAC 96: Proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference Hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996 (Oxford: Oxbow, 1997), pp. 162-72
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=62a7b2c4-8f36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Rostovtsev, M. I., Dorothy Hannah Cox, Yale University, and Académie des inscriptions & belles-lettres (France), *The Excavations at Dura-Europos: Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 4: The Greek and Roman Pottery* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1949)

Rostovtsev, M. I., Stephen L. Dyson, Yale University, and Académie des inscriptions & belles-lettres (France), *The Excavations at Dura-Europos: Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 4: The Commonware Pottery; the Brittle Ware* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1968)

Rostovtsev, M. I., Nicholas Peter Toll, Yale University, and Académie des inscriptions & belles-lettres (France), *The Excavations at Dura-Europos: Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1944)

———, *The Excavations at Dura-Europos: Conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final Report 4: The Green Glazed Pottery* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1943)

Roymans, Nico, and Ton Derkx, *Villa Landscapes in the Roman North: Economy, Culture and Lifestyles* (Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press, 2011), Amsterdam archaeological studies <<https://www-jstor-org.libproxy.ucl.ac.uk/stable/j.ctt46mx3k>>

Rushworth, Alan, Lindsay Allason-Jones, and Charles Daniels, *Housesteads Roman Fort: The Grandest Station : Excavation and Survey at Housesteads, 1954-95*, by Charles Daniels, John Gillam, James Crow and Others (Swindon: English Heritage, 2009), English Heritage archaeological reports

Sackett, L. H., Keith Branigan, Mervyn R. Popham, and British School at Athens, *Knossos from Greek City to Roman Colony: Excavations at the Unexplored Mansion, 2* ([London]: Thames and Hudson [for] The British School of Archaeology at Athens, 1992), Supplementary volume / British School of Archaeology at Athens

Sauer, Eberhard, *The Archaeology of Religious Hatred in the Roman and Early Medieval World* (Stroud: Tempus, 2003)

Sauer, Eberhard W., *Coins, Cult and Cultural Identity: Augustan Coins, Hot Springs and the*

Early Roman Baths at Bouronne-Les-Bains (Leicester: School of Archaeology and Ancient History, University of Leicester, 2005), Leicester archaeology monographs

Saul, Mahir, 'The Circulation of Coins and the Roman Periphery', *Archaeological Dialogues*, 12.01 (2005) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1380203805231628>>

Scarre, Christopher, *Chronicle of the Roman Emperors: The Reign-by-Reign Record of the Rulers of Imperial Rome* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1995)

———, *The Penguin Historical Atlas of Ancient Rome* (London: Penguin, 1995)

Scheidel, Walter, ed., *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CCO9781139030199>>

———, ed., *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/CCO9781139030199>>

Scott, Sarah, 'Art and the Archaeologist', *World Archaeology*, 38.4 (2006), 628–43 <<https://doi.org/10.1080/00438240600963213>>

Scott, Sarah and Webster, Jane, *Roman Imperialism and Provincial Art* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003)

Scullard, H. H., *Festivals and Ceremonies of the Roman Republic* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1981), *Aspects of Greek and Roman life*

Shepherd, J. D., W. F. Grimes, Audrey Williams, Museum of London, and English Heritage, *The Temple of Mithras*, London: Excavations by W.F. Grimes and A. Williams at the Walbrook (London: English Heritage, 1998), *Archaeological report / English Heritage*

Skinner, A., 'Political Mobility in the Later Roman Empire', *Past & Present*, 218.1 (2013), 17–53 <<https://doi.org/10.1093/pastj/gts044>>

Slane, Kathleen Warner and American School of Classical Studies at Athens, *Corinth: Results of Excavations Conducted by the American School of Classical Studies, Vol.18: The Sanctuary of Demeter and Kore* (Princeton, N.J: American School of Classical Studies at Athens, 1990)

Small, Alastair, and Robert J. Buck, *The Excavations of San Giovanni Di Ruoti* (Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1994), Phoenix. Supplementary volume = Tome supplémentaire

Smith, J. T., *Roman Villas: A Study in Social Structure* (London: Routledge, 1997)

Soren, David, and Noelle Soren, *A Roman Villa and a Late Roman Infant Cemetery: Excavation at Poggio Gramignano, Lugnano in Teverina* (Roma: 'L'Erma' di Bretschneider, 1999), *Bibliotheca archaeologica*

Southern, Pat, *The Roman Empire from Severus to Constantine* (London: Routledge, 2001)

Southern, Pat and Dixon, Karen R., *The Late Roman Army* (London: B.T. Batsford, 1996)

———, *The Late Roman Army* (London: B.T. Batsford, 1996)

Speak, Stephen, R. J. Brickstock, Paul T. Bidwell, Tyne and Wear Museums Service, and Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne, *Excavations at South Shields Roman Fort* (Newcastle upon Tyne: Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne with Tyne and Wear Museums), Monograph series / Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne

Stambaugh, John E., *The Ancient Roman City* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988), Ancient society and history

Starr, C. G., 'The Roman Aristocracy, Senators and Equestrians', in *The Roman Empire, 27 B.C.-A.D. 476: A Study in Survival* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1982), pp. 54-67
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2433f04f-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=2433f04f-4c36-e711-80c9-005056af4099)

Stead, I. M., *Excavations at Winterton Roman Villa and Other Roman Sites in North Lincolnshire, 1958-1967* (London: HMSO, 1976), Department of the Environment archaeological reports

Stead, I. M., Linda Barnetson, and Yorkshire Archaeological Society, *Rudston Roman Villa* ([Leeds]: Yorkshire Archeological Society, 1980)

Stewart, Peter, *Statues in Roman Society: Representation and Response* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003), Oxford studies in ancient culture&representation

———, *The Social History of Roman Art* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008), Key themes in ancient history

Strong, Donald Emrys, *Greek and Roman Gold and Silver Plate* (London: Methuen, 1966), Methuen's handbooks of archaeology

Strong, Donald Emrys, Toynbee, J. M. C., and Ling, Roger, *Roman Art*, 2nd ed (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995), Pelican history of art

Stroud, Ronald S., and Nancy Bookidis, *Corinth: Results of Excavations Conducted by the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Vol.18: The Sanctuary of Demeter and Kore* (Princeton, N.J: American School of Classical Studies at Athens, 1997)

Struck, Manuela, Millett, Martin, and Pearce, John, *Burial, Society and Context in the Roman World* (Oxford: Oxbow, 2000)

Swan, V., 'Legio VI and Its Men: African Legionaries in Britain', *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies*, 5 (1992), 1-34
[<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=02e82168-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>](https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=02e82168-4a36-e711-80c9-005056af4099)

Swan, Vivien G., *Pottery in Roman Britain*, 4th ed (Princes Risborough: Shire, 1988), Shire archaeology

———, The Pottery Kilns of Roman Britain (London: H.M.S.O., 1984), Royal Commission on Historical Monuments supplementary series

Swift, Ellen, Roman Dress Accessories (Princes Risborough: Shire, 2003), Shire archaeology

———, Style and Function in Roman Decoration: Living with Objects and Interiors (Farnham: Ashgate, 2009)

Talbert, Richard J. A., Atlas of Classical History (London: Croom Helm, 1985)

Taylor, Jeremy, 'Encountering Romanitas: Characterising the Role of Agricultural Communities in Roman Britain', *Britannia*, 44 (2013), 171–90
[<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0068113X13000202>](https://doi.org/10.1017/S0068113X13000202)

Terrenato, N., 'The Cultural Implications of the Roman Conquest', in *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), *The short Oxford history of Europe*, 234–64

<https://www.academia.edu/937545/The_cultural_implications_of_the_Roman_conquest>

———, 'The Essential Countryside. The Roman World', in *Classical Archaeology*, 2nd ed (Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012), *Blackwell studies in global archaeology*, 139–61

Thompson, F. H., *The Archaeology of Greek and Roman Slavery* (London: Duckworth, 2003), no. 66
<https://doi.org/10.5040/9781472540928?locatt=label:secondary_bloomsburyCollections>

———, The Excavation of the Roman Amphitheatre at Chester (Oxford: Ridler, 1976)

Tomlinson, R. A., *From Mycenae to Constantinople: The Evolution of the Ancient City* (London: Routledge, 1992)

Toynbee, J. M. C., *Death and Burial in the Roman World* (Baltimore, Md: John Hopkins University Press, 1996)

Turcan, Robert and Neville, Antonia, *The Cults of the Roman Empire* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1996), *Ancient world*

Tyers, Paul, *Roman Pottery in Britain* (London: Batsford, 1996)

———, *Roman Pottery in Britain* (London: Batsford, 1996)

Van Driel Murray, C., 'Gender in Question', in *Theoretical Roman Archaeology: Second Conference Proceedings* (Aldershot: Avebury, 1995), *Worldwide archaeology series*, 3–21
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=05fe0291-8dff-e711-80cd-005056af4099>>

van der Veen, Marijke, 'Food as Embodied Material Culture: Diversity and Change in Plant Food Consumption in Roman Britain', *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 21 (2008), 83–109

<<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1047759400004396>>

———, 'Formation Processes of Desiccated and Carbonized Plant Remains – the Identification of Routine Practice', *Journal of Archaeological Science*, 34.6 (2007), 968–90
<<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jas.2006.09.007>>

Vermaseren, M. J. and Lane, Eugene, Cybele, Attis and Related Cults: Essays in Memory of M.J. Vermaseren (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1996), *Religions in the Graeco-Roman world*

Wacher, J. S., *The Roman World* (London: Routledge, 1990)

Walbank, F. W., *The Hellenistic World* (London: Fontana Press, 1992), *Fontana history of the ancient world*

Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew, *Houses and Society in Pompeii and Herculaneum* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994)

Walton, Philippa Jane, *Rethinking Roman Britain: Coinage and Archaeology* (Wetteren: Moneta, 2012), Collection Moneta <<http://discovery.ucl.ac.uk/1318144/1/1318144.pdf>>

Ward-Perkins, Bryan, *The Fall of Rome: And the End of Civilization* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006)

<https://ucl.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/discovery/fulldisplay?docid=alma9931045220804761&context=L&vid=44UCL_INST:UCL_VU2&lang=en&search_scope=MyList_and_CI&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&isFrbr=true&tab=Everything&query=any,contains,The%20fall%20of%20Rome:%20and%20the%20end%20of%20civilization&sortby=date_d&facet=frbrgroupid,include,9026423279848469787&offset=0>

Watts, Dorothy, *Christians and Pagans in Roman Britain* (London: Routledge, 1991)

Webster, Graham, *The Roman Imperial Army of the First and Second Centuries A.D.*, 3rd ed (London: Black, 1985)

Webster, Graham, John Chadderton, Donald M. Bailey, and English Heritage, *The Legionary Fortress at Wroxeter: Excavations by Graham Webster, 1955-85* (London: English Heritage, 2002)

Webster, Jane, "'Interpretatio': Roman Word Power and the Celtic Gods', *Britannia*, 26 (1995) <<https://doi.org/10.2307/526874>>

———, 'Less Beloved. Roman Archaeology, Slavery and the Failure to Compare', *Archaeological Dialogues*, 15.02 (2008) <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1380203808002596>>

Webster, Jane, Cooper, Nicholas, and University of Leicester, *Roman Imperialism: Post-Colonial Perspectives* (Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester, 1996), *Leicester archaeology monographs*

Wells, C. M., *The Roman Empire*, 2nd ed (Cambridge, Mass: Harvard University Press, 1995)

Wells, Peter S., *Barbarians to Angels: The Dark Ages Reconsidered* (New York: W.W. Norton, 2008)

———, *The Barbarians Speak: How the Conquered Peoples Shaped Roman Europe* (Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press, 1999) <<http://hdl.handle.net/2027/heb.00956>>

White, K. D., *Roman Farming* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1970), Aspects of Greek and Roman life

Whittaker, C. R., *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: A Social and Economic Study* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994), Ancient society and history

Wickham, Chris, *The Inheritance of Rome: A History of Europe from 400 to 1000* (London: Allen Lane, 2009)

Wiedemann, Thomas E. J., *Greek and Roman Slavery* (London: Routledge, 1997)

Williams, R. J., R. J. Zeppvat, and Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society, *Bancroft: The Late Bronze Age and Iron Age Settlements and Roman Temple-Mausoleum* (Aylesbury: Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society, 1994), Monograph series / Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society

Wilmott, Tony and English Heritage, *Birdoswald: Excavations of a Roman Fort on Hadrian's Wall and Its Successor Settlements: 1987-92* (London: English Heritage, 1997), Archaeological report / English Heritage

Wilson, A., 'Economy and Trade', in *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008), The short Oxford history of Europe, 170–202
<<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk//secure/link?id=a8484586-4d36-e711-80c9-005056af4099>>

Wilson, D. R., *Air Photo Interpretation for Archaeologists*, 2nd ed (Stroud: Tempus, 2000)

Wilson, P. R., H. E. M. Cool, P. Abramson, E. R. Lyons, Council for British Archaeology, and English Heritage, *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and Its Hinterland : Excavations and Research, 1958-1997* (York: Council for British Archaeology, 2002), Research report / Council for British Archaeology

Witt, R. E., *Isis in the Graeco-Roman World* (London: Thames and Hudson, 1971), Aspects of Greek and Roman life

Woolf, G. D., 'The Formation of Roman Provincial Cultures', in *Integration in the Early Roman West: The Role of Culture and Ideology : Papers Arising from the International Conference at the Titelberg (Luxembourg) 12-13 November 1993* (Luxembourg: Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art, 1995), *Dossiers d'archéologie du Musée national d'histoire et d'art*, 9-18
<<https://www.academia.edu/554108/TheFormationofRomanProvincialCultures>>

Woolf, Greg, *Becoming Roman* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998)
<<https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511518614>>

———, Rome: An Empire's Story (New York: Oxford University Press, 2012)

———, 'The Unity and Diversity of Romanisation.', Journal of Roman Archaeology, 5 (1992), 349-52 <<https://doi.org/10.1017/S1047759400012228>>

Zanker, P., 'The City as Symbol: Rome and the Creation of an Urban Image', in Romanization and the City: Creation, Transformations, and Failures : Proceedings of a Conference Held at the American Academy in Rome to Celebrate the 50th Anniversary of the Excavations at Cosa, 14-16 May, 1998 (Portsmouth, R.I.: Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2000), Journal of Roman archaeology, 25-41

Zanker, Paul, Roman Art (Los Angeles: J. Paul Getty Museum, 2010)

Zanker, Paul, The Power of Images in the Age of Augustus (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1988), Jerome lectures