

CLNEG055: Clinical Manifestations of Stroke

[View Online](#)

A. Gregory Sorensen, 'Transient Ischemic Attack Definition, Diagnosis, and Risk Stratification' (2011) 21 Neuroimaging clinics of North America
<<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3109304/>>

Adams RJ and others, 'Prevention of a First Stroke by Transfusions in Children with Sickle Cell Anemia and Abnormal Results on Transcranial Doppler Ultrasonography' (1998) 339 New England Journal of Medicine 5

Albers GW and others, 'Transient Ischemic Attack — Proposal for a New Definition' (2002) 347 New England Journal of Medicine 1713

'Antiplatelet Treatment Compared with Anticoagulation Treatment for Cervical Artery Dissection (CADISS): A Randomised Trial' (2015) 14 The Lancet Neurology 361

Arboix A and others, 'Hemorrhagic Lacunar Stroke' (2000) 10 Cerebrovascular Diseases 229

Bamiou DE, 'Hearing Disorders in Stroke', The Human Auditory System - Fundamental Organization and Clinical Disorders, vol 129 (Elsevier 2015)

Barker PB, Golay X and Zaharchuk G (eds), Clinical Perfusion MRI: Techniques and Applications (Cambridge University Press 2013)
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139004053>>

Bonita R and others, 'Passive Smoking as Well as Active Smoking Increases the Risk of Acute Stroke' (1999) 8 Tobacco Control 156

Bourcier R and others, 'Intracranial Dissection: Incidence and Long Term Endovascular Treatment Results of a Not so Rare Disease' (2012) 114 Clinical Neurology and Neurosurgery 1248

Charidimou A and others, 'Spectrum of Transient Focal Neurological Episodes in Cerebral Amyloid Angiopathy: Multicentre Magnetic Resonance Imaging Cohort Study and Meta-Analysis' (2012) 43 Stroke 2324

Chen CS and others, 'Vision-Related Quality of Life in Patients with Complete Homonymous Hemianopia Post Stroke' (2009) 16 Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation 445

Coull AJ, 'Population Based Study of Early Risk of Stroke after Transient Ischaemic Attack or Minor Stroke: Implications for Public Education and Organisation of Services' (2004) 328 BMJ

Coutts SB and others, 'CT/CT Angiography and MRI Findings Predict Recurrent Stroke After Transient Ischemic Attack and Minor Stroke' (2012) 43 Stroke 1013

Cumbler E and others, 'Quality of Care and Outcomes for In-Hospital Ischemic Stroke: Findings From the National Get With The Guidelines-Stroke' (2014) 45 Stroke 231

Dewey HM and others, 'Lifetime Cost of Stroke Subtypes in Australia: Findings From the North East Melbourne Stroke Incidence Study (NEMESIS)' (2003) 34 Stroke 2502

Easton JD and others, 'Definition and Evaluation of Transient Ischemic Attack: A Scientific Statement for Healthcare Professionals From the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association Stroke Council; Council on Cardiovascular Surgery and Anesthesia; Council on Cardiovascular Radiology and Intervention; Council on Cardiovascular Nursing; and the Interdisciplinary Council on Peripheral Vascular Disease: The American Academy of Neurology Affirms the Value of This Statement as an Educational Tool for Neurologists.' (2009) 40 Stroke 2276

Enrico Floßmann, 'Prognosis of Vertebrobasilar Transient Ischaemic Attack and Minor Stroke' (2003) 126 Brain 1940 <<http://brain.oxfordjournals.org/content/126/9/1940.long>>

Fairhead JF, Mehta Z and Rothwell PM, 'Population-Based Study of Delays in Carotid Imaging and Surgery and the Risk of Recurrent Stroke' (2005) 65 Neurology 371

Feigin VL and others, 'Worldwide Stroke Incidence and Early Case Fatality Reported in 56 Population-Based Studies: A Systematic Review' (2009) 8 The Lancet Neurology 355

Fisch A, 'Arterial Supply', Neuroanatomy (Oxford University Press 2012)
<<http://www.oxfordmedicine.com/view/10.1093/med/9780199845712.001.0001/med-9780199845712-chapter-019>>

Fischer U and others, 'What Is a Minor Stroke?' (2010) 41 Stroke 661

Flaherty ML and others, 'The Increasing Incidence of Anticoagulant-Associated Intracerebral Hemorrhage' (2007) 68 Neurology 116

Gory B and others, 'Outcomes of Stent Retriever Thrombectomy in Basilar Artery Occlusion: An Observational Study and Systematic Review' (2016) 87 Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry 520

Hart R and Hindman B, 'Mechanisms of Perioperative Cerebral Infarction' (1982) 13 Stroke 766

Hart RG and Kanter MC, 'Hematologic Disorders and Ischemic Stroke. A Selective Review' (1990) 21 Stroke 1111

Hogue CW and others, 'Risk Factors for Early or Delayed Stroke After Cardiac Surgery' (1999) 100 Circulation 642

Jones DK, Diffusion MRI: Theory, Methods, and Applications (Oxford University Press 2011)
<<http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/med/9780195369779.001.0001>>

Kirkham FJ, 'Therapy Insight: Stroke Risk and Its Management in Patients with Sickle Cell Disease' (2007) 3 *Nature Clinical Practice Neurology* 264

Kleinloog R and others, 'Regional Differences in Incidence and Patient Characteristics of Moyamoya Disease: A Systematic Review' (2012) 83 *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry* 531

L. Marquardt, 'Incidence and Prognosis of \geq 50% Symptomatic Vertebral or Basilar Artery Stenosis: Prospective Population-Based Study' (2009) 132 *Brain* 982
<<http://brain.oxfordjournals.org/content/132/4/982.long>>

L. Varennes, 'Fibromuscular Dysplasia: What the Radiologist Should Know: A Pictorial Review' (2015) 6 *Insights into Imaging*
<<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4444794/>>

Liebeskind DS, 'Collateral Circulation' (2003) 34 *Stroke* 2279

Losseff N and others, 'Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases' in Charles Clarke and others (eds), *Neurology* (John Wiley & Sons, Ltd 2016)
<<http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9781118486160.ch5>>

—, 'Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases' in Charles Clarke and others (eds), *Neurology* (John Wiley & Sons, Ltd 2016) <<http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/9781118486160.ch5>>

Louw SJ, 'Stroke Medicine-Ethical and Legal Considerations' (2002) 31 *Age and Ageing* 31
Markus HS and Hambley H, 'Neurology and the Blood: Haematological Abnormalities in Ischaemic Stroke' (1998) 64 *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry* 150

Markus HS, van der Worp HB and Rothwell PM, 'Posterior Circulation Ischaemic Stroke and Transient Ischaemic Attack: Diagnosis, Investigation, and Secondary Prevention' (2013) 12 *The Lancet Neurology* 989

Menshawi, Khaled, 'A Functional Perspective on the Embryology and Anatomy of the Cerebral Blood Supply' (2015) 17 *Journal of Stroke* 144
<<http://j-stroke.org/journal/view.php?doi=10.5853/jos.2015.17.2.144>>

Meretoja A and others, 'SMASH-U: A Proposal for Etiologic Classification of Intracerebral Hemorrhage' (2012) 43 *Stroke* 2592

Mohr JP, 'History of Transient Ischemic Attack Definition' in S Uchiyama and others (eds), *TIA as Acute Cerebrovascular Syndrome*, vol 33 (S KARGER AG 2013)
<<http://www.karger.com?doi=10.1159/000351883>>

Nagel MA and Gilden D, 'Update on Varicella Zoster Virus Vasculopathy' (2014) 16 *Current Infectious Disease Reports*

Omura M and others, 'Large Intracranial Vessel Occlusive Vasculopathy after Radiation Therapy in Children: Clinical Features and Usefulness of Magnetic Resonance Imaging' (1997) 38 *International Journal of Radiation Oncology*Biology*Physics* 241

Ovbiagele B, Kidwell CS and Saver JL, 'Epidemiological Impact in the United States of a Tissue-Based Definition of Transient Ischemic Attack' (2003) 34 *Stroke* 919

- Pantoni L, 'Cerebral Small Vessel Disease: From Pathogenesis and Clinical Characteristics to Therapeutic Challenges' (2010) 9 The Lancet Neurology 689
- Poon MTC, Fonville AF and Al-Shahi Salman R, 'Long-Term Prognosis after Intracerebral Haemorrhage: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis' (2014) 85 Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry 660
- Roth T and others, 'Comparing Explorative Saccade and Flicker Training in Hemianopia: A Randomized Controlled Study' (2009) 72 Neurology 324
- Rothman SM and Olney JW, 'Glutamate and the Pathophysiology of Hypoxic-Ischemic Brain Damage' (1986) 19 Annals of Neurology 105
- Rowe F and others, 'Visual Impairment Following Stroke: Do Stroke Patients Require Vision Assessment?' (2008) 38 Age and Ageing 188
- Runchey S and McGee S, 'Does This Patient Have a Hemorrhagic Stroke?' (2010) 303 JAMA
- Saltman AP and others, 'Care and Outcomes of Patients With In-Hospital Stroke' (2015) 72 JAMA Neurology
- Searls DE, 'Symptoms and Signs of Posterior Circulation Ischemia in the New England Medical Center Posterior Circulation Registry' (2012) 69 Archives of Neurology
- 'Secondary Prevention in Non-Rheumatic Atrial Fibrillation after Transient Ischaemic Attack or Minor Stroke' (1993) 342 The Lancet
- Spitzyna GA and others, 'Optokinetic Therapy Improves Text Reading in Patients with Hemianopic Alexia: A Controlled Trial' (2007) 68 Neurology 1922
- Staaf G and others, 'Diffusion-Weighted MRI Findings in Patients with Capsular Warning Syndrome' (2003) 17 Cerebrovascular Diseases 1
- van Asch CJ and others, 'Incidence, Case Fatality, and Functional Outcome of Intracerebral Haemorrhage over Time, According to Age, Sex, and Ethnic Origin: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis' (2010) 9 The Lancet Neurology 167
- Wardlaw JM and others, 'Neuroimaging Standards for Research into Small Vessel Disease and Its Contribution to Ageing and Neurodegeneration' (2013) 12 The Lancet Neurology 822
- Wilson D and others, 'Investigating Intracerebral Haemorrhage' (2015) 350 BMJ h2484
- Wilson D, Charidimou A and Werring DJ, 'Advances in Understanding Spontaneous Intracerebral Hemorrhage: Insights from Neuroimaging' (2014) 14 Expert Review of Neurotherapeutics 661