

ARCL1002: Introduction to Roman Archaeology: Andrew Gardner

[View Online](#)

1

Alcock, Susan E. and Osborne, Robin, Classical archaeology, Blackwell, Malden, MA, 2007,
vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology.

2

Bispham, Edward, Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008,
vol. The short Oxford history of Europe.

3

Laurence, Ray, Roman archaeology for historians, Routledge, London, 2012, vol.
Approaching the ancient world.

4

G. Woolf, Rome: an empire's story, Oxford University Press, New York, 2012.

5

Adkins, Lesley and Adkins, Roy, Handbook to life in ancient Rome, Facts on File, New York,
N.Y., 1994.

6

Cornell, Tim and Matthews, John, Atlas of the Roman world, Facts on File, New York, 1982.

7

Huskinson, Janet, *Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire*, Routledge in association with the Open University, London, 2000.

8

Millar, Fergus, *The Roman Empire and its neighbours*, Duckworth, London, 2nd ed., 1981.

9

Scarre, Christopher, *The Penguin historical atlas of Ancient Rome*, Penguin, London, 1995.

10

Talbert, Richard J. A., *Atlas of classical history*, Croom Helm, London, 1985.

11

Wacher, J. S., *The Roman world*, Routledge, London, 1990.

12

Alston, Richard, *Aspects of Roman history, AD 14-117*, Routledge, London, 1998.

13

Cameron, Averil, *The later Roman empire: AD 284-430*, Fontana Press, London, 1993, vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*.

14

Cameron, Averil, *The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600*, Routledge,

London, 1993, vol. Routledge history of the ancient world.

15

Cameron, Averil, The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600, Routledge, London, 1993, vol. Routledge history of the ancient world.

16

Crawford, Michael H., The Roman republic, Fontana Press, London, 2nd ed., 1992, vol. Fontana history of the ancient world.

17

Morley, Neville, The Roman Empire: roots of imperialism, Pluto Press, London, 2010, vol. Roots of imperialism.

18

Reece, Richard, The later Roman Empire: an archaeology AD 150-600, Tempus, Stroud, Glos, 1999.

19

Scarre, Christopher, Chronicle of the Roman emperors: the reign-by-reign record of the rulers of Imperial Rome, Thames and Hudson, London, 1995.

20

Southern, Pat, The Roman empire from Severus to Constantine, Routledge, London, 2001.

21

Wells, C. M., The Roman Empire, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass, 2nd ed., 1995.

22

Lewis, Naphtali and Reinhold, Meyer, Roman civilization: selected readings, Vol.1: The Republic, Columbia U.P, 1951, vol. Records of civilization, sources and studies.

23

Lewis, Naphtali and Reinhold, Meyer, Roman civilization: Sourcebook 2: The Empire, Harper & Row, New York, 1966, vol. Harper torchbooks.

24

R. Laurence, in Archaeology and ancient history : breaking down the boundaries / edited by Eberhard W. Sauer., pp. 99-113.

25

Laurence, Ray, Roman archaeology for historians, Routledge, London, 2012, vol. Approaching the ancient world.

26

M. Millett, in Classical archaeology, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012, vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology, pp. 30-50.

27

Alston, Richard, Aspects of Roman history, AD 14-117, Routledge, London, 1998.

28

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad, Thames and Hudson, London, 1971, vol. Library of European civilization.

29

Cameron, Averil, *The later Roman empire: AD 284-430*, Fontana Press, London, 1993, vol. Fontana history of the ancient world.

30

Cornell, Tim, *The beginnings of Rome: Italy and Rome from the Bronze Age to the Punic Wars (c. 1000-264 BC)*, Routledge, London, 1995, vol. Routledge history of the ancient world.

31

Crawford, Michael H., *The Roman republic*, Fontana Press, London, 2nd ed., 1992, vol. Fontana history of the ancient world.

32

Green, Peter, *Alexander to Actium: the historical evolution of the Hellenistic age*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1990, vol. Hellenistic culture and society.

33

E. Herring, K. Lomas, and Accordia Research Institute, *The emergence of state identities in Italy in the first millennium BC*, Accordia Research Centre, University of London, London, 2000, vol. Accordia specialist studies on Italy.

34

R. R. Holloway, in *The archaeology of early Rome and Latium*, Routledge, London, 1994, pp. 1-19.

35

Keppie, L. J. F., *The making of the Roman army: from Republic to Empire*, Batsford, London, 1984.

36

Walbank, F. W., *The Hellenistic world*, Fontana Press, London, 1992, vol. Fontana history of the ancient world.

37

P. Blinkthorn, .

38

Greene, Kevin and British Museum, *Roman Pottery*, British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum, London, 1992, vol. Interpreting the past.

39

Peacock, D. P. S., *Pottery in the Roman world: an ethnoarchaeological approach*, Longman, London, 1982, vol. Longman archaeology series.

40

Tyers, Paul, *Roman pottery in Britain*, Batsford, London, 1996.

41

Abdy, Richard Anthony, *Romano-British coin hoards*, Shire, Princes Risborough, 2002, vol. Shire archaeology.

42

Burnett, Andrew and British Museum, *Coins*, University of California Press/British Museum, Bekerley, 1991, vol. Interpreting the past.

43

Burnett, Andrew, *Coinage in the Roman world*, Seaby, London, 1987.

44

Casey, P. J., Roman coinage in Britain, Shire Publications, Aylesbury, Bucks, 2nd ed., 1984,
vol. Shire archaeology.

45

K. Lockyear, Britannia, , DOI:10.3815/000000007784016494.

46

K. LOCKYEAR, Oxford Journal of Archaeology, 2012, **31**, 191–211.

47

Allason-Jones, Lindsay, Artefacts in Roman Britain: their purpose and use, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2011.

48

P. M. Allison, in Not so much a pot, more a way of life: current approaches to artefact analysis in archaeology, Oxbow, Oxford, 1997, vol. Oxbow monograph, pp. 77–84.

49

H. E. M. Cool, in Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland: excavations and research, 1958–1997, Council for British Archaeology, York, 2002, vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology, pp. 24–43.

50

Crummy, Nina, Buckley, D. G., and Colchester Archaeological Trust, The Roman small finds from excavations in Colchester 1971–9, Colchester Archaeological Trust, Colchester, 1983, vol. Colchester archaeological report.

51

Hingley, Richard and Willis, Steven, Roman finds: context and theory : proceedings of a conference held at the University of Durham, Oxbow Books, Oxford, 2007.

52

Evans, John G. and O'Connor, T. P., Environmental archaeology: principles and methods, Sutton, Stroud, 1999.

53

Laurence, Ray, Roman archaeology for historians, Routledge, London, 2012, vol. Approaching the ancient world.

54

Marijke Van Der Veen, Alexandra Livarda and Alistair Hill, Britannia, 2007, **38**, 181–210.

55

M. van der Veen, Journal of Archaeological Science, 2007, **34**, 968–990.

56

M. van der Veen, Journal of Roman Archaeology, 2008, **21**, 83–109.

57

Bowman, Alan K., Life and letters on the Roman frontier: Vindolanda and its people, British Museum Press, London, 1994.

58

A. E. Cooley, The Cambridge Manual of Latin Epigraphy, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2012.

59

Abigail S. Graham, American Journal of Archaeology, 2013, **117**, 383–412.

60

Keppie, L. J. F., Understanding Roman inscriptions, Routledge, London, 2001.

61

M. Millett, in Classical archaeology, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012, vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology, pp. 30–50.

62

Greg Woolf, American Journal of Archaeology, **108**, 417–428.

63

Dyson, Stephen L., In pursuit of ancient pasts: a history of classical archaeology in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2006.

64

Hingley, Richard, Roman officers and English gentlemen: the imperial origins of Roman archaeology, Routledge, New York, 2000.

65

Hingley, Richard and Babić, S., Images of Rome: perceptions of ancient Rome in Europe and the United States in the modern age, Journal of Roman Archaeology, Portsmouth, RI, 2001, vol. Journal of Roman archaeology.

66

I. Hodder, in Theoretical Roman archaeology: first conference proceedings, Avebury, Aldershot, 1993, vol. Wordwide archaeology series, pp. xiii–xix.

67

Morley, Neville, Theories, models and concepts in ancient history, Routledge, London, 2004, vol. Approaching the ancient world.

68

Reece, Richard, My Roman Britain, Cotswold Studies, Cirencester, 1988, vol. Cotswold Studies.

69

Eberhard W. Sauer, Archaeology and ancient history : breaking down the boundaries, 2004.

70

Glenn R. Storey, Journal of Archaeological Research, 7, 203-248.

71

Laurence, Ray, Roman archaeology for historians, Routledge, London, 2012, vol. Approaching the ancient world.

72

Barker, Philip, Techniques of archaeological excavation, Batsford, London, 3rd ed., 1993.

73

Gaffney, C. F. and Gater, John, Revealing the buried past: geophysics for archaeologists, Tempus, Stroud, 2003.

74

K. Greene and T. Moore, Archaeology : an introduction, 2010.

75

H. Hurst, in Classical archaeology, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012, vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology, pp. 69-88.

76

D. Mattingly, in Extracting meaning from ploughsoil assemblages, Oxbow, Oxford, 2000, vol. The archaeology of Mediterranean landscapes, pp. 5-15.

77

D. Mattingly and R. Witcher, in Side-by-side survey: comparative regional studies in the Mediterranean World, Oxbow, Oxford, 2004, pp. 173-188.

78

Renfrew, Colin and Bahn, Paul G., Archaeology: theories, methods and practice, Thames & Hudson, London, 5th ed., 2008.

79

Wilson, D. R., Air photo interpretation for archaeologists, Tempus, Stroud, 2nd ed., 2000.

80

Laurence, Ray, Roman archaeology for historians, Routledge, London, 2012, vol. Approaching the ancient world.

81

D. J. Robinson and S. Clarke, in TRAC 96: proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996,

Oxbow, Oxford, 1997, pp. 162-172.

82

Cornell, Tim and Matthews, John, *Atlas of the Roman world*, Facts on File, New York, 1982.

83

Laurence, Ray, *Roman Pompeii: space and society*, Routledge, London, 2nd ed., 2007.

84

R. Laurence, S. Esmonde Cleary and G. Sears, *The City in the Roman West, c.250 BC-c.AD 250*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2011.

85

MacMahon, Ardle, Price, J., and Roman Working Lives and Urban Living, *Roman working lives and urban living*, Oxbow Books, Oxford, 2005.

86

Owens, E. J., *The city in the Greek and Roman world*, Routledge, London, 1991.

87

L. Nevett and P. Perkins, in *Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire*, Routledge in association with the Open University, London, 2000, pp. 213-244.

88

Parkins, Helen M., *Roman urbanism: beyond the consumer city*, Routledge, London, 1997.

89

N. Purcell, in Classical archaeology, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012, vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology, pp. 182-202.

90

L. Revell, Roman Imperialism and Local Identities, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008.

91

Rich, John and Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew, City and country in the ancient world, Routledge, London, 1990, vol. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society.

92

Stambaugh, John E., The ancient Roman city, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 1988, vol. Ancient society and history.

93

Tomlinson, R. A., From Mycenae to Constantinople: the evolution of the ancient city, Routledge, London, 1992.

94

Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew, Houses and society in Pompeii and Herculaneum, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1994.

95

P. Zanker, in Romanization and the city: creation, transformations, and failures : proceedings of a conference held at the American Academy in Rome to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the excavations at Cosa, 14-16 May, 1998, Journal of Roman Archaeology, Portsmouth, R.I., 2000, vol. Journal of Roman archaeology, pp. 25-41.

96

N. Terrenato, in Classical archaeology, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012, vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology, pp. 139–161.

97

Dyson, Stephen L., The Roman countryside, Duckworth, London, 2003, vol. Duckworth debates in archaeology.

98

Greene, Kevin, The archaeology of the Roman economy, University of California Press, Berkeley, [Paperback ed.], 1990.

99

Hingley, Richard, Rural settlement in Roman Britain, Seaby, London, 1989.

100

Marzano, Annalisa, Roman villas in central Italy: a social and economic history, Brill, Leiden, 2007, vol. Columbia studies in the classical tradition.

101

McKay, Alexander Gordon, Houses, villas and palaces in the Roman world, Thames and Hudson, [London], 1975, vol. Aspects of Greek and Roman life.

102

Percival, John, The Roman villa: an historical introduction, Batsford, London, 1976, vol. Batsford studies in archaeology.

103

J. Percival, in The Roman world, Routledge, London, 1990, pp. 527–547.

104

Rich, John and Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew, *City and country in the ancient world*, Routledge, London, 1990, vol. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient society.

105

N. Roymans and T. Derkx, *Villa landscapes in the Roman north: economy, culture and lifestyles*, Amsterdam University Press, Amsterdam, 2011, vol. Amsterdam archaeological studies.

106

Smith, J. T., *Roman villas: a study in social structure*, Routledge, London, 1997.

107

J. Taylor, *Britannia*, 2013, **44**, 171–190.

108

Alcock, Susan E. and Osborne, Robin, *Classical archaeology*, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012, vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology.

109

S. James, in *Britons and Romans: advancing an archaeological agenda*, Council for British Archaeology, York, 2001, vol. CBA research report, pp. 77–89.

110

R. Alston, in *When men were men: Masculinity, power, and identity in classical antiquity*, Routledge, London, 1998, vol. Leicester-Nottingham studies in ancient history, pp. 205–223.

111

Bidwell, Paul T., Roman forts in Britain, Tempus, Stroud, 2007.

112

Bishop, M. C. and Coulston, J. C., Roman military equipment from the Punic Wars to the fall of Rome, Oxbow Books, Oxford, 2nd ed., 2006.

113

Connolly, Peter, Greece and Rome at war, Greenhill Books, London, 1998.

114

C. Van Driel Murray, in Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings, Avebury, Aldershot, 1995, vol. Worldwide archaeology series, pp. 3-21.

115

Elton, Hugh, Frontiers of the Roman Empire, Batsford, London, 1996.

116

P. Erdkamp, Ed., A Companion to the Roman Army, Blackwell Publishing Ltd, Oxford, UK, 2007.

117

Goldsworthy, Adrian Keith, The complete Roman army, Thames & Hudson, London, 2003.

118

I. Haynes, in The Roman army as a community: including papers of a conference held at Birkbeck College, University of London, on 11-12 January 1997, Journal of Roman Archaeology, Portsmouth, R.I., 1999, vol. Journal of Roman archaeology. Supplementary series, pp. 7-14.

119

Isaac, Benjamin H., *The limits of Empire: the Roman Army in the East*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, Rev. ed., 1993, vol. Clarendon paperbacks.

120

S. James, in TRAC 98: proceedings of the eighth annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference, which took place at the University of Leicester, April 1998, Oxbow Books, Oxford, 1999, pp. 14–25.

121

S. James, *The Archaeological journal*, 2002, **159**, 1–58.

122

Luttwak, Edward, *The grand strategy of the Roman Empire from the first century A.D. to the third*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 1999.

123

Southern, Pat and Dixon, Karen R., *The late Roman army*, B.T. Batsford, London, 1996.

124

Webster, Graham, *The Roman imperial army of the first and second centuries A.D.*, Black, London, 3rd ed., 1985.

125

Whittaker, C. R., *Frontiers of the Roman Empire: a social and economic study*, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 1994, vol. Ancient society and history.

126

A. Wilson, in Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008, vol. The short Oxford history of Europe, pp. 170–202.

127

Bang, Peter F., The Roman bazaar: a comparative study of trade and markets in a tributary empire, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008, vol. Cambridge classical studies.

128

Bang, Peter F., Ikeguchi, Mamoru, and Ziche, Hartmut G., Ancient economies, modern methodologies: archaeology, comparative history, models and institutions, Edipuglia, Bari, 2006, vol. Pragmateiai.

129

Barker, Graeme, Lloyd, John, British School at Rome, Ecole française de Rome, Instituto Español de Historia y Arqueología, and Struttura agricola romana: il contributo della ricognizione archeologica: Conference, Roman landscapes: archaeological survey in the Mediterranean region, British School at Rome, London, 1991, vol. Archaeological monographs of the British School at Rome.

130

A. Bowman and A. Wilson, Quantifying the Roman Economy, Oxford University Press, 2009.

131

Casson, Lionel, Ships and seamanship in the ancient world, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 1995.

132

Erdkamp, Paul, The Roman army and the economy, Gieben, Amsterdam, 2002.

133

Finley, M. I., *The ancient economy*, University of California Press, Berkeley, Updated ed., 1999, vol. Sather classical lectures.

134

MATTHEW P. FITZPATRICK, *Journal of World History*, 2011, **22**, 27–54.

135

Garnsey, Peter and Saller, Richard P., *The Roman Empire: economy, society and culture*, Duckworth, London, 1987.

136

Greene, Kevin, *The archaeology of the Roman economy*, University of California Press, Berkeley, [Paperback ed.], 1990.

137

W. V. Harris, in *The inscribed economy: production and distribution in the Roman empire in the light of instrumentum domesticum : the proceedings of a conference held at the American Academy in Rome on 10-11 January, 1992*, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, 1993, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology*, pp. 11–29.

138

M. Saul, *Archaeological Dialogues*, , DOI:10.1017/S1380203805231628.

139

T. MOORE, *Oxford Journal of Archaeology*, 2007, **26**, 79–102.

140

Otto J. Brendel, *Prolegomena to the study of Roman art* / Otto J. Brendel ; foreword by

Jerome J. Pollitt, .

141

W. Scheidel, Ed., *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2012.

142

W. Scheidel, Ed., *The Cambridge Companion to the Roman Economy*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2012.

143

White, K. D., *Roman farming*, Thames and Hudson, London, 1970, vol. Aspects of Greek and Roman life.

144

De la Bédoyère, Guy, *Samian ware*, Shire, Princes Risborough, 1988, vol. Shire archaeology.

145

Greene, Kevin and British Museum, *Roman Pottery*, British Museum Press for the Trustees of the British Museum, London, 1992, vol. Interpreting the past.

146

Hayes, John W., *Handbook of Mediterranean Roman pottery*, British Museum, London, 1997.

147

J. W. J. Hawthorne, in TRAC 97: proceedings of the Seventh Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference which formed part of the Second International Roman Archaeology Conference University of Nottingham April 1997, Oxbow Books, Oxford, 1998.

pp. 160–172.

148

Johns, Catherine and British Museum, Arretine and Samian pottery, British Museum, London, 1971.

149

Peacock, D. P. S., Pottery in the Roman world: an ethnoarchaeological approach, Longman, London, 1982, vol. Longman archaeology series.

150

Peacock, D. P. S. and Williams, D. F., Amphorae and the Roman economy: an introductory guide, Longman, London, 1986, vol. Longman archaeology series.

151

J. T. Peña, Roman Pottery in the Archaeological Record, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007.

152

Swan, Vivien G., The pottery kilns of Roman Britain, H.M.S.O., London, 1984, vol. Royal Commission on Historical Monuments supplementary series.

153

Swan, Vivien G., Pottery in Roman Britain, Shire, Princes Risborough, 4th ed., 1988, vol. Shire archaeology.

154

V. Swan, Journal of Roman pottery studies, 1992, 5, 1–34.

155

Tyers, Paul, Roman pottery in Britain, Batsford, London, 1996.

156

J. Aarts, Archaeological Dialogues, , DOI:10.1017/S1380203805211625.

157

Abdy, Richard Anthony, Romano-British coin hoards, Shire, Princes Risborough, 2002, vol. Shire archaeology.

158

Burnett, Andrew and British Museum, Coins, University of California Press/British Museum, Bekerley, 1991, vol. Interpreting the past.

159

Burnett, Andrew, Coinage in the Roman world, Seaby, London, 1987.

160

Casey, P. J., Roman coinage in Britain, Shire Publications, Aylesbury, Bucks, 2nd ed., 1984, vol. Shire archaeology.

161

Casey, P. J., Understanding ancient coins: an introduction for archaeologists and historians, Batsford, London, 1986.

162

M. H. Crawford, in Sources for ancient history, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1983, vol. The Sources of history, pp. 185–233.

163

C. Haselgrove, *Archaeological Dialogues*, , DOI:10.1017/S1380203805221621.

164

C. J. Howgego, *Numismatic chronicle*, 1990, **150**, 1-25.

165

Christopher Howgego, *The Journal of Roman Studies*, 1992, **82**, 1-31.

166

C. Howgego, *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 1994, **7**, 5-21.

167

Howgego, C. J., *Ancient history from coins*, Routledge, London, 1995, vol. Approaching the ancient world.

168

C. Howgego, *Journal of Roman Studies*, 2013, **103**, 16-45.

169

J. P. C. Kent, in *Coinage and the archaeologist*, Seaby, London, 2nd ed., 1988, pp. 201-217.

170

Reece, Richard, *Coinage in Roman Britain*, Seaby, London, 1987.

171

Reece, Richard, *The coinage of Roman Britain*, Tempus, Stroud, 2002.

172

P. J. Walton, *Rethinking Roman Britain: coinage and archaeology*, Moneta, Wetteren, 2012, vol. Collection Moneta.

173

S. Scott, *World Archaeology*, 2006, **38**, 628–643.

174

Beard, Mary and Henderson, John, *Classical art: from Greece to Rome*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2001, vol. Oxford history of art.

175

Bianchi Bandinelli, Ranuccio and Green, Peter, *Rome, the centre of power: Roman art to AD 200*, Thames & Hudson, London, 1970, vol. The Arts of mankind.

176

Otto J. Brendel, *Prolegomena to the study of Roman art* / Otto J. Brendel ; foreword by Jerome J. Pollitt, .

177

Brilliant, Richard, *Roman art from the Republic to Constantine*, Phaidon, London, 1974.

178

Clarke, John R., *Art in the lives of ordinary Romans: visual representation and non-elite viewers in Italy, 100 B.C.-A.D. 315*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 2003.

179

Elsner, Jaś, Art and the Roman viewer, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1995, vol. Cambridge studies in new art history and criticism.

180

Elsner, Jaś, Imperial Rome and Christian triumph: the art of the Roman Empire, AD 100-450, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1998, vol. Oxford history of art.

181

Galinsky, Karl, Augustan culture: an interpretive introduction, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J, 1996.

182

Hannestad, Niels, Roman art and imperial policy, Aarhus University Press, Aarhus, 1988, vol. Jutland Archaeological Society publications.

183

Hartley, Elizabeth, Hawkes, Jane, Henig, Martin, and Yorkshire Museum, Constantine the Great: York's Roman emperor, York Museums and Galleries Trust in association with Lund Humphries, York, 2006.

184

Henig, Martin, A handbook of Roman art: a survey of the visual arts of the Roman world, Phaidon, Oxford, 1983.

185

M. Henig, The art of Roman Britain, Batsford, London, 1995.

186

T. Hölscher, *The language of images in Roman art*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.

187

S. Nodelman, *Art in America*, 1975, **63**, 26–33.

188

S. Nodelman, in *Roman art in context: an anthology*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1993, pp. 10–20.

189

Onians, John, *Classical art and the cultures of Greece and Rome*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1999.

190

Scott, Sarah and Webster, Jane, *Roman imperialism and provincial art*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.

191

Strong, Donald Emrys, Toynbee, J. M. C., and Ling, Roger, *Roman art*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2nd ed., 1995, vol. Pelican history of art.

192

P. Stewart, *Statues in Roman society: representation and response*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003, vol. Oxford studies in ancient culture&representation.

193

P. Stewart, *The social history of Roman art*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008,

vol. Key themes in ancient history.

194

Strong, Donald Emrys, Greek and Roman gold and silver plate, Methuen, London, 1966,
vol. Methuen's handbooks of archaeology.

195

Zanker, Paul, The power of images in the age of Augustus, University of Michigan Press,
Ann Arbor, 1988, vol. Jerome lectures.

196

P. Zanker, Roman art, J. Paul Getty Museum, Los Angeles, 2010.

197

Allason-Jones, Lindsay, Artefacts in Roman Britain: their purpose and use, Cambridge
University Press, Cambridge, 2011.

198

L. Allason-Jones, in Theoretical Roman archaeology: second conference proceedings,
Avebury, Aldershot, 1995, vol. Worldwide archaeology series, pp. 22-32.

199

L. Allason-Jones, L'équipement militaire et l'armement de la république (IVe-Ier s. avant
J.-C.): Proceedings of the tenth International Roman Military Equipment Conference, held at
Montpellier, France, 26th-28th September 1996, 1999, **Journal of Roman military
equipment studies**, 1-4.

200

H. E. M. Cool, in Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland : excavations and
research, 1958-1997, Council for British Archaeology, York, 2002, vol. Research report /

Council for British Archaeology, pp. 24–43.

201

Croom, Alexandra, Roman clothing and fashion, Tempus, Stroud, 2000.

202

Crummy, Nina, Buckley, D. G., and Colchester Archaeological Trust, The Roman small finds from excavations in Colchester 1971-9, Colchester Archaeological Trust, Colchester, 1983, vol. Colchester archaeological report.

203

Henig, Martin, A corpus of Roman engraved gemstones from British sites, B.A.R., Oxford, 2nd ed., 1978, vol. British archaeological reports, British series.

204

Hingley, Richard and Willis, Steven, Roman finds: context and theory : proceedings of a conference held at the University of Durham, Oxbow Books, Oxford, 2007.

205

Lavan, Luke, Swift, Ellen, and Putzeys, Toon, Objects in context, objects in use: material spatiality in late antiquity, Brill, Leiden, 2007, vol. Late antique archaeology.

206

Reece, Richard, The later Roman Empire: an archaeology AD 150-600, Tempus, Stroud, Glos, 1999.

207

Swift, Ellen, Roman dress accessories, Shire, Princes Risborough, 2003, vol. Shire archaeology.

208

Swift, Ellen, Style and function in Roman decoration: living with objects and interiors, Ashgate, Farnham, 2009.

209

Alcock, Susan E. and Osborne, Robin, Classical archaeology, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012, vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology.

210

Laurence, Ray, Roman archaeology for historians, Routledge, London, 2012, vol. Approaching the ancient world.

211

Beard, Mary, North, John A., and Price, S. R. F., Religions of Rome, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1998.

212

Cunliffe, Barry W., Davenport, Peter, Care, Verna, and University of Oxford, The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.1: The site, Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, Oxford, 1985, vol. Monographs / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology.

213

Cunliffe, Barry W., Tomlin, Roger, Walker, David, and Allason-Jones, Lindsay, The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.2: The finds from the sacred spring, Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, Oxford, 1988, vol. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology.

214

M. Clauss and R. Gordon, The Roman cult of Mithras: the god and his mysteries, Edinburgh University Press, Edinburgh, 2000.

215

Derk, Ton, Gods, temples and ritual practices: the transformation of religious ideas and values in Roman Gaul, Amsterdam University Press, Amsterdam, 1998, vol. Amsterdam archaeological studies.

216

Fine, Steven and Yeshiva University, Sacred realm: the emergence of the synagogue in the ancient world, Oxford University Press, New York, 1996.

217

Frend, W. H. C., The archaeology of early Christianity: a history, Geoffrey Chapman, London, 1996.

218

Henig, Martin, Religion in Roman Britain, Batsford, London, 1984.

219

Henig, Martin and King, Anthony, Pagan gods and shrines of the Roman Empire, Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, Oxford, 1986, vol. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology.

220

Irby-Massie, Georgia L., Military religion in Roman Britain, Brill, Leiden, 1999, vol. Mnemosyne, bibliotheca classica Batava.

221

R. F. J. Jones, in The Roman world, Routledge, London, 1990, vol. 2, pp. 812–837.

222

Vermaseren, M. J. and Lane, Eugene, Cybele, Attis and related cults: essays in memory of M.J. Vermaseren, E.J. Brill, Leiden, 1996, vol. Religions in the Graeco-Roman world.

223

Parker Pearson, Michael, The archaeology of death and burial, Sutton, Stroud, 1999.

224

Struck, Manuela, Millett, Martin, and Pearce, John, Burial, society and context in the Roman world, Oxbow, Oxford, 2000.

225

Petts, David, Christianity in Roman Britain, Tempus, Stroud, 2003.

226

Reece, Richard, Collis, John, and Council for British Archaeology, Burial in the Roman World, Council for British Archaeology, London, 1977, vol. CBA research report.

227

J. Rives, in Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire, Routledge in association with the Open University, London, 2000, pp. 245–276.

228

Sauer, Eberhard, The archaeology of religious hatred in the Roman and early medieval world, Tempus, Stroud, 2003.

229

Sauer, Eberhard W., Coins, cult and cultural identity: Augustan coins, hot springs and the early Roman baths at Bourbonne-les-Bains, School of Archaeology and Ancient History,

University of Leicester, Leicester, 2005, vol. Leicester archaeology monographs.

230

Scullard, H. H., Festivals and ceremonies of the Roman Republic, Thames and Hudson, London, 1981, vol. Aspects of Greek and Roman life.

231

Toynbee, J. M. C., Death and Burial in the Roman World, John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, Md, 1996.

232

Turcan, Robert and Neville, Antonia, The cults of the Roman Empire, Blackwell, Oxford, 1996, vol. Ancient world.

233

Watts, Dorothy, Christians and pagans in Roman Britain, Routledge, London, 1991.

234

J. Webster, Britannia, , DOI:10.2307/526874.

235

Witt, R. E., Isis in the Graeco-Roman world, Thames and Hudson, London, 1971, vol. Aspects of Greek and Roman life.

236

Alcock, Susan E. and Osborne, Robin, Classical archaeology, Wiley-Blackwell, Chichester, 2nd ed., 2012, vol. Blackwell studies in global archaeology.

237

Allason-Jones, Lindsay and Council for British Archaeology, Women in Roman Britain, Council for British Archaeology, York, New ed., 2005.

238

P. M. Allison, Archaeological Dialogues, , DOI:10.1017/S1380203806211851.

239

Balsdon, J. P. V. D., Romans and aliens, Duckworth, London, 1979.

240

Bradley, K. R., Slaves and masters in the Roman Empire: a study in social control, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1987.

241

G. Clark, in Women in antiquity, Published by Oxford University Press on behalf of The Classical Association, Oxford, 1996, vol. Greece&Rome studies, pp. 36–55.

242

E. Dench, Romulus' Asylum, Oxford University Press, 2005.

243

H. Eckardt, J. L. Barta, and University of Reading. Dept. of Archaeology, Roman diasporas: archaeological approaches to mobility and diversity in the Roman empire, Journal of Roman Archaeology, Portsmouth, R.I., 2010, vol. JRA supplementary series.

244

M. Harlow, in Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008, vol. The short Oxford history of Europe, pp. 109–134.

245

Harlow, Mary and Laurence, Ray, *Growing up and growing old in ancient Rome: a life course approach*, Routledge, London, 2002.

246

Harlow, Mary, Laurence, Ray, and Eger, A. Asa, *Age and ageing in the Roman Empire*, Journal of Roman Archaeology, Portsmouth, R.I., 2007, vol. Journal of Roman archaeology.

247

M. Hassall, in *The Roman world*, Routledge, London, 1990, vol. 2, pp. 685–700.

248

E. A. Hemelrijk and G. Woolf, Eds., *Women and the Roman City in the Latin West*, Brill, Leiden, 2013, vol. Mnemosyne. Supplements. History and archaeology of classical antiquity.

249

V. Hope, in *Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire*, Routledge in association with the Open University, London, 2000, pp. 125–152.

250

K. Hopkins, *Conquerors and slaves*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1978, vol. Sociological studies in Roman history.

251

Joshel, Sandra R., *Slavery in the Roman world*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2010, vol. Cambridge introduction to Roman civilization.

252

Joshel, Sandra R., Murnaghan, Sheila, Women's Classical Caucus, and American Philological Association, Women and slaves in Greco-Roman culture: differential equations, Routledge, London, 1998.

253

Kleiner, Diana E. E., Matheson, Susan B., Yale University, San Antonio Museum of Art, and North Carolina Museum of Art, I, Claudia: women in ancient Rome, Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, Conn, 1996.

254

Fant, Maureen B. and Lefkowitz, Mary R., Women's life in Greece & Rome: a source book in translation, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, 2nd ed., 1992.

255

Larsson Lovén, Lena, Strömberg, Agneta, and Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity, Aspects of women in antiquity: proceedings of the first Nordic Symposium on Women's Lives in Antiquity, Göteborg, 12-15 June 1997, P. Åströms Förlag, Jonsered, 1998, vol. Studies in Mediterranean archaeology and literature.

256

D. J. Mattingly, Imperialism, power, and identity: experiencing the Roman empire, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J., 2011, vol. Miriam S. Balmuth lectures in ancient history and archaeology.

257

Millar, Fergus, The Roman Empire and its neighbours, Duckworth, London, 2nd ed., 1981.

258

F. Millar, The emperor in the Roman world (31 BC-AD 337), Cornell University Press, Ithaca, N.Y., 1992.

259

Montserrat, Dominic, *Changing bodies, changing meanings: studies on the human body in antiquity*, Routledge, London, 1997.

260

S. Montserrat, in *Experiencing Rome: culture, identity and power in the Roman Empire*, Routledge in association with the Open University, London, 2000, pp. 153–181.

261

S. B. Pomeroy, *Goddesses, whores, wives, and slaves: women in classical antiquity*, Schocken Books, New York, 1995.

262

B. Rawson, Ed., *A Companion to Families in the Greek and Roman Worlds*, Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford, UK, 2010.

263

A. Skinner, *Past & Present*, 2013, **218**, 17–53.

264

C. G. Starr, in *The Roman Empire, 27 B.C.-A.D. 476: a study in survival*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1982, pp. 54–67.

265

F. H. Thompson, *The archaeology of Greek and Roman slavery*, Duckworth, London, 2003, vol. no. 66.

266

J. Webster, Archaeological Dialogues, , DOI:10.1017/S1380203808002596.

267

Wiedemann, Thomas E. J., Greek and Roman slavery, Routledge, London, 1997.

268

A. Gardner, Britannia, 2013, **44**, 1–25.

269

Laurence, Ray, Roman archaeology for historians, Routledge, London, 2012, vol. Approaching the ancient world.

270

N. Terrenato, in Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008, vol. The short Oxford history of Europe, pp. 234–264.

271

Cunliffe, Barry W., Greeks, Romans and barbarians: spheres of interaction, Batsford, London, 1988.

272

P. W. M. Freeman, Journal of Roman Archaeology, 1993, **6**, 438–445.

273

P. W. M. Freeman, in TRAC 96: proceedings of the Sixth Annual Theoretical Roman Archaeology Conference hosted by the Research School of Archaeology & Archaeological Science, the University of Sheffield March 30th & 31st 1996 Sheffield 1996, Oxbow, Oxford, 1997, pp. 15–21.

274

Given, Michael, *The archaeology of the colonized*, Routledge, London, 2004.

275

Gosden, Chris, *Archaeology and colonialism: cultural contact from 5000 BC to the present*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004, vol. Topics in contemporary archaeology.

276

Gosden, Chris, *Archaeology and colonialism: cultural contact from 5000 BC to the present*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004, vol. Topics in contemporary archaeology.

277

Hingley, Richard, *Globalizing Roman culture: unity, diversity and empire*, Routledge, London, 2005.

278

Keay, S. J. and Terrenato, Nicola, *Italy and the west: comparative issues in Romanization*, Oxbow, Oxford, 2001.

279

Mattingly, D. J., Alcock, Susan E., and Roman Archaeology Conference, *Dialogues in Roman imperialism: power, discourse, and discrepant experience in the Roman Empire*, JRA, Portsmouth, R.I., 1997, vol. *Journal of Roman archaeology*.

280

D. Mattingly, *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 2002, **15**, 536–540.

281

D. Mattingly, *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 2004, **17**, 5–25.

282

Millett, Martin, *The Romanization of Britain: an essay in archaeological interpretation*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990.

283

Morley, Neville, *The Roman Empire: roots of imperialism*, Pluto Press, London, 2010, vol. Roots of imperialism.

284

M. Pitts, *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology*, 2008, **27**, 493–506.

285

M. Pitts and M. J. Versluys, Eds., *Globalisation and the Roman World*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2014.

286

Jane Webster, *American Journal of Archaeology*, 2001, **105**, 209–225.

287

Webster, Jane, Cooper, Nicholas, and University of Leicester, *Roman imperialism: post-colonial perspectives*, School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester, Leicester, 1996, vol. Leicester archaeology monographs.

288

Wells, Peter S., *The barbarians speak: how the conquered peoples shaped Roman Europe*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J., 1999.

289

G. Woolf, *Journal of Roman Archaeology*, 1992, 5, 349–352.

290

G. D. Woolf, in *Integration in the early Roman West: the role of culture and ideology : papers arising from the international conference at the Titelberg (Luxembourg) 12-13 November 1993*, Musée National d'Histoire et d'Art, Luxembourg, 1995, vol. *Dossiers d'archéologie du Musée national d'histoire et d'art*, pp. 9–18.

291

G. Woolf, *Becoming Roman*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1998.

292

W. Bowden, in *Roman Europe, 1000 BC-AD 400*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008, vol. *The short Oxford history of Europe*, pp. 265–298.

293

Bowersock, G. W., Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, and Grabar, Oleg, *Interpreting late antiquity: essays on the postclassical world*, Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass, 2001.

294

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont, *The world of late antiquity: from Marcus Aurelius to Muhammad*, Thames and Hudson, London, 1971, vol. *Library of European civilization*.

295

Cameron, Averil, *The later Roman empire: AD 284-430*, Fontana Press, London, 1993, vol. *Fontana history of the ancient world*.

296

Cameron, Averil, The Mediterranean world in late antiquity, AD 395-600, Routledge, London, 1993, vol. Routledge history of the ancient world.

297

E. Chrysos, in The transformation of the Roman world AD 400-900, British Museum Press, London, 1997, pp. 9-18.

298

Dark, K. R., Civitas to kingdom: British political continuity, 300-800, Leicester University Press, Leicester, 1994.

299

Esmonde Cleary, A. S., The ending of Roman Britain, Batsford, London, 1989.

300

Faulkner, Neil, Decline and fall of Roman Britain, Tempus, Stroud, 2000.

301

Gardner, Andrew, An archaeology of identity: soldiers and society in late Roman Britain, Left Coast Press, Walnut Creek, Calif, 2007, vol. Publications of the Institute of Archaeology, University College London.

302

G. Halsall, Barbarian Migrations and the Roman West, 376-568, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2007.

303

Heather, P. J., The fall of the Roman Empire, Macmillan, London, 2005.

304

Maas, Michael, *Readings in late antiquity: a sourcebook*, Routledge, London, 2000.

305

Moorhead, John, *The Roman Empire divided, 400-700*, Longman, Harlow, 2001.

306

Norwich, John Julius, *A short history of Byzantium*, Penguin, London, 1998.

307

Richard Reece, *World Archaeology*, 1980, **12**, 77–92.

308

Reece, Richard, *The later Roman Empire: an archaeology AD 150-600*, Tempus, Stroud, Glos, 1999.

309

Southern, Pat and Dixon, Karen R., *The late Roman army*, B.T. Batsford, London, 1996.

310

Ward-Perkins, Bryan, *The fall of Rome: and the end of civilization*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.

311

Wells, Peter S., *Barbarians to angels: the Dark Ages reconsidered*, W.W. Norton, New York, 2008.

312

Wickham, Chris, *The inheritance of Rome: a history of Europe from 400 to 1000*, Allen Lane, London, 2009.

313

P. Barker, M. Armour-Chelu, and English Heritage, *The Baths basilica Wroxeter: excavations 1966-90*, English Heritage, London, 1997, vol. Archaeological report / English Heritage.

314

P. T. Bidwell, A. Fox, D. M. Bailey, Exeter (England), and University of Exeter, *The legionary bath-house and basilica and forum at Exeter: with a summary account of the legionary fortress*, Exeter City Council, [Exeter], 1979, vol. Exeter archaeological reports.

315

S. Speak, R. J. Brickstock, P. T. Bidwell, Tyne and Wear Museums Service, and Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne, *Excavations at South Shields Roman Fort*, Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne with Tyne and Wear Museums, Newcastle upon Tyne, vol. Monograph series / Society of Antiquaries of Newcastle upon Tyne.

316

J. C. Biers and American School of Classical Studies at Athens, *Corinth: results of excavations conducted by the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Vol.17: The great bath on the Lechaion road*, American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Princeton, N.J., 1985.

317

A. Birley, J. Blake, and Vindolanda Trust, *Vindolanda: the excavations of 2003/2004*, Vindolanda Trust, Hexham, 2005.

318

A. Birley, J. Blake and D. Bennett, *Vindolanda research report: the excavations of*

2005-2006, Vindolanda Trust, Bardon Mill, 2007.

319

M. C. Bishop, J. Dore, L. Allason-Jones, and English Heritage, Corbridge: excavations of the Roman fort and town, 1947-1980, Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England, London, 1988, vol. Archaeological report.

320

K. Blockley, J. Elder, and Canterbury Archaeological Trust, Excavations in the Marlowe car park and surrounding areas, Canterbury Archaeological Trust, Canterbury, 1995, vol. The Archaeology of Canterbury.

321

B. C. Burnham and H. Burnham, Dolaucothi-Pumsaint: survey and excavations at a Roman gold-mining complex, 1987-1999, Oxbow, Oxford, 2004.

322

J. M. Carreté i Nadal, S. J. Keay and M. Millett, A Roman provincial capital and its hinterland: the survey of the territory of Tarragona, Spain, 1985-1990, Journal of Roman Archaeology, Ann Arbor, MI, 1995, vol. Journal of Roman archaeology.

323

P. J. Casey, J. L. Davies, Council for British Archaeology, and Cadw (Organization : Great Britain), Excavations at Segontium (Caernarfon) Roman Fort, 1975-1979,
http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archives/view/cba_rr/rr90.cfm.

324

C. W. Clairmont, S. H. Auth, V. von Gonzenbach, Douglass College, Smithsonian Institution, and Yugoslav Institute for International Technical Cooperation, Excavations at Salona, Yugoslavia, 1969-1972: conducted for the Department of Classics, Douglass College, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Noyes Press, Park Ridge, N.J, 1975.

325

A. Connor, R. Buckley, P. Boyer, and University of Leicester, Roman and medieval occupation in Causeway Lane, Leicester: excavations 1980 and 1991, University of Leicester, School of Archaeological Studies, Leicester, 1999, vol. Leicester archaeology monographs.

326

H. E. M. Cool, The Roman cemetery at Brougham, Cumbria: excavations 1966-67, Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, London, 2004, vol. Britannia monograph series.

327

P. Crummy, Excavations at Culver Street, the Gilberd School, and other sites in Colchester, 1971-85, Colchester Archaeological Trust, Colchester, 1992, vol. Colchester archaeological report.

328

B. W. Cunliffe, Excavations at Fishbourne, 1961-1969, Society of Antiquaries of London, London, 1971, vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London.

329

B. W. Cunliffe, Excavations at Portchester Castle: Vol.1: Roman, Society of Antiquaries of London, [London], 1975, vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London.

330

B. W. Cunliffe, P. Davenport, V. Care, and University of Oxford, The Temple of Sulis Minerva at Bath: Vol.1: The site, Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, Oxford, 1985, vol. Monographs / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology.

331

B. W. Cunliffe, R. Tomlin, D. Walker and L. Allason-Jones, The Temple of Sulis Minerva at

Bath: Vol.2: The finds from the sacred spring, Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, Oxford, 1988, vol. Monograph / Oxford University Committee for Archaeology.

332

P. Ellis and English Heritage, The Roman baths and Macellum at Wroxeter: excavations by Graham Webster, 1955-85, English Heritage, London, 2000, vol. Archaeological report (English Heritage).

333

E. Evans, D. Allen, and Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, The Caerleon canabae: excavations in the civil settlement 1984-90, Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, London, 2000, vol. Britannia monograph series.

334

A. S. Esmonde Cleary, J. Wood, A. Badie and P. Aupert, Saint-Bertrand-de-Comminges, Editions de la Fédération Aquitania, Pessac, 1994, vol. Etudes d'archéologie urbaine.

335

E. Fentress and J. P. Bodel, Cosa V: an intermittent town, excavations 1991-1997, Published for the American Academy in Rome by The University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 2003, vol. Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome.

336

N. E. France, F. R. Clark, I. K. Jones, B. M. Gobel, West Essex Archaeological Group, and Harlow Antiquarian Society, The Romano-British temple at Harlow, Essex: a record of the excavations carried out by members of the West Essex Archaeological Group and the Harlow Antiquarian Society between 1962 and 1971, Sutton for West Essex Archaeological Group, Gloucester, 1985.

337

J. P. Gillam, I. M. Jobey, D. A. Welsby, and Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society, The Roman bath-house at Bewcastle, Cumbria, Cumberland and

Westmorland Archaeological and Antiquarian Society, Kendal, England, 1993, vol. Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society research series.

338

S. Herbert, D. T. Ariel, Kelsey Museum of Archaeology, and University of Missouri--Columbia, Tel Anafa I: final report on ten years of excavation at a Hellenistic and Roman settlement in northern Israel, Kelsey Museum of the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, 1994, vol. Journal of Roman archaeology.

339

Y. Hirschfeld and R. Amir, Excavations at Tiberias, 1989-1994, Israel Antiquities Authority, Jerusalem, 2004, vol. number 22.

340

Y. Hirschfeld, The Roman baths of Hammat Gader: final report, Israel Exploration Society, [Jerusalem], 1997.

341

R. Hodges, W. Bowden, K. Lako and R. D. Andrews, Byzantine Butrint: excavations and surveys 1994-1999, Oxbow Books, Oxford, 2004.

342

T. A. Holland, M. Goodway and M. Roaf, Archaeology of the Bronze Age, Hellenistic, and Roman remains at an ancient town on the Euphrates River, Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, Chicago, 2006, vol. Excavations at Tell es-Sweyhat, Syria.

343

E. Hostetter, T. N. Howe and E. P. Allison, The Romano-British villa at Castle Copse, Great Bedwyn, Indiana University Press, Bloomington, 1996.

344

R. Jackson, T. W. Potter and F. Cameron, Excavations at Stonea, Cambridgeshire, 1980-85, Published for Trustees of the British Museum by British Museum Press, London, 1996.

345

S. J. Keay, A. Arnoldus-Huyzendveld, British School at Rome, and Italy, Portus: an archaeological survey of the port of Imperial Rome, British School at Rome, in collaboration with the Ministero per i beni e le attività culturali, Soprintendenza per i beni archeologici di Ostia, London, 2005, vol. Archaeological monographs of the British School at Rome.

346

P. M. Kendrick, D. M. Bailey, and Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, Excavations at Sabratha 1948-1951: a report on the excavations conducted by Dame Kathleen Kenyon and John Ward-Perkins, Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, London, 1986, vol. Journal of Roman studies monographs.

347

S. S. Frere, Verulamium excavations: Vol.1, Society of Antiquaries of London : Distributed by Thames and Hudson, London, 1972, vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London.

348

S. S. Frere and M. G. Wilson, Verulamium excavations: Vol.2, The Society of Antiquaries of London, [London], 1983, vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London.

349

S. S. Frere and University of Oxford, Verulamium excavations: Vol.3, Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, Oxford, 1984, vol. Monographs (Oxford University Committee for Archaeology).

350

Ma'had al-Qawmī lil-Āthār wa-al-Funūn bi-Tūnis and British Academy, Excavations at Carthage: the British mission, University of Sheffield, Dept. of Prehistory and Archaeology

for the British Academy, Sheffield, 1984, vol. British Academy monographs in archaeology.

351

J. H. Humphrey, University of Michigan, and Kelsey Museum of Archaeology, Excavations at Carthage: conducted by the University of Michigan, Cérès Productions, Tunis, 1976.

352

R. Ling, L. Ling, P. M. Allison and K. S. Painter, The Insula of the Menander at Pompeii, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1996.

353

D. P. S. Peacock, V. A. Maxfield, and Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire, Mons Claudianus: survey and excavation, 1987-1993, Vol.1: Topography & quarries, Institut français d'archéologie orientale, Le Caire, 1997, vol. Fouilles de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire.

354

V. A. Maxfield, D. P. S. Peacock, J. Bingen, N. Bradford, and Institut français d'archéologie orientale du Caire, Mons Claudianus: survey and excavation, 1987-1993, Volume II: Excavations : Part I., Institut français d'archéologie orientale, [Cairo], 2001, vol. FIFAO.

355

D. Miles and P. Armitage, Archaeology at Barton Court Farm, Abingdon, Oxon: an investigation of late Neolithic, Iron Age, Romano-British, and Saxon settlements, http://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/archiveDS/archiveDownload?t=arch-281-1/dissemination/pdf/cba_rr_050.pdf.

356

M. Moltesen and J. R. Brandt, Excavations at La Giostra: a mid-Republican fortress outside Rome, 'L'Erma' di Bretschneider, Rome, 1994, vol. Analecta Romana Instituti Danici.

357

R. Niblett and S. Adamson, *The excavation of a ceremonial site at Folly Lane, Verulamium*, Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, London, 1998, vol. Britannia monograph series.

358

D. Phillips, M. O. H. Carver, B. Heywood, and Royal Commission on Historical Monuments (England), *Excavations at York Minister*, HMSO, London, 1995.

359

B. Philp and D. Cooper, *The Roman villa site at Keston, Kent: first report (excavations 1968-1978)*, Kent Archaeological Rescue Unit, Kent, 1991, vol. Kent monograph series.

360

T. W. Potter and A. King, *Excavations at the Mola di Monte Gelato: a Roman and medieval settlement in south Etruria*, published by the British School at Rome, in association with the British Museum, London, 1997, vol. Archaeological monographs of the British School at Rome.

361

A. G. Poulter and T. F. C. Blagg, *Nicopolis ad Istrum: a Roman, late Roman and early Byzantine city: excavations 1985-1992*, Society for the Promotion of Roman Studies, London, 1995, vol. Journal of Roman studies monographs.

362

A. G. Poulter, M. J. Beech, and Society of Antiquaries of London, *Nicopolis ad Istrum: a late Roman to early Byzantine city : the finds and the biological remains*, Oxbow on behalf of The Society of Antiquaries of London, Oxford, 2007, vol. Reports of the Research Committee of the Society of Antiquaries of London.

363

M. I. Rostovtsev, N. P. Toll, Yale University, and Académie des inscriptions & belles-lettres

(France), The excavations at Dura-Europos: conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1944.

364

M. I. Rostovtsev, N. P. Toll, Yale University, and Académie des inscriptions & belles-lettres (France), The excavations at Dura-Europos: conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final report 4: The green glazed pottery, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1943.

365

M. I. Rostovtsev, D. H. Cox, Yale University, and Académie des inscriptions & belles-lettres (France), The excavations at Dura-Europos: conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final report 4: The Greek and Roman pottery, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1949.

366

M. I. Rostovtsev, S. L. Dyson, Yale University, and Académie des inscriptions & belles-lettres (France), The excavations at Dura-Europos: conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final report 4: The commonware pottery; the brittle ware, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1968.

367

A. R. Bellinger, M. I. Rostovtsev, Yale University, and Académie des inscriptions & belles-lettres (France), The excavations at Dura-Europos: conducted by Yale University and the French Academy of Inscriptions and Letters, Final report 6: The coins, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1949.

368

A. Rushworth, L. Allason-Jones and C. Daniels, Housesteads Roman fort: the grandest station : excavation and survey at Housesteads, 1954-95, by Charles Daniels, John Gillam, James Crow and others, English Heritage, Swindon, 2009, vol. English Heritage archaeological reports.

369

L. H. Sackett, K. Branigan, M. R. Popham, and British School at Athens, Knossos from Greek city to Roman colony: excavations at the Unexplored Mansion, 2, Thames and Hudson [for] The British School of Archaeology at Athens, [London], 1992, vol. Supplementary volume / British School of Archaeology at Athens.

370

J. D. Shepherd, W. F. Grimes, A. Williams, Museum of London, and English Heritage, The temple of Mithras, London: excavations by W.F. Grimes and A. Williams at the Walbrook, English Heritage, London, 1998, vol. Archaeological report / English Heritage.

371

A. Small and R. J. Buck, The excavations of San Giovanni di Ruoti, University of Toronto Press, Toronto, 1994, vol. Phoenix. Supplementary volume = Tome supplémentaire.

372

D. Soren and N. Soren, A Roman villa and a late Roman infant cemetery: excavation at Poggio Gramignano, Lugnano in Teverina, 'L'Erma' di Bretschneider, Roma, 1999, vol. Bibliotheca archaeologica.

373

I. M. Stead, Excavations at Winterton Roman Villa and other Roman sites in North Lincolnshire, 1958-1967, HMSO, London, 1976, vol. Department of the Environment archaeological reports.

374

I. M. Stead, L. Barnetson, and Yorkshire Archaeological Society, Rudston Roman villa, Yorkshire Archeological Society, [Leeds], 1980.

375

F. H. Thompson, The excavation of the Roman amphitheatre at Chester, Ridler, Oxford, 1976.

376

K. W. Slane and American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Corinth: results of excavations conducted by the American School of Classical Studies, Vol.18: The Sanctuary of Demeter and Kore, American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Princeton, N.J., 1990.

377

R. S. Stroud and N. Bookidis, Corinth: results of excavations conducted by the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Vol.18: The sanctuary of Demeter and Kore, American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Princeton, N.J., 1997.

378

G. S. Merker, Corinth: results of excavations conducted by the American School of Classical Studies, Vol. 18: The sanctuary of Demeter and Kore, American School of Classical Studies at Athens, Princeton, N.J., 2000.

379

G. Webster, J. Chadderton, D. M. Bailey, and English Heritage, The legionary fortress at Wroxeter: excavations by Graham Webster, 1955-85, English Heritage, London, 2002.

380

R. J. Williams, R. J. Zeepvat, and Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society, Bancroft: the late Bronze Age and Iron Age settlements and Roman temple-mausoleum, Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society, Aylesbury, 1994, vol. Monograph series / Buckinghamshire Archaeological Society.

381

T. Wilmott and English Heritage, Birdoswald: excavations of a Roman fort on Hadrian's Wall and its successor settlements: 1987-92, English Heritage, London, 1997, vol. Archaeological report / English Heritage.

382

P. R. Wilson, H. E. M. Cool, P. Abramson, E. R. Lyons, Council for British Archaeology, and English Heritage, Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland: excavations and research, 1958-1997, Council for British Archaeology, York, 2002, vol. Research report / Council for British Archaeology.